

발 간 등 록 번 호

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출처표시



상업용금지



변경금지

공공누리

공공저작물 자유이용허락

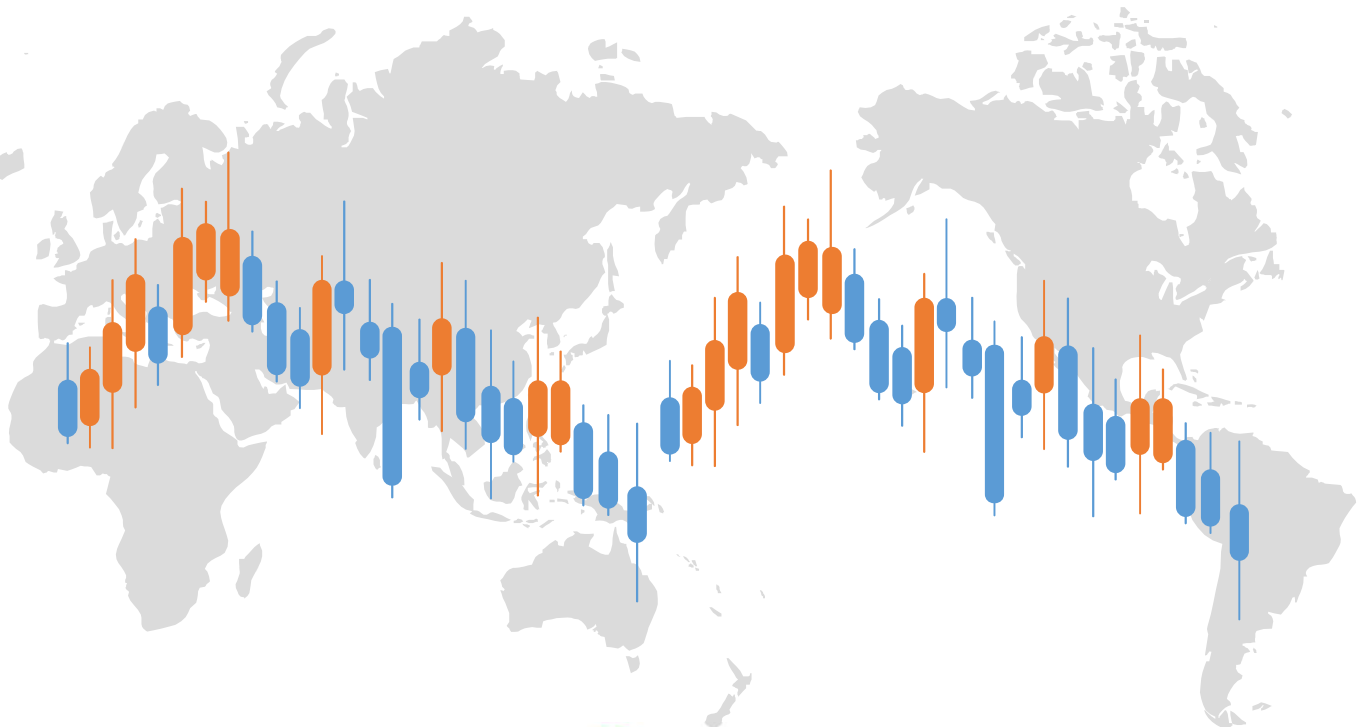


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2023.11

# 월간 국제 통계

Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics



통계청  
Statistics Korea



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

# 머 리 말

통계청에서는 국제사회 변화에 대한 최신의 통계정보 이용 요구에 부응하기 위하여 매월 IMF, OECD 등 국제기구에서 제공하는 자료를 수집하여 『월간국제통계』를 발간하고 있습니다.

이 책자에는 세계 주요 국가의 노동, 광업·제조업·에너지, 건설·교통·도소매·경기, 물가, 국민계정, 금융, 무역·국제수지 7개 부문 52개 주요 지표에 대한 연자료 및 월 또는 분기자료를 수록하고 있습니다.

수록된 자료는 국가통계포털(<http://kosis.kr>)의 온라인 간행물에서 이용 가능합니다.

본 자료가 국제화, 세계화의 흐름 속에서 다양한 국제통계 수요에 부응하기 위한 참고자료로 널리 활용되기를 바랍니다.

2023년 12월

통계청장 이 형 일

# PREFACE

To comply with the demand for up-to-date statistical information on changes in the international community, Statistics Korea gathers data from international organizations such as the IMF and OECD on a monthly basis and publishes the Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics.

This book contains annual, monthly or quarterly data on 52 types economic indicators across seven sectors in major countries including labor, mining/manufacturing/energy, construction/transportation/retail, wholesale/economy, prices, national accounts, finance, and trade/balance of payments.

The included data is available for access through the online publication. (<https://kosis.kr>).

We hope that the Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics is widely used as a reference to address a growing international statistical demand.

December, 2023

Lee Hyung-il  
Commissioner  
Statistics Korea

## 이용자를 위하여

1. 「월간국제통계」는 통계청 KOSIS 국가통계포털(<https://kosis.kr>)에서 온라인 간행물(KOSIS > 온라인간행물> 월간국제통계)에서 이용하실 수 있습니다.
2. 이 책자는 국제기구 등의 간행물과 인터넷 공표 자료를 종합 편집한 것이며, 각 통계표마다 원자료의 출처를 명기하였습니다.
3. 주제별 통계수치는 국가간 비교를 위하여 조정된 경우(기준년도 또는 단위의 일치 등)가 있습니다.
4. 모든 통계수치는 세목과 총계가 반올림됨에 따라 세목의 합계와 총계가 일치하지 않을 수 있습니다.
5. 통계표상의 수치는 최근 자료를 기준으로 수록하였기 때문에 기 발간된 자료의 수치가 정정된 경우도 있습니다.
6. 통계작성 기준은 국가별로 다를 수 있으므로 국가간 비교시 유의하시기 바랍니다. 특히 국제기구에서 제공하는 자료와 국내기관에서 작성한 수치에 차이가 있는 경우 다중 출처의 자료를 함께 수록하였으니, 필요하신 정보를 선택하여 활용하실 수 있습니다.
7. 통계표에 사용된 부호의 뜻은 다음과 같습니다.
  - 【 0 】 ..... 단위 미만
  - 【 ... 】 ..... 해당숫자 미상
  - 【 - 】 ..... 해당자료 없음
8. 수록된 자료에 대하여 문의사항이 있으실 때에는 통계청 통계서비스정책관 통계서비스기획과[(042) 481-2449]로 문의하시기 바랍니다.

## Explanatory Notes

1. The Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics is available on the national statistical website operated by Statistics Korea (<https://kosis.kr>, KOSIS > Online publications > Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics).
2. This book is a comprehensive compilation of publications and online data from international organizations, and the original sources for each statistical table are specified.
3. Some of statistical figures for each subject were adjusted to facilitate comparison between countries (for consistency of base year or unit).
4. Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.
5. Since the figures in the statistical tables are based on recent data, some figures in the published data may have been corrected.
6. When comparing data between countries, it's important to consider that statistical compilation standards may differ. Particularly, if there are variations between data provided by international organizations and figures produced by domestic agencies, we have included multiple sources of data to offer flexibility in selecting and using the information as required.
7. Symbols used in tables are as follows :
  - 【 0 】 Less than the smallest countable unit
  - 【 … 】 Figures unidentified
  - 【 - 】 No data available
8. If you have any questions on the data included, contact the Statistical Service Planning Division, KOSTAT [Tel: (042) 481-2449]

# 차 례

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1. 경제활동인구
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3. 실업자 수
4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정)
5. 조화 실업률(계절조정)
6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)
7. 농업 취업자 수(계절조정)
8. 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)

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2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업)
3. 임금지수(제조업)
4. 석유 생산량

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1. 주거용빌딩 건축허가(수주)
2. 승용차 등록대수
3. 국제해운수송
4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정)
5. 경기선행지수(계절조정)

### IV. 물가

1. 생산자 물가지수
2. 소비자 물가지수
3. 소비자 물가지수(서비스)
4. 소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지)
5. 수출물가지수
6. 수입물가지수
7. 수출입물량지수
8. 수출입단가지수
9. 비교물가수준

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5. 장기국채수익률(10년 만기)
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7. 대출금리
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5. 환율
6. 실질실효환율
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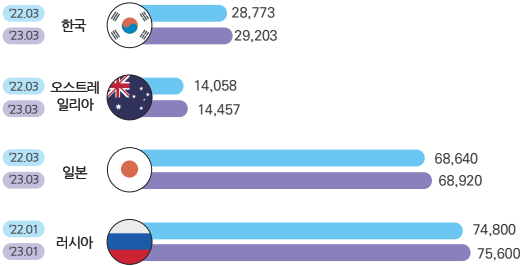
# 2023년 11월 월간국제통계

※ 국가별로 최근 자료 기준으로 작성  
※ 국가마다 조사방법 및 작성기준이 상이하니 국가간 비교시 통계표 참고

## 노동

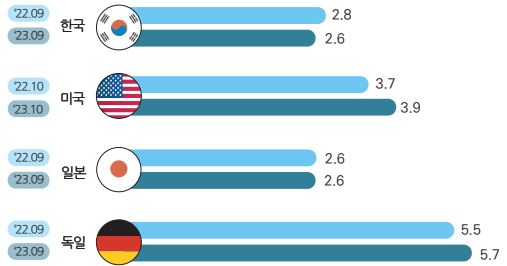
### 경제활동인구

(단위: 천명)



### 실업률 (15세이상) (계절조정)

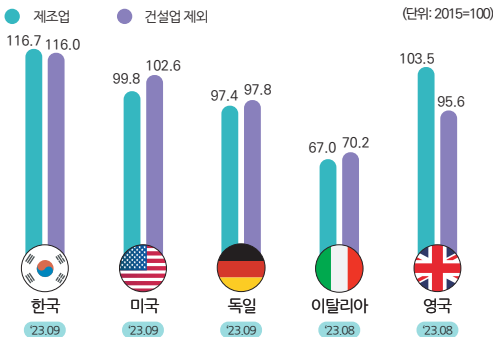
(단위: %)



## 광업·제조업·에너지

### 광업·제조업 생산지수

(단위: 2015=100)



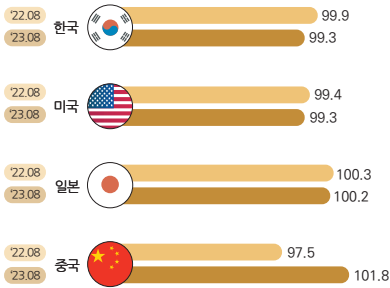
### 석유 생산량

(단위: Mb/d)



## 건설·교통·도소매·경기

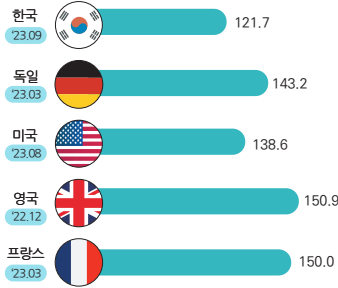
### 경기선행지수 (계절조정)



## 물가

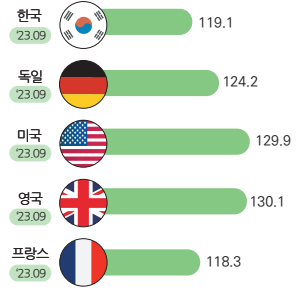
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(단위: 2010=100 / 한국: 2015=100)



### 소비자 물가지수

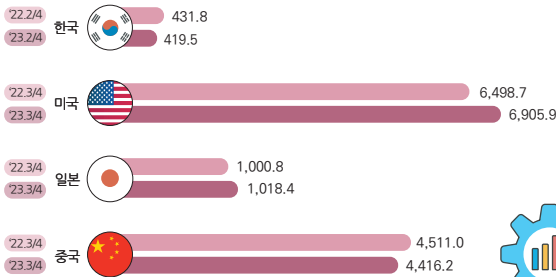
(단위: 2015=100)



## 국민계정

### 국내총생산 (계절조정)

(단위: 십억 달러)

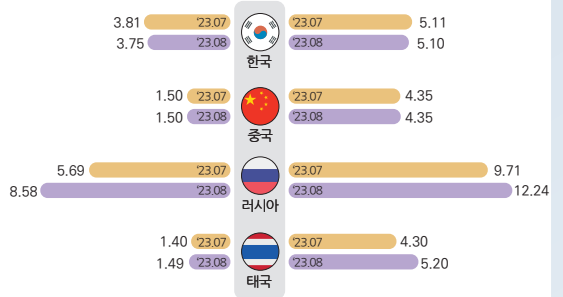


## 금융

### 예금금리

### 대출금리

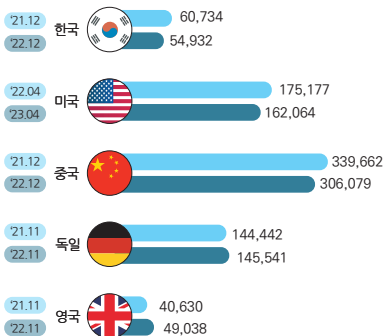
(단위: 연리 %)



## 무역·국제수지

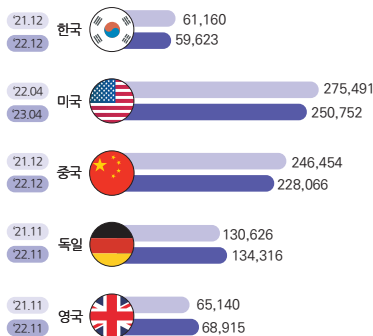
### 수출 (F.O.B.)

(단위: 백만 달러)



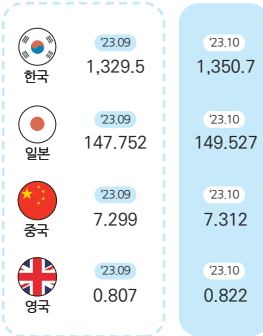
### 수입 (C.I.F.)

(단위: 백만 달러)



### 환율

(단위: 기간 평균, 대 달러)



# I . 노동

## LABOR

1. 경제활동인구 .....	8
2. 취업자 수 .....	10
3. 실업자 수 .....	12
4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정) .....	14
5. 조화 실업률(계절조정) .....	16
6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정) .....	18
7. 농업 취업자 수(계절조정) .....	21
8. 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정) .....	24

### I-1. 경제활동인구(Labor Force)

### I-2. 취업자 수(Number of Employee)

### I-3. 실업자 수(Number of Unemployee)

- 경제활동인구는 취업자와 실업자의 합계이며, 조사대상범위, 조사방법, 조사대상 연령층에 따라 국가 간에 차이가 있음.
- 실업자는 조사대상기간 동안 i)수입 있는 일에 종사하지 않았으며 ii)적극적으로 구직활동을 하였고 iii)일자리가 주어지면 즉시 일을 할 수 있는 사람을 말함. 구직활동기간은 ILO 기준은 1주일이나, OECD의 많은 국가들은 4주년을 적용하고 있음.

#### <조사대상범위>

- 총노동력 : 네덜란드, 노르웨이, 덴마크, 스웨덴, 스위스, 영국, 일본, 체코, 프랑스 등
- 총노동력(직업군인포함, 징병제외) : 멕시코, 이탈리아, 포르투갈, 핀란드
- 민간노동력(군인제외) : 한국, 독일, 미국, 캐나다, 오스트레일리아, 뉴질랜드, 대만 등

#### <조사방법>

- 노동력 조사 : 한국, 이탈리아, 뉴질랜드, 캐나다, 멕시코, 미국, 오스트레일리아, 일본, 핀란드, 스웨덴, 노르웨이, 포르투갈 등
- 등록 실업자 : 영국, 독일, 프랑스, 네덜란드, 오스트리아, 체코, 덴마크, 스위스 등

#### <조사대상 연령층>

- 12세 이상 : 멕시코
- 14세 이상 : 포르투갈
- 15세 ~ 64세 : 독일
- 15세 ~ 74세 : 핀란드
- 16세 ~ 64세 : 스웨덴, 네덜란드
- 16세 ~ 66세 : 덴마크
- 16세 ~ 74세 : 노르웨이
- 16세 이상 : 미국, 영국
- 15세 이상 : 한국, 캐나다, 오스트레일리아, 일본, 독일, 뉴질랜드, 이탈리아, 체코, 스위스

<실업자의 구직활동기간>

- 1주 : ILO 권고 기준으로 일본 등
- 4주 : OECD 권고 기준으로 한국, 노르웨이, 스웨덴, 핀란드, 캐나다, 미국, 오스트레일리아, 뉴질랜드 등
- \* 포르투갈, 이탈리아 등 일부 국가는 30일 적용

**I -4. 실업률(Unemployment Rates)**

○ 실업자가 경제활동인구(취업자+ 실업자)에서 차지하는 비율임.

• 실업률 =  $\frac{\text{실업자}}{\text{경제활동인구}} \times 100$

# 1. Labor Force

In thousand persons

	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Germany	Russia	U.S.A.
2017	27,748	27,886	4,736	9,042	43,283	76,283	160,320
2018	27,895	27,995	4,380	9,147	43,381	76,192	162,075
2019	28,186	28,291	4,268	9,296	43,771	75,400	163,539
2020	28,012	28,130	4,254	9,338	43,138	74,917	160,742
2021	28,310	28,435	4,603	9,690	42,961	75,333	161,204
2022	28,922	29,060	4,729	9,937	43,905	74,933	164,333
2022. 1	28,096	28,261	...	...	...	74,800	163,687
2	28,356	28,510	...	...	...	74,800	163,992
3	28,627	28,773	...	...	...	74,500	164,410
4	28,942	29,087	...	...	...	74,900	164,046
5	29,374	29,506	...	...	...	74,900	164,376
6	29,366	29,483	...	...	...	74,900	164,023
7	29,311	29,434	...	...	...	75,000	163,990
8	29,025	29,160	...	...	...	75,500	164,715
9	29,093	29,222	...	...	...	74,900	164,620
10	29,110	29,235	...	...	...	75,000	164,646
11	29,087	29,216	...	...	...	75,100	164,527
12	28,674	28,829	...	...	...	74,900	164,966
2023. 1	28,387	28,550	...	...	...	75,600	165,832
2	28,604	28,765	...	...	...	...	166,251
3	29,063	29,203	...	...	...	...	166,731
4	29,236	...	...	...	...	...	166,688
5	29,623	...	...	...	...	...	166,818
6	29,618	...	...	...	...	...	166,951

	Bolivia	Sweden	Iceland	Ecuador	Australia	Austria
2017	5,219	5,340	199	8,076	12,976	4,514
2018	5,545	5,401	204	8,064	13,285	4,547
2019	5,837	5,462	208	8,164	13,569	4,567
2020	4,118	5,480	206	7,531	13,538	4,127
2021	...	5,546	210	8,336	13,750	4,137
2022	...	5,660	219	...	14,127	4,558
2022. 1	...	5,488	...	8,436	13,772	4,155
2	...	5,536	...	8,429	14,105	4,163
3	...	5,545	...	...	14,058	4,157
4	...	5,609	...	...	14,045	4,128
5	...	5,657	...	...	14,173	...
6	...	...	...	...	14,156	...
7	...	...	...	...	14,106	...
8	...	...	...	...	14,101	...
9	...	...	...	...	14,144	...
10	...	...	...	...	14,170	...
11	...	...	...	...	14,298	...
12	...	...	...	...	14,394	...
2023. 1	...	...	...	...	14,137	...
2	...	...	...	...	14,457	...
3	...	...	...	...	14,457	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 4 , 2) IMF

IMF

: <https://kosis.kr> , IMF [International Financial Statistics](#)

# 1. ( ) Labor Force (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Israel	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada
2017	3,979	25,929	66,698	5,377	8,902	19,663
2018	1,013	25,969	67,803	5,415	9,053	19,813
2019	1,027	25,941	68,377	5,412	9,226	20,200
2020	1,022	25,214	68,247	5,243	8,676	19,947
2021	1,038	24,921	68,599	5,224	9,101	20,385
2022	...	25,127	69,019	5,276	...	...
2022. 1	...	...	68,300	5,218	9,527	20,189
2	...	...	68,380	5,227	...	20,369
3	...	...	68,640	5,153	...	20,448
4	...	...	69,150	5,154	...	...
5	...	...	69,210	5,136	...	...
6	...	...	69,450	...	...	...
7	...	...	69,310	...	...	...
8	...	...	69,290	...	...	...
9	...	...	69,530	...	...	...
10	...	...	69,330	...	...	...
11	...	...	68,890	...	...	...
12	...	...	68,750	...	...	...
2023. 1	...	...	68,540	...	...	...
2	...	...	68,400	...	...	...
3	...	...	68,920	...	...	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Thailand	Peru	Hong Kong	가 Hungary
2017	2,264	24,337	38,075	5,240	3,944	4,740
2018	2,335	24,546	38,422	5,274	3,989	4,778
2019	2,466	24,609	38,171	5,297	3,969	4,803
2020	2,407	23,232	...	4,095	3,883	4,801
2021	2,441	24,089	...	...	3,879	4,830
2022	...	...	...	...	3,776	4,882
2022. 1	2,432	...	...	...	3,838	4,850
2	2,429	...	...	...	3,826	4,846
3	...	...	...	...	3,799	4,870
4	...	...	...	...	...	4,847
5	...	...	...	...	...	4,856
6	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	40,258	...	...	...
9	...	...	40,099	...	...	...
10	...	...	39,847	...	...	...
11	...	...	40,360	...	...	...
12	...	...	40,300	...	...	...
2023. 1	...	...	40,073	...	...	...
2	...	...	40,487	...	...	...
3	...	...	40,452	...	...	...
4	...	...	39,981	...	...	...
5	...	...	40,354	...	...	...
6	...	...	40,694	...	...	...

## 2. Number of Employee

In thousand persons

		1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Germany	Russia	Romania
2017		26,725	26,868	3,722	8,605	41,661	72,317	8,671
2018		26,822	26,925	3,541	8,797	41,913	72,533	8,689
2019		27,123	27,231	3,541	8,982	42,399	71,942	8,680
2020		26,904	27,024	3,578	8,981	41,474	70,600	8,521
2021		27,273	27,401	3,928	9,282	41,398	71,717	4,970
2022		28,089	28,229	4,141	9,587	42,529	71,975	7,127
2022.	1	26,953	27,121	...	...	...	71,500	5,016
	2	27,402	27,557	...	...	...	71,700	5,026
	3	27,754	27,902	...	...	...	71,400	5,042
	4	28,078	28,224	...	...	...	71,900	5,043
	5	28,485	28,618	...	...	...	71,900	5,054
	6	28,478	28,598	...	...	...	72,000	...
	7	28,475	28,601	...	...	...	72,100	...
	8	28,410	28,546	...	...	...	72,600	...
	9	28,389	28,521	...	...	...	72,000	...
	10	28,418	28,544	...	...	...	72,100	...
	11	28,421	28,552	...	...	...	72,400	...
	12	27,808	27,968	...	...	...	72,100	...
2023.	1	27,363	27,528	...	...	...	72,900	...
	2	27,714	27,879	...	...	...	...	...
	3	28,223	28,367	...	...	...	...	...
	4	28,432	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	28,835	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	28,812	...	...	...	...	...	...

		U.S.A.	Bolivia	Sweden	Iceland	Ecuador	Australia
2017		153,337	5,028	4,973	194	8,076	12,251
2018		155,761	5,350	5,049	198	8,064	12,580
2019		157,538	5,622	5,081	201	8,164	12,868
2020		147,795	3,794	5,012	195	7,531	12,663
2021		152,581	...	5,058	197	8,336	13,047
2022		158,348	...	5,241	210	...	13,604
2022.	1	157,174	...	5,030	...	8,436	13,151
	2	157,722	...	5,101	...	8,429	13,491
	3	158,458	...	5,092	...	...	13,471
	4	158,105	...	5,151	...	...	13,491
	5	158,426	...	5,175	...	...	13,627
	6	158,111	...	...	...	...	13,665
	7	158,272	...	...	...	...	13,632
	8	158,694	...	...	...	...	13,607
	9	158,850	...	...	...	...	13,654
	10	158,593	...	...	...	...	13,708
	11	158,527	...	...	...	...	13,839
	12	159,244	...	...	...	...	13,912
2023.	1	160,138	...	...	...	...	13,574
	2	160,315	...	...	...	...	13,898
	3	160,892	...	...	...	...	13,913
	4	161,031	...	...	...	...	...
	5	160,721	...	...	...	...	...
	6	160,994	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 4 , 2) IMF

IMF

: 『<https://kosis.kr>』, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』



## 2. ( ) Number of Employee (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan	Chile	Canada
2017	4,263	3,814	23,022	64,815	8,284	18,416
2018	4,323	974	23,214	66,130	8,399	18,658
2019	4,359	989	23,360	66,769	8,554	19,056
2020	3,717	979	22,903	66,330	7,706	18,060
2021	3,805	988	22,554	66,666	8,250	18,865
2022	4,314	...	23,099	67,226	...	...
2022. 1	3,822	...	...	66,460	8,775	18,820
2	3,860	...	...	66,580	...	19,208
3	3,895	...	...	66,840	...	19,276
4	3,873	...	...	67,270	...	...
5	3,913	...	...	67,300	...	...
6	...	...	...	67,590	...	...
7	...	...	...	67,550	...	...
8	...	...	...	67,510	...	...
9	...	...	...	67,660	...	...
10	...	...	...	67,550	...	...
11	...	...	...	67,240	...	...
12	...	...	...	67,160	...	...
2023. 1	...	...	...	66,890	...	...
2	...	...	...	66,670	...	...
3	...	...	...	66,990	...	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Thailand	Peru	Hong Kong	가 Hungary
2017	2,055	22,182	37,438	4,890	3,820	4,548
2018	2,103	22,306	37,853	4,933	3,877	4,606
2019	2,175	22,157	37,602	4,958	3,851	4,645
2020	1,950	19,737	...	3,806	3,657	4,603
2021	2,031	20,741	...	...	3,669	4,635
2022	...	...	...	...	3,613	4,705
2022. 1	2,114	...	...	...	3,700	4,649
2	2,107	...	...	...	3,665	4,669
3	...	...	...	...	3,611	4,705
4	...	...	...	...	...	4,679
5	...	...	...	...	...	4,697
6	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	39,743	...	...	...
9	...	...	39,583	...	...	...
10	...	...	39,197	...	...	...
11	...	...	39,816	...	...	...
12	...	...	39,814	...	...	...
2023. 1	...	...	39,342	...	...	...
2	...	...	39,913	...	...	...
3	...	...	39,784	...	...	...
4	...	...	39,276	...	...	...
5	...	...	39,608	...	...	...
6	...	...	40,291	...	...	...

### 3. Number of Unemployee

		In thousand persons						
		1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Norway	Denmark	Germany	U.S.A.
2017		1,023	1,019	1,043	122	173	1,509	6,982
2018		1,073	1,071	935	114	153	1,367	6,314
2019		1,063	1,060	847	111	152	1,280	6,001
2020		1,108	1,106	790	136	171	1,551	12,947
2021		1,037	1,035	678	129	155	1,536	8,623
2022		833	830	588	95	139	1,343	5,985
2022.	1	1,143	1,140	660	94	155	1,428	6,513
	2	954	953	665	103	144	1,396	6,270
	3	873	872	616	94	123	1,287	5,952
	4	864	863	592	76	123	1,386	5,941
	5	889	888	615	116	122	1,288	5,950
	6	888	885	568	102	122	1,260	5,912
	7	836	833	559	79	148	1,475	5,718
	8	615	613	569	104	157	1,358	6,021
	9	704	701	539	103	140	1,291	5,770
	10	692	691	532	89	142	1,331	6,053
	11	666	664	549	91	150	1,323	6,000
	12	866	861	594	94	142	1,290	5,722
2023.	1	1,024	1,021	511	103	140	1,321	5,694
	2	890	886	516	114	178	1,317	5,936
	3	840	837	535	...	...	1,256	5,839
	4	804	...	...	...	...	...	5,657
	5	787	...	...	...	...	...	6,097
	6	807	...	...	...	...	...	5,957

		Bolivia	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Iceland	Ireland
2017		191	366	234	3,917	6	158
2018		195	352	231	3,479	6	138
2019		215	381	217	3,248	8	121
2020		324	468	238	3,531	13	139
2021		...	488	252	3,430	13	158
2022		...	419	212	3,025	8	120
2022.	1	...	458	231	3,147	7	126
	2	...	435	230	3,191	9	123
	3	...	454	222	3,187	10	132
	4	...	458	208	3,023	8	122
	5	...	482	198	2,878	13	116
	6	...	504	197	2,857	7	121
	7	...	373	210	2,893	7	124
	8	...	373	215	2,989	8	124
	9	...	359	212	3,058	6	110
	10	...	396	204	3,046	6	111
	11	...	360	205	3,027	9	111
	12	...	380	209	2,999	7	114
2023.	1	...	422	...	3,107	7	112
	2	...	459	...	3,151	11	111
	3	...	...	...	3,126	7	109
	4	...	...	...	...	...	107
	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 4 , 2) IMF

IMF

: 『https://kosis.kr』, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

### 3. ( ) Number of Unemployee (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Uruguay	Japan	Chile
2017	1,447	726	267	141	1,882	618
2018	1,347	705	237	149	1,673	653
2019	1,269	701	220	159	1,607	673
2020	...	874	271	181	1,917	971
2021	...	703	284	...	1,931	851
2022	...	523	221	...	1,793	...
2022. 1	...	621	242	...	1,850	752
2	...	615	262	...	1,800	...
3	...	588	220	...	1,800	...
4	...	554	205	...	1,880	...
5	...	546	205	...	1,910	...
6	...	491	184	...	1,860	...
7	...	475	203	...	1,760	...
8	...	494	233	...	1,770	...
9	...	490	229	...	1,870	...
10	...	462	200	...	1,780	...
11	...	459	249	...	1,650	...
12	...	483	222	...	1,580	...
2023. 1	...	564	265	...	1,640	...
2	...	559	276	...	1,740	...
3	...	544	235	...	1,930	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Peru	Portugal	France	Finland	Hong Kong
2017	208	2,155	349	464	2,807	234	124
2018	232	2,240	340	363	2,701	201	112
2019	291	2,451	339	340	2,519	183	118
2020	457	3,495	289	358	2,381	209	227
2021	410	3,348	...	337	2,365	212	210
2022	...	...	...	314	2,234	190	163
2022. 1	319	...	...	313	2,319	205	138
2	322	...	...	308	2,285	185	162
3	...	...	...	308	2,232	192	189
4	...	...	...	304	2,201	193	...
5	...	...	...	299	2,177	227	...
6	...	...	...	289	2,131	200	...
7	...	...	...	290	2,183	190	...
8	...	...	...	306	2,360	187	...
9	...	...	...	320	2,217	189	...
10	...	...	...	321	2,258	162	...
11	...	...	...	343	2,227	164	...
12	...	...	...	361	2,222	187	...
2023. 1	...	...	...	384	2,282	211	...
2	...	...	...	380	2,206	186	...
3	...	...	...	372	2,099	193	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

## 4. (15 )( ) Unemployment Rates (Ages 15 and over)(Seasonally Adjusted)

: %	In percent				
	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	3) Norway	Denmark	3) Germany
2017	3.7	3.7	2.7	5.8	5.7
2018	3.8	3.8	2.4	5.1	5.2
2019	3.8	3.8	2.3	5.0	5.0
2020	4.0	3.9	5.0	5.6	5.9
2021	3.7	3.7	3.2	5.0	5.7
2022	2.9	2.9	1.8	4.4	5.3
2022. 5	3.0	2.9	1.7	...	5.0
6	3.0	2.9	1.8	...	5.3
7	2.9	2.9	1.7	...	5.4
8	2.1	2.6	1.6	...	5.5
9	2.4	2.8	1.7	...	5.5
10	2.4	2.8	1.8	...	5.5
11	2.3	2.8	1.7	...	5.5
12	3.0	3.1	1.6	...	5.5
2023. 1	3.6	2.9	1.7	...	5.5
2	3.1	2.6	1.7	...	5.5
3	2.9	2.7	1.7	...	5.6
4	2.8	2.6	1.7	...	5.6
5	2.7	2.5	1.8	...	5.6
6	2.7	2.6	1.9	...	5.7
7	2.7	2.8	1.8	...	5.7
8	2.0	2.4	2.0	...	5.7
9	2.3	2.6	1.9	...	5.7
10	2.1	...	...	...	...

	Russia	3) Luxembourg	U.S.A.	3) Belgium	3) Switzerland
2017	5.2	...	4.4	10.2	3.1
2018	4.8	...	3.9	9.6	2.5
2019	4.6	...	3.7	9.2	2.3
2020	5.8	...	8.1	9.5	3.1
2021	4.8	...	5.4	8.8	3.0
2022	...	...	3.7	8.6	2.2
2022. 5	...	4.6	3.6	8.5	2.2
6	...	4.7	3.6	8.5	2.2
7	...	4.7	3.5	8.6	2.1
8	...	4.8	3.7	8.7	2.1
9	...	4.8	3.5	8.6	2.1
10	...	4.9	3.7	8.8	2.1
11	...	4.9	3.6	8.8	2.0
12	...	4.8	3.5	8.8	1.9
2023. 1	...	4.9	3.4	8.9	1.9
2	...	4.8	3.6	9.0	1.9
3	...	4.9	3.5	9.0	1.9
4	...	4.9	3.4	9.1	2.0
5	...	5.0	3.7	9.1	2.0
6	...	5.2	3.6	9.1	2.0
7	...	5.2	3.5	9.1	2.1
8	...	5.3	3.8	9.2	2.1
9	...	...	3.8	9.3	...
10	...	...	3.9	...	...

: 1) , 2) OECD 3) OECD ( , )

가 , 가 ( )  
: <https://kosis.kr> , OECD [Main Economic Indicators](#)

## 4. (15 ) ( ) ( ) Unemployment Rates (Ages 15 and over)(Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: %	In percent				
	3) Slovak Republic	Israel	U. K.	Australia	3) Austria
2017	8.3	4.2	4.4	5.6	8.5
2018	6.6	4.0	4.1	5.3	7.7
2019	6.1	3.8	3.8	5.2	7.4
2020	7.6	4.3	4.6	6.5	9.9
2021	8.1	5.0	4.5	5.1	8.0
2022	7.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	6.3
2022. 5	7.0	3.7	...	3.9	6.2
6	6.9	3.4	...	3.6	6.2
7	6.8	3.5	...	3.4	6.3
8	6.7	3.6	...	3.5	6.3
9	6.7	3.8	...	3.6	6.3
10	6.7	4.1	...	3.4	6.3
11	6.7	3.9	...	3.5	6.2
12	6.6	4.2	...	3.5	6.2
2023. 1	6.4	4.2	...	3.7	6.2
2	6.3	3.8	...	3.5	6.2
3	6.3	3.8	...	3.5	6.2
4	6.2	3.6	...	3.7	6.3
5	6.2	3.6	...	3.6	6.4
6	6.2	3.6	...	3.5	6.4
7	6.2	3.4	...	3.7	6.4
8	6.2	3.2	...	3.7	6.4
9	...	3.2	...	3.6	...
10	...	...	...	...	...

	Japan	Chile	Canada	Colombia	3) Poland
2017	2.8	7.0	6.4	9.3	7.3
2018	2.4	7.4	5.8	9.5	6.1
2019	2.4	7.2	5.7	10.4	5.4
2020	2.8	10.8	9.7	15.9	6.0
2021	2.8	8.9	7.5	13.8	6.4
2022	2.6	7.9	5.3	11.2	5.4
2022. 5	2.6	7.6	5.2	10.3	5.4
6	2.6	7.6	4.9	11.3	5.4
7	2.6	7.6	4.9	10.7	5.3
8	2.5	7.8	5.3	10.9	5.3
9	2.6	7.9	5.2	11.3	5.2
10	2.6	8.2	5.2	10.8	5.3
11	2.5	8.4	5.1	11.0	5.2
12	2.5	8.5	5.0	11.3	5.2
2023. 1	2.4	8.6	5.0	11.4	5.2
2	2.6	8.7	5.0	10.5	5.2
3	2.8	8.6	5.0	10.1	5.2
4	2.6	8.3	5.0	10.3	5.1
5	2.6	8.3	5.2	10.1	5.1
6	2.5	8.4	5.4	9.4	5.1
7	2.7	8.6	5.5	9.3	...
8	2.7	8.7	5.5	9.5	...
9	2.6	...	5.5	9.7	...
10	...	...	5.7	...	...

## 5. ( ) Harmonised Standard Unemployment Rates (Seasonally Adjusted)

: %	In percent						
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark <sup>1)</sup>	Germany	Luxembourg
2017	3.7	21.8	5.9	4.4	5.8	3.6	5.6
2018	3.8	19.7	4.9	4.0	5.2	3.2	5.5
2019	3.8	17.9	4.4	3.9	5.0	3.0	5.6
2020	3.9	17.6	4.9	4.8	5.6	3.6	6.7
2021	3.7	14.8	4.2	4.5	5.1	3.6	5.4
2022	2.9	12.5	3.5	3.2	4.5	3.1	4.6
2022. 4	2.8	12.6	3.2	2.7	4.0	3.0	4.4
5	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	4.1	3.0	4.4
6	2.9	12.5	3.4	3.1	4.3	3.0	4.4
7	2.9	12.4	3.6	2.8	4.6	3.0	4.5
8	2.6	12.3	3.8	3.5	4.5	3.1	4.7
9	2.8	12.1	3.8	3.4	4.6	3.1	4.7
10	2.8	11.8	3.7	3.2	4.6	3.1	4.9
11	2.8	11.8	3.6	3.1	4.8	3.0	4.9
12	3.1	11.6	3.5	3.4	4.9	3.0	4.8
2023. 1	2.9	11.3	3.6	3.6	4.3	3.0	4.9
2	2.6	11.4	3.5	3.8	5.5	3.0	4.9
3	2.7	11.2	3.5	3.8	4.5	2.9	4.9
4	2.6	11.6	3.4	3.6	4.8	2.9	5.0
5	2.5	11.1	3.5	3.1	4.8	3.0	5.0
6	2.6	11.1	3.5	3.4	4.8	3.0	5.2
7	2.8	10.7	3.6	3.6	5.6	3.0	5.2
8	2.4	10.6	3.6	3.6	4.4	3.0	5.4
9	2.6	10.0	3.7	3.5	4.8	3.0	5.6

	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Spain	Slovak Republic	Ireland
2017	4.4	7.1	6.9	17.2	8.1	6.7
2018	3.9	6.0	6.5	15.3	6.5	5.8
2019	3.7	5.4	6.9	14.1	5.7	5.0
2020	8.1	5.5	8.5	15.5	6.7	5.9
2021	5.4	6.3	8.9	14.8	6.8	6.3
2022	3.7	5.6	7.5	12.9	6.2	4.5
2022. 4	3.6	5.7	7.8	13.0	6.3	4.5
5	3.6	5.9	7.8	12.7	6.3	4.2
6	3.6	5.8	7.4	12.7	6.2	4.2
7	3.5	5.5	7.3	12.7	6.1	4.3
8	3.7	5.4	6.8	12.8	6.0	4.4
9	3.5	5.4	7.0	12.9	6.0	4.4
10	3.7	5.6	7.8	12.9	6.0	4.5
11	3.6	5.7	7.1	12.9	6.0	4.5
12	3.5	5.7	7.5	13.0	6.0	4.4
2023. 1	3.4	5.7	7.3	13.0	6.0	4.2
2	3.6	5.6	7.6	12.8	6.0	4.1
3	3.5	5.6	7.3	12.5	6.0	4.1
4	3.4	5.6	7.2	12.1	5.9	4.1
5	3.7	5.6	7.2	11.9	5.9	4.1
6	3.6	5.6	8.0	11.9	5.8	4.3
7	3.5	5.5	7.1	11.9	5.8	4.2
8	3.8	5.5	8.1	11.9	5.8	4.1
9	3.8	5.6	8.1	12.0	5.8	4.2

: 1) 가 4~5 (ILO , OECD )  
: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

## 5. ( ) ( ) Harmonised Standard Unemployment Rates (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: %	In percent						
	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic
2017	4.4	5.6	5.9	4.2	11.3	2.8	2.9
2018	4.1	5.3	5.2	4.0	10.6	2.4	2.3
2019	3.8	5.2	4.8	3.8	9.9	2.4	2.0
2020	4.6	6.5	6.0	4.3	9.3	2.8	2.6
2021	4.5	5.1	6.2	5.0	9.6	2.8	2.8
2022	3.7	3.7	4.8	3.8	8.1	2.6	2.4
2022. 4	3.8	3.9	4.4	3.5	8.2	2.6	2.5
5	3.8	3.9	4.7	3.7	8.1	2.6	2.4
6	3.6	3.6	4.2	3.4	8.1	2.6	2.4
7	3.5	3.4	4.6	3.5	8.0	2.6	2.3
8	3.6	3.5	5.3	3.6	8.1	2.5	2.4
9	3.7	3.6	5.2	3.8	8.0	2.6	2.3
10	3.7	3.4	4.5	4.1	7.9	2.6	2.2
11	3.7	3.5	5.5	3.9	7.9	2.5	2.7
12	3.7	3.5	4.9	4.2	7.9	2.5	2.3
2023. 1	3.8	3.7	5.1	4.2	8.0	2.4	2.5
2	3.9	3.5	4.9	3.8	7.9	2.6	2.4
3	3.8	3.5	4.5	3.8	7.8	2.8	2.6
4	4.0	3.7	5.1	3.6	7.8	2.6	2.7
5	4.2	3.6	4.7	3.6	7.6	2.6	2.5
6	4.3	3.5	5.1	3.6	7.4	2.5	2.8
7	...	3.7	5.7	3.4	7.6	2.7	2.7
8	...	3.7	5.3	3.2	7.3	2.7	2.5
9	...	3.6	5.5	3.2	7.4	2.6	2.7

	Canada	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	6.4	10.9	9.2	5.0	9.4	8.8	4.1
2018	5.8	10.9	7.2	3.9	9.0	7.4	3.5
2019	5.7	13.7	6.7	3.3	8.4	6.7	3.3
2020	9.7	13.1	7.1	3.2	8.0	7.7	4.1
2021	7.5	12.0	6.6	3.4	7.9	7.7	4.0
2022	5.3	10.5	6.0	2.9	7.3	6.8	3.6
2022. 4	5.3	10.8	5.8	2.8	7.5	6.2	3.6
5	5.2	10.8	6.0	2.8	7.5	6.1	3.5
6	4.9	10.4	6.0	2.9	7.5	6.9	3.5
7	4.9	10.2	6.0	2.9	7.3	7.0	3.6
8	5.3	9.8	6.1	2.9	7.2	7.2	3.6
9	5.2	10.1	6.1	3.0	7.1	7.2	3.7
10	5.2	10.2	6.1	3.0	7.2	6.4	3.7
11	5.1	10.1	6.4	2.9	7.2	6.7	3.8
12	5.0	10.3	6.7	2.8	7.2	7.3	3.8
2023. 1	5.0	9.7	7.0	2.7	7.1	7.1	3.8
2	5.0	10.1	6.8	2.7	7.1	6.6	3.8
3	5.0	10.0	6.8	2.7	7.1	6.6	3.8
4	5.0	10.0	6.5	2.8	7.3	7.1	3.9
5	5.2	9.5	6.4	2.8	7.3	7.1	3.9
6	5.4	9.5	6.4	2.8	7.3	7.2	3.9
7	5.5	9.3	6.4	2.8	7.4	7.4	3.9
8	5.5	9.2	6.4	2.8	7.3	7.3	4.0
9	5.5	9.1	6.5	2.8	7.3	7.4	3.9

## 6. ( ) Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In thousand persons

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany <sup>1)</sup>
2017	4,566.2	358.2	800.6	212.7	256.3	320.7	7,931.3
2018	4,509.9	357.8	812.5	207.6	254.2	322.6	7,993.7
2019	4,429.1	377.1	812.1	209.4	246.2	315.5	8,012.7
2020	4,375.9	371.1	805.6	207.5	252.0	321.1	...
2021	4,367.9	390.0	774.3	201.7	243.8	332.4	8,200.0
2022	4,503.2	412.9	804.0	207.9	253.0	337.1	8,088.5
2019.3/4	4,420.1	380.6	811.8	210.1	243.9	312.8	8,056.0
4/4	4,446.3	381.9	815.0	208.4	257.3	308.3	8,052.9
2020.1/4	4,426.3	379.2	822.6	211.5	253.4	314.0	8,238.0
2/4	4,371.3	373.8	808.3	204.6	256.8	329.5	8,315.8
3/4	4,363.6	368.7	801.2	207.1	247.0	327.3	8,258.9
4/4	4,342.4	362.8	790.1	207.0	250.9	313.5	8,296.8
2021.1/4	4,397.8	371.2	771.4	200.2	242.9	317.1	8,212.5
2/4	4,376.3	379.6	770.6	201.4	250.8	346.2	8,240.8
3/4	4,327.7	399.9	779.4	198.0	241.4	332.4	8,191.1
4/4	4,369.7	409.4	775.6	207.1	240.2	334.0	8,155.6
2022.1/4	4,466.0	412.4	789.2	204.0	255.4	322.3	8,191.2
2/4	4,508.5	407.6	801.5	212.9	246.9	333.4	8,110.4
3/4	4,539.8	409.1	807.5	200.9	258.5	348.8	8,055.6
4/4	4,498.4	422.4	817.7	213.8	251.1	343.9	7,996.9
2023.1/4	4,432.3	...	823.4	202.1	244.1	...	7,895.4
2/4	4,461.1	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Latvia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2017	120.9	9.2	208.7	8,636.8	15,408.3	574.1	507.3
2018	117.0	11.8	219.7	8,910.5	15,559.8	610.2	510.7
2019	115.1	10.9	218.9	9,132.1	15,741.3	594.4	513.5
2020	114.5	11.0	214.7	8,497.5	14,549.8	591.0	500.5
2021	109.3	9.8	226.6	9,093.1	14,717.8	556.1	499.9
2022	114.7	9.4	223.6	9,458.4	15,231.3	568.0	493.4
2019.3/4	114.1	11.2	211.4	9,172.6	15,673.4	579.1	519.7
4/4	121.8	10.8	221.0	9,199.4	15,370.3	590.4	504.1
2020.1/4	121.4	10.7	228.6	9,127.0	15,398.5	602.4	504.0
2/4	109.3	11.4	213.8	7,473.0	13,872.1	585.5	495.3
3/4	116.4	11.9	207.6	8,648.2	14,313.5	576.0	496.2
4/4	110.9	10.1	208.9	8,741.8	14,616.9	599.9	506.6
2021.1/4	99.7	9.7	227.6	8,953.9	14,593.5	586.8	506.7
2/4	109.1	11.0	231.3	8,952.6	14,403.7	551.1	506.4
3/4	117.4	9.0	226.3	9,138.2	14,668.7	528.7	490.3
4/4	111.0	9.3	221.0	9,327.6	15,207.8	557.9	496.3
2022.1/4	106.1	11.0	216.1	9,322.7	15,420.4	579.4	487.3
2/4	123.7	8.8	222.7	9,434.3	15,313.3	555.9	487.1
3/4	114.8	7.5	229.6	9,488.4	15,281.5	566.5	486.9
4/4	114.0	10.3	226.0	9,588.1	14,910.7	570.0	512.1
2023.1/4	116.3	9.7	...	9,758.2	15,708.3	580.1	524.7
2/4	...	...	...	...	15,565.2	...	...

: 1)

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: OECD <sup>ㅁ</sup> Labour Force Statistics ㅁ



## 6. ( ) ( ) Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2017	575.5	2,393.4	623.6	241.7	18.8	251.9
2018	579.7	2,444.2	629.4	243.7	18.0	249.2
2019	590.9	2,494.8	635.9	251.5	18.8	254.3
2020	578.3	2,431.2	633.9	246.9	18.8	262.7
2021	505.2	2,422.9	636.5	214.4	18.7	279.3
2022	482.7	2,505.0	621.8	216.1	18.2	284.9
2019 . 3 / 4	588.1	2,525.5	640.3	262.5	19.0	256.7
4 / 4	593.5	2,487.7	638.3	257.7	18.2	255.7
2020 . 1 / 4	584.9	2,503.1	645.9	259.1	18.7	256.6
2 / 4	558.8	2,414.0	628.9	237.6	18.1	261.0
3 / 4	570.7	2,402.0	631.1	247.8	19.1	264.6
4 / 4	598.8	2,405.6	629.7	243.2	19.0	268.7
2021 . 1 / 4	535.1	2,382.3	623.2	205.9	19.2	275.7
2 / 4	491.9	2,413.4	633.2	211.9	18.9	279.7
3 / 4	490.7	2,431.1	640.9	223.7	18.0	277.0
4 / 4	503.2	2,464.9	648.5	215.9	18.7	284.6
2022 . 1 / 4	494.4	2,460.7	641.4	209.9	18.6	280.9
2 / 4	473.4	2,503.3	631.9	210.6	18.4	283.6
3 / 4	486.3	2,524.9	615.2	226.9	18.2	289.1
4 / 4	476.5	2,531.2	598.8	216.8	17.8	285.9
2023 . 1 / 4	490.9	2,557.4	580.8	221.3	18.1	291.7
2 / 4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2017	124.9	2,931.0	888.6	665.8	424.2	4,187.6
2018	123.9	2,897.8	935.7	699.2	425.4	4,269.6
2019	121.2	2,994.3	887.8	693.7	406.0	4,321.4
2020	118.7	2,826.0	868.6	671.2	379.8	4,290.4
2021	119.1	2,725.8	909.0	716.1	396.0	4,184.6
2022	123.6	2,709.5	857.0	745.4	403.1	4,258.4
2019 . 3 / 4	122.2	2,992.0	886.7	686.6	401.3	4,329.4
4 / 4	121.0	3,007.8	925.3	678.7	384.8	4,318.8
2020 . 1 / 4	120.9	2,986.1	913.7	669.9	386.9	4,351.6
2 / 4	117.9	2,886.6	863.3	659.9	391.4	4,309.9
3 / 4	119.0	2,762.6	879.0	677.4	369.4	4,241.6
4 / 4	116.8	2,667.9	843.6	677.3	373.2	4,258.6
2021 . 1 / 4	118.8	...	895.3	701.1	390.5	4,130.5
2 / 4	117.2	...	917.1	707.1	388.5	4,157.9
3 / 4	120.4	...	988.0	725.7	397.8	4,218.7
4 / 4	120.1	...	864.3	730.5	404.5	4,231.2
2022 . 1 / 4	122.6	...	858.6	737.8	392.5	4,238.1
2 / 4	123.4	...	842.9	747.0	405.6	4,263.9
3 / 4	124.3	...	874.3	744.1	407.9	4,264.7
4 / 4	124.0	...	877.9	752.7	403.6	4,266.8
2023 . 1 / 4	122.1	...	877.9	736.9	392.1	4,315.5
2 / 4	...	...	914.9	...	394.8	...

## 6. ( ) ( ) Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia
2017	10,517.5	1,454.9	923.0	1,767.5	205.5	2,487.5
2018	10,602.5	1,458.4	908.4	1,781.3	228.7	2,530.8
2019	10,631.7	1,455.4	880.3	1,750.2	225.6	2,476.3
2020	10,452.5	1,398.8	794.0	1,669.4	201.5	2,184.2
2021	10,373.3	1,358.2	827.2	1,747.8	211.7	2,081.5
2022	10,440.0	1,339.8	876.5	1,785.1	249.4	2,343.6
2019. 3/4	10,651.1	1,448.2	853.6	1,762.3	213.0	2,417.3
4/4	10,577.0	1,457.2	870.8	1,721.7	226.9	2,426.4
2020. 1/4	10,532.5	1,416.5	839.3	1,729.5	228.2	2,393.8
2/4	10,463.9	1,410.0	768.2	1,522.6	203.8	1,854.1
3/4	10,414.6	1,391.2	783.0	1,686.2	176.5	2,162.5
4/4	10,398.9	1,377.5	780.6	1,740.8	197.6	2,326.4
2021. 1/4	10,362.1	1,357.8	793.7	1,750.3	202.9	2,042.7
2/4	10,383.7	1,360.5	822.4	1,739.5	195.8	2,080.3
3/4	10,364.3	1,363.9	832.3	1,733.3	213.0	2,188.3
4/4	10,383.3	1,350.6	857.0	1,772.3	235.3	2,014.6
2022. 1/4	10,413.0	1,329.3	867.7	1,790.1	228.2	2,345.2
2/4	10,403.4	1,338.7	884.8	1,780.3	255.9	2,305.3
3/4	10,454.2	1,342.8	877.1	1,787.0	257.6	2,423.6
4/4	10,489.4	1,348.6	872.7	1,785.7	256.0	2,300.1
2023. 1/4	10,531.7	...	876.3	1,794.3	240.8	2,428.0
2/4	10,572.7	...	889.2	1,813.0	...	...

	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	4,971.5	803.4	3,419.9	3,270.9	326.0	990.8
2018	5,228.4	834.0	3,463.9	3,156.2	337.2	1,005.5
2019	5,152.5	836.6	3,393.0	3,193.3	328.7	998.2
2020	5,071.1	817.4	3,271.6	3,098.7	329.5	963.4
2021	...	811.4	3,231.7	3,039.1	323.3	984.7
2022	...	822.3	3,266.4	3,096.1	334.4	990.9
2019. 3/4	5,152.2	832.4	3,365.2	3,213.8	328.4	994.2
4/4	5,320.0	834.2	3,302.5	3,177.8	323.8	994.0
2020. 1/4	5,195.8	821.2	3,301.2	3,179.5	331.7	985.3
2/4	4,842.9	810.3	3,289.0	3,062.5	328.7	948.8
3/4	5,014.6	804.0	3,250.7	3,078.8	325.3	967.0
4/4	5,231.1	834.0	3,245.3	3,074.0	332.1	952.6
2021. 1/4	...	797.3	3,239.9	3,074.8	326.5	968.7
2/4	...	836.2	3,202.9	3,000.7	326.5	984.7
3/4	...	809.0	3,234.4	3,028.9	324.8	989.0
4/4	...	803.0	3,249.7	3,052.0	315.4	996.5
2022. 1/4	...	822.1	3,335.4	3,087.8	332.2	981.5
2/4	...	802.3	3,251.1	3,081.5	322.3	992.4
3/4	...	830.5	3,173.0	3,107.3	333.5	990.9
4/4	...	834.3	3,306.2	3,107.7	349.4	998.7
2023. 1/4	...	836.4	3,266.6	3,235.5	...	981.3
2/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

## 7. ( ) Agriculture Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In thousand persons

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany <sup>1)</sup>
2017	1,278.6	453.4	176.1	54.4	163.3	58.3	531.9
2018	1,340.2	469.6	166.8	56.5	156.2	62.0	523.7
2019	1,394.9	453.6	167.9	55.3	157.0	63.8	510.5
2020	1,445.1	412.0	166.3	57.1	164.2	60.1	...
2021	1,458.3	446.0	205.1	65.4	169.4	59.0	513.7
2022	1,525.8	461.5	179.5	62.5	170.9	63.2	527.3
2019.3/4	1,408.9	447.8	173.0	54.1	156.7	63.2	512.3
4/4	1,414.6	444.6	168.1	56.8	160.9	64.0	512.1
2020.1/4	1,462.0	424.2	169.7	59.3	156.7	61.8	508.4
2/4	1,436.3	426.4	165.5	56.4	159.2	57.8	500.4
3/4	1,431.3	402.9	170.6	56.8	173.8	61.1	496.7
4/4	1,450.7	394.6	159.4	55.7	167.0	59.8	505.3
2021.1/4	1,450.2	443.8	232.3	59.7	169.8	60.3	505.1
2/4	1,441.8	444.4	201.8	64.4	166.0	59.1	517.6
3/4	1,455.6	442.0	191.3	74.3	167.2	57.8	518.1
4/4	1,485.5	453.9	195.0	63.2	174.5	58.8	513.8
2022.1/4	1,520.8	453.0	184.0	62.0	171.7	61.5	519.4
2/4	1,525.5	457.4	182.3	61.9	169.3	61.3	528.3
3/4	1,535.3	462.3	174.7	60.8	175.6	66.6	529.8
4/4	1,521.4	473.1	176.9	65.2	166.9	63.2	531.6
2023.1/4	1,508.0	...	186.8	69.3	164.2	...	534.2
2/4	1,517.9	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Latvia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2017	61.4	3.1	105.5	6,621.4	2,454.2	54.0	91.5
2018	63.3	2.7	98.7	6,653.5	2,424.5	47.3	87.9
2019	66.3	...	88.7	6,667.6	2,424.5	44.4	86.2
2020	64.3	...	77.3	6,311.2	2,348.4	44.0	87.0
2021	58.9	3.3	72.7	6,752.0	2,291.2	45.4	99.5
2022	60.4	3.3	77.5	6,781.1	2,290.3	45.3	97.2
2019.3/4	66.9	2.0	83.7	6,686.9	2,440.3	49.1	84.5
4/4	68.6	2.2	75.7	6,656.9	2,452.7	42.4	89.2
2020.1/4	68.2	2.0	78.6	6,672.5	2,414.9	38.0	85.3
2/4	69.3	2.3	80.1	5,789.7	2,325.4	46.8	88.1
3/4	59.9	2.2	73.3	6,334.1	2,221.4	48.0	88.5
4/4	59.8	2.1	77.1	6,448.5	2,475.7	43.1	85.8
2021.1/4	60.1	3.0	76.3	6,684.6	2,330.0	40.0	94.0
2/4	57.7	3.8	72.7	6,876.5	2,292.4	45.3	98.8
3/4	58.4	3.5	73.0	6,748.4	2,294.9	49.3	97.6
4/4	59.3	3.0	68.8	6,698.3	2,283.9	47.0	107.6
2022.1/4	59.5	3.7	75.2	6,722.3	2,363.4	39.8	101.6
2/4	60.6	3.4	87.2	6,790.5	2,328.5	46.8	99.5
3/4	62.5	2.6	81.1	6,847.9	2,253.3	48.4	94.6
4/4	58.8	3.3	66.6	6,763.7	2,252.0	46.1	93.3
2023.1/4	60.0	3.1	...	6,801.7	2,278.7	47.8	94.2
2/4	...	...	...	...	2,306.4	...	...

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: OECD <sup>1)</sup> Labour Force Statistics

## 7. ( ) ( ) Agriculture Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2017	140.7	819.5	68.5	53.0	7.3	110.3
2018	138.6	812.6	58.9	53.4	8.0	107.2
2019	119.4	797.3	72.0	41.8	8.1	102.6
2020	118.4	765.4	65.3	39.8	7.9	102.6
2021	90.5	802.7	63.2	39.2	8.1	107.0
2022	70.1	774.8	66.1	42.4	8.6	101.2
2019 . 3 / 4	112.0	788.2	74.5	40.1	8.4	99.3
4 / 4	107.6	774.4	75.7	36.9	8.5	106.8
2020 . 1 / 4	119.7	764.1	70.2	39.7	8.6	107.2
2 / 4	126.3	762.6	67.6	39.5	7.6	98.2
3 / 4	119.5	772.0	63.7	38.4	7.8	98.6
4 / 4	108.0	762.7	59.8	41.5	7.5	106.3
2021 . 1 / 4	96.9	776.8	57.2	35.9	8.5	106.4
2 / 4	93.8	810.3	64.0	39.9	8.5	107.9
3 / 4	91.8	804.2	64.6	41.5	7.8	107.0
4 / 4	79.5	819.4	67.0	39.4	7.4	106.8
2022 . 1 / 4	67.7	806.0	68.3	43.0	8.7	103.5
2 / 4	64.3	788.6	69.6	42.3	8.6	105.8
3 / 4	71.4	769.9	64.1	42.1	9.1	94.6
4 / 4	76.9	734.7	62.4	42.0	8.0	100.8
2023 . 1 / 4	67.0	728.6	59.7	38.6	7.7	99.1
2 / 4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2017	23.1	370.5	319.8	167.3	38.3	870.9
2018	21.9	345.3	332.5	159.6	37.9	872.1
2019	21.3	342.5	333.5	159.2	37.9	908.6
2020	19.5	311.5	356.2	167.9	37.0	912.0
2021	17.6	278.0	326.8	160.8	32.2	913.5
2022	17.7	246.5	300.2	157.2	33.8	874.9
2019 . 3 / 4	21.5	350.6	322.2	156.3	39.0	903.3
4 / 4	20.8	338.4	323.5	158.2	39.8	945.0
2020 . 1 / 4	19.7	323.3	332.8	168.2	39.3	935.0
2 / 4	19.3	295.6	358.8	168.4	35.5	865.4
3 / 4	18.5	328.0	366.3	169.1	35.4	927.5
4 / 4	20.3	330.9	350.2	165.8	37.4	919.9
2021 . 1 / 4	20.5	...	336.7	159.6	33.6	939.9
2 / 4	18.1	...	310.1	154.6	33.4	940.3
3 / 4	15.4	...	317.7	167.5	31.5	913.6
4 / 4	16.1	...	327.2	161.7	31.2	860.1
2022 . 1 / 4	17.1	...	304.1	160.3	34.9	874.3
2 / 4	18.5	...	289.2	159.9	35.9	907.2
3 / 4	16.9	...	294.4	156.6	31.9	867.6
4 / 4	18.4	...	298.7	152.1	31.6	850.6
2023 . 1 / 4	17.8	...	302.1	147.9	34.2	851.7
2 / 4	...	...	304.1	...	37.3	...

## 7. ( ) ( ) Agriculture Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: In thousand persons

	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia
2017	2,010.0	146.3	696.2	342.8	256.5	3,702.1
2018	2,100.8	148.4	696.7	350.9	261.3	3,754.9
2019	2,075.8	141.3	687.9	357.8	259.4	3,589.7
2020	1,999.2	136.6	549.6	348.7	247.1	3,379.8
2021	1,950.0	133.0	531.0	325.3	238.0	3,129.4
2022	1,919.2	130.9	543.8	319.8	...	3,224.1
2019. 3/4	2,059.2	138.4	686.9	353.7	250.2	3,527.4
4/4	2,132.2	137.4	697.3	360.1	257.7	3,628.9
2020. 1/4	2,048.4	135.9	613.0	356.1	255.1	3,452.8
2/4	2,007.6	137.4	517.1	343.6	242.3	3,156.3
3/4	1,922.0	135.8	526.7	346.1	246.2	3,477.5
4/4	2,018.7	137.3	541.1	351.1	244.9	3,432.6
2021. 1/4	1,988.3	139.7	548.2	340.9	251.4	3,162.5
2/4	1,973.0	129.2	530.1	335.9	234.4	3,140.4
3/4	1,965.5	127.7	529.1	319.3	233.4	3,123.9
4/4	1,873.1	135.3	515.9	310.4	233.0	3,090.8
2022. 1/4	1,939.7	133.5	509.9	318.9	222.0	3,194.8
2/4	1,927.3	130.6	556.6	322.7	...	3,321.2
3/4	1,947.3	129.3	562.6	320.2	...	3,217.1
4/4	1,862.3	130.0	545.6	318.1	...	3,163.4
2023. 1/4	1,967.0	...	540.4	314.0	...	3,296.9
2/4	1,831.4	...	548.2	310.1	...	...

	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	5,465.3	303.4	1,672.2	689.9	92.9	222.7
2018	5,295.6	293.6	1,577.7	665.0	94.0	216.7
2019	5,084.7	269.3	1,498.5	672.4	96.7	213.1
2020	4,705.2	258.0	1,568.0	625.7	92.2	212.2
2021	4,949.0	130.6	1,390.5	675.9	104.7	203.9
2022	4,814.8	134.0	1,375.3	722.1	98.1	205.4
2019. 3/4	5,100.6	263.1	1,502.5	677.8	96.7	207.3
4/4	5,047.6	251.6	1,505.0	686.3	98.1	214.6
2020. 1/4	4,645.5	269.5	1,575.7	656.4	92.8	220.1
2/4	4,706.6	279.6	1,561.6	632.1	88.9	210.7
3/4	4,784.0	259.2	1,532.3	609.5	90.5	208.0
4/4	4,684.6	223.7	1,602.3	604.6	96.4	210.0
2021. 1/4	5,056.1	145.8	1,468.6	667.0	105.9	209.6
2/4	4,904.8	125.8	1,360.6	663.5	106.5	199.5
3/4	4,930.5	120.8	1,364.3	686.5	100.0	205.9
4/4	4,904.6	129.8	1,368.6	686.7	106.4	200.6
2022. 1/4	4,849.1	134.0	1,409.5	699.3	95.6	201.9
2/4	4,829.9	138.0	1,422.6	722.0	98.6	204.1
3/4	4,763.1	132.0	1,344.1	730.6	102.6	206.5
4/4	4,816.9	131.8	1,324.9	736.4	95.6	209.2
2023. 1/4	4,704.6	138.7	1,311.7	720.0	...	205.6
2/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

## 8. ( ) Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In thousand persons

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany <sup>1)</sup>
2017	18,682.5	2,721.1	7,146.0	2,077.7	1,889.1	2,203.4	29,712.2
2018	18,722.1	2,774.7	7,344.9	2,107.0	1,965.5	2,235.9	29,930.1
2019	19,061.4	2,857.5	7,512.9	2,133.8	2,012.5	2,282.0	30,363.2
2020	18,828.1	2,881.9	7,531.8	2,120.0	2,009.2	2,256.9	...
2021	19,104.2	2,881.9	7,809.2	2,199.0	2,062.0	2,285.6	29,547.4
2022	19,693.5	3,035.7	8,092.1	2,246.4	2,076.1	2,364.7	30,578.6
2019.3/4	19,080.8	2,866.9	7,537.8	2,144.7	2,017.4	2,294.1	30,298.6
4/4	19,203.5	2,863.1	7,529.4	2,144.4	2,007.9	2,288.8	30,557.1
2020.1/4	19,094.8	2,937.9	7,536.4	2,149.9	2,031.1	2,291.6	30,441.7
2/4	18,667.0	2,844.0	7,486.7	2,107.4	2,014.7	2,243.6	29,954.8
3/4	18,775.0	2,856.3	7,532.0	2,104.4	1,989.5	2,237.5	29,865.2
4/4	18,775.7	2,889.5	7,571.8	2,118.2	2,001.5	2,254.9	29,896.0
2021.1/4	18,716.3	2,760.5	7,661.8	2,140.7	2,025.4	2,242.1	29,166.9
2/4	19,101.8	2,882.6	7,771.4	2,205.9	2,050.3	2,279.2	29,398.2
3/4	19,251.9	2,937.6	7,851.3	2,225.1	2,086.5	2,300.7	29,814.3
4/4	19,346.8	2,946.6	7,952.2	2,224.5	2,085.7	2,320.5	29,810.4
2022.1/4	19,504.6	3,042.9	7,997.7	2,236.1	2,057.0	2,345.3	30,240.9
2/4	19,693.7	3,033.8	8,095.9	2,248.1	2,064.3	2,357.7	30,632.8
3/4	19,755.8	3,030.4	8,103.7	2,256.3	2,077.2	2,365.6	30,603.7
4/4	19,819.8	3,035.5	8,170.9	2,245.2	2,106.0	2,390.1	30,837.1
2023.1/4	19,998.4	...	8,167.2	2,248.6	2,126.7	...	31,329.5
2/4	20,140.9	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2017	245.6	906.3	32,152.4	124,034.7	3,619.8	4,022.6
2018	249.6	919.6	32,814.1	125,811.8	3,704.5	4,087.2
2019	...	932.4	34,135.4	127,248.8	3,779.0	4,105.1
2020	...	933.4	31,940.1	119,426.0	3,776.5	4,056.5
2021	278.0	935.0	34,570.1	123,697.3	3,867.0	4,104.7
2022	284.7	...	36,175.0	128,378.4	...	4,258.1
2019.3/4	261.5	943.7	34,082.6	127,453.2	3,803.2	4,099.0
4/4	261.5	936.7	34,774.3	128,482.6	3,797.5	4,124.3
2020.1/4	258.7	941.1	34,819.2	127,682.4	3,804.6	4,106.5
2/4	262.0	931.5	28,513.0	110,784.4	3,750.4	4,025.7
3/4	263.6	925.5	31,127.8	118,213.0	3,803.9	4,028.7
4/4	269.7	935.5	33,300.1	121,072.6	3,747.0	4,065.1
2021.1/4	275.2	919.0	32,913.2	121,625.3	3,689.4	4,051.4
2/4	278.3	920.9	34,641.5	122,941.8	3,844.9	4,103.5
3/4	281.2	947.0	35,029.2	124,433.7	3,982.0	4,127.8
4/4	277.3	953.1	35,696.4	125,792.9	3,951.7	4,135.9
2022.1/4	281.8	957.7	35,412.4	127,628.4	...	4,190.0
2/4	285.0	980.2	36,257.8	127,951.9	...	4,259.6
3/4	288.2	...	36,072.9	128,743.7	...	4,297.7
4/4	283.6	...	36,957.0	129,188.0	...	4,285.2
2023.1/4	292.3	...	37,137.0	129,877.2	...	4,311.5
2/4	...	...	...	130,514.0	...	...

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: OECD 『Labour Force Statistics』

## 8. ( ) ( ) Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2017	3,567.2	14,229.6	1,521.7	589.0	153.8	1,671.7
2018	3,601.1	14,584.9	1,570.5	602.3	158.1	1,726.9
2019	3,649.5	14,941.0	1,579.1	607.6	158.9	1,785.1
2020	3,644.5	14,494.7	1,540.6	606.8	152.6	1,761.7
2021	3,771.3	14,979.3	1,565.8	642.2	152.9	1,838.0
2022	3,874.6	15,523.5	1,612.1	647.8	...	1,959.6
2019.3/4	3,636.8	14,934.1	1,575.1	595.8	156.7	1,793.3
4/4	3,686.9	14,923.4	1,581.7	609.5	159.9	1,794.4
2020.1/4	3,665.3	14,826.5	1,547.2	601.1	158.9	1,798.9
2/4	3,595.5	14,271.7	1,523.1	600.7	151.9	1,741.1
3/4	3,632.2	14,425.6	1,540.3	603.4	155.8	1,751.8
4/4	3,685.1	14,455.1	1,551.6	622.1	143.7	1,754.9
2021.1/4	3,682.3	14,562.5	1,534.4	617.8	141.8	1,748.1
2/4	3,741.7	14,963.4	1,551.8	649.9	149.7	1,819.5
3/4	3,802.3	15,113.0	1,581.0	653.7	159.5	1,873.3
4/4	3,858.8	15,278.2	1,596.1	647.2	160.4	1,911.0
2022.1/4	3,832.4	15,396.3	1,567.5	652.3	162.0	1,932.3
2/4	3,866.5	15,511.6	1,601.8	652.3	...	1,960.3
3/4	3,867.8	15,559.3	1,625.6	641.1	...	1,960.3
4/4	3,931.5	15,626.7	1,653.4	645.6	...	1,985.7
2023.1/4	3,930.1	15,726.7	1,629.4	626.3	...	2,001.9
2/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2017	436.7	25,877.8	9,544.4	3,031.0	3,047.8	16,164.7
2018	444.9	26,258.3	9,735.1	3,060.9	3,108.2	16,282.1
2019	455.1	26,541.8	10,066.2	3,091.2	3,191.3	16,408.5
2020	443.8	26,635.3	9,861.4	3,052.5	3,181.2	15,951.2
2021	449.1	26,662.0	10,242.9	3,041.6	3,200.6	15,632.2
2022	470.2	27,047.8	10,769.1	3,114.0	3,395.4	16,017.6
2019.3/4	460.2	26,500.1	10,152.7	3,089.3	3,191.5	16,466.4
4/4	457.5	26,729.8	10,082.9	3,118.5	3,222.6	16,303.9
2020.1/4	459.4	26,917.0	10,129.3	3,093.1	3,232.3	16,328.3
2/4	434.2	26,625.2	9,532.6	3,010.8	3,163.4	15,766.0
3/4	434.5	26,483.3	9,781.8	3,056.8	3,155.9	15,816.4
4/4	447.2	26,409.6	10,002.1	3,049.4	3,151.0	15,893.9
2021.1/4	444.4	...	10,116.8	3,015.0	3,103.8	15,315.1
2/4	440.0	...	10,308.5	3,026.0	3,167.2	15,606.9
3/4	453.8	...	10,199.8	3,061.6	3,238.3	15,809.0
4/4	458.1	...	10,346.6	3,063.8	3,299.3	15,798.0
2022.1/4	467.1	...	10,574.3	3,093.3	3,346.5	15,986.9
2/4	469.0	...	10,802.1	3,130.2	3,370.8	16,024.2
3/4	469.4	...	10,841.9	3,112.1	3,421.1	15,943.8
4/4	475.4	...	10,858.3	3,120.5	3,426.7	16,115.3
2023.1/4	502.1	...	10,875.7	3,162.1	3,507.6	16,322.8
2/4	...	...	11,031.4	...	3,540.3	...

## 8. ( ) ( ) Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia
2017	47,580.8	3,088.3	5,954.5	14,482.6	1,412.6	13,803.4
2018	48,768.3	3,160.4	6,127.0	14,749.7	1,438.6	13,979.4
2019	49,480.8	3,186.2	6,294.9	15,136.3	1,505.4	14,292.2
2020	49,365.8	3,148.5	5,597.0	14,247.0	1,325.7	12,670.8
2021	49,587.5	3,159.4	5,865.9	15,021.2	1,419.8	13,152.5
2022	49,733.3	3,156.7	6,297.7	15,620.8	1,514.1	14,321.7
2019.3/4	49,528.8	3,183.8	6,401.5	15,154.4	1,520.3	14,354.0
4/4	49,579.5	3,173.7	6,288.0	15,188.6	1,519.4	14,068.3
2020.1/4	49,485.2	3,194.6	6,333.6	14,868.9	1,527.8	13,780.4
2/4	49,309.0	3,136.9	5,114.4	13,126.4	1,167.5	11,736.3
3/4	49,315.6	3,133.0	5,288.1	14,336.8	1,277.3	12,175.9
4/4	49,353.6	3,129.6	5,656.4	14,662.0	1,330.1	12,990.7
2021.1/4	49,495.2	3,125.7	5,736.4	14,674.9	1,342.2	12,679.5
2/4	49,545.5	3,136.1	5,701.1	14,811.0	1,367.1	13,145.8
3/4	49,641.1	3,177.1	5,958.0	15,178.9	1,487.9	13,312.0
4/4	49,668.1	3,198.5	6,070.1	15,433.5	1,481.8	13,472.7
2022.1/4	49,654.4	3,154.0	6,243.4	15,490.4	1,484.9	13,860.8
2/4	49,759.8	3,172.0	6,310.2	15,658.4	1,527.7	14,466.2
3/4	49,761.1	3,157.1	6,293.0	15,632.7	1,522.6	14,533.9
4/4	49,758.1	3,145.1	6,346.6	15,722.2	1,521.3	14,425.7
2023.1/4	49,768.3	...	6,434.5	15,919.5	1,441.3	14,605.6
2/4	49,818.3	...	6,526.2	15,996.3	...	...

	Turkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	15,248.3	3,275.2	9,569.7	20,689.9	1,833.4	2,804.9
2018	15,775.8	3,363.3	9,687.5	20,948.1	1,880.2	2,803.6
2019	15,884.9	3,430.4	9,701.7	21,008.6	1,915.4	2,851.2
2020	15,065.5	3,362.4	9,694.1	21,063.9	1,882.5	2,825.2
2021	15,931.5	3,500.1	10,144.3	21,799.0	1,922.8	2,979.1
2022	17,396.5	3,568.3	10,229.2	22,245.1	1,984.3	3,027.2
2019.3/4	15,822.4	3,451.1	9,753.6	20,905.0	1,920.3	2,861.9
4/4	15,887.7	3,423.5	9,678.0	21,144.5	1,926.3	2,839.0
2020.1/4	15,729.4	3,407.6	9,780.5	21,193.8	1,918.8	2,817.4
2/4	14,367.2	3,324.0	9,536.6	20,809.5	1,848.7	2,797.1
3/4	15,073.0	3,342.2	9,704.5	20,983.3	1,880.5	2,836.9
4/4	15,092.2	3,375.8	9,754.8	21,268.7	1,882.1	2,849.4
2021.1/4	15,349.4	3,398.9	9,908.2	21,404.3	1,883.1	2,924.6
2/4	15,575.2	3,484.6	10,125.5	21,804.4	1,915.2	2,963.6
3/4	16,173.5	3,552.5	10,285.4	21,960.3	1,930.2	3,000.4
4/4	16,628.0	3,564.5	10,258.0	22,026.9	1,962.8	3,027.7
2022.1/4	16,980.0	3,585.8	10,142.3	22,141.9	1,970.4	3,029.8
2/4	17,240.9	3,577.7	10,159.2	22,244.5	2,003.5	3,024.2
3/4	17,406.9	3,563.3	10,212.3	22,336.0	1,981.0	3,033.4
4/4	17,958.2	3,546.3	10,403.0	22,257.8	1,982.2	3,021.2
2023.1/4	18,236.5	3,547.2	10,561.5	22,328.3	...	3,039.8
2/4	...	...	...	...	...	...



## Ⅱ . 광업 · 제조업 · 에너지

MINING / MANUFACTURING / ENERGY

1. 광업·제조업 생산지수(건설업제외) ..... 28
2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업) ..... 31
3. 임금지수(제조업) ..... 34
4. 석유 생산량 ..... 35

# 1. ( ) Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Excluding Construction)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		3) Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	
2017	98.5	2.5	104.8	2.5	106.9	4.1	102.5	1.1	98.5	-0.3	106.3	2.0
2018	99.9	1.5	106.3	1.5	108.8	1.8	103.1	0.7	96.7	-1.8	108.4	2.0
2019	100.3	0.3	106.7	0.3	107.9	-0.8	102.4	-0.8	92.5	-4.4	111.3	2.7
2020	100.0	-0.3	106.4	-0.3	105.8	-2.0	99.0	-3.3	99.3	7.4	105.2	-5.5
2021	108.2	8.2	115.1	8.2	116.8	10.4	103.6	4.7	101.4	2.1	113.9	8.3
2022	109.7	1.4	116.7	1.4	119.7	2.5	105.9	2.2	101.0	-0.4	131.1	15.1
2022.												
4	111.8	4.9	119.0	4.9	115.3	-4.2	106.0	5.2	96.0	-2.8	121.0	14.6
5	113.4	8.6	120.7	8.6	118.6	4.1	107.6	8.5	99.6	4.3	130.6	20.5
6	114.4	3.3	121.7	3.3	123.5	9.5	109.3	0.1	93.6	-2.4	137.2	22.3
7	113.1	2.6	120.3	2.6	124.5	7.7	102.0	-0.9	91.5	-1.5	112.8	11.7
8	106.4	1.5	113.2	1.5	123.3	5.8	96.5	4.0	104.3	2.8	130.1	13.7
9	105.8	0.1	112.6	0.1	117.7	-1.0	111.2	3.4	99.1	-2.7	143.8	19.2
10	105.8	-2.7	112.6	-2.7	117.7	-2.7	108.2	2.5	106.5	-0.2	132.8	8.9
11	106.8	-5.5	113.6	-5.5	118.9	-0.9	110.3	-0.2	106.8	1.5	140.3	10.0
12	108.7	-10.5	115.7	-10.5	119.1	-1.2	107.4	-2.7	103.8	-2.7	147.4	22.9
2023.												
1	95.6	-13.4	101.7	-13.4	117.6	1.8	99.8	-2.5	108.8	3.4	137.9	14.7
2	93.9	-8.2	99.9	-8.2	123.4	5.2	95.5	-2.6	99.5	2.0	136.5	16.2
3	108.9	-7.6	115.9	-7.6	123.6	0.2	108.2	-3.7	110.4	1.8	152.3	9.2
4	101.6	-9.1	108.1	-9.1	120.8	4.8	91.3	-13.9	100.3	4.5	133.1	10.0
5	104.8	-7.6	111.5	-7.6	121.2	2.2	98.3	-8.6	95.7	-4.0	140.0	7.2
6	107.5	-6.0	114.4	-6.0	119.4	-3.3	104.1	-4.8	91.1	-2.6	151.9	10.7
7	103.9	-8.1	110.5	-8.1	121.9	-2.1	95.3	-6.6	97.6	6.7	119.8	6.2
8	105.6	-0.8	112.5	-0.7	123.2	-0.1	90.4	-6.3	102.1	-2.1	135.0	3.8
9	108.9	2.9	116.0	3.0	120.5	2.4	...	...	...	...	146.4	1.8

	Germany		Latvia		Russia		U.S.A.		Belgium	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	
2017	103.8	2.7	114.2	8.4	105.7	3.7	99.1	1.3	107.2	2.6
2018	105.1	1.2	115.9	1.5	109.4	3.5	102.2	3.2	108.7	1.4
2019	101.8	-3.1	117.0	1.0	113.1	3.4	101.5	-0.7	114.0	4.8
2020	92.7	-8.9	115.3	-1.4	110.8	-2.1	94.2	-7.2	109.9	-3.5
2021	97.2	4.8	123.0	6.6	116.7	5.3	98.4	4.4	128.5	16.9
2022	96.8	-0.4	124.1	1.0	...	...	101.7	3.4	127.2	-1.0
2022.										
4	90.3	-7.2	125.5	1.9	...	...	100.0	4.0	119.2	-5.0
5	99.0	6.3	133.7	8.7	...	...	100.9	3.8	129.0	4.6
6	98.7	-3.1	132.7	0.7	...	...	103.0	3.2	132.1	-13.7
7	92.5	-5.1	121.0	-5.2	...	...	102.2	3.0	113.1	-8.0
8	91.9	5.8	131.4	1.2	...	...	103.9	2.9	113.7	-7.3
9	105.1	5.4	126.9	-3.8	...	...	102.5	4.7	139.7	1.2
10	94.1	-3.8	124.3	-2.6	...	...	102.2	3.0	132.4	-2.6
11	106.1	1.2	133.3	3.7	...	...	101.5	1.9	131.4	3.9
12	93.5	-1.7	131.6	-4.4	...	...	100.6	1.0	125.4	-4.2
2023.										
1	90.9	2.8	91.8	-7.3	...	...	101.7	1.2	120.1	-4.0
2	94.9	0.1	99.7	-2.2	...	...	102.0	0.8	120.8	-2.1
3	110.5	3.4	120.0	-6.4	...	...	102.4	0.2	141.9	-0.1
4	88.9	-1.6	114.8	-8.5	...	...	100.9	0.9	111.3	-6.6
5	96.8	-2.2	119.8	-10.4	...	...	100.9	-0.0	120.6	-6.5
6	102.4	3.7	128.8	-2.9	...	...	102.7	-0.3	129.1	-2.3
7	91.4	-1.2	108.6	-10.2	...	...	102.3	0.1	109.3	-3.4
8	91.2	-0.8	124.9	-4.9	...	...	104.3	0.4	109.2	-4.0
9	97.8	-6.9	120.8	-4.8	...	...	102.6	0.1	116.9	-16.3

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

3)

OECD

, OECD Main Economic Indicators



# 1. ( ) ( ) Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Excluding Construction)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Japan		3) Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Türkiye	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	102.9	2.8	110.1	6.5	99.1	-1.0	104.9	4.8	112.8	9.1
2018	104.0	1.0	113.5	3.0	101.9	2.8	108.9	3.9	114.0	1.1
2019	101.2	-2.6	113.2	-0.2	102.8	0.8	108.7	-0.2	113.3	-0.6
2020	91.1	-10.0	105.1	-7.2	100.4	-2.3	100.2	-7.9	115.8	2.2
2021	95.9	5.2	112.4	6.9	105.8	5.3	104.7	4.5	134.8	16.5
2022	95.8	-0.0	115.2	2.5	103.1	-2.6	108.6	3.7	143.2	6.2
2022. 4	93.5	-4.5	112.6	-3.0	105.2	1.8	105.6	6.5	143.9	11.4
5	84.4	-2.5	114.3	2.3	102.7	2.5	104.5	5.6	133.7	14.1
6	98.0	-2.7	116.2	3.8	99.2	-2.9	108.1	4.7	154.6	9.5
7	98.5	-1.6	116.1	2.4	98.9	-5.8	106.0	4.9	122.4	3.9
8	92.4	5.5	116.6	5.7	102.1	-4.6	109.6	4.3	145.0	4.9
9	101.6	8.6	117.3	9.3	98.0	-3.3	110.5	4.7	146.6	1.2
10	95.3	2.8	112.6	4.1	99.4	-9.1	109.1	1.7	147.5	3.7
11	98.1	-1.5	116.0	1.3	102.2	-7.8	113.9	2.7	149.2	-0.9
12	98.4	-2.1	116.7	5.1	105.8	-4.4	107.0	0.8	163.4	-1.3
2023. 1	86.8	-3.1	113.1	-1.8	102.4	-1.3	109.7	1.8	136.2	7.1
2	92.1	-1.0	114.0	2.2	95.8	-3.6	113.0	2.3	123.3	-8.1
3	105.9	-1.1	116.1	2.3	113.4	-5.6	113.2	1.9	151.2	0.2
4	92.8	-0.8	114.4	1.6	98.2	-6.6	106.3	0.6	129.8	-9.8
5	87.7	3.9	114.8	0.4	101.3	-1.4	104.9	0.5	149.4	11.7
6	97.9	-0.2	116.5	0.3	93.8	-5.4	108.5	0.3	137.9	-10.8
7	96.3	-2.2	113.5	-2.2	95.1	-3.8	105.9	-0.1	145.5	18.9
8	88.7	-4.0	113.5	-2.7	102.7	0.6	109.6	0.0	149.3	3.0
9	97.1	-4.4	111.5	-4.9	96.9	-1.1	...	...	151.2	3.1

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	106.0	3.5	109.6	6.6	102.4	2.0	107.5	3.2	105.6	4.6
2018	106.2	0.1	116.1	5.9	103.3	0.8	111.2	3.5	109.3	3.5
2019	103.9	-2.2	120.9	4.2	103.7	0.4	113.0	1.6	115.5	5.6
2020	96.2	-7.3	119.4	-1.3	92.9	-10.4	109.6	-3.0	108.5	-6.0
2021	99.6	3.5	136.7	14.5	98.5	6.0	114.1	4.1	118.9	9.6
2022	99.6	0.0	151.2	10.5	98.1	-0.4	118.5	3.8	126.1	6.1
2022. 4	99.6	-1.6	150.2	12.5	94.8	-3.8	118.2	5.3	119.0	3.6
5	104.7	3.1	152.1	15.0	96.9	5.1	118.4	8.1	129.8	9.4
6	102.6	4.5	151.6	10.4	102.7	-1.5	124.3	9.3	129.7	1.8
7	105.0	0.7	140.9	7.1	91.9	-4.3	99.9	0.6	118.7	3.6
8	85.6	3.9	141.8	11.0	78.3	0.7	114.7	4.7	117.5	14.6
9	100.9	-0.0	156.1	10.0	102.1	1.7	125.4	4.9	139.6	12.3
10	98.4	-2.0	154.8	6.8	98.6	-3.1	118.3	0.1	129.2	6.3
11	103.1	-0.4	159.3	4.6	101.6	-0.1	120.1	-2.5	130.3	1.2
12	94.5	1.9	148.6	1.0	101.8	-0.8	133.1	-1.6	118.1	3.0
2023. 1	102.6	5.2	144.2	1.9	101.4	-0.1	114.6	4.2	115.6	-0.8
2	99.1	2.6	145.0	-1.0	98.2	0.9	108.3	-3.3	119.5	-5.3
3	103.2	-3.3	165.4	-3.0	109.6	0.2	132.4	3.8	133.2	-4.1
4	92.7	-6.9	141.1	-6.1	93.5	-1.4	111.6	-5.6	108.6	-8.7
5	100.6	-4.0	147.8	-2.8	94.6	-2.4	121.7	2.8	120.9	-6.9
6	99.0	-3.6	149.9	-1.1	105.8	3.0	117.0	-5.9	125.6	-3.2
7	101.0	-3.8	137.6	-2.3	94.1	2.4	97.4	-2.5	115.7	-2.5
8	81.7	-4.5	139.2	-1.8	77.9	-0.5	115.9	1.0	111.4	-5.2
9	95.2	-5.7	151.1	-3.2	99.4	-2.6	...	...	129.4	-7.3

## 2. ( ) Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Manufacturing)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	98.4	2.3	104.7	2.3	106.2	2.9	106.3	3.3	95.6	0.1	108.3	2.8
2018	99.7	1.4	106.1	1.4	109.1	2.8	109.0	2.6	96.7	1.2	112.7	4.0
2019	100.2	0.4	106.6	0.4	110.2	1.0	108.4	-0.5	99.2	2.6	117.6	4.3
2020	100.0	-0.2	106.4	-0.2	108.5	-1.5	104.2	-3.9	97.0	-2.2	113.2	-3.7
2021	108.4	8.4	115.4	8.4	118.2	9.0	114.0	9.4	99.8	2.8	123.3	8.9
2022	109.9	1.4	117.0	1.4	123.6	4.6	120.9	6.1	99.7	-0.1	143.4	16.2
2022 . 4	112.5	4.8	119.7	4.8	123.8	-0.6	120.1	11.0	92.9	-5.4	131.3	16.3
5	114.3	8.8	121.6	8.8	128.4	6.3	123.5	15.4	100.3	4.2	144.0	19.7
6	115.4	3.3	122.8	3.3	132.6	8.9	126.2	3.5	103.3	-4.3	153.3	23.6
7	113.4	2.7	120.7	2.7	135.3	6.5	116.7	3.1	73.1	-2.4	122.0	10.3
8	106.6	1.6	113.4	1.6	111.9	5.8	110.1	8.8	101.9	2.0	145.7	16.2
9	106.5	0.0	113.3	0.0	128.4	1.7	127.8	5.5	110.0	-0.3	159.9	20.0
10	106.4	-2.8	113.2	-2.8	123.9	2.1	124.7	3.9	108.0	2.1	146.5	10.3
11	107.1	-5.7	114.0	-5.7	124.4	2.5	126.7	0.6	108.8	0.2	153.5	11.1
12	107.8	-11.1	114.7	-11.1	125.5	5.9	119.9	-3.7	90.9	-1.6	161.3	27.9
2023 . 1	94.2	-14.0	100.2	-14.0	112.9	9.1	114.1	-0.1	103.0	2.4	149.1	17.6
2	93.2	-8.4	99.2	-8.4	127.6	7.2	109.4	-2.4	97.7	1.5	149.8	20.9
3	109.1	-7.6	116.1	-7.6	138.2	8.6	124.6	-3.6	109.5	-0.9	167.7	10.2
4	102.0	-9.3	108.5	-9.3	128.0	3.4	103.1	-14.2	87.6	-5.7	146.9	11.9
5	105.4	-7.8	112.2	-7.8	133.4	3.9	112.5	-8.9	99.2	-1.1	155.7	8.1
6	108.2	-6.2	115.1	-6.2	132.3	-0.2	119.6	-5.2	106.9	3.5	171.7	12.0
7	104.0	-8.3	110.7	-8.3	136.6	1.0	106.5	-8.7	71.6	-2.1	131.8	8.0
8	105.7	-0.8	112.5	-0.8	114.1	2.0	101.5	-7.8	103.9	2.0	151.1	3.7
9	109.6	2.9	116.7	3.0	127.9	-0.4	...	...	...	...	161.8	1.2

	Germany		Russia		Luxembourg		Mexico		U.S.A.	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	103.7	2.6	106.5	5.5	102.8	3.0	103.5	2.6	99.8	0.6
2018	104.8	1.1	110.0	3.3	103.1	0.3	104.9	1.4	101.1	1.3
2019	101.4	-3.2	113.9	3.5	101.0	-2.0	105.1	0.2	99.1	-2.0
2020	92.5	-8.9	115.5	1.4	89.5	-11.4	95.7	-9.0	92.6	-6.6
2021	96.9	4.8	121.2	4.9	97.8	9.3	104.6	9.3	97.1	5.0
2022	96.6	-0.4	...	...	95.5	-2.3	110.5	5.6	99.8	2.7
2022 . 4	90.2	-7.0	...	...	97.5	-4.1	108.7	4.0	99.8	3.6
5	98.7	6.2	...	...	99.3	2.4	111.1	6.3	100.4	3.2
6	98.5	-3.0	...	...	97.9	-6.9	110.9	4.3	101.5	2.8
7	92.3	-5.0	...	...	93.3	-3.1	110.2	4.6	98.7	2.0
8	91.7	5.6	...	...	84.8	-3.1	115.1	8.6	101.1	2.3
9	104.7	5.3	...	...	102.0	0.7	110.6	8.5	100.6	3.9
10	93.9	-3.8	...	...	97.4	-2.6	113.3	6.3	101.5	2.4
11	105.7	1.1	...	...	96.6	-1.8	112.7	6.6	99.4	0.8
12	93.4	-1.6	...	...	85.2	-9.3	107.3	3.8	96.4	-1.2
2023 . 1	90.6	2.6	...	...	88.1	-3.2	110.2	4.5	97.7	0.8
2	94.5	0.0	...	...	93.5	-1.2	106.8	2.1	99.6	0.1
3	110.0	3.3	...	...	105.9	-0.1	117.9	1.7	99.9	-1.5
4	88.6	-1.8	...	...	89.2	-8.5	110.0	1.2	99.8	0.0
5	96.3	-2.4	...	...	90.4	-9.0	113.6	2.3	99.5	-0.9
6	101.9	3.5	...	...	95.1	-2.9	112.7	1.7	100.6	-0.9
7	91.1	-1.3	...	...	88.8	-4.8	111.1	0.8	97.8	-1.0
8	90.9	-0.9	...	...	79.9	-5.8	114.3	-0.6	100.3	-0.9
9	97.4	-7.0	...	...	90.1	-11.7	...	...	99.8	-0.9

: 1)2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

OECD Main Economic Indicators



## 2. ( ) ( ) Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Manufacturing)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Italy		Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Türkiye	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	104.8	3.2	111.3	7.0	99.1	-1.0	102.0	2.2	112.7	9.0
2018	107.0	2.0	115.0	3.3	101.9	2.8	105.1	3.1	113.9	1.0
2019	105.6	-1.3	114.9	-0.1	102.8	0.8	104.8	-0.3	113.0	-0.7
2020	93.1	-11.8	106.9	-7.0	100.4	-2.3	94.9	-9.4	115.8	2.5
2021	105.7	13.5	114.7	7.3	105.8	5.3	99.3	4.7	135.9	17.3
2022	105.6	-0.0	118.2	3.1	103.1	-2.6	103.2	3.9	146.0	7.4
2022 . 4	105.0	-3.4	111.9	-7.3	105.2	1.8	103.5	6.1	147.4	12.7
5	119.6	7.2	126.9	5.6	102.7	2.5	104.0	5.4	136.1	16.3
6	110.3	-1.0	130.4	3.7	99.2	-2.9	108.0	5.1	158.4	11.0
7	110.5	-4.8	101.6	-2.3	98.9	-5.8	99.4	4.8	121.9	5.9
8	69.9	3.2	111.8	11.4	102.1	-4.6	104.4	4.2	146.3	6.6
9	114.9	-0.1	127.0	10.4	98.0	-3.3	107.9	6.1	149.9	2.5
10	110.5	-1.2	118.8	6.7	99.4	-9.1	104.6	2.7	151.4	5.0
11	111.6	-2.1	131.5	3.2	102.2	-7.8	106.7	1.7	153.6	-0.1
12	90.7	-5.5	110.9	3.0	105.8	-4.4	94.3	1.0	169.2	-0.6
2023 . 1	97.8	6.8	111.5	2.1	102.4	-1.3	98.7	2.1	138.3	8.9
2	106.8	-1.7	112.9	3.1	95.8	-3.6	103.3	1.5	125.6	-8.1
3	121.8	-2.1	137.4	6.0	113.4	-5.6	107.7	0.1	157.1	1.9
4	94.7	-9.8	111.4	-0.4	98.2	-6.6	102.4	-1.1	133.6	-9.4
5	115.7	-3.3	126.1	-0.6	101.3	-1.4	106.3	2.1	154.4	13.4
6	110.4	0.1	134.6	3.2	93.8	-5.4	110.1	1.9	142.0	-10.4
7	108.1	-2.2	100.4	-1.2	95.1	-3.8	99.7	0.3	145.6	19.4
8	67.0	-4.1	111.2	-0.5	102.7	0.6	104.2	-0.2	148.8	1.7
9	...	...	118.4	-6.8	96.9	-1.1	...	...	154.2	2.9

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	103.5	3.5	111.7	7.3	102.9	2.4	108.5	3.9	106.1	4.6
2018	103.2	-0.3	118.1	5.7	103.8	0.9	111.9	3.1	109.8	3.5
2019	102.3	-0.8	123.1	4.2	104.4	0.6	114.6	2.4	116.0	5.7
2020	93.4	-8.7	122.0	-0.9	92.7	-11.2	111.1	-3.1	109.2	-5.9
2021	97.8	4.7	139.6	14.4	98.4	6.2	115.3	3.8	119.2	9.2
2022	99.0	1.3	154.0	10.3	99.7	1.3	120.7	4.7	126.5	6.1
2022 . 4	99.1	-1.4	152.5	11.1	96.0	-3.3	120.1	6.0	121.0	3.4
5	106.2	3.9	156.8	14.8	100.5	8.4	121.4	8.1	131.7	9.8
6	104.2	7.4	156.9	10.0	108.1	-0.4	130.5	9.4	131.2	1.1
7	106.8	2.7	145.4	6.9	95.0	-3.4	102.3	0.4	119.5	3.8
8	84.8	4.1	146.7	11.1	79.7	2.8	118.3	4.1	118.9	15.4
9	102.0	0.8	163.1	11.0	107.9	3.7	129.5	4.3	140.4	12.5
10	99.0	-1.6	160.2	9.2	102.9	-0.8	120.1	0.8	130.3	7.0
11	101.5	-0.5	163.1	6.5	103.9	3.8	122.6	-1.0	131.2	1.9
12	87.2	-0.5	150.1	3.4	100.1	0.7	133.7	-0.5	113.6	3.6
2023 . 1	95.9	1.4	143.2	2.9	98.7	2.5	111.1	3.1	115.8	0.8
2	95.4	-2.3	144.5	-0.8	97.3	1.9	106.6	-5.2	120.3	-4.6
3	104.0	-1.2	167.5	-0.4	111.5	1.0	132.6	2.7	134.9	-2.9
4	94.1	-5.0	144.3	-5.4	95.0	-1.1	111.3	-7.3	111.6	-7.8
5	102.5	-3.5	153.3	-2.2	97.6	-3.0	124.2	2.3	125.1	-5.0
6	99.8	-4.3	156.4	-0.3	111.6	3.3	121.0	-7.3	131.2	0.0
7	101.4	-5.0	142.4	-2.1	97.3	2.5	97.3	-4.9	116.9	-2.2
8	79.6	-6.2	143.8	-2.0	78.7	-1.2	116.5	-1.5	113.3	-4.7
9	95.7	-6.2	157.1	-3.7	103.9	-3.8	123.6	-4.6	131.8	-6.1

### 3. ( )<sup>1)</sup> Wage Indices (Manufacturing)

2015=100

	2) Korea, Rep. of		Netherlands		U.S.A.		Sweden		Slovak Republic		U.K.	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	106.4	2.1	103.5	1.8	105.0	2.3	103.9	2.0	109.0	5.3	104.3	2.0
2018	113.6	6.8	105.7	2.2	108.2	3.1	107.0	2.9	116.7	7.0	106.7	2.3
2019	116.2	2.3	108.6	2.8	111.3	2.8	109.5	2.3	122.0	4.6	109.1	2.3
2020	115.5	-0.6	112.7	3.7	114.5	3.0	110.5	0.9	123.4	1.1	109.1	-0.1
2021	123.5	6.9	115.3	2.3	119.6	4.4	113.3	2.5	132.2	7.2	113.2	3.8
2022	130.7	5.8	118.5	2.8	125.9	5.3	116.1	2.5	143.1	8.2	119.0	5.1
2022. 4	...	...	117.9	2.5	125.1	5.9	116.4	2.8	139.3	7.2	119.0	3.8
5	...	...	118.0	2.4	125.3	5.6	117.9	3.1	151.7	9.0	116.1	4.3
6	116.2	4.9	118.2	2.6	125.1	4.9	117.9	3.2	142.0	8.3	118.4	4.4
7	...	...	118.4	2.6	125.9	5.0	117.7	3.7	138.1	7.2	118.2	4.3
8	...	...	118.5	2.6	126.0	4.6	116.0	2.9	141.5	9.2	115.9	5.2
9	129.8	3.9	119.4	3.3	127.3	4.8	114.8	2.7	141.8	9.6	117.2	5.9
10	...	...	119.4	3.0	127.8	5.2	116.6	3.2	137.4	9.2	118.8	6.7
11	...	...	119.4	3.0	128.7	5.6	116.9	3.1	179.2	9.2	120.0	6.3
12	129.7	2.5	121.1	4.5	129.2	5.3	116.8	3.2	150.0	4.9	125.9	6.3
2023. 1	...	...	122.8	5.4	130.2	5.4	117.7	2.7	144.9	10.1	121.1	6.5
2	...	...	122.8	4.6	129.4	5.1	117.0	2.3	138.6	10.5	120.9	7.1
3	149.9	2.0	124.1	5.7	130.2	4.8	116.4	2.9	151.6	8.8	139.8	6.2
4	...	...	124.5	5.6	131.2	4.9	120.2	3.3	151.0	8.4	129.4	8.7
5	...	...	124.9	5.9	131.1	4.6	121.9	3.4	167.4	10.4	126.0	8.5
6	120.2	3.4	125.0	5.8	132.2	5.7	122.1	3.6	155.8	9.7	127.2	7.5
7	...	...	125.6	6.0	133.1	5.7	121.3	3.1	...	...	127.0	7.4
8	...	...	125.7	6.1	132.9	5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	...	...	...	...	134.1	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Italy		Japan		2) Czech Republic		Canada		Poland		가 Hungary	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	101.2	0.7	102.0	1.3	111.3	7.2	104.4	2.9	111.2	6.3	118.2	11.6
2018	102.1	0.9	103.5	1.5	119.8	7.6	103.4	-0.9	119.4	7.4	130.6	10.5
2019	103.1	1.0	103.7	0.2	126.1	5.3	106.6	3.1	127.4	6.7	148.6	13.8
2020	103.9	0.7	99.6	-4.0	129.2	2.5	109.9	3.1	133.3	4.7	160.8	8.2
2021	105.0	1.0	101.7	2.2	135.1	4.5	113.0	2.8	145.6	9.2	173.9	8.2
2022	106.5	1.5	103.3	1.5	146.9	8.7	119.1	5.4	161.4	10.9	200.9	15.5
2022. 4	106.0	1.4	84.8	1.8	...	...	117.1	5.9	162.8	12.2	198.4	11.5
5	106.0	1.4	81.9	-1.1	...	...	114.8	1.7	158.9	12.0	194.8	13.8
6	106.7	1.5	139.3	1.7	149.6	9.1	119.1	7.0	162.7	11.5	197.5	14.0
7	106.8	1.5	145.4	4.1	...	...	118.8	5.0	162.7	11.3	196.7	15.3
8	106.8	1.5	83.1	-0.1	...	...	120.0	6.4	160.5	10.8	196.0	17.8
9	106.8	1.4	82.3	0.4	143.5	8.2	120.8	7.1	164.2	12.6	197.5	17.2
10	106.9	1.5	82.6	1.1	...	...	122.5	9.8	163.3	11.2	200.8	18.9
11	106.9	1.5	90.7	1.9	...	...	122.4	8.7	166.4	11.1	234.5	19.8
12	106.9	1.4	200.9	3.3	157.0	9.6	124.5	6.3	172.0	8.5	233.8	19.5
2023. 1	107.2	1.3	82.9	1.1	...	...	126.7	10.2	167.5	12.2	...	...
2	107.5	1.5	81.2	0.4	...	...	126.8	8.8	169.0	11.9	...	...
3	107.7	1.7	87.7	2.1	146.1	6.4	127.1	7.8	184.0	12.7	...	...
4	108.0	1.9	85.0	0.2	...	...	128.6	9.8	178.8	9.8	...	...
5	108.0	1.9	86.2	5.4	...	...	126.4	10.1	176.9	11.3	...	...
6	111.2	4.1	147.1	5.6	160.1	7.0	127.2	6.8	182.5	12.2	...	...
7	111.8	4.6	147.7	1.6	...	...	125.2	5.4	181.0	11.2	...	...
8	111.8	4.6	84.9	2.3	...	...	...	...	179.4	11.7	...	...
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) , 2)  
: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』



## 4. 1) Petroleum and Other Liquids Production

: Mb/d

Thousand barrels per day

	Korea, Rep. of	Nigeria	Norway	Russia	Libya	Mexico
2017	88	2,019	1,976	11,231	913	2,245
2018	94	1,987	1,859	11,385	1,046	2,074
2019	97	2,020	1,743	11,474	1,193	1,918
2020	99	1,870	2,007	10,496	417	1,946
2021	108	1,650	2,031	10,777	1,252	1,969
2022	108	1,436	1,907	10,938	1,077	2,030
2021. 12	108	1,644	2,098	11,179	1,142	2,006
2022. 1	111	1,610	1,973	11,278	1,077	2,028
2	112	1,660	2,004	11,331	1,227	2,009
3	109	1,550	1,954	11,287	1,177	2,031
4	109	1,530	1,868	10,323	1,007	2,019
5	104	1,380	1,822	10,468	827	2,034
6	114	1,400	1,547	10,978	747	2,042
7	109	1,355	1,879	10,999	697	2,021
8	109	1,255	2,016	10,874	1,217	2,035
9	108	1,305	1,844	10,884	1,247	2,039
10	104	1,335	1,981	10,859	1,257	2,033
11	100	1,395	1,984	11,009	1,207	2,038
12	110	1,475	2,007	10,984	1,247	2,030
2023. 1	108	1,530	2,002	10,959	1,227	2,122
2	105	1,590	2,010	11,108	1,257	2,112
3	111	1,580	2,063	10,808	1,237	2,122
4	109	1,390	2,056	10,708	1,237	2,160
5	107	1,590	2,008	10,509	1,189	2,164

	2) U.S.A.	Brazil	Saudi Arabia	U.A.E.	Argentina	Algeria
2017	15,673	3,351	11,832	3,714	686	1,633
2018	17,910	3,413	12,114	3,786	705	1,577
2019	19,471	3,659	11,467	4,130	724	1,570
2020	18,609	3,769	10,846	3,780	656	1,404
2021	18,995	3,689	10,835	3,786	702	1,415
2022	20,301	3,803	12,144	4,237	787	1,473
2021. 12	20,015	3,226	11,521	4,016	746	1,471
2022. 1	19,408	3,384	11,710	4,077	766	1,441
2	19,089	3,269	11,960	4,112	768	1,441
3	20,174	3,337	11,710	4,137	762	1,451
4	20,121	3,578	12,010	4,177	777	1,461
5	20,213	3,900	11,960	4,211	779	1,471
6	20,401	3,916	12,060	4,256	788	1,481
7	20,575	4,202	12,310	4,311	778	1,481
8	20,467	4,214	12,660	4,361	782	1,491
9	20,910	4,186	12,710	4,371	795	1,491
10	21,002	4,187	12,210	4,361	829	1,501
11	21,046	3,879	12,210	4,231	817	1,481
12	20,129	3,545	12,210	4,231	799	1,481
2023. 1	20,894	3,599	11,399	4,269	796	1,481
2	20,886	3,586	11,599	4,269	803	1,481
3	21,348	3,483	11,849	4,269	816	1,471
4	21,480	3,759	12,199	4,239	770	1,481
5	21,476	4,275	11,499	4,109	809	1,451

: 1) ( ), 가 ( , , , , , , ) 2) LPG 3)

: EIA 『U.S. Energy Information Administration』

## 4. ( )<sup>1)</sup> Petroleum and Other Liquids Production (Cont'd)

: Mb/d	Thousand barrels per day					
	Angola	U.K.	Oman	Iraq	Iran	India
2017	1,711	1,053	979	4,519	4,779	986
2018	1,655	1,155	987	4,681	4,559	986
2019	1,512	1,180	980	4,783	3,282	957
2020	1,318	1,098	958	4,152	2,990	886
2021	1,197	931	980	4,149	3,458	891
2022	1,235	879	1,073	4,553	3,661	884
2021. 12	1,262	931	1,019	4,408	3,631	874
2022. 1	1,208	966	1,037	4,358	3,760	881
2	1,268	985	1,046	4,458	3,723	879
3	1,238	944	1,053	4,408	3,747	890
4	1,288	943	1,058	4,508	3,667	874
5	1,248	897	1,062	4,508	3,556	902
6	1,288	853	1,078	4,558	3,569	905
7	1,228	937	1,093	4,658	3,589	883
8	1,268	715	1,100	4,658	3,658	862
9	1,238	742	1,100	4,658	3,603	891
10	1,198	838	1,103	4,688	3,610	871
11	1,158	908	1,070	4,588	3,684	883
12	1,198	829	1,065	4,588	3,762	882
2023. 1	1,238	797	1,074	4,538	3,810	887
2	1,168	949	1,070	4,538	3,773	851
3	1,108	882	1,072	4,488	3,797	859
4	1,188	796	1,075	4,278	3,747	862
5	1,268	816	1,053	4,308	3,806	870

	China	Kazakhstan	Qatar	Canada <sup>2) 3)</sup>	Colombia	Kuwait
2017	4,738	1,879	1,792	4,947	880	3,025
2018	4,753	1,965	1,821	5,348	893	3,059
2019	4,863	1,966	1,745	5,478	913	3,017
2020	4,863	1,860	1,766	5,235	808	2,735
2021	4,993	1,864	1,822	5,537	764	2,717
2022	5,119	1,829	1,857	5,694	780	3,022
2021. 12	4,875	2,038	1,835	5,556	773	2,857
2022. 1	5,208	2,016	1,853	5,487	771	2,892
2	5,117	2,028	1,853	5,727	770	2,922
3	5,196	1,976	1,858	5,758	771	2,952
4	5,166	1,801	1,858	5,602	772	2,972
5	5,164	1,948	1,858	5,410	771	3,009
6	5,211	1,567	1,858	5,535	776	3,037
7	5,059	1,767	1,858	5,767	777	3,089
8	5,019	1,588	1,858	5,751	777	3,131
9	5,073	1,508	1,858	5,686	777	3,141
10	5,092	1,663	1,858	5,823	785	3,121
11	5,114	2,044	1,858	5,984	799	3,021
12	5,008	2,051	1,858	5,796	811	2,971
2023. 1	5,235	2,038	1,858	5,722	805	3,012
2	5,363	2,015	1,858	5,725	791	2,992
3	5,352	2,006	1,858	5,833	802	2,982
4	5,280	2,008	1,858	5,493	813	2,942
5	5,327	1,917	1,858	5,231	810	2,885

### Ⅲ . 건설 · 교통 · 도소매 · 경기

CONSTRUCTION / TRANSPORTATION /  
RETAIL, WHOLESALE / ECONOMY

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**III-4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정)(Sales/Total Retail Trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted))**

- 소매업체(백화점, 슈퍼마켓, 편의점 등)를 대상으로 매월 소매판매동향을 보기 위해 작성한 지수임. 본 통계표에서는 물가상승요인 및 계절변동요인을 제거한 계절조정불변 금액지수를 주로 수록함.

**III-5. 경기선행지수(계절조정)(Composite Leading Indicators (Seasonally Adjusted))**

- 투자 관련 허가수주지표나 재고율, 통화량 등의 지표처럼 실제 경기순환에 앞서 변동하는 개별 지표를 종합하여 만든 지수로, 향후 경기변동의 단기 예측에 이용됨.

# 1. 가( ) Permits Issued for Residential Buildings (Orders Construction)

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of		Netherlands		Denmark		Luxembourg		Belgium	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	82.2	-10.4	135.1	21.4	127.9	-3.8	110.8	4.2	108.2	-2.0
2018	67.0	-18.4	133.3	-1.3	172.0	34.5	120.0	8.3	135.7	25.4
2019	54.1	-19.3	120.1	-9.9	163.6	-4.9	123.2	2.7	120.9	-10.9
2020	53.9	-0.4	131.9	9.8	156.4	-4.4	110.4	-10.4	119.7	-1.0
2021	67.3	25.0	150.0	13.7	150.0	-4.1	133.9	21.4	124.8	4.2
2022	75.4	12.0	133.8	-10.8	140.2	-6.5	103.3	-22.9	111.5	-10.6
2022 . 3	70.9	-1.6	155.5	-16.7	233.7	17.0	113.7	-57.7	158.9	3.4
4	91.0	26.4	140.3	-5.9	116.3	-29.6	94.0	-9.8	99.8	-22.3
5	87.1	41.1	139.7	2.6	154.1	-9.7	70.0	-32.8	140.0	13.9
6	82.8	8.1	159.3	3.0	184.0	-1.7	81.4	-24.8	112.0	-24.5
7	82.5	15.3	150.0	-9.3	108.2	-37.9	156.1	6.3	89.6	-27.4
8	77.9	15.2	111.3	-8.9	82.2	-22.4	108.7	-7.4	111.2	3.0
9	75.3	9.3	128.8	-12.1	114.0	-26.4	88.5	-29.6	113.4	-6.4
10	67.7	-6.6	122.3	-8.5	123.7	-13.0	105.8	-40.6	103.3	-14.6
11	69.2	2.9	118.1	-16.7	124.9	-13.1	97.1	-26.5	93.6	-17.6
12	83.3	1.8	117.2	-21.6	99.4	-9.3	151.4	118.6	98.4	-16.9
2023 . 1	50.8	-28.0	101.1	-19.6	75.6	-60.5	143.2	147.3	112.0	5.5
2	59.3	26.4	109.2	-20.5	72.2	-52.1	102.4	-11.0	96.7	-13.9
3	55.2	-22.2	124.1	-20.2	83.1	-64.5	157.2	38.2	114.2	-28.2
4	58.7	-35.5	106.2	-24.3	91.9	-21.0	...	...	93.2	-6.6
5	64.6	-25.8	108.4	-22.4	111.8	-27.5	...	...	111.0	-20.7
6	59.0	-28.8	116.2	-27.1	94.3	-48.7	...	...	115.9	3.5
7	31.7	-61.6	114.8	-23.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	61.4	-21.1	88.3	-20.7	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Spain		Australia		Canada		Turkiye		Portugal	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	162.6	26.2	94.1	-3.9	111.9	8.3	130.8	23.5	173.4	26.5
2018	202.7	24.7	88.8	-5.7	117.8	5.3	79.0	-39.6	250.5	44.4
2019	213.8	5.5	73.9	-16.7	116.4	-1.2	42.7	-45.9	289.0	15.4
2020	172.1	-19.5	78.5	6.1	125.9	8.1	77.4	81.2	291.1	0.7
2021	218.0	26.6	95.7	22.0	163.8	30.1	112.6	45.5	330.4	13.5
2022	219.2	0.6	80.4	-16.0	168.0	2.6	101.9	-9.5	351.0	6.2
2022 . 3	267.2	28.6	83.1	-33.4	196.3	2.8	106.4	-31.1	420.9	-4.7
4	159.5	-28.0	72.9	-32.2	182.4	0.7	91.6	-18.9	335.3	-11.7
5	184.7	-14.8	87.4	-18.3	205.0	20.1	75.6	12.6	426.2	17.5
6	236.3	10.7	84.7	-16.8	237.9	20.3	109.3	-8.0	327.6	5.3
7	215.7	-13.1	71.9	-24.7	178.6	2.3	68.2	-24.1	374.4	-3.5
8	152.4	0.9	92.9	-4.4	200.4	31.0	95.9	1.7	255.9	-18.4
9	257.8	-7.3	88.2	-9.4	159.5	-4.2	105.3	-4.1	348.5	13.0
10	267.2	10.2	76.8	-6.5	130.2	-20.2	102.2	-7.2	368.6	40.1
11	276.8	10.9	82.0	-5.9	161.1	-7.4	108.3	-4.8	347.7	4.2
12	195.8	-11.1	79.9	-1.5	127.3	-15.3	216.5	6.1	288.1	0.3
2023 . 1	203.5	-5.3	49.2	-4.9	95.9	-15.5	87.3	26.8	397.3	9.1
2	225.7	11.7	65.0	-29.9	107.0	-13.6	60.0	-19.3	363.1	2.5
3	257.7	-3.6	72.6	-12.7	173.1	-11.8	80.7	-24.2	480.1	14.1
4	192.5	20.7	57.1	-21.7	139.7	-23.4	83.9	-8.3	323.0	-3.7
5	...	...	82.3	-5.8	189.4	-7.6	107.7	42.5	403.7	-5.3
6	...	...	70.0	-17.4	208.9	-12.2	104.0	-4.9	336.3	2.6
7	...	...	63.5	-11.7	172.2	-3.6	...	...	354.1	-5.4
8	...	...	72.1	-22.4	162.5	-18.9	...	...	297.8	16.4

## 2. 1) Passenger Cars Registrations

	In each							
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	U.S.A.	Belgium
2017	128,262	7,343	34,545	22,855	18,456	286,772	507,434	45,547
2018	128,118	8,620	37,281	21,321	18,206	286,315	442,523	45,803
2019	125,790	9,509	37,523	20,405	18,802	300,605	393,309	45,834
2020	135,897	6,742	29,833	16,166	16,582	243,140	283,487	35,958
2021	123,344	8,416	27,059	19,507	15,549	218,511	279,171	31,927
2022	119,250	8,778	26,134	18,958	12,440	220,946	238,215	30,528
2022. 5	124,184	11,991	23,507	17,459	13,637	207,199	238,654	29,025
6	116,431	11,091	30,012	16,979	14,961	224,558	247,880	34,814
7	127,445	10,874	22,068	16,291	9,915	205,911	231,178	26,191
8	112,527	8,658	23,638	18,879	12,824	199,183	237,697	28,917
9	119,736	8,606	25,792	17,978	13,054	224,816	232,583	31,025
10	118,695	7,791	28,992	18,012	10,888	208,642	243,542	30,451
11	135,279	8,070	27,810	18,331	13,156	260,512	239,873	29,778
12	123,678	6,486	30,900	15,498	15,237	314,318	242,913	24,584
2023. 1	122,367	10,532	32,845	16,415	10,433	179,247	210,102	39,847
2	114,285	9,956	28,128	14,021	11,628	206,236	223,906	39,883
3	144,946	13,284	37,452	21,311	17,901	281,361	286,096	51,754
4	127,059	10,239	29,669	15,005	12,140	202,947	287,790	39,872
5	127,877	12,957	33,135	19,156	14,100	246,966	284,607	41,359
6	143,417	13,394	41,365	33,982	18,479	280,139	278,751	51,760
7	122,283	12,380	28,687	10,841	11,353	243,277	...	34,669
8	108,143	10,368	27,825	15,713	13,587	273,417	...	36,798
9	123,764	11,401	29,855	17,071	14,941	224,816	...	38,906
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Sweden	Spain	Slovak Republic	U.K.	Japan	Canada	Poland	France
2017	32,727	102,911	7,998	211,718	245,251	53,913	40,349	...
2018	30,461	109,899	8,173	197,262	241,288	48,863	44,324	...
2019	30,580	104,857	8,475	192,595	235,157	41,404	46,300	...
2020	25,266	70,935	6,359	135,922	206,569	27,125	35,696	...
2021	26,193	71,625	6,308	137,265	199,989	27,333	37,303	...
2022	24,935	67,782	6,588	134,505	185,275	22,701	34,979	...
2022. 5	27,736	84,977	6,650	124,394	136,405	24,829	35,897	129,772
6	27,374	89,252	8,024	140,958	169,680	28,240	39,585	174,296
7	18,789	73,378	6,221	112,162	186,711	24,340	34,703	110,916
8	21,493	51,907	6,695	68,858	154,316	27,613	33,753	95,194
9	23,047	67,240	5,237	225,269	211,585	23,819	35,819	145,113
10	23,220	65,966	7,528	134,344	186,202	20,228	32,001	129,881
11	26,295	73,221	6,976	142,889	192,904	20,576	34,196	138,446
12	35,879	73,927	6,449	128,462	180,792	16,029	36,872	164,059
2023. 1	15,282	64,147	6,680	131,994	202,255	14,959	35,046	116,222
2	19,040	74,001	6,623	74,441	236,704	16,223	38,525	129,928
3	30,960	99,525	8,852	287,825	330,162	21,447	49,460	186,668
4	21,413	74,749	6,892	132,990	193,042	20,367	35,485	134,556
5	29,384	92,025	8,039	145,204	179,804	24,049	38,575	147,059
6	29,132	101,085	8,371	177,266	226,760	29,183	41,581	191,589
7	18,073	81,205	8,001	143,921	221,656	21,376	36,388	131,618
8	24,578	55,957	7,487	85,657	183,299	23,947	36,177	115,818
9	28,893	68,803	6,859	272,610	237,816	...	39,078	160,356
10	25,730	77,892	...	153,529	214,683	...	...	156,883

: 1)  
: OECD <sup>®</sup> Main Economic Indicators <sub>A</sub>

### 3. 1) International Maritime Transport

: M/T

In thousands M/T

	Norway		New zealand		Germany		Latvia		Russia		
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	
2017	10,491	2,341	3,384	1,979	9,638	14,604	4,513	644	4,806	279	
2018	9,883	2,862	3,544	2,048	...	...	4,755	760	3,764	302	
2019	9,982	2,515	3,632	2,048	...	...	4,755	760	3,674	181	
2020	11,208	2,446	3,439	1,914	...	...	...	...	8,467	262	
2021	11,208	2,446	3,424	2,212	...	...	2,642	836	7,610	517	
2022	...	...	3,428	1,927	...	...	2,806	1,199	...	...	
2022.	2	10,734	2,318	3,015	1,709	8,322	12,519	2,940	827	...	...
	3	...	...	3,644	1,999	10,211	14,113	3,635	1,180	...	...
	4	...	...	5,565	1,574	8,991	14,069	2,810	946	...	...
	5	10,701	2,405	3,810	1,902	9,064	14,868	2,847	1,024	...	...
	6	...	...	3,406	2,301	8,872	13,474	2,404	1,223	...	...
	7	...	...	2,828	1,886	8,274	13,216	2,309	1,166	...	...
	8	11,225	2,638	3,117	1,962	8,760	14,505	2,612	1,193	...	...
	9	...	...	3,467	2,109	8,722	14,038	2,907	1,271	...	...
	10	...	...	3,275	2,037	9,132	13,991	2,711	1,471	...	...
	11	7,666	1,716	3,533	2,101	8,577	12,549	2,717	1,567	...	...
	12	...	...	3,171	1,629	8,289	12,232	2,930	1,631	...	...
2023.	1	...	...	2,727	2,294	8,039	14,366	2,555	1,577	...	...
	2	10,977	2,385	3,010	1,608	8,339	26,059	2,454	1,125	...	...
	3	...	...	3,192	2,066	9,072	13,450	...	...	...	...
	4	...	...	3,487	1,840	8,836	13,326	2,276	1,040	...	...
	5	11,836	2,371	3,643	1,625	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	...	...	3,926	1,572	8,331	12,959	1,693	1,007	...	...
	7	...	...	2,689	1,781	...	...	1,798	876	...	...

	Romania		Lithuania		2) Macao		Mexico		Morocco		
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	
2017	2,087	1,892	2,761	1,648	2	11	10,287	10,251	...	...	
2018	2,080	2,012	2,995	1,688	3	11	10,883	11,026	...	...	
2019	2,228	2,197	2,995	1,688	3	11	10,883	11,026	...	...	
2020	1,980	1,955	2,938	1,670	1	9	9,959	8,407	2,847	4,805	
2021	1,980	1,955	2,938	1,670	1	9	9,967	9,563	2,779	4,618	
2022	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,356	4,905	
2022.	2	3,345	3,599	...	...	3	7	...	...	2,098	4,045
	3	...	...	...	...	3	10	11,356	10,624	2,536	5,405
	4	...	...	...	...	2	10	10,416	10,348	2,429	5,458
	5	2,374	2,795	...	...	4	9	9,571	10,631	2,148	5,748
	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,457	10,361	2,175	5,536
	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,088	11,152	2,416	5,155
	8	2,832	2,492	...	...	3	7	9,236	11,520	2,432	5,035
	9	...	...	...	...	6	11	9,159	9,560	2,748	4,118
	10	...	...	...	...	1	12	8,400	10,697	2,477	4,455
	11	2,548	2,418	...	...	3	12	6,850	10,356	2,053	3,908
	12	...	...	...	...	3	12	8,513	10,200	2,322	4,838
2023.	1	...	...	...	...	1	11	8,462	9,666	2,180	4,439
	2	2,492	2,166	...	...	2	11	8,571	9,246	1,739	4,123
	3	...	...	...	...	4	14	9,003	11,142	2,411	4,740
	4	...	...	...	...	4	12	8,161	10,934	2,082	5,059
	5	3,233	2,320	...	...	4	14	9,324	10,769	2,163	4,717
	6	...	...	...	...	...	14	9,333	11,010	2,270	4,786
	7	...	...	...	...	...	12	9,112	11,493	...	...

: 1)  
5)

2)

3)

4)

### 3. ( )<sup>1)</sup> International Maritime Transport (Cont'd)

: M/T		In thousands M/T									
		Bangladesh		가 Bulgaria		Senegal		Sweden		Slovenia	
		Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2017		581	6,626	1,276	1,303	...	...	5,813	6,787	558	1,293
2018		594	7,605	1,244	1,078	...	...	5,590	7,255	563	1,374
2019		592	8,267	1,410	1,215	...	...	5,374	6,771	542	1,301
2020		592	8,267	1,410	1,215	...	...	5,413	6,595	487	1,040
2021		661	9,251	...	...	...	...	5,413	6,595	461	1,211
2022		655	9,802	...	...	...	...	...	...	461	1,405
2022.	2	650	9,881	1,197	1,243	414	1,409	5,663	6,768	427	1,325
	3	735	10,761	...	...	...	...	...	...	496	1,346
	4	665	10,348	...	...	...	...	...	...	450	1,353
	5	621	8,282	1,326	1,447	...	...	5,568	6,924	417	1,740
	6	667	8,017	...	...	543	1,035	...	...	433	1,316
	7	668	9,587	...	...	538	1,406	...	...	475	1,263
	8	700	10,014	...	...	...	...	5,096	6,466	458	1,568
	9	598	10,593	...	...	538	1,674	...	...	410	1,655
	10	611	10,460	...	...	530	1,272	...	...	476	1,291
	11	633	9,758	...	...	...	...	5,743	6,490	465	1,248
	12	627	9,752	...	...	...	...	...	...	526	1,316
2023.	1	593	9,495	...	...	...	...	...	...	368	1,418
	2	589	9,133	1,053	1,070	...	...	5,535	6,456	372	1,351
	3	579	11,847	...	...	...	...	...	...	543	1,244
	4	599	10,148	...	...	...	...	...	...	466	1,520
	5	606	9,907	1,233	1,009	...	...	5,249	6,695	451	1,439
	6	796	10,087	...	...	...	...	...	...	452	1,068
	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	413	1,408

		Azerbaijan		Estonia		Australia		Iran		3) Israel	
		Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2017		897	20	1,957	944	121,917	8,439	6,909	5,314	1,712	3,115
2018		825	19	...	...	125,064	8,697	6,675	4,714	1,686	3,207
2019		687	19	1,899	1,146	125,922	8,181	6,796	4,699	1,634	3,174
2020		726	30	...	...	126,233	7,872	5,520	4,319	1,594	3,194
2021		740	30	2,199	1,079	128,317	8,329	6,303	5,127	1,594	3,194
2022		...	...	1,658	...	127,080	8,945	...	...	...	...
2022.	2	808	18	1,974	1,036	110,526	7,838	...	...	...	...
	3	908	19	2,051	1,128	124,723	9,565	6,208	5,986	...	...
	4	998	17	1,469	1,411	120,430	8,219	6,498	6,262	...	...
	5	1,044	52	1,788	1,312	130,660	9,581	6,921	5,642	...	...
	6	1,213	81	1,530	1,172	136,584	9,395	6,786	5,804	...	...
	7	831	44	1,484	1,259	120,942	8,633	6,185	6,149	...	...
	8	1,047	46	1,620	1,178	127,607	9,505	6,398	6,095	1,572	3,488
	9	...	...	1,329	1,095	127,497	9,689	6,904	6,675	...	...
	10	1,033	14	1,544	904	128,320	8,723	5,944	5,661	...	...
	11	999	13	1,618	1,160	128,644	8,786	6,926	5,767	...	...
	12	...	...	1,599	788	139,680	8,748	6,591	5,355	...	...
2023.	1	894	31	1,233	788	126,595	8,852	5,396	5,808	...	...
	2	697	30	1,329	834	110,929	8,072	6,897	5,878	...	...
	3	1,049	21	1,494	645	132,333	8,871	6,993	5,500	...	...
	4	1,117	43	1,319	767	121,370	8,174	6,687	5,223	...	...
	5	1,303	46	1,283	752	131,975	10,092	7,012	4,658	...	...
	6	...	...	1,222	979	139,571	9,832	7,641	5,549	...	...
	7	1,118	48	1,032	751	139,571	9,832	6,954	5,187	...	...



### 3. ( )<sup>1)</sup> International Maritime Transport (Cont'd)

: M/T

In thousand M/T

	4)							
	Croatia		Cyprus		Pakistan		Peru	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2017	453	1,179	413	651	...	...	1,352	2,124
2018	410	1,253	357	671	...	...	...	...
2019	387	1,200	357	671	...	...	...	...
2020	491	1,044	305	618	...	...	1,355	2,002
2021	486	1,195	265	595	...	...	...	2,002
2022	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022.								
2	381	883	255	483	2,262	5,704	1,565	2,312
3	544	1,721	288	637	2,281	6,320	1,458	2,203
4	537	1,723	285	641	1,766	6,203	1,187	2,229
5	...	...	...	...	1,811	7,967	1,292	2,383
6	534	1,386	268	618	2,086	6,177	1,379	2,079
7	402	1,354	302	579	1,432	6,654	1,639	2,176
8	474	1,202	284	684	...	...	1,503	2,238
9	500	994	290	594	1,515	5,721	...	...
10	430	1,233	331	613	1,542	5,491	1,507	2,091
11	339	1,159	264	571	1,462	5,182	1,266	1,971
12	594	1,585	239	590	1,539	6,006	1,808	2,368
2023.								
1	705	1,458	263	723	...	...	...	...
2	321	1,271	266	457	...	...	1,508	2,083
3	513	1,253	208	663	2,064	4,269	1,255	2,441
4	354	1,651	268	578	1,776	3,952	1,610	2,286
5	320	1,445	332	595	1,776	4,743	1,396	1,766
6	538	1,377	306	765	...	...	...	...
7	453	1,492	...	...	...	...	1,538	2,150

	5)							
	Portugal		Poland		Finland		Hong Kong	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2017	2,505	4,150	2,359	3,963	4,290	3,941	10,660	15,077
2018	2,376	4,101	2,490	4,911	4,400	4,272	9,903	15,951
2019	2,173	3,836	2,491	5,158	4,441	3,998	9,238	17,093
2020	2,222	3,477	2,739	4,403	4,184	3,819	7,936	16,993
2021	2,281	3,683	2,721	4,991	4,198	3,640	7,883	13,490
2022	...	...	2,646	6,848	...	...	7,104	12,106
2022.								
2	1,927	3,578	2,331	5,192	3,480	3,634	4,212	7,592
3	2,269	3,951	2,771	6,511	3,847	4,009	5,653	11,183
4	2,186	3,536	2,352	6,155	...	...	6,504	11,382
5	2,315	4,133	3,036	5,814	4,139	4,201	6,103	10,654
6	2,400	3,996	2,889	6,950	...	...	7,050	10,582
7	2,383	3,801	2,686	6,564	4,100	4,152	6,328	10,870
8	2,247	3,459	2,583	7,016	3,972	4,121	5,965	9,694
9	...	...	2,311	7,798	3,704	3,563	6,348	10,145
10	...	...	3,102	9,298	3,782	4,374	5,911	9,426
11	1,854	3,352	2,681	8,134	3,850	4,277	...	...
12	1,971	3,442	2,709	7,752	3,871	4,238	...	...
2023.								
1	2,092	3,553	2,789	8,773	3,392	4,002	4,182	7,092
2	1,827	3,174	2,855	8,346	2,592	3,215	4,876	8,619
3	2,162	3,450	3,236	7,908	4,270	4,032	5,961	10,490
4	2,086	4,247	3,203	7,971	3,715	3,741	5,511	9,533
5	2,266	4,004	3,305	7,619	3,833	4,050	5,255	9,224
6	2,092	3,553	3,369	7,799	3,826	4,019	5,392	9,558
7	...	...	3,064	7,867	3,154	3,541	5,319	9,226

## 4. ( ) Sales/Total Retail Trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	105.9	2.0	100.7	1.1	104.5	2.7	100.2	1.6	102.0	0.7
2018	110.5	4.3	102.1	1.4	107.6	3.0	100.9	0.7	103.7	1.6
2019	113.0	2.3	102.9	0.8	109.9	2.1	100.7	-0.2	104.4	0.6
2020	112.9	-0.1	98.5	-4.3	112.9	2.8	109.1	8.3	107.9	3.4
2021	119.5	5.8	109.2	10.9	115.9	2.6	109.1	0.0	112.4	4.1
2022	119.1	-0.3	112.6	3.1	116.2	0.3	103.2	-5.4	107.0	-4.8
2022 . 4	119.8	0.6	114.9	8.4	118.1	3.1	105.2	-2.9	110.1	-1.4
5	119.4	0.3	109.2	-4.0	119.3	-4.1	103.6	-9.6	107.7	-6.5
6	118.7	-1.2	113.2	-1.8	116.3	-4.7	103.1	-10.0	105.9	-8.5
7	118.6	-2.1	113.0	1.7	117.3	-1.1	101.6	-10.2	106.4	-7.7
8	122.2	1.9	113.8	4.7	114.4	-4.6	102.1	-5.2	106.6	-6.7
9	119.2	-2.3	112.6	0.9	115.7	-2.3	102.4	-4.4	105.6	-6.4
10	120.4	-1.6	111.7	-2.2	115.6	-3.7	102.0	-6.2	104.8	-8.8
11	116.9	-2.2	112.0	0.8	117.0	-2.8	105.2	-3.5	104.6	-7.6
12	117.6	-3.3	110.8	-1.2	110.7	1.6	99.6	-8.3	102.7	-7.7
2023 . 1	115.4	-3.5	110.6	0.1	115.7	1.7	101.0	-6.0	105.1	-5.4
2	121.4	2.5	112.2	0.5	115.1	-2.3	100.7	-3.8	105.2	-4.3
3	121.5	0.4	106.8	-8.1	112.8	-5.3	100.5	-6.1	103.6	-5.0
4	118.4	-1.2	109.1	-5.0	112.9	-4.4	100.1	-4.8	105.7	-4.0
5	119.0	-0.3	109.6	0.4	113.4	-4.9	101.3	-2.2	104.7	-2.8
6	120.2	1.2	105.4	-6.9	115.0	-1.1	101.5	-1.6	106.0	0.1
7	116.3	-1.9	109.2	-3.4	112.8	-3.8	100.5	-1.1	101.6	-4.5
8	116.0	-5.1	109.3	-4.0	112.7	-1.5	100.2	-1.9	105.4	-1.1
9	116.2	-2.5	...	...	111.8	-3.4	99.9	-2.4	105.4	-0.2

	Germany		Lithuania		Luxembourg		Mexico		U.S.A.	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	105.6	2.9	111.4	4.5	29.8	-31.2	105.0	-0.3	103.1	1.9
2018	107.4	1.8	118.8	6.6	30.8	3.2	106.7	1.6	104.7	1.6
2019	110.9	3.2	125.2	5.4	32.2	4.5	109.0	2.1	105.7	0.9
2020	116.1	4.8	128.3	2.5	31.6	-1.9	99.0	-9.2	107.8	2.0
2021	116.8	0.6	144.9	12.9	34.5	9.4	106.7	7.8	120.6	11.8
2022	116.0	-0.7	146.1	0.8	35.2	1.9	111.3	4.2	121.4	0.7
2022 . 4	117.1	3.3	146.9	2.1	34.6	-0.6	105.4	6.4	124.0	-0.4
5	115.9	-0.7	145.6	-1.0	34.8	0.0	106.8	7.1	122.5	0.4
6	113.8	-7.4	144.6	-5.1	33.9	-4.0	106.6	7.7	122.0	0.2
7	115.3	-1.5	144.5	-4.5	34.4	0.0	107.1	7.2	121.2	2.0
8	114.3	-3.9	146.8	-2.5	34.8	0.9	108.2	8.0	121.4	1.5
9	115.8	-0.6	148.0	-2.1	35.6	2.6	108.1	6.9	120.6	0.5
10	113.0	-5.1	146.6	-3.5	35.3	1.4	109.3	7.8	121.4	0.3
11	113.1	-6.4	146.8	-2.1	36.2	2.0	108.8	6.4	119.4	-1.7
12	111.6	-5.8	143.9	-5.1	36.8	4.8	109.6	7.1	118.3	-1.4
2023 . 1	112.3	-7.0	145.0	-1.2	37.0	5.4	109.9	8.3	120.6	-0.9
2	112.6	-6.6	142.7	-2.3	37.1	6.6	109.5	5.5	119.7	-1.9
3	112.1	-7.4	142.3	-3.3	36.5	2.0	108.5	1.8	118.3	-3.9
4	112.7	-3.8	142.8	-2.8	35.7	3.2	110.0	4.4	118.4	-4.5
5	113.8	-1.8	144.5	-0.8	36.9	6.0	109.9	2.8	118.9	-3.0
6	113.0	-0.7	144.1	-0.3	37.4	10.3	112.3	5.3	118.8	-2.6
7	112.9	-2.1	143.6	-0.6	37.0	7.6	112.6	5.2	119.2	-1.6
8	111.7	-2.3	144.1	-1.8	36.2	4.0	...	...	119.5	-1.6
9	110.8	-4.3	143.8	-2.8	36.4	2.2	...	...	...	...

## 4. ( ) ( ) Sales/Total Retail Trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Belgium		Brazil		Sweden		Switzerland		Spain	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	100.0	-0.1	95.7	2.1	104.9	1.8	100.4	1.6	104.8	0.8
2018	100.1	0.1	97.9	2.3	106.6	1.6	101.3	0.9	105.5	0.7
2019	101.0	0.8	99.7	1.8	109.2	2.5	102.3	1.0	107.9	2.3
2020	103.0	2.0	100.9	1.2	111.7	2.3	103.6	1.3	100.8	-6.5
2021	108.7	5.5	102.3	1.4	118.3	5.9	108.4	4.6	104.2	3.4
2022	104.8	-3.6	103.3	1.0	115.5	-2.4	108.5	0.1	104.9	0.7
2022 . 4	106.6	-1.8	104.3	3.1	118.9	1.8	109.2	-5.4	104.5	1.0
5	106.7	-3.0	107.1	0.7	117.1	-1.4	109.0	-2.3	104.9	1.1
6	104.0	-5.3	103.5	-0.5	115.2	-4.0	108.2	0.0	104.8	0.5
7	104.5	-2.3	102.7	-4.6	114.3	-3.1	108.7	2.9	104.1	-0.9
8	106.6	-1.8	103.2	0.6	113.4	-4.3	108.7	1.6	104.9	0.5
9	107.4	-0.7	104.2	3.0	113.3	-4.5	108.2	1.7	105.6	0.6
10	100.5	-6.2	104.5	3.1	111.8	-6.2	107.8	-2.4	106.3	1.5
11	101.1	-6.6	103.8	1.2	112.7	-5.6	108.1	-2.0	108.2	-0.8
12	98.0	-9.2	100.7	0.2	111.4	-5.8	106.2	-3.2	108.7	5.0
2023 . 1	97.8	-8.8	104.7	3.9	111.5	-5.9	107.2	-1.8	109.8	6.8
2	99.3	-6.1	104.7	1.7	109.8	-8.0	107.8	-0.7	109.6	4.9
3	98.2	-8.4	105.5	2.1	108.9	-10.6	107.4	-2.5	110.7	11.0
4	98.8	-7.3	105.4	1.1	110.4	-7.1	105.1	-3.8	112.1	7.3
5	98.6	-7.6	104.8	-2.2	110.5	-5.6	107.2	-1.7	112.3	7.1
6	99.7	-4.1	104.9	1.4	110.2	-4.3	108.9	0.6	112.7	7.5
7	99.3	-5.0	105.6	2.9	111.0	-2.9	106.1	-2.4	113.0	8.5
8	97.7	-8.3	105.4	2.2	111.0	-2.1	106.4	-2.1	113.5	8.2
9	98.5	-8.3	...	...	109.5	-3.4	107.3	-0.8	113.7	7.7

	Slovak Republic		Slovenia		Ireland		Estonia		U.K.	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	108.2	6.0	115.8	8.5	111.9	3.8	105.9	1.7	106.5	2.0
2018	112.2	3.6	125.1	8.1	116.1	3.7	107.0	1.0	109.1	2.5
2019	110.7	-1.4	128.2	2.5	118.5	2.1	111.7	4.4	112.3	2.9
2020	109.5	-1.1	118.8	-7.4	115.5	-2.5	115.6	3.5	113.0	0.6
2021	110.9	1.3	132.6	11.6	126.3	9.3	129.2	11.8	118.0	4.4
2022	115.6	4.2	146.1	10.2	125.2	-0.8	131.6	1.9	113.5	-3.9
2022 . 4	119.6	9.9	145.2	13.3	126.0	6.7	134.6	9.3	115.1	-7.7
5	118.5	6.9	147.3	13.7	125.4	-4.1	134.1	3.6	113.5	-6.5
6	115.6	2.3	146.4	10.4	124.1	-8.7	130.9	1.2	113.8	-6.8
7	115.0	1.8	146.4	13.3	123.5	-7.0	131.2	0.5	114.1	-3.9
8	114.1	-0.3	151.0	16.5	126.7	-5.0	129.8	0.7	112.3	-5.6
9	114.0	-4.0	150.1	13.3	126.7	-4.8	129.3	-3.9	111.0	-6.4
10	112.2	-3.7	145.0	6.4	127.9	-2.2	127.9	-3.4	111.9	-6.6
11	113.3	-1.6	145.3	3.7	127.9	-3.7	129.4	-4.4	111.1	-6.6
12	120.5	4.7	142.9	2.4	126.6	1.7	125.9	-5.1	108.9	-8.0
2023 . 1	110.9	-1.7	148.5	8.2	127.4	3.6	124.6	-7.4	110.4	-6.0
2	110.0	-3.9	142.5	-2.5	128.6	3.8	122.9	-6.9	111.7	-4.1
3	114.4	-6.0	140.8	-3.6	131.5	8.9	122.7	-11.1	110.2	-5.0
4	108.0	-9.7	139.8	-3.7	134.9	7.1	122.2	-9.2	111.1	-3.5
5	108.7	-8.3	139.4	-5.4	132.7	5.8	121.1	-9.7	111.0	-2.3
6	109.3	-5.4	136.3	-6.9	132.4	6.7	120.1	-8.3	111.6	-1.9
7	109.6	-4.7	135.8	-7.2	131.5	6.5	119.9	-8.6	110.1	-3.5
8	111.0	-2.7	133.9	-11.3	131.4	3.7	120.0	-7.6	110.7	-1.4
9	108.8	-4.6	...	...	129.8	2.4	120.1	-7.1	109.6	-1.2

## 4. ( ) ( ) Sales/Total Retail Trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Austria		Italy		Japan		Czech Republic		Türkiye	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	102.1	0.7	99.9	-0.3	100.9	1.4	110.9	5.9	108.0	5.6
2018	102.4	0.3	99.6	-0.3	101.7	0.7	116.5	5.0	110.0	1.9
2019	103.7	1.2	100.3	0.7	101.3	-0.4	122.1	4.8	109.4	-0.5
2020	103.4	-0.2	92.9	-7.4	98.0	-3.2	121.1	-0.8	113.0	3.3
2021	106.5	3.0	100.3	8.0	100.1	2.1	126.0	4.1	130.6	15.5
2022	105.6	-0.8	100.1	-0.2	100.2	0.1	121.9	-3.3	144.0	10.2
2022 . 4	108.0	3.2	100.5	5.2	99.9	0.8	125.4	5.2	137.5	13.1
5	106.5	-5.7	103.7	2.6	100.3	1.4	123.2	-6.2	138.7	20.0
6	105.5	-4.4	100.3	-2.2	99.9	-0.8	121.8	-7.4	140.3	4.9
7	102.7	-4.2	100.6	-1.3	100.3	0.1	119.7	-8.4	141.1	3.4
8	105.0	-3.1	100.1	-2.3	100.1	1.1	119.4	-8.4	150.3	9.6
9	109.4	1.4	100.0	-2.8	100.9	1.6	120.3	-6.3	151.8	10.2
10	104.1	-3.3	99.2	-5.3	100.7	0.4	118.0	-9.7	155.0	12.2
11	102.8	-0.5	99.6	-2.6	100.3	-1.4	117.9	-8.6	156.8	11.8
12	101.7	-1.0	98.2	-4.2	100.4	-0.2	117.2	-7.4	162.6	21.2
2023 . 1	102.5	-3.0	98.9	-1.6	100.6	0.7	118.2	-6.8	172.2	34.4
2	102.8	-3.5	98.4	-2.7	103.5	4.0	117.5	-6.9	162.2	23.3
3	102.6	-3.5	98.0	-2.8	103.4	3.4	116.1	-8.7	173.1	29.2
4	101.9	-5.6	97.8	-2.7	101.5	1.6	115.5	-7.9	174.4	26.8
5	102.6	-3.7	97.8	-5.7	102.9	2.6	115.8	-6.0	180.2	29.9
6	103.9	-1.5	97.1	-3.2	102.2	2.3	116.4	-4.4	180.1	28.4
7	102.8	0.1	97.0	-3.6	103.9	3.6	116.4	-2.8	185.5	31.5
8	102.0	-2.9	96.3	-3.8	103.9	3.8	115.5	-3.3	176.8	17.6
9	101.7	-7.0	95.9	-4.1	...	...	115.0	-4.4	...	...

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	108.1	5.2	112.0	5.9	106.8	3.3	104.6	2.6	110.7	5.6
2018	113.4	4.9	119.4	6.6	109.8	2.8	106.5	1.8	118.1	6.7
2019	116.2	2.4	124.9	4.6	112.8	2.7	109.1	2.4	125.5	6.3
2020	111.1	-4.3	128.9	3.2	110.6	-1.9	113.8	4.3	125.4	-0.1
2021	119.2	7.3	140.6	9.1	121.6	9.9	117.6	3.4	130.0	3.7
2022	135.0	13.3	154.8	10.1	125.8	3.4	113.4	-3.6	136.6	5.1
2022 . 4	133.1	14.1	156.5	19.5	126.9	12.7	114.8	-4.2	142.6	14.7
5	137.9	13.6	153.8	10.6	127.0	5.6	112.9	-4.9	141.5	11.0
6	136.9	15.3	151.5	8.1	126.3	2.4	113.8	-4.5	136.6	3.9
7	137.6	15.2	151.8	5.9	123.3	0.6	112.0	-5.3	135.8	3.9
8	138.0	15.3	153.1	6.8	125.7	1.6	112.7	-4.3	134.0	1.9
9	136.0	11.8	155.9	7.8	126.7	2.9	113.3	-3.4	134.5	2.2
10	139.3	10.9	154.9	6.0	124.9	0.6	112.2	-3.6	133.0	0.4
11	140.7	8.4	159.2	6.7	124.4	-0.4	112.5	-3.8	133.1	0.2
12	136.6	6.9	154.5	4.4	123.2	-1.8	108.8	-6.7	129.2	-4.8
2023 . 1	138.6	11.6	157.0	2.9	124.3	-1.1	111.2	-4.2	128.1	-3.6
2	137.9	7.0	154.2	-0.3	124.2	-1.1	111.2	-3.3	125.6	-8.4
3	143.5	5.1	151.6	-4.5	123.9	-1.5	109.7	-5.5	126.5	-12.7
4	140.4	5.4	153.4	-2.0	122.3	-3.6	111.3	-3.0	125.4	-12.1
5	143.5	4.1	150.6	-2.1	122.4	-3.6	110.6	-2.0	124.4	-12.1
6	141.1	3.1	150.6	-0.6	123.8	-2.0	109.7	-3.6	125.2	-8.3
7	143.3	4.2	150.8	-0.7	124.0	0.6	109.9	-1.9	125.0	-7.9
8	142.7	3.4	153.3	0.1	122.7	-2.4	110.2	-2.2	124.4	-7.2
9	143.0	5.1	154.9	-0.6	123.2	-2.8	109.6	-3.3	124.5	-7.4

## 5. ( ) Composite Leading Indicators (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Spain	U.K.
2021.						
9	101.9	102.7	101.8	101.2	102.4	102.2
10	101.5	102.6	101.9	101.1	102.3	102.0
11	101.3	102.4	102.0	101.1	102.1	101.7
12	101.0	102.2	102.0	101.0	101.7	101.3
2022.						
1	100.9	102.0	102.1	100.9	101.2	100.6
2	100.8	101.7	102.1	100.8	100.6	99.8
3	100.7	101.4	102.0	100.6	100.0	98.9
4	100.6	101.0	101.7	100.4	99.5	98.1
5	100.5	100.6	101.2	100.1	99.0	97.4
6	100.3	100.2	100.6	99.8	98.6	96.8
7	100.1	99.8	100.1	99.6	98.3	96.4
8	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.4	98.2	96.2
9	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.2	98.2	96.1
10	99.3	99.1	99.5	99.1	98.3	96.3
11	99.0	99.1	99.6	98.9	98.5	96.6
12	98.7	99.3	99.9	98.9	98.7	97.1
2023.						
1	98.5	99.5	100.1	98.8	98.9	97.7
2	98.5	99.6	100.3	98.8	99.1	98.3
3	98.5	99.7	100.5	98.8	99.3	98.8
4	98.7	99.7	100.6	98.9	99.4	99.2
5	98.8	99.5	100.7	99.0	99.6	99.6
6	99.0	99.4	100.7	99.1	99.7	99.9
7	99.2	99.2	100.8	99.2	99.8	100.1
8	99.3	99.0	100.9	99.3	99.8	100.4

	Australia	Italy	Japan	China	Canada	Türkiye	France
2021.							
9	101.0	103.8	100.5	99.8	103.0	102.3	101.7
10	100.8	103.8	100.5	99.4	103.0	102.2	101.7
11	100.6	103.5	100.5	99.1	102.9	102.0	101.7
12	100.5	103.1	100.5	98.8	102.8	101.7	101.6
2022.							
1	100.5	102.5	100.5	98.5	102.6	101.4	101.4
2	100.4	101.8	100.5	98.3	102.4	101.0	101.1
3	100.4	101.0	100.5	98.1	102.1	100.7	100.8
4	100.4	100.3	100.5	97.9	101.7	100.4	100.4
5	100.4	99.6	100.5	97.7	101.1	100.1	100.1
6	100.3	98.9	100.4	97.6	100.5	99.9	99.8
7	100.3	98.3	100.3	97.5	99.9	99.8	99.6
8	100.2	97.9	100.3	97.5	99.4	99.8	99.4
9	100.0	97.7	100.2	97.5	99.0	99.8	99.2
10	99.8	97.7	100.1	97.6	98.6	99.8	99.1
11	99.6	97.8	100.0	97.9	98.3	99.9	99.0
12	99.4	98.0	100.0	98.2	98.1	100.0	98.9
2023.							
1	99.3	98.2	100.0	98.6	98.0	100.2	98.8
2	99.2	98.5	100.0	99.1	97.9	100.3	98.8
3	99.1	98.7	100.0	99.6	97.8	100.4	98.7
4	99.0	98.9	100.1	100.1	97.8	100.5	98.7
5	98.9	99.0	100.1	100.5	97.8	100.5	98.6
6	98.8	99.1	100.2	101.0	97.7	100.4	98.6
7	98.8	99.1	100.2	101.4	97.8	100.1	98.6
8	98.7	99.1	100.2	101.8	97.8	99.8	98.6

## IV . 물가 PRICES

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#### IV-1. 생산자 물가지수(Producer Price Indices)

- 개별 국가에서 생산되어 자국 시장의 공장판매단계(1차 거래단계)에서 기업 상호 간에 거래되는 상품과 서비스 요금(부가가치세를 제외한 가격)의 평균적인 가격 변동을 종합적으로 측정하기 위하여 작성하는 지수임.  
생산자 물가지수는 가격의 변동 추이 측정이 목적이고, 가격의 절대 수준을 나타내지는 않음.

#### IV-2. 소비자 물가지수(Consumer Price Indices)

- 가구에서 일상 소비생활을 영위하기 위해 구입하는 상품과 서비스의 가격 변동을 종합적으로 측정하기 위하여 작성하는 지수임.

#### IV-5. 수출물가지수(Export Prices Indices)

#### IV-6. 수입물가지수(Import Prices Indices)

- 수출 및 수입 상품의 가격 변동을 측정하는 지표로서 대외의존도가 높은 우리나라의 경우 수출입 상품의 가격 변동이 국내물가, 생산활동 및 대외경쟁 등에 미치는 효과를 사전에 측정하기 위해 작성됨. 주로 수출입 관련 업체들의 수출채산성 변동이나 수입 원가부담 등을 파악하는 한편 수출입물가지수의 상호비교를 통하여 가격측면에서의 교역조건 등을 측정하는데 이용됨.

#### IV-7. 수출입물량지수(Volume of Exports and Imports)

- 무역지수 중 수출입 물량의 변동을 나타내 주는 것으로, 수출입금액지수를 수출입 단가지수로 나누고 100을 곱하여 산출함. 이러한 방식으로 산출되는 것은 수출입 금액이 단가요인과 물량요인의 합과 일치한다는 점에서 타당성을 지님.

#### IV-8. 수출입단가지수(Unit Volume of Exports and Imports)

- 수출입단가지수는 한 나라의 수출 및 수입 금액의 변동에서 가격요인에 의한 변동을 파악하기 위하여 작성되는 통계로, 수출 및 수입 상품의 중량 단위당 가격 변동을 지수화한 것으로 US\$ 기준으로 작성된 지수임.

- 우리나라는 수출입 단가지수가 중단되어 수출입 금액지수를 사용함. 수출입 금액지수는 수출입 물가지수와 포괄범위를 일치시키기 위해 통관 금액 중 선박, 무기류, 항공기, 예술품 등의 수출입액을 제외하여 금액지수를 작성하기 때문에 산업통상자원부에서 공표하는 수출입동향의 금액 움직임과 다를 수 있음.

#### IV-9. 비교물가수준(Comparative Price Levels)

- 국가 간 물가 수준 차이를 측정하기 위해 US\$를 기준으로 정하여 “각국 환율에 대한 PPP율×100”으로 계산한 수치임. PPP율이란 미국에서 1US\$로 구입할 수 있는 상품·서비스량과 동일량을 해당국에서 구입하기 위해 소요되는 자국 화폐액을 말함. 예를 들어, 지수상으로 미국을 100으로 표시할 시 일본이 128이면 일본은 미국보다 28%정도 물가가 비싼 것을 의미함.

본 통계표에 사용된 PPP는 민간 최종소비지출에 대한 2021 PPP를 기반으로 추정함(extrapolate). 이때 소비자물가지수로 측정한 국가 간의 상대적 물가상승률을 이용함. 어느 한 국가의 물가상승률이 높지 않다면, 해당 국가의 PPP는 시간이 경과함에 따라 천천히 변화하는 경향이 있음. 비교물가수준의 증감은 환율 변동의 결과일 가능성이 더 높음.



# 1. 가 <sup>1)</sup> Producer Price Indices

2010=100

	2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	( )		( )		( )		( )		( )	
2017	101.6	3.5	101.8	5.3	105.2	4.8	109.5	9.3	108.8	2.5
2018	103.5	1.9	106.1	4.3	108.3	3.0	125.8	14.8	113.5	4.3
2019	103.5	0.0	106.5	0.4	109.3	0.9	121.3	-3.6	112.8	-0.6
2020	103.0	-0.5	98.7	-7.3	104.8	-4.2	108.9	-10.2	109.7	-2.7
2021	109.6	6.4	112.3	13.7	117.9	12.5	150.1	37.8	124.6	13.6
2022	118.8	8.4	151.7	35.1	145.9	23.8	227.9	51.9	160.6	28.9
2022 . 4	118.6	9.7	159.2	48.7	147.8	29.1	214.9	66.4	158.2	37.4
5	119.4	9.9	154.6	43.0	149.3	29.0	218.5	64.6	160.5	37.3
6	120.1	10.0	153.6	40.0	152.1	30.5	234.3	68.8	163.8	35.2
7	120.4	9.2	150.5	35.6	152.4	28.2	251.9	73.6	166.1	35.0
8	120.0	8.2	154.6	39.5	150.2	25.2	272.5	77.3	172.3	37.6
9	120.1	7.9	151.0	29.4	149.1	23.1	253.0	52.4	169.0	28.5
10	120.7	7.3	163.2	35.5	150.9	20.8	211.3	19.8	163.5	22.3
11	120.3	6.2	153.8	26.2	147.5	17.1	222.2	22.3	162.0	14.2
12	119.8	5.8	150.0	16.5	144.0	14.1	233.1	18.7	163.1	10.6
2023 . 1	120.3	5.1	152.1	13.5	146.4	11.3	192.9	-0.6	161.5	10.5
2	120.5	4.8	147.0	4.7	145.4	8.1	187.3	-5.4	161.1	8.3
3	120.6	3.3	138.5	-10.8	...	...	180.7	-21.9	...	...
4	120.5	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	120.0	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	119.8	-0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	120.1	-0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	121.2	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	121.7	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany		Latvia		Russia		Luxembourg		Lithuania		U.S.A.	
	( )		( )		( )		( )		( )		( )	
2017	105.3	1.9	113.0	2.5	175.9	7.6	103.8	2.9	100.8	5.1	110.9	2.5
2018	107.3	1.9	118.0	4.4	197.2	12.2	108.6	4.6	106.5	5.6	113.8	2.7
2019	108.3	0.9	120.0	1.7	201.2	2.0	106.5	-1.9	106.4	-0.1	115.5	1.5
2020	107.5	-0.8	117.7	-1.9	193.6	-3.8	104.5	-1.9	96.9	-8.9	116.3	0.6
2021	115.5	7.5	133.1	13.1	241.0	24.5	116.3	11.3	106.2	9.6	126.7	9.0
2022	143.1	23.9	174.1	30.8	270.1	12.1	146.0	25.6	133.7	25.9	135.2	6.8
2022 . 4	138.2	24.3	160.3	29.1	304.8	32.0	143.8	30.3	130.3	28.1	134.7	8.1
5	139.7	24.4	167.7	32.4	283.8	20.2	148.8	32.8	134.6	31.1	135.9	8.3
6	141.1	24.4	172.4	31.1	272.7	12.2	149.4	30.1	140.6	33.8	137.3	9.1
7	146.9	27.5	179.6	32.9	266.7	6.9	152.7	29.7	139.4	29.9	136.7	7.8
8	154.7	32.9	191.1	38.3	263.8	4.2	152.7	25.9	139.3	28.8	136.4	6.8
9	156.3	32.1	190.0	33.5	261.7	4.4	150.9	22.5	140.5	27.9	136.5	6.6
10	151.3	24.4	189.1	31.3	255.3	1.4	152.9	23.0	142.7	28.2	137.2	5.8
11	147.7	20.6	190.1	30.5	254.1	-1.7	151.4	20.3	140.4	24.0	137.2	4.6
12	147.4	16.7	191.8	29.5	252.0	-3.3	151.8	19.0	137.2	20.7	136.2	1.9
2023 . 1	145.8	13.3	185.4	22.7	249.6	-4.3	152.5	17.7	138.2	18.6	137.1	5.7
2	145.5	11.8	183.9	22.2	...	...	150.4	13.0	136.2	15.1	137.4	4.7
3	143.2	5.6	...	...	...	...	148.8	9.7	...	...	137.4	2.7
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	147.0	2.2	...	...	137.7	2.3
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	146.9	-1.2	...	...	137.3	1.1
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137.4	0.1
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137.9	0.8
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	138.6	1.6
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 가  
: 2) 가 , 2015=100  
, IMF <sup>®</sup>International Financial Statistics





## 2. 가 Consumer Price Indices

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	97.6	1.9	102.9	1.9	100.3	1.1	101.7	1.4	105.5	1.9	101.4	1.1
2018	99.1	1.5	104.5	1.5	100.9	0.6	103.4	1.7	108.4	2.8	102.2	0.8
2019	99.5	0.4	104.9	0.4	101.2	0.3	106.2	2.6	110.8	2.2	103.0	0.8
2020	100.0	0.5	105.4	0.5	99.9	-1.2	107.5	1.3	112.2	1.3	103.4	0.4
2021	102.5	2.5	108.1	2.5	101.1	1.2	110.4	2.7	116.1	3.5	105.4	1.9
2022	107.7	5.1	113.5	5.1	110.9	9.6	121.4	10.0	122.8	5.8	113.5	7.7
2022 . 4	106.9	4.8	112.6	4.8	111.0	10.2	119.8	9.6	121.2	5.4	111.7	6.7
5	107.6	5.4	113.4	5.4	111.7	11.3	119.1	8.8	121.5	5.7	112.7	7.4
6	108.2	6.0	114.1	6.0	113.5	12.1	119.1	8.6	122.6	6.3	113.6	8.2
7	108.7	6.3	114.6	6.3	111.4	11.6	121.6	10.3	124.2	6.8	114.9	8.7
8	108.6	5.7	114.5	5.7	111.1	11.4	124.0	12.0	123.9	6.5	114.9	8.9
9	108.9	5.6	114.8	5.6	114.4	12.0	126.9	14.5	125.6	6.9	116.4	10.0
10	109.2	5.7	115.1	5.7	113.1	9.1	128.3	14.3	126.0	7.5	117.6	10.1
11	109.1	5.0	115.0	5.0	113.0	8.5	124.4	9.9	125.8	6.5	116.6	8.9
12	109.3	5.0	115.2	5.0	112.4	7.2	124.9	9.6	125.9	5.9	115.9	8.7
2023 . 1	110.1	5.2	116.1	5.2	111.9	7.0	123.2	7.6	126.1	7.0	116.4	7.7
2	110.4	4.8	116.4	4.8	112.2	6.1	124.5	8.0	126.6	6.3	117.5	7.6
3	110.6	4.2	116.5	4.2	113.6	4.6	124.7	4.4	127.6	6.5	117.3	6.7
4	110.8	3.7	116.8	3.7	114.3	3.0	126.0	5.2	129.0	6.4	117.6	5.3
5	111.1	3.3	117.2	3.3	114.8	2.8	126.3	6.1	129.6	6.7	116.0	2.9
6	111.1	2.7	117.1	2.7	115.5	1.8	125.8	5.7	130.4	6.4	116.4	2.5
7	111.2	2.3	117.2	2.3	114.2	2.5	127.1	4.6	130.9	5.4	118.5	3.1
8	112.3	3.4	118.4	3.4	114.2	2.7	127.7	3.0	129.9	4.8	117.7	2.4
9	113.0	3.7	119.1	3.7	116.2	1.6	127.2	0.2	129.8	3.3	117.4	0.9

	Germany		Latvia		Luxembourg		Lithuania		Mexico		U.S.A.	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	102.0	1.5	103.1	2.9	102.0	1.7	104.7	3.7	109.0	6.0	103.4	2.1
2018	103.8	1.7	105.7	2.5	103.6	1.5	107.5	2.7	114.4	4.9	105.9	2.4
2019	105.3	1.4	108.7	2.8	105.4	1.7	110.0	2.3	118.5	3.6	107.9	1.8
2020	105.4	0.1	108.9	0.2	106.3	0.8	111.3	1.2	122.6	3.4	109.2	1.2
2021	108.7	3.1	112.5	3.3	108.9	2.5	116.5	4.7	129.5	5.7	114.3	4.7
2022	116.1	6.9	131.9	17.3	115.8	6.3	139.5	19.7	139.8	7.9	123.5	8.0
2022 . 4	114.7	6.3	125.4	13.0	115.7	7.0	133.5	16.8	137.8	7.7	122.0	8.3
5	115.8	7.0	130.3	16.9	115.9	6.8	136.6	18.9	138.1	7.7	123.3	8.6
6	115.8	6.7	133.5	19.3	116.8	7.4	139.8	21.0	139.2	8.0	125.0	9.1
7	116.3	6.7	136.4	21.5	115.6	6.8	141.5	21.6	140.3	8.2	125.0	8.5
8	116.7	7.0	137.0	21.5	116.7	6.8	142.9	22.4	141.2	8.7	125.0	8.3
9	118.8	8.6	139.1	22.2	117.0	6.9	147.0	24.1	142.1	8.7	125.2	8.2
10	119.7	8.8	140.2	21.8	118.0	6.9	148.8	23.6	142.9	8.4	125.7	7.7
11	119.9	8.8	141.8	21.8	117.8	5.9	149.4	22.9	143.7	7.8	125.6	7.1
12	119.3	8.1	141.2	20.8	117.1	5.4	149.8	21.7	144.3	7.8	125.2	6.5
2023 . 1	120.5	8.7	141.9	21.5	116.6	4.8	150.9	20.0	145.3	7.9	126.2	6.4
2	121.5	8.7	142.8	20.3	118.5	4.3	152.0	18.7	146.1	7.6	126.9	6.0
3	122.4	7.4	143.8	17.3	118.9	3.6	152.7	16.6	146.5	6.8	127.3	5.0
4	122.9	7.2	144.3	15.1	120.0	3.7	152.8	14.5	146.4	6.3	128.0	4.9
5	122.8	6.1	146.1	12.1	120.1	3.6	152.6	11.7	146.1	5.8	128.3	4.0
6	123.1	6.4	144.1	7.9	120.5	3.2	152.4	9.0	146.3	5.1	128.7	3.0
7	123.5	6.2	145.2	6.4	119.9	3.7	152.0	7.4	147.0	4.8	129.0	3.2
8	123.9	6.1	144.3	5.4	121.7	4.2	151.7	6.2	147.8	4.6	129.5	3.7
9	124.2	4.5	143.8	3.3	121.7	4.1	152.5	3.7	148.4	4.5	129.9	3.7

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

: 가 , OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

## 2. 가 ( ) Consumer Price Indices (Cont'd)

2015=100

	Belgium		Sweden		Switzerland		Spain		Slovak Republic		Slovenia	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	
2017	104.1	2.1	102.8	1.8	100.1	0.5	101.7	2.0	100.8	1.3	101.4	1.4
2018	106.3	2.1	104.8	2.0	101.0	0.9	103.5	1.7	103.3	2.5	103.1	1.7
2019	107.8	1.4	106.7	1.8	101.4	0.4	104.2	0.7	106.1	2.7	104.8	1.6
2020	108.6	0.7	107.2	0.5	100.7	-0.7	103.8	-0.3	108.1	1.9	104.8	-0.1
2021	111.3	2.4	109.5	2.2	101.3	0.6	107.1	3.1	111.5	3.1	106.8	1.9
2022	121.9	9.6	118.7	8.4	104.1	2.8	116.0	8.4	125.8	12.8	116.2	8.8
2022 . 4	119.0	8.3	115.5	6.4	103.6	2.5	114.9	8.3	122.5	11.7	112.8	6.9
5	119.9	9.0	116.7	7.3	104.3	2.9	115.9	8.7	124.5	12.6	115.1	8.1
6	120.9	9.6	118.4	8.7	104.8	3.4	118.0	10.2	126.0	13.3	118.3	10.4
7	121.9	9.6	118.5	8.5	104.7	3.4	117.7	10.8	127.0	13.6	119.4	11.0
8	122.9	9.9	120.6	9.8	105.0	3.5	118.0	10.5	128.0	14.1	119.4	11.0
9	124.1	11.3	122.3	10.8	104.8	3.3	117.2	8.9	129.1	14.2	118.3	10.0
10	127.1	12.3	122.6	10.9	104.9	3.0	117.6	7.3	130.7	14.9	119.2	9.8
11	126.8	10.6	123.8	11.5	104.9	3.0	117.5	6.8	132.0	15.3	120.3	10.0
12	126.6	10.4	126.4	12.3	104.7	2.8	117.7	5.7	132.2	15.4	120.5	10.3
2023 . 1	126.7	8.0	124.9	11.7	105.3	3.3	117.4	5.9	135.6	15.2	120.7	10.0
2	125.8	6.6	126.3	12.0	106.1	3.4	118.5	6.0	137.0	15.4	121.6	9.3
3	126.5	6.7	127.0	10.6	106.2	2.9	118.9	3.3	138.6	14.7	121.6	10.5
4	125.7	5.6	127.6	10.5	106.2	2.6	119.7	4.1	139.4	13.8	123.4	9.4
5	126.2	5.2	128.0	9.7	106.5	2.2	119.6	3.2	139.4	11.9	124.7	8.4
6	126.0	4.2	129.4	9.3	106.6	1.7	120.3	1.9	139.7	10.9	126.5	6.9
7	127.0	4.1	129.5	9.3	106.4	1.6	120.5	2.3	139.3	9.7	126.7	6.1
8	128.0	4.1	129.6	7.5	106.7	1.6	121.1	2.6	139.3	8.8	126.8	6.2
9	127.1	2.4	130.2	6.5	106.6	1.7	121.3	3.5	139.7	8.2	127.2	7.4

	Estonia		U.K.		Austria		Israel		Italy	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	
2017	103.6	3.4	103.6	2.6	103.0	2.1	99.7	0.3	101.1	1.2
2018	107.1	3.4	106.0	2.3	105.0	2.0	100.5	0.8	102.3	1.1
2019	109.6	2.3	107.8	1.7	106.7	1.5	101.4	0.8	102.9	0.6
2020	109.1	-0.4	108.9	1.0	108.1	1.4	100.7	-0.6	102.7	-0.1
2021	114.2	4.7	111.6	2.5	111.1	2.8	102.3	1.5	104.7	1.9
2022	136.3	19.4	120.5	8.0	120.6	8.5	106.7	4.4	113.2	8.2
2022 . 4	131.7	18.9	119.0	7.8	118.0	7.2	105.7	3.9	110.3	6.0
5	134.2	20.0	119.7	7.8	118.9	7.7	106.3	4.2	111.2	6.8
6	137.9	21.8	120.5	8.2	120.6	8.7	106.8	4.5	112.5	8.0
7	140.5	22.9	121.2	8.8	121.8	9.4	107.9	5.2	113.0	7.9
8	143.8	24.8	121.8	8.7	121.8	9.3	107.6	4.6	113.9	8.4
9	144.2	23.6	122.3	8.8	123.8	10.6	107.8	4.6	114.2	8.9
10	142.6	22.5	124.3	9.6	125.0	11.0	108.5	5.1	118.1	11.8
11	143.9	21.3	124.8	9.4	125.3	10.6	108.6	5.3	118.7	11.8
12	143.7	17.6	125.3	9.2	125.5	10.2	108.9	5.3	119.0	11.6
2023 . 1	144.8	18.6	124.8	8.9	126.6	11.2	109.2	5.4	119.1	10.0
2	145.6	17.5	126.0	9.2	127.8	10.9	109.7	5.2	119.3	9.1
3	146.6	15.3	126.8	8.8	128.5	9.2	110.2	5.0	118.8	7.6
4	149.5	13.5	128.3	7.8	129.3	9.6	111.0	5.1	119.3	8.2
5	149.4	11.3	129.1	7.9	129.5	8.9	111.2	4.6	119.7	7.6
6	150.5	9.2	129.4	7.4	130.2	8.0	111.2	4.2	119.7	6.4
7	149.6	6.4	129.0	6.4	130.3	7.0	111.6	3.4	119.7	5.9
8	150.4	4.6	129.4	6.2	130.7	7.4	112.1	4.2	120.1	5.4
9	150.3	4.2	130.1	6.4	131.3	6.0	112.0	3.9	120.3	5.3

## 2. 가 ( ) Consumer Price Indices (Cont'd)

2015=100

	Japan		Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Türkiye	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	100.4	0.5	103.1	2.5	106.1	2.2	103.0	1.6	119.8	11.1
2018	101.3	1.0	105.3	2.1	108.6	2.4	105.4	2.3	139.3	16.3
2019	101.8	0.5	108.3	2.8	111.4	2.6	107.4	1.9	160.5	15.2
2020	101.8	-0.0	111.8	3.2	114.8	3.0	108.2	0.7	180.2	12.3
2021	...	...	116.1	3.8	120.0	4.5	111.9	3.4	215.5	19.6
2022	...	...	133.6	15.1	134.0	11.6	119.5	6.8	371.4	72.3
2022 . 4	...	...	130.6	14.2	130.6	10.5	118.4	6.8	347.2	70.0
5	...	...	132.9	16.0	132.2	11.5	120.0	7.7	357.6	73.5
6	...	...	135.0	17.2	133.4	12.5	120.8	8.1	375.3	78.6
7	...	...	136.8	17.5	135.3	13.1	121.0	7.6	384.1	79.6
8	...	...	137.4	17.2	136.9	14.1	120.6	7.0	389.8	80.2
9	...	...	138.5	18.0	138.1	13.7	120.6	6.9	401.7	83.5
10	...	...	136.5	15.1	138.8	12.8	121.5	6.9	416.0	85.5
11	...	...	138.1	16.2	140.2	13.3	121.7	6.8	428.0	84.4
12	...	...	138.1	15.8	140.6	12.8	121.0	6.3	433.0	64.3
2023 . 1	...	...	146.4	17.5	141.7	12.3	121.6	5.9	461.8	57.7
2	...	...	147.3	16.7	141.6	11.9	122.1	5.2	476.4	55.2
3	...	...	147.5	15.0	143.1	11.1	122.7	4.3	487.3	50.5
4	...	...	147.2	12.7	143.6	9.9	123.6	4.4	498.9	43.7
5	...	...	147.6	11.1	143.8	8.7	124.0	3.4	499.1	39.6
6	...	...	148.1	9.7	143.5	7.6	124.2	2.8	518.7	38.2
7	...	...	148.8	8.8	144.0	6.5	124.9	3.3	567.9	47.8
8	...	...	149.1	8.5	144.2	5.3	125.4	4.0	619.5	58.9
9	...	...	148.0	6.9	145.2	5.1	125.2	3.8	648.9	61.5

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	102.0	1.4	101.4	2.1	101.2	1.0	101.1	0.8	102.8	2.3
2018	103.0	1.0	103.2	1.8	103.1	1.9	102.2	1.1	105.7	2.9
2019	103.3	0.3	105.5	2.2	104.2	1.1	103.3	1.0	109.2	3.3
2020	103.3	-0.0	109.1	3.4	104.7	0.5	103.6	0.3	112.8	3.3
2021	104.6	1.3	114.6	5.1	106.4	1.6	105.8	2.2	118.6	5.1
2022	112.8	7.8	131.1	14.4	112.0	5.2	113.4	7.1	135.9	14.6
2022 . 4	112.0	7.2	127.6	12.3	111.0	4.8	111.3	5.7	128.3	9.4
5	113.1	8.0	129.8	13.9	111.7	5.2	112.8	7.0	130.5	10.7
6	114.0	8.7	131.7	15.6	112.6	5.8	113.6	7.8	132.4	11.7
7	114.0	9.1	132.4	15.6	112.9	6.1	113.9	7.8	135.5	13.7
8	113.6	8.9	133.4	16.2	113.4	5.9	114.0	7.6	138.0	15.6
9	115.0	9.3	135.5	17.3	112.7	5.6	114.9	8.1	143.6	20.1
10	116.4	10.1	138.0	18.0	113.9	6.2	116.0	8.3	146.5	21.1
11	116.7	9.9	138.9	17.7	114.3	6.2	117.4	9.1	149.1	22.5
12	116.4	9.6	139.1	16.8	114.2	5.9	117.3	9.1	152.0	24.6
2023 . 1	115.4	8.4	142.6	17.5	114.6	6.0	118.0	8.4	155.6	25.7
2	115.7	8.2	144.3	19.2	115.8	6.3	119.0	8.8	156.8	25.4
3	117.7	7.4	146.0	16.7	116.8	5.7	119.8	7.9	158.1	25.1
4	118.4	5.7	147.0	15.3	117.5	5.9	120.1	7.9	159.1	24.0
5	117.6	4.0	147.0	13.3	117.4	5.1	120.5	6.8	158.5	21.5
6	117.9	3.4	147.0	11.6	117.7	4.5	120.7	6.3	159.0	20.1
7	117.5	3.1	146.7	10.8	117.7	4.3	121.3	6.5	159.4	17.6
8	117.8	3.7	146.7	9.9	118.9	4.9	120.4	5.6	160.5	16.4
9	119.1	3.6	146.1	7.8	118.3	4.9	121.3	5.5	161.1	12.2

### 3. 가 ( ) Consumer Price Indices (Services)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Denmark		Latvia	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	97.3	2.0	104.3	2.0	101.4	1.1	102.2	1.3	103.6	2.0	105.4	3.2
2018	98.8	1.6	105.9	1.6	101.7	0.3	103.8	1.6	105.3	1.6	108.8	3.2
2019	99.7	0.9	106.9	0.9	102.6	0.9	106.5	2.6	106.6	1.3	112.0	3.0
2020	100.0	0.3	107.2	0.3	102.0	-0.6	109.2	2.5	107.8	1.1	114.2	1.9
2021	102.0	2.0	109.3	2.0	102.3	0.3	111.1	1.7	109.1	1.3	116.5	2.1
2022	105.7	3.7	113.3	3.7	109.1	6.6	114.5	3.0	112.8	3.4	126.0	8.1
2022.												
4	104.8	3.2	112.3	3.2	111.2	9.7	113.3	2.1	112.0	2.9	122.9	6.5
5	105.3	3.5	112.8	3.5	111.0	9.3	113.3	2.1	112.5	3.2	123.8	7.2
6	105.8	3.9	113.3	3.9	111.1	9.3	113.4	2.1	112.9	3.4	125.6	8.1
7	106.2	4.0	113.8	4.0	109.7	8.1	116.6	3.9	114.1	3.8	127.3	9.0
8	106.6	4.1	114.3	4.1	108.1	6.7	117.1	4.0	114.0	4.1	128.1	9.1
9	106.5	4.2	114.2	4.2	108.1	6.5	116.2	4.6	113.5	3.7	129.1	9.7
10	106.8	4.2	114.4	4.2	108.0	4.1	116.7	4.7	114.0	3.8	130.4	10.6
11	106.8	4.1	114.5	4.1	108.1	2.6	115.7	4.4	114.1	3.9	131.2	11.0
12	107.1	4.0	114.7	4.0	108.1	2.1	116.3	4.6	114.1	4.2	132.5	11.5
2023.												
1	107.8	3.8	115.5	3.8	108.6	1.4	117.4	5.3	115.2	4.7	133.4	11.7
2	108.2	3.8	116.0	3.8	109.0	0.3	118.1	5.6	116.8	5.1	134.0	11.5
3	108.5	3.8	116.3	3.8	109.5	-0.5	118.1	5.6	116.6	4.8	135.2	11.3
4	109.0	4.0	116.8	4.0	110.2	-0.9	120.1	6.0	117.6	5.0	136.1	10.7
5	109.1	3.7	117.0	3.7	110.8	-0.1	120.2	6.1	117.5	4.4	137.6	11.1
6	109.2	3.3	117.1	3.3	110.9	-0.2	119.9	5.7	118.2	4.7	138.2	10.0
7	109.5	3.1	117.4	3.1	111.1	1.3	123.3	5.7	121.2	6.2	139.8	9.8
8	109.8	3.0	117.6	3.0	110.9	2.6	123.4	5.4	119.9	5.2	139.6	9.0
9	109.6	2.9	117.5	2.9	111.3	3.0	121.5	4.6	118.9	4.8	139.4	8.0

	Luxembourg		Lithuania		Mexico		U.S.A.		Belgium	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	102.8	1.7	108.9	4.7	106.6	4.0	105.6	2.7	104.8	2.0
2018	103.6	0.8	113.6	4.4	110.8	3.9	108.5	2.8	106.6	1.7
2019	106.0	2.3	118.7	4.5	115.4	4.1	111.5	2.7	108.9	2.2
2020	107.3	1.3	124.3	4.7	118.6	2.9	113.8	2.1	110.5	1.5
2021	108.9	1.5	130.6	5.0	122.3	3.1	117.1	2.8	112.5	1.8
2022	113.1	3.8	146.1	11.9	128.5	5.0	124.3	6.2	117.7	4.6
2022.										
4	113.1	4.4	142.3	10.9	127.3	4.8	122.3	5.4	116.1	4.0
5	113.4	4.6	143.7	11.5	126.5	4.7	123.3	5.7	116.5	4.3
6	113.8	4.7	145.7	12.1	127.2	4.9	124.5	6.2	117.2	4.7
7	114.2	4.8	147.4	12.3	128.0	5.1	125.0	6.2	119.1	5.1
8	114.5	4.8	148.3	12.5	128.4	5.4	125.7	6.8	119.5	5.4
9	114.3	4.7	150.3	12.9	129.0	5.6	126.6	7.4	118.9	5.4
10	113.7	3.5	151.2	13.1	130.2	5.5	127.0	7.2	119.4	5.2
11	113.1	2.7	152.2	13.4	131.9	5.5	127.4	7.2	120.0	5.5
12	112.4	1.8	153.6	13.2	132.5	5.3	128.1	7.5	120.7	5.8
2023.										
1	112.8	1.5	154.7	12.3	133.3	5.6	129.0	7.6	122.5	6.6
2	113.6	1.8	156.2	11.8	134.0	5.6	129.8	7.6	123.1	7.0
3	114.0	1.8	157.5	11.9	134.8	5.7	130.2	7.3	123.6	7.1
4	115.8	2.5	159.6	12.2	134.3	5.5	130.6	6.8	124.0	6.8
5	116.3	2.5	160.1	11.4	133.4	5.5	131.0	6.3	126.0	8.2
6	116.6	2.5	161.6	10.9	133.9	5.2	131.6	5.7	125.7	7.3
7	117.6	2.9	163.7	11.1	134.5	5.1	132.1	5.7	127.7	7.3
8	118.1	3.1	163.7	10.4	134.9	5.0	132.5	5.4	128.2	7.3
9	118.0	3.2	163.4	8.7	135.5	5.0	133.1	5.2	127.4	7.2

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

: 가 , OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

### 3. 가 ( ) ( ) Consumer Price Indices (Services)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Switzerland		Spain		Slovak Republic		Slovenia		Ireland	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	100.7	0.6	102.7	1.6	102.2	1.2	103.2	1.7	104.4	2.2
2018	101.2	0.5	104.2	1.5	105.1	2.9	105.5	2.2	105.8	1.3
2019	101.6	0.4	105.7	1.4	107.4	2.2	108.7	3.1	108.4	2.5
2020	101.2	-0.4	106.5	0.8	111.3	3.7	110.5	1.6	109.5	1.0
2021	101.5	0.3	107.1	0.6	117.1	5.2	110.9	0.4	112.5	2.7
2022	102.7	1.2	110.7	3.3	130.9	11.8	116.5	5.0	120.2	6.9
2022 . 4	102.4	1.2	110.1	3.3	128.0	12.6	114.3	5.0	118.6	6.5
5	102.7	1.2	110.3	3.4	129.6	12.7	115.4	4.8	119.0	6.9
6	103.0	1.4	111.1	3.8	131.0	12.6	117.7	5.3	119.8	7.2
7	103.2	1.6	111.7	3.9	132.4	13.1	120.0	5.3	121.2	7.9
8	103.2	1.3	112.1	4.1	134.0	13.5	120.8	5.5	122.1	7.6
9	103.0	1.2	111.6	3.8	134.9	12.4	118.4	5.2	121.4	6.8
10	102.7	0.9	111.6	3.9	135.3	11.8	118.0	5.9	124.2	8.8
11	102.8	1.0	111.6	3.8	136.2	12.0	118.3	5.9	124.4	8.6
12	103.0	1.2	112.3	4.0	136.6	12.2	119.3	7.8	125.4	8.3
2023 . 1	103.3	1.3	112.5	4.1	140.1	13.9	120.6	7.9	124.0	8.1
2	104.2	1.8	113.1	4.2	141.5	14.3	121.8	7.8	126.3	9.7
3	104.3	1.8	113.9	4.4	143.1	13.6	118.8	6.9	128.5	10.5
4	104.4	1.9	114.8	4.3	144.1	12.5	123.4	7.9	129.5	9.2
5	104.6	1.8	115.0	4.2	143.0	10.3	125.0	8.3	130.3	9.5
6	104.7	1.7	115.9	4.3	143.4	9.5	127.6	8.4	132.2	10.3
7	104.8	1.5	116.8	4.6	142.9	7.9	129.9	8.3	133.4	10.0
8	104.7	1.5	117.2	4.5	143.5	7.1	130.4	8.0	133.7	9.5
9	104.5	1.5	116.6	4.5	144.2	6.8	128.4	8.4	132.5	9.1

	Estonia		U.K.		Austria		Israel		Italy	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	104.7	3.1	105.0	2.4	104.5	2.2	100.1	0.1	101.7	1.1
2018	107.9	3.1	107.2	2.1	106.5	2.0	101.3	1.2	102.6	0.9
2019	112.2	4.0	109.6	2.2	108.7	2.0	102.1	0.8	103.6	0.9
2020	113.1	0.8	111.5	1.7	111.3	2.4	101.7	-0.4	104.0	0.4
2021	116.5	3.0	114.0	2.2	113.8	2.2	102.9	1.2	105.1	1.0
2022	128.4	10.2	119.2	4.6	119.0	4.5	107.4	4.4	108.3	3.1
2022 . 4	125.6	10.0	118.0	4.1	116.3	3.3	105.9	3.6	107.1	2.1
5	125.5	9.0	118.5	4.3	117.2	3.9	106.6	3.8	107.8	3.1
6	128.5	10.7	119.1	4.6	118.6	4.2	107.2	4.1	108.6	3.4
7	132.6	12.5	119.8	4.9	120.2	4.7	108.7	4.8	109.3	3.6
8	132.8	11.9	120.4	5.1	120.7	4.9	109.1	4.9	110.1	3.8
9	133.1	12.9	120.7	5.3	120.2	5.4	109.3	5.3	109.6	3.9
10	133.8	13.2	121.3	5.4	120.5	5.8	109.8	6.1	109.3	3.8
11	132.6	12.2	121.6	5.5	121.1	5.9	109.9	6.6	109.2	3.8
12	134.1	12.8	122.4	5.8	123.4	6.4	109.9	6.1	110.0	4.1
2023 . 1	134.3	12.5	121.8	5.2	124.0	7.0	109.8	6.0	110.4	4.2
2	135.5	12.5	122.7	5.7	125.5	7.6	110.5	6.0	110.8	4.4
3	136.6	12.1	123.4	5.7	125.9	7.7	111.1	6.0	111.2	4.5
4	137.2	9.2	125.1	6.0	126.7	8.9	112.7	6.4	112.2	4.8
5	137.9	9.9	126.0	6.3	127.4	8.6	113.2	6.1	112.8	4.6
6	140.4	9.3	126.6	6.3	128.4	8.3	113.5	5.9	113.5	4.5
7	140.9	6.3	127.5	6.4	130.0	8.1	114.0	4.9	113.8	4.1
8	141.1	6.3	127.8	6.1	130.4	8.0	115.2	5.5	114.1	3.6
9	140.8	5.7	128.2	6.2	129.6	7.8	114.7	4.9	114.1	4.1



### 3. 가 ( ) ( ) Consumer Price Indices (Services)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Japan		Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Costa Rica	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	100.3	0.0	104.5	2.9	108.0	3.1	104.1	2.2	103.7	1.7
2018	100.6	0.3	107.8	3.2	111.5	3.2	106.9	2.6	106.7	2.9
2019	100.9	0.3	112.0	3.8	115.8	3.9	109.4	2.4	110.4	3.5
2020	100.4	-0.5	115.8	3.4	118.5	2.3	111.0	1.4	112.6	2.0
2021	...	...	121.0	4.5	122.4	3.3	113.5	2.3	112.9	0.2
2022	...	...	137.4	13.6	133.6	9.2	119.2	5.0	...	...
2022 . 4	...	...	133.4	13.2	130.7	8.4	117.9	4.6	...	...
5	...	...	135.4	14.5	132.2	9.4	118.8	5.2	...	...
6	...	...	137.7	15.3	133.9	10.5	119.3	5.2	...	...
7	...	...	140.3	15.2	135.3	11.3	120.4	5.7	...	...
8	...	...	141.5	14.9	136.2	11.5	120.5	5.5	...	...
9	...	...	141.2	15.0	136.3	10.7	120.8	5.6	...	...
10	...	...	142.2	14.7	137.7	9.3	121.1	5.4	...	...
11	...	...	142.7	13.9	137.8	9.1	121.4	5.8	...	...
12	...	...	143.2	13.7	138.4	8.6	121.7	5.6	...	...
2023 . 1	...	...	145.5	12.4	139.6	8.6	121.8	5.3	...	...
2	...	...	146.3	12.0	139.3	9.2	122.3	5.3	...	...
3	...	...	146.7	11.7	142.2	10.1	122.9	5.1	...	...
4	...	...	146.8	10.0	142.9	9.3	123.6	4.8	...	...
5	...	...	147.1	8.6	142.9	8.1	124.2	4.6	...	...
6	...	...	148.3	7.7	143.3	7.0	124.3	4.2	...	...
7	...	...	150.7	7.4	143.8	6.2	125.5	4.3	...	...
8	...	...	151.2	6.9	143.8	5.6	125.6	4.3	...	...
9	...	...	150.1	6.3	144.7	6.2	125.6	3.9	...	...

	Colombia		Portugal		Poland		France		가 Hungary	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	111.3	5.6	103.7	2.1	103.2	2.3	102.0	1.0	103.6	1.9
2018	116.1	4.3	105.4	1.7	104.9	1.7	103.2	1.2	105.8	2.1
2019	120.2	3.5	106.7	1.2	108.9	3.8	104.3	1.0	109.8	3.8
2020	123.3	2.6	107.4	0.7	116.6	7.1	105.2	0.9	113.8	3.6
2021	125.5	1.8	108.1	0.6	124.2	6.5	106.4	1.2	117.9	3.6
2022	132.2	5.3	112.7	4.3	138.1	11.2	109.6	3.0	129.2	9.6
2022 . 4	130.8	4.6	112.6	4.8	134.8	9.9	109.0	3.0	125.0	7.7
5	131.6	5.0	112.8	4.7	136.1	10.6	109.6	3.2	126.4	8.6
6	132.2	5.4	113.1	4.7	137.5	11.3	109.9	3.3	127.9	7.9
7	132.6	5.4	113.8	4.9	139.1	11.8	111.3	3.9	130.1	9.2
8	133.3	5.6	114.6	5.3	140.1	11.9	111.6	3.9	132.1	10.4
9	133.9	6.0	114.4	5.3	141.9	12.5	109.9	3.2	132.9	11.5
10	134.4	6.7	114.2	5.1	142.9	12.9	109.9	3.1	134.2	12.1
11	135.0	6.9	113.6	4.4	143.8	13.2	110.0	3.0	135.9	13.1
12	136.0	7.4	113.6	4.1	145.1	13.4	110.3	2.9	137.5	14.0
2023 . 1	138.3	8.2	113.8	3.9	147.0	12.9	110.4	2.6	140.6	15.5
2	140.6	8.7	114.9	4.5	149.3	13.0	111.3	3.0	142.3	15.9
3	141.9	9.1	115.8	4.8	150.5	13.0	111.5	2.9	145.0	17.3
4	143.1	9.4	118.0	4.8	152.6	13.3	112.5	3.2	147.4	17.9
5	143.9	9.4	118.3	4.9	152.6	12.1	112.9	3.0	148.7	17.6
6	144.5	9.4	119.1	5.3	153.6	11.7	113.1	3.0	150.0	17.2
7	145.2	9.5	119.5	5.0	154.9	11.3	114.8	3.1	152.2	17.0
8	145.9	9.5	120.2	4.9	155.8	11.2	114.9	3.0	152.6	15.5
9	146.6	9.5	119.4	4.4	155.5	9.6	113.1	2.9	153.0	15.1

## 4. 가 ( ) Consumer Price Indices (Non-food Non-energy)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	
2017	97.8	1.5	103.4	1.5	100.1	0.3	101.8	1.0	105.0	1.7	101.6	0.9
2018	98.9	1.2	104.6	1.2	100.3	0.2	103.1	1.3	106.9	1.8	102.3	0.7
2019	99.6	0.7	105.4	0.7	100.8	0.5	105.2	2.0	109.4	2.3	103.1	0.8
2020	100.0	0.4	105.8	0.4	100.1	-0.7	107.4	2.1	112.3	2.7	104.1	1.0
2021	101.4	1.4	107.2	1.4	99.5	-0.6	109.5	1.9	114.1	1.7	105.3	1.2
2022	105.0	3.6	111.1	3.6	102.8	3.3	114.1	4.2	118.3	3.6	109.6	4.0
2022 . 4	104.1	3.1	110.1	3.1	102.2	1.7	113.1	3.5	117.4	2.9	108.6	3.3
5	104.6	3.4	110.7	3.4	102.0	2.4	113.2	3.6	117.8	3.6	109.3	3.8
6	105.0	3.9	111.1	3.9	104.0	3.5	113.3	3.7	118.3	3.5	109.6	4.1
7	105.4	3.9	111.5	3.9	101.8	3.5	114.8	4.7	118.8	3.8	110.4	4.6
8	105.8	4.0	111.9	4.0	101.7	4.1	115.4	4.9	118.4	4.0	110.5	4.9
9	105.7	4.1	111.8	4.1	105.5	4.7	116.0	5.6	119.7	4.5	110.8	4.9
10	106.1	4.2	112.2	4.2	106.1	5.0	117.2	5.9	120.2	4.7	111.4	5.1
11	106.4	4.3	112.6	4.3	105.8	5.7	116.5	5.5	120.1	4.4	111.4	5.1
12	106.7	4.1	112.9	4.1	106.2	5.1	117.2	6.0	121.2	5.0	111.8	5.7
2023 . 1	107.3	4.1	113.6	4.1	104.6	5.8	117.1	6.2	121.6	5.7	112.0	5.7
2	107.7	4.0	113.9	4.0	105.0	6.3	118.5	6.6	122.3	5.6	113.5	5.8
3	107.9	4.0	114.2	4.0	107.4	6.5	118.9	6.6	123.3	6.0	113.4	5.3
4	108.3	4.0	114.5	4.0	108.3	6.0	120.5	6.5	124.3	5.9	114.1	5.1
5	108.6	3.9	114.9	3.9	108.7	6.5	120.9	6.8	124.9	6.0	113.9	4.2
6	108.7	3.5	115.0	3.5	109.1	4.8	120.4	6.2	125.6	6.1	114.3	4.3
7	109.0	3.3	115.3	3.3	107.2	5.3	121.7	6.0	126.2	6.2	116.0	5.0
8	109.3	3.3	115.6	3.3	106.9	5.2	122.2	5.9	125.7	6.1	115.1	4.1
9	109.2	3.3	115.5	3.3	109.5	3.9	121.6	4.9	126.5	5.6	114.7	3.5

	Germany		Luxembourg		Mexico		U.S.A.		Belgium	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	
2017	102.4	1.2	102.3	1.4	107.3	4.5	104.1	1.8	103.5	1.5
2018	103.8	1.3	103.2	0.9	111.3	3.7	106.3	2.1	104.9	1.3
2019	105.3	1.5	105.1	1.8	115.3	3.5	108.7	2.2	106.6	1.7
2020	105.6	0.3	106.4	1.3	118.9	3.2	110.5	1.7	108.2	1.5
2021	108.1	2.3	108.1	1.6	123.5	3.9	114.5	3.6	110.0	1.6
2022	112.3	3.9	112.5	4.0	130.9	6.0	121.5	6.2	115.0	4.6
2022 . 4	111.3	3.7	112.2	4.1	129.4	5.8	120.1	6.2	113.4	3.8
5	111.9	4.0	112.7	4.4	129.8	5.8	120.7	6.0	113.8	4.0
6	111.8	3.5	112.9	4.5	130.6	5.9	121.6	5.9	114.4	4.4
7	112.4	3.6	111.9	4.3	131.3	6.1	122.0	5.9	115.4	4.8
8	112.7	3.8	113.7	4.7	132.1	6.3	122.7	6.3	115.9	5.0
9	114.0	4.7	113.7	4.6	132.7	6.5	123.2	6.6	116.2	5.4
10	114.4	4.8	113.8	4.3	133.3	6.6	123.6	6.3	117.0	5.5
11	114.5	5.0	113.9	4.1	133.8	6.6	123.7	6.0	117.6	6.0
12	115.1	5.2	113.8	3.7	134.6	6.4	123.9	5.7	118.4	6.1
2023 . 1	115.3	5.7	112.8	3.7	135.4	6.6	124.7	5.6	119.7	6.7
2	116.1	5.9	114.9	3.6	136.2	6.5	125.5	5.5	120.3	6.9
3	117.0	5.7	115.2	3.4	136.9	6.5	126.1	5.6	120.9	7.1
4	117.6	5.7	116.5	3.9	137.4	6.2	126.7	5.5	121.2	6.9
5	117.7	5.2	116.9	3.8	137.8	6.1	127.2	5.3	122.4	7.6
6	118.1	5.6	117.2	3.8	138.1	5.7	127.5	4.8	122.5	7.1
7	118.6	5.5	116.5	4.1	138.7	5.6	127.7	4.7	123.5	7.0
8	118.9	5.5	118.0	3.8	139.0	5.3	128.0	4.3	123.9	6.9
9	119.1	4.5	117.9	3.7	139.6	5.2	128.3	4.1	123.5	6.3

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

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P

가

, OECD P Main Economic Indicators

## 4. 가 ( ) ( ) Consumer Price Indices (Non-food Non-energy)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Sweden		Switzerland		Spain		Slovak Republic		Slovenia	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	102.3	1.4	100.0	0.3	102.0	1.1	101.9	1.3	101.3	0.8
2018	103.4	1.1	100.4	0.4	102.9	0.9	104.0	2.0	102.2	0.8
2019	105.0	1.5	100.8	0.5	103.9	1.0	106.1	2.0	103.9	1.7
2020	106.2	1.2	100.5	-0.3	104.5	0.6	108.4	2.2	104.6	0.7
2021	107.6	1.3	100.9	0.4	105.1	0.6	112.8	4.1	105.8	1.1
2022	113.9	5.8	102.6	1.7	109.0	3.7	123.7	9.7	111.9	5.8
2022.										
4	111.7	4.1	102.4	1.6	108.6	3.3	121.3	9.5	110.3	5.4
5	112.6	4.8	102.8	1.8	109.2	3.5	122.6	9.8	111.6	5.5
6	113.4	5.5	102.9	1.9	109.8	4.0	123.5	10.0	112.9	6.0
7	113.7	6.0	102.8	2.0	109.1	4.5	124.6	10.4	113.3	6.1
8	114.8	6.6	103.0	2.0	109.4	4.7	125.7	10.8	113.6	6.3
9	115.9	7.4	103.0	1.9	109.6	4.4	126.6	10.4	113.5	6.6
10	117.4	8.2	102.9	1.6	110.6	4.2	127.6	10.6	114.3	6.7
11	117.9	8.7	103.0	1.7	111.1	4.1	128.6	10.8	114.8	6.5
12	119.2	9.4	103.1	1.8	111.6	4.4	129.0	11.1	115.4	7.4
2023.										
1	119.7	9.9	103.1	1.8	111.1	5.1	131.2	11.8	115.8	8.0
2	121.5	10.5	103.9	2.0	111.6	5.2	132.3	12.1	116.5	7.7
3	122.3	10.4	104.1	1.9	112.4	5.1	133.8	11.6	116.4	7.7
4	123.5	10.6	104.3	1.9	113.6	4.6	134.9	11.2	119.1	8.0
5	125.0	11.0	104.5	1.6	113.8	4.3	134.8	9.9	120.4	8.0
6	126.0	11.1	104.4	1.5	114.5	4.3	135.3	9.5	121.9	8.0
7	126.6	11.4	104.2	1.4	114.3	4.8	135.0	8.4	122.1	7.8
8	126.7	10.4	104.3	1.3	114.6	4.8	135.1	7.5	121.9	7.3
9	127.7	10.1	104.1	1.1	114.4	4.4	135.7	7.2	121.6	7.2

	Iceland		Ireland		U.K.		Austria		Italy	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	104.6	2.4	101.2	0.3	103.9	2.3	103.5	2.0	101.2	0.7
2018	107.3	2.5	101.4	0.2	105.9	1.9	105.3	1.8	101.8	0.6
2019	110.4	2.9	102.6	1.1	107.7	1.7	107.1	1.7	102.4	0.6
2020	113.6	2.9	102.8	0.2	109.3	1.5	109.1	1.9	102.9	0.5
2021	118.6	4.4	104.6	1.8	111.9	2.4	111.5	2.1	103.7	0.8
2022	127.8	7.8	109.6	4.7	117.8	5.3	117.6	5.5	106.8	2.9
2022.										
4	125.7	7.0	108.9	4.5	116.6	5.4	115.4	4.2	105.7	2.0
5	126.5	7.1	109.1	4.7	117.1	5.2	116.4	5.0	106.1	2.5
6	127.9	7.9	109.8	5.2	117.6	5.2	117.4	5.2	106.7	3.0
7	129.6	9.2	110.4	5.6	117.9	5.5	117.9	5.7	107.3	3.2
8	130.2	9.1	110.9	5.6	118.7	5.6	118.4	6.1	107.9	3.5
9	130.4	8.8	110.8	5.0	119.3	5.8	119.3	6.3	108.0	3.9
10	131.0	8.7	111.0	5.0	120.0	5.8	120.2	7.0	108.1	4.1
11	131.3	8.6	111.3	5.0	120.4	5.7	120.9	7.1	108.1	4.1
12	132.3	8.9	112.0	5.0	121.0	5.8	122.4	7.7	108.8	4.5
2023.										
1	132.9	9.2	110.8	4.4	120.3	5.3	122.7	8.3	109.3	4.5
2	134.8	9.5	112.8	5.6	121.5	5.7	123.9	8.7	109.8	4.8
3	135.7	9.4	114.4	6.4	122.3	5.6	125.0	8.5	110.2	4.8
4	137.7	9.6	115.2	5.8	123.9	6.3	125.9	9.1	110.8	4.9
5	138.2	9.3	116.0	6.3	124.7	6.5	126.5	8.6	111.3	4.9
6	139.6	9.1	117.1	6.7	125.1	6.4	127.1	8.3	111.7	4.6
7	139.4	7.6	117.3	6.2	125.5	6.4	127.3	8.0	111.8	4.2
8	139.8	7.4	117.8	6.2	125.7	5.9	127.2	7.5	112.1	3.9
9	140.2	7.5	117.3	5.8	126.3	5.9	127.9	7.2	112.2	3.9

## 4. 가 ( ) ( ) Consumer Price Indices (Non-food Non-energy)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Japan		Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Türkiye	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	100.3	-0.1	103.7	2.0	106.1	2.0	103.6	1.6	121.1	10.8
2018	100.4	0.2	106.1	2.4	108.1	1.9	105.7	2.1	139.6	15.3
2019	100.9	0.4	108.8	2.5	110.9	2.6	107.9	2.1	159.0	13.9
2020	101.0	0.1	112.7	3.6	113.4	2.3	109.2	1.2	178.7	12.4
2021	...	...	118.3	5.0	117.8	3.8	111.8	2.4	209.9	17.4
2022	...	...	132.8	12.2	128.3	9.0	117.5	5.1	332.8	58.6
2022.	4	...	129.4	11.6	125.9	8.3	116.5	5.0	307.2	53.0
	5	...	131.2	12.7	127.1	9.0	117.1	5.2	318.7	57.2
	6	...	132.9	13.4	128.1	9.9	117.6	5.3	329.3	58.8
	7	...	134.5	13.5	129.3	10.3	118.4	5.4	341.4	63.8
	8	...	135.6	13.4	130.4	10.9	118.6	5.4	351.3	67.9
	9	...	136.2	13.4	131.0	10.3	119.1	5.6	360.4	69.7
	10	...	137.4	13.2	131.5	9.3	119.4	5.4	372.3	71.7
	11	...	137.9	13.1	132.5	9.5	119.5	5.5	380.0	70.6
	12	...	138.0	12.1	132.7	8.6	119.5	5.6	387.9	54.3
2023.	1	...	140.3	11.6	134.2	8.6	119.8	5.2	418.8	54.2
	2	...	141.2	11.4	134.4	9.1	120.4	5.0	426.7	51.9
	3	...	141.7	10.9	136.3	9.4	121.1	4.5	435.4	48.4
	4	...	141.8	9.6	136.8	8.7	121.7	4.5	448.4	46.0
	5	...	142.2	8.4	137.1	7.9	122.2	4.4	465.9	46.2
	6	...	142.9	7.5	137.0	6.9	122.3	4.0	485.3	47.4
	7	...	144.0	7.1	137.4	6.2	122.9	3.8	532.0	55.8
	8	...	144.4	6.5	137.2	5.2	123.2	3.9	577.2	64.3
	9	...	143.9	5.7	137.7	5.2	123.1	3.4	608.9	69.0

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary		
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	
2017	101.8	1.1	100.5	0.7	100.9	0.5	101.6	0.7	103.3	1.8	
2018	102.5	0.7	101.3	0.8	102.0	1.1	102.3	0.7	105.4	2.0	
2019	103.0	0.5	103.2	1.9	102.8	0.8	103.2	0.8	109.0	3.4	
2020	103.0	-0.0	107.2	3.8	103.7	0.9	103.7	0.5	112.6	3.3	
2021	103.8	0.8	111.5	4.1	104.7	1.0	105.5	1.7	117.7	4.5	
2022	109.6	5.6	121.5	9.0	107.6	2.8	109.8	4.1	129.8	10.2	
2022.	4	109.0	5.0	119.1	7.6	107.1	2.6	108.5	3.3	125.3	7.6
	5	109.8	5.6	120.3	8.4	107.6	2.8	109.5	4.1	126.8	8.5
	6	110.2	6.0	121.0	9.0	107.7	2.7	109.5	4.0	128.4	8.9
	7	109.8	6.2	121.7	9.2	108.1	3.3	110.0	4.3	130.9	10.5
	8	109.8	6.5	122.7	9.8	109.0	3.5	110.5	4.5	132.7	11.8
	9	111.5	6.9	124.4	10.6	108.2	3.1	111.0	4.6	133.9	12.7
	10	112.1	7.1	125.6	10.9	108.5	3.3	111.8	5.1	135.5	13.2
	11	112.6	7.2	126.5	11.2	108.7	3.3	112.3	5.3	137.2	14.1
	12	112.7	7.3	127.3	11.5	109.0	3.4	113.2	6.0	138.3	14.5
2023.	1	112.3	7.0	128.4	11.4	108.7	3.2	113.3	5.9	140.9	15.6
	2	112.7	7.2	130.1	11.7	109.6	3.6	114.2	6.6	142.7	16.2
	3	114.9	7.0	131.7	12.1	110.4	3.7	115.4	7.1	144.8	17.0
	4	116.1	6.5	133.3	11.9	111.3	3.9	116.3	7.2	146.7	17.1
	5	115.7	5.4	133.8	11.2	111.5	3.6	116.9	6.8	147.4	16.2
	6	115.9	5.3	134.2	10.9	111.7	3.7	117.5	7.3	148.2	15.4
	7	114.9	4.7	134.5	10.5	112.0	3.6	118.2	7.4	149.2	14.0
	8	114.7	4.5	134.9	10.0	112.6	3.3	118.0	6.8	149.4	12.6
	9	116.1	4.1	134.8	8.3	111.6	3.1	118.5	6.8	149.8	11.9

## 5. 가 Export Prices Indices

2010=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		South Africa		New zealand	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	102.6	6.1	85.7	6.1	97.6	9.1	144.6	-0.7	103.1	11.2
2018	103.4	0.8	86.4	0.7	105.1	7.6	142.5	-1.5	108.0	4.7
2019	99.9	-3.4	83.5	-3.3	104.5	-0.6	144.4	1.3	110.6	2.5
2020	94.7	-5.2	79.1	-5.2	...	...	156.1	8.1	111.9	1.2
2021	108.3	14.3	90.4	14.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022	126.3	16.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2019. 4/4	97.7	-5.8	81.6	-5.8	104.5	-1.2	144.1	-2.9	115.0	5.5
2020. 1/4	96.8	-2.8	80.9	-2.8	...	...	151.8	5.7	114.8	8.1
2/4	94.5	-6.9	78.9	-6.9	...	...	161.1	11.1	117.5	7.2
3/4	95.0	-6.0	79.4	-6.0	...	...	160.2	10.6	107.8	-3.3
4/4	92.6	-5.2	77.3	-5.2	...	...	151.0	4.8	107.4	-6.6
2021. 1/4	98.3	1.5	82.1	1.5	...	...	156.9	3.3	106.6	-7.2
2/4	106.1	12.3	88.6	12.3	...	...	158.9	-1.4	115.4	-1.9
3/4	113.0	18.9	94.4	18.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	115.7	25.0	96.6	25.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 1/4	119.9	22.0	100.1	22.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	130.5	23.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	129.4	14.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	125.4	8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023. 1/4	115.8	-3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	115.8	-11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	116.7	-9.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	U.S.A.		Sweden		Slovenia		가 Singapore	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	99.7	2.4	100.8	5.6	107.4	3.0	87.2	2.9
2018	103.1	3.4	108.7	7.9	109.8	2.2	90.0	3.2
2019	102.2	-0.9	112.6	3.6	109.3	-0.5	88.7	-1.4
2020	99.4	-2.8	107.3	-4.6	108.0	-1.2	82.5	-7.0
2021	113.2	14.0	118.0	9.9	113.4	5.0	91.9	11.3
2022	127.9	13.0	...	...	...	...	106.5	15.9
2019. 4/4	101.6	-1.5	112.7	1.7	108.8	-1.1	87.1	-4.7
2020. 1/4	100.9	-1.5	109.2	-2.2	108.6	-1.4	85.6	-3.5
2/4	96.6	-6.1	108.6	-4.0	107.8	-1.4	81.2	-9.3
3/4	99.2	-2.8	105.4	-6.6	107.9	-0.8	82.3	-8.3
4/4	100.8	-0.7	106.2	-5.7	107.7	-1.1	81.1	-6.9
2021. 1/4	106.7	5.8	108.4	-0.7	109.1	0.4	84.7	-1.0
2/4	112.5	16.5	115.4	6.3	110.9	2.9	89.7	10.6
3/4	115.7	16.6	122.8	16.5	115.4	6.9	94.4	14.8
4/4	118.1	17.1	125.3	18.0	118.1	9.7	98.6	21.5
2022. 1/4	124.6	16.7	133.6	23.2	...	...	103.2	21.8
2/4	133.3	18.5	...	...	...	...	113.1	26.0
3/4	128.8	11.3	...	...	...	...	107.9	14.3
4/4	125.2	6.0	...	...	...	...	101.8	3.3
2023. 1/4	122.9	-1.4	...	...	...	...	97.1	-5.9
2/4	120.7	-9.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 2015=100,

( )

2) IMF

IMF

:

, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』



## 6. 가

### Import Prices Indices

2010=100

	1)		2)		Greece		South Africa		Netherlands		New zealand	
	Korea, Rep. of		Korea, Rep. of		( )		( )		( )		( )	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	102.0	6.5	82.0	6.5	96.9	5.8	126.1	-7.3	101.8	4.6	87.5	1.9
2018	108.4	6.3	87.1	6.3	103.4	6.7	122.5	-2.8	105.0	3.1	92.2	5.4
2019	109.3	0.8	87.9	0.8	106.5	3.0	114.8	-6.3	103.6	-1.3	93.2	1.2
2020	99.9	-8.7	80.2	-8.7	95.0	-10.8	111.5	-2.9	96.4	-7.0	92.1	-1.2
2021	117.5	17.6	94.4	17.6	114.0	20.0	...	...	109.6	13.7	94.3	2.4
2022	147.9	25.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2019. 4/4	108.0	-1.7	86.8	-1.7	107.8	5.0	111.4	-11.9	103.0	-2.8	93.8	-1.5
2020. 1/4	105.0	-2.1	84.4	-2.1	98.4	-5.4	108.3	-6.5	100.8	-2.9	94.3	2.5
2/4	98.4	-11.7	79.0	-11.7	90.1	-16.3	105.3	-11.2	93.9	-10.4	94.3	0.8
3/4	99.3	-10.2	79.8	-10.2	95.5	-10.2	101.0	-10.9	95.2	-7.5	90.7	-3.1
4/4	96.7	-10.5	77.7	-10.5	96.0	-11.0	131.2	17.7	95.7	-7.0	89.1	-5.1
2021. 1/4	105.9	0.8	85.1	0.8	105.9	7.7	128.2	18.3	101.1	0.2	88.3	-6.4
2/4	112.8	14.6	90.6	14.6	111.5	23.7	128.7	22.2	106.1	13.0	92.6	-1.8
3/4	122.0	22.8	98.1	22.8	116.5	21.9	...	...	111.7	17.3	96.4	6.2
4/4	129.2	33.6	103.8	33.6	122.2	27.3	...	...	119.6	25.0	100.1	12.3
2022. 1/4	140.2	32.4	112.7	32.5	139.0	31.2	...	...	129.8	28.5	107.2	21.4
2/4	152.4	35.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	151.6	24.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	147.4	14.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023. 1/4	137.3	-2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	134.8	-11.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	135.2	-10.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Denmark		Germany		Lithuania		U.S.A.		Sweden	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	105.7	1.5	100.4	3.5	101.2	3.8	97.2	2.9	98.7	6.1
2018	107.6	1.8	103.3	2.8	106.3	5.0	100.3	3.1	107.3	8.7
2019	107.8	0.2	102.2	-1.0	104.8	-1.4	99.0	-1.3	110.1	2.6
2020	105.1	-2.5	97.4	-4.7	97.6	-6.9	96.5	-2.5	104.3	-5.3
2021	113.2	7.7	110.4	13.3	123.1	26.2	105.1	8.8	112.8	8.2
2022	...	...	...	...	...	...	114.0	8.5	...	...
2019. 4/4	107.7	-0.5	101.8	-2.3	104.2	-2.5	98.4	-1.2	111.2	2.0
2020. 1/4	106.6	-0.9	99.7	-3.2	100.5	-4.5	97.5	-1.7	107.3	-0.9
2/4	104.5	-3.5	95.6	-6.9	94.1	-11.4	94.1	-5.7	104.5	-5.7
3/4	104.5	-3.0	96.7	-4.6	97.0	-6.4	96.9	-1.8	102.5	-6.9
4/4	104.7	-2.7	97.8	-4.0	98.7	-5.4	97.6	-0.8	102.8	-7.5
2021. 1/4	107.3	0.7	101.7	2.1	114.4	13.9	101.1	3.7	105.2	-2.0
2/4	110.4	5.7	106.7	11.5	118.8	26.2	104.7	11.3	110.0	5.2
3/4	115.0	10.1	112.6	16.4	125.0	28.8	106.2	9.5	115.0	12.2
4/4	119.9	14.5	120.7	23.5	134.3	36.1	108.4	11.0	120.9	17.6
2022. 1/4	127.0	18.3	130.6	28.3	141.8	23.9	112.9	11.7	133.5	26.9
2/4	...	...	...	...	...	...	116.8	11.6	...	...
3/4	...	...	...	...	...	...	114.1	7.5	...	...
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	...	112.0	3.3	...	...
2023. 1/4	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.0	-1.7	...	...
2/4	...	...	...	...	...	...	110.3	-5.6	...	...
3/4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 2015=100,

( )

2) IMF

IMF

:

, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』





## 7. Volume of Exports and Imports

2010=100

	1)									
	3)		Germany		U.K.		Volume of Exports		Hong Kong	
	Korea, Rep. of	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	106.3	5.3	114.0	3.3	118.1	6.8	146.6	7.0	112.8	6.2
2018	112.7	6.1	115.0	0.9	118.3	0.2	150.2	2.5	118.4	4.9
2019	110.3	-2.2	111.9	-2.7	122.9	3.9	97.4	-35.2	112.4	-5.0
2020	111.5	1.1	100.8	-10.0	105.4	-14.3	74.1	-23.9	111.6	-0.8
2021	120.5	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022	122.8	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2019. 4/4	115.5	-0.2	110.7	-2.0	138.2	15.3	192.9	29.5	119.4	-2.4
2020. 1/4	110.8	5.8	107.4	-6.0	111.0	-8.8	137.9	-6.9	94.2	-9.0
2/4	99.2	-10.0	84.0	-25.0	100.2	-10.6	97.8	-30.1	105.8	-3.5
3/4	114.3	3.0	102.8	-7.3	97.9	-18.4	156.0	-34.3	119.8	2.3
4/4	121.2	5.0	109.0	-1.6	112.7	-18.5	154.5	-19.9	126.5	6.0
2021. 1/4	116.5	5.1	109.5	1.9	96.6	-13.0	151.9	10.1	124.3	31.9
2/4	118.5	19.4	109.3	30.2	106.9	6.7	218.9	123.8	128.2	21.1
3/4	119.9	4.9	106.4	3.5	101.6	3.7	...	...	138.6	15.7
4/4	126.6	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 1/4	124.5	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	121.1	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	124.8	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	119.7	-5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023. 1/4	118.2	-5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	122.6	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	123.7	-0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	2)									
	3)		Germany		U.K.		Volume of Imports		Hong Kong	
	Korea, Rep. of	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	109.8	8.6	114.2	2.9	127.3	2.4	148.7	13.4	116.3	6.8
2018	111.3	1.4	116.8	2.2	127.6	0.2	157.2	5.7	123.1	5.9
2019	109.5	-1.7	115.7	-0.9	130.8	2.5	70.7	-55.0	113.8	-7.6
2020	113.2	3.3	108.5	-6.2	113.1	-13.5	58.9	-16.7	110.8	-2.6
2021	124.3	9.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022	129.8	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2019. 4/4	111.9	-2.1	114.7	-1.4	125.6	-5.0	147.8	-2.3	118.4	-6.6
2020. 1/4	109.0	1.5	113.2	-4.7	117.2	-20.4	149.3	-3.7	97.2	-9.5
2/4	110.9	1.5	97.4	-15.7	88.5	-28.4	109.3	-39.0	104.7	-7.6
3/4	112.3	2.5	108.0	-5.0	110.9	-12.4	127.6	-18.0	115.2	-0.7
4/4	120.8	7.9	115.5	0.7	135.8	8.1	144.8	-2.0	126.3	6.7
2021. 1/4	121.9	11.9	114.8	1.4	113.1	-3.5	157.8	5.7	120.9	24.4
2/4	123.5	11.4	117.8	20.9	112.9	27.6	156.3	43.0	128.0	22.2
3/4	122.6	9.2	113.4	5.0	121.2	9.2	...	...	136.4	18.4
4/4	128.7	6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 1/4	130.1	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	123.4	-0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	133.7	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	131.9	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023. 1/4	132.2	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	123.5	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	120.2	-10.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) FOB

2) CIF

3) 2015=100

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# 9. 가

## Comparative Price Levels

2023. 9

													가						
	Australia	Austria	Belgium	Canada	Chile	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Ireland	Israel	Italy	Japan	Colombia
Monetary Unit	AUD	EUR	EUR	CAD	CLP	CZK	DKK	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	HUF	ISK	EUR	ILS	EUR	JPY	COP
Australia	100	111	113	104	168	137	91	127	100	117	118	144	169	77	87	93	126	135	231
Austria	90	100	101	93	151	123	82	114	90	105	106	130	152	70	78	84	113	121	208
Belgium	89	99	100	92	149	122	81	113	89	104	105	128	150	69	77	82	112	120	206
Canada	97	107	109	100	162	132	88	123	97	113	114	139	163	75	84	90	121	130	223
Chile	60	66	67	62	100	82	55	76	60	70	70	86	101	46	52	55	75	80	138
Czech Rep.	73	81	82	76	122	100	67	93	73	85	86	105	123	56	63	68	92	98	169
Denmark	109	122	123	113	183	150	100	139	110	128	129	158	185	85	95	102	138	148	253
Estonia	79	87	89	81	132	108	72	100	79	92	93	113	133	61	68	73	99	106	182
Finland	100	111	112	103	167	137	91	127	100	117	118	144	169	77	87	93	126	135	231
France	86	95	96	89	143	117	78	109	86	100	101	123	145	66	74	79	108	115	198
Germany	85	94	95	88	142	116	77	108	85	99	100	122	143	66	74	79	106	114	196
Greece	69	77	78	72	116	95	63	88	69	81	82	100	117	54	60	64	87	94	161
Hungary	59	66	67	61	99	81	54	75	59	69	70	85	100	46	52	55	74	80	137
Iceland	129	144	146	134	217	177	118	164	129	151	153	186	218	100	112	120	163	174	299
Ireland	115	128	129	119	193	158	105	146	115	134	136	166	194	89	100	107	145	155	266
Israel	108	120	121	112	181	148	98	137	108	126	127	155	182	83	94	100	135	145	249
Italy	80	88	90	82	133	109	73	101	80	93	94	115	134	62	69	74	100	107	184
Japan	74	82	83	77	124	102	68	94	74	87	87	107	125	57	64	69	93	100	171
Colombia	43	48	49	45	72	59	40	55	43	51	51	62	73	33	38	40	54	58	100
Korea, Rep. of	72	80	82	75	121	99	66	92	73	85	86	104	122	56	63	67	91	98	168
Latvia	70	78	79	73	118	96	64	89	70	82	83	101	119	54	61	65	88	95	162
Lithuania	65	72	73	67	108	89	59	82	65	75	76	93	109	50	56	60	81	87	149
Luxembourg	105	116	118	109	176	144	96	133	105	122	124	151	177	81	91	97	132	141	242
Mexico	69	77	78	72	116	95	63	88	69	81	82	100	117	54	60	64	87	93	160
Netherlands	92	102	104	95	154	126	84	117	92	107	109	133	155	71	80	85	116	124	213
New Zealand	96	106	108	99	161	131	88	122	96	112	113	138	162	74	83	89	120	129	222
Norway	99	110	111	102	166	135	90	126	99	115	117	142	167	76	86	92	124	133	229
Poland	52	58	59	54	88	72	48	66	52	61	62	75	88	40	45	49	66	71	121
Portugal	70	78	79	73	118	96	64	89	70	82	83	101	119	54	61	65	88	95	163
Slovak Rep.	77	86	87	80	130	106	71	98	77	90	91	111	131	60	67	72	97	104	179
Slovenia	72	80	81	75	121	99	66	92	72	84	85	104	122	56	63	67	91	97	167
Spain	76	84	85	79	127	104	69	97	76	89	90	109	128	59	66	70	95	102	176
Sweden	91	101	102	94	152	125	83	116	91	106	107	131	154	70	79	84	114	123	210
Switzerland	136	151	153	141	228	187	125	173	136	159	161	196	230	105	119	126	171	184	315
Turkiye	31	34	35	32	52	42	28	39	31	36	36	45	52	24	27	29	39	42	71
U.K.	98	108	110	101	164	134	89	124	98	114	115	141	165	76	85	91	123	132	226
U.S.A.	100	111	113	104	168	137	91	127	100	117	118	144	169	77	87	93	126	135	231
Costa Rica	69	76	77	71	115	94	63	87	69	80	81	99	116	53	60	64	86	93	159

## 9. 가 ( ) Comparative Price Levels (Cont'd)

2023. 9

	Korea, Rep. of	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Mexico	Netherlands	New Zealand	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Switzerland	Türkiye	U.K.	U.S.A.	Costa Rica
Monetary Unit	KRW	EUR	EUR	EUR	MXN	EUR	NZD	NOK	PLN	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	SEK	CHF	TRY	GBP	USD	CRC
Australia	138	143	155	95	145	109	104	101	191	142	129	139	132	110	73	324	102	100	146
Austria	124	128	139	86	130	98	94	91	172	128	116	125	119	99	66	291	92	90	131
Belgium	123	127	138	85	128	97	93	90	170	126	115	123	117	98	65	288	91	89	130
Canada	133	138	150	92	140	105	101	98	185	137	125	134	127	106	71	313	99	97	141
Chile	82	85	92	57	86	65	62	60	114	85	77	83	79	66	44	193	61	60	87
Czech Rep.	101	104	113	70	105	79	76	74	140	104	94	101	96	80	54	236	75	73	106
Denmark	151	156	169	104	158	119	114	111	209	156	142	152	144	120	80	354	112	109	160
Estonia	109	112	122	75	114	86	82	80	150	112	102	109	104	87	58	255	81	79	115
Finland	138	142	155	95	144	109	104	101	191	142	129	139	132	110	73	323	102	100	146
France	118	122	133	82	124	93	89	87	164	122	111	119	113	94	63	277	88	86	125
Germany	117	121	131	81	122	92	88	86	162	121	110	117	112	93	62	274	87	85	124
Greece	96	99	107	66	100	75	72	70	133	99	90	96	91	76	51	225	71	69	101
Hungary	82	84	92	56	86	64	62	60	113	84	77	82	78	65	43	192	61	59	86
Iceland	178	184	200	123	187	141	135	131	247	184	167	179	170	142	95	418	132	129	189
Ireland	159	164	178	110	166	125	120	116	220	164	149	159	151	126	84	372	118	115	168
Israel	149	154	167	103	156	117	112	109	206	153	139	149	142	118	79	349	110	108	157
Italy	110	113	123	76	115	86	83	81	152	113	103	110	105	87	58	257	81	80	116
Japan	102	106	115	71	107	81	77	75	142	105	96	103	98	81	54	240	76	74	108
Colombia	60	62	67	41	62	47	45	44	83	62	56	60	57	48	32	140	44	43	63
Korea, Rep. of	100	103	112	69	105	79	76	73	139	103	94	101	95	80	53	234	74	72	106
Latvia	97	100	109	67	101	76	73	71	134	100	91	97	92	77	51	227	72	70	102
Lithuania	89	92	100	62	93	70	67	65	124	92	84	90	85	71	47	209	66	65	94
Luxembourg	145	149	162	100	151	114	109	106	201	149	136	145	138	115	77	339	107	105	153
Mexico	96	99	107	66	100	75	72	70	132	98	90	96	91	76	51	224	71	69	101
Netherlands	127	131	142	88	133	100	96	93	176	131	119	128	121	101	67	298	94	92	134
New Zealand	132	137	148	91	138	104	100	97	183	136	124	133	126	105	70	310	98	96	140
Norway	136	141	153	94	143	107	103	100	189	141	128	137	130	109	73	320	101	99	144
Poland	72	74	81	50	76	57	55	53	100	74	68	73	69	57	38	169	54	52	76
Portugal	97	100	109	67	102	76	73	71	134	100	91	97	93	77	52	227	72	70	103
Slovak Rep.	107	110	120	74	112	84	81	78	148	110	100	107	102	85	57	250	79	77	113
Slovenia	99	103	112	69	104	78	75	73	138	103	93	100	95	79	53	233	74	72	105
Spain	105	108	118	72	110	83	79	77	145	108	98	105	100	84	56	246	78	76	111
Sweden	126	130	141	87	131	99	95	92	174	129	118	126	120	100	67	294	93	91	133
Switzerland	188	194	211	130	197	148	142	138	261	194	176	189	179	150	100	441	140	136	199
Türkiye	43	44	48	29	45	34	32	31	59	44	40	43	41	34	23	100	32	31	45
U.K.	135	139	151	93	141	106	102	99	187	139	126	135	129	107	72	316	100	98	142
U.S.A.	138	142	155	95	144	109	104	101	191	142	129	139	132	110	73	323	102	100	146
Costa Rica	95	98	106	65	99	75	72	69	131	98	89	95	90	75	50	222	70	69	100

## V . 국민계정 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

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**V-1. 국내총생산(당해년가격, 계절조정)(Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted))**

- 국내총생산(GDP)은 한 나라의 국토 내에서 생산한 부가가치 총액으로 내국인이나 외국인이 생산한 것을 불문하고 포함하되, 외국에 진출하여 생산한 것은 제외함. 자국화폐GDP를 기간평균환율로 나누어 계상함.

**V-2. GDP디플레이터(계절조정)(GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted))**

- 명목GDP를 실질GDP로 나누어 사후적으로 얻어지는 값. GDP디플레이터는 국민 소득에 영향을 주는 모든 물가 요인을 포괄하는 종합물가지수로서 GDP라는 상품의 가격수준을 나타낸다고 할 수 있음.

**V-3. GDP성장률(기준년가격)(GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices))**

- 기준년가격 GDP란 기준시점 GDP와 비교시점 GDP에 동일한 가격수준을 반영하여 비교성을 높이기 위하여 산출하는 자료로서, 특정기준시점의 가격을 적용하여 산출함.

· 경제성장률(%) = 
$$\frac{\text{금년도 기준년가격 } GDP - \text{전년도 기준년가격 } GDP}{\text{전년도 기준년가격 } GDP} \times 100$$



# 1. ( 가 , ) ( )<sup>1)</sup> Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In billion US\$

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Argentina	Iceland	Ireland
2017	695.2	1,310.4	95.4	48.5	643.6	24.7	336.5
2018	725.6	1,420.8	106.1	54.1	524.8	26.3	386.4
2019	721.4	1,394.2	105.7	54.4	447.8	24.7	398.9
2020	741.9	1,275.2	106.5	53.6	385.7	21.6	427.6
2021	813.2	1,445.6	118.6	61.8	487.9	25.6	513.4
2022	818.6	1,415.9	115.3	60.0	631.1	28.1	532.4
2019. 4/4	182.1	348.7	26.6	13.8	107.0	6.3	102.6
2020. 1/4	183.1	328.6	25.9	13.0	106.4	5.8	103.5
2/4	170.7	269.9	24.0	11.9	84.2	4.9	97.4
3/4	191.9	334.4	28.0	14.0	93.9	5.3	114.3
4/4	196.4	345.3	28.9	14.4	101.4	5.6	113.5
2021. 1/4	197.7	353.6	29.1	15.0	109.1	5.9	124.7
2/4	202.8	359.1	30.0	15.4	117.8	6.4	129.3
3/4	205.7	363.5	29.9	15.5	122.7	6.7	131.3
4/4	205.8	369.0	29.6	15.6	136.6	6.7	127.1
2022. 1/4	208.0	365.5	29.6	15.3	147.5	7.1	135.0
2/4	203.1	354.9	28.8	15.0	157.9	7.3	135.3
3/4	203.4	339.7	28.0	14.7	161.8	6.9	130.5
4/4	204.3	357.1	29.0	15.0	161.2	6.7	131.7
2023. 1/4	214.6	386.7	31.5	16.4	161.0	7.3	136.4
2/4	220.8	394.3	32.8	17.1	163.0	7.7	142.2
3/4	...	396.6	33.6	...	...	...	...

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	India
2017	26.9	2,681.7	1,381.2	416.4	357.2	1,957.6	2,553.4
2018	30.6	2,870.7	1,416.0	454.7	374.7	2,090.6	2,731.9
2019	31.3	2,850.8	1,385.8	444.6	399.7	2,011.1	2,805.5
2020	31.3	2,698.8	1,357.3	434.0	411.9	1,893.1	2,593.9
2021	36.9	3,141.9	1,644.5	479.3	489.7	2,155.2	3,074.3
2022	37.9	3,089.4	1,700.0	470.3	525.0	2,047.0	3,379.4
2019. 4/4	7.9	728.2	343.6	110.4	103.8	499.5	710.6
2020. 1/4	7.6	711.1	331.9	107.8	102.2	466.6	710.3
2/4	7.1	590.5	306.1	97.3	93.8	416.0	509.1
3/4	8.1	689.6	349.0	114.6	104.8	501.1	654.5
4/4	8.5	711.4	373.4	114.6	110.1	512.3	733.2
2021. 1/4	8.9	741.7	412.0	115.0	113.9	528.6	780.8
2/4	9.2	794.2	422.0	120.3	118.6	542.2	693.9
3/4	9.3	801.2	400.4	123.5	124.4	546.8	776.0
4/4	9.5	804.5	409.8	120.2	132.5	535.3	829.1
2022. 1/4	9.7	817.0	425.6	120.8	133.7	533.4	849.5
2/4	9.5	781.0	439.5	118.6	131.3	518.4	851.3
3/4	9.2	741.4	421.6	114.1	130.6	489.8	843.7
4/4	9.4	756.1	413.7	117.2	130.3	508.9	839.1
2023. 1/4	10.1	799.7	441.0	127.2	130.6	544.8	855.7
2/4	10.2	845.0	425.4	129.2	127.9	553.1	871.2
3/4	...	866.3	...	130.4	...	...	...



# 1. (가, ) ( )<sup>1)</sup> Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In billion US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica
2017	1,015.6	4,930.1	12,310.5	218.5	276.4	1,649.1	60.5
2018	1,042.3	5,040.2	13,894.9	249.0	295.1	1,724.9	62.4
2019	1,119.1	5,116.3	14,280.0	252.6	278.3	1,743.5	64.4
2020	1,059.1	5,051.3	14,687.7	246.0	254.4	1,647.5	62.4
2021	1,186.5	5,011.4	17,820.4	281.7	316.4	2,002.0	64.9
2022	1,319.1	4,236.1	17,963.2	290.6	300.7	2,137.7	69.5
2019. 4/4	286.1	1,265.5	3,931.4	63.9	64.6	445.1	16.6
2020. 1/4	281.9	1,271.7	2,940.6	62.6	63.4	423.3	16.9
2/4	245.2	1,192.2	3,502.9	54.4	56.7	361.5	15.0
3/4	259.6	1,272.5	3,822.7	63.6	63.2	420.1	15.0
4/4	273.4	1,313.9	4,466.8	66.0	70.8	445.3	15.4
2021. 1/4	286.5	1,295.2	3,846.2	68.1	77.7	478.3	15.8
2/4	289.0	1,260.1	4,379.7	71.2	81.5	501.4	16.0
3/4	295.7	1,245.7	4,502.8	72.0	79.7	502.3	16.5
4/4	315.3	1,214.9	5,100.5	70.3	77.4	520.3	16.5
2022. 1/4	320.4	1,190.7	4,277.5	74.6	79.3	536.0	16.8
2/4	335.6	1,076.7	4,442.8	72.4	76.1	553.2	16.6
3/4	334.7	1,000.8	4,511.0	70.9	71.5	537.1	17.3
4/4	328.2	992.5	4,705.8	72.9	74.1	512.7	19.0
2023. 1/4	338.3	1,084.3	4,165.1	81.9	86.0	519.0	20.7
2/4	350.5	1,071.3	4,391.0	84.8	86.3	525.9	21.8
3/4	344.0	1,018.4	4,416.2	...	...	...	21.9

	Colombia	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	311.9	858.9	220.9	524.6	2,589.6	255.1	143.1
2018	334.1	777.2	242.2	588.8	2,789.2	275.5	160.6
2019	323.1	760.6	240.0	596.0	2,728.6	268.5	164.1
2020	270.0	719.5	228.5	599.5	2,641.3	271.3	157.2
2021	318.5	818.8	255.5	681.5	2,959.2	296.8	182.1
2022	343.4	906.3	254.9	688.1	2,775.4	282.5	177.3
2019. 4/4	79.8	196.4	60.1	151.2	677.7	66.9	40.7
2020. 1/4	75.5	193.7	57.7	151.2	646.5	67.0	40.8
2/4	56.9	156.9	49.9	133.9	581.7	63.1	34.2
3/4	65.6	186.2	59.9	154.8	700.6	69.9	40.4
4/4	72.7	183.4	61.4	160.4	718.3	71.7	42.1
2021. 1/4	78.9	209.3	61.8	166.7	733.4	72.9	43.1
2/4	76.2	196.5	64.3	171.7	743.0	74.9	45.9
3/4	79.3	217.4	65.0	171.9	748.6	74.8	46.3
4/4	83.8	198.1	64.3	171.1	731.3	74.1	46.7
2022. 1/4	88.1	200.8	65.8	174.8	723.6	73.6	48.1
2/4	92.7	225.2	63.9	173.1	696.2	71.1	44.9
3/4	86.1	228.0	61.4	165.9	671.0	68.4	42.2
4/4	78.3	245.6	64.0	173.9	686.9	69.7	43.0
2023. 1/4	82.3	276.0	70.0	190.3	735.7	74.7	48.9
2/4	87.9	272.6	72.2	204.0	763.1	76.4	53.9
3/4	...	...	...	...	767.7	...	...

## 2. GDP ( ) GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted)

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Latvia
2017	104.3	101.7	102.4	105.0	101.4	102.9	103.8
2018	104.8	104.2	109.3	106.5	102.2	104.9	107.9
2019	103.9	107.4	108.7	109.1	103.3	107.2	112.5
2020	105.5	109.4	106.0	111.4	106.3	109.2	114.8
2021	108.4	112.6	124.1	114.8	109.3	112.5	119.1
2022	109.8	118.9	159.0	121.1	118.2	118.4	134.3
2019.4/4	103.6	108.0	108.7	110.4	104.0	108.3	113.4
2020.1/4	103.5	108.9	108.8	111.1	105.8	109.0	115.4
2/4	105.7	108.8	103.6	111.2	105.9	110.1	114.1
3/4	106.4	109.7	104.6	112.1	106.8	108.4	114.3
4/4	106.3	110.2	106.6	111.3	106.7	109.3	115.2
2021.1/4	106.7	111.6	114.9	111.6	107.8	111.0	115.9
2/4	108.0	112.1	118.7	113.5	108.2	111.0	117.2
3/4	109.3	113.1	122.2	116.9	110.0	113.2	119.0
4/4	109.5	113.7	137.4	117.2	111.2	114.6	123.8
2022.1/4	109.5	116.6	157.4	118.5	114.7	116.1	127.3
2/4	110.4	117.1	158.2	120.3	118.4	117.6	132.6
3/4	109.4	119.9	168.8	122.3	121.5	118.4	137.5
4/4	110.0	121.9	150.2	123.0	118.0	121.4	138.8
2023.1/4	110.7	125.1	148.0	125.2	116.9	123.6	141.0
2/4	111.0	127.3	140.1	127.8	114.6	126.0	141.3
3/4	...	128.8	...	...	...	...	...

	Luxembourg	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic
2017	101.0	102.8	103.8	103.7	99.1	101.6	100.7
2018	103.1	105.1	105.4	106.2	99.8	102.9	102.7
2019	104.1	106.9	107.3	108.9	99.7	104.4	105.3
2020	108.5	108.3	109.0	111.1	99.0	105.6	107.8
2021	113.6	113.3	112.4	113.9	100.2	108.4	110.4
2022	120.0	121.2	119.1	120.7	102.7	112.9	118.6
2019.4/4	103.9	107.4	108.3	109.4	99.4	105.2	106.2
2020.1/4	105.1	107.9	108.6	110.7	99.1	105.3	107.3
2/4	111.5	107.5	108.0	111.7	98.7	105.0	107.5
3/4	106.9	108.4	109.1	110.1	99.0	105.4	107.9
4/4	110.7	109.2	110.1	111.7	99.1	106.5	108.4
2021.1/4	109.9	110.6	110.8	113.4	99.5	107.4	108.1
2/4	111.3	112.3	111.6	112.8	100.3	106.9	109.5
3/4	114.5	114.0	112.6	113.8	100.3	108.1	111.0
4/4	117.8	116.0	114.6	115.6	100.6	110.9	112.8
2022.1/4	118.0	118.3	116.7	116.8	101.8	111.6	114.3
2/4	120.5	120.9	118.4	119.8	102.8	111.5	117.5
3/4	121.0	122.2	120.0	122.3	103.0	112.3	120.0
4/4	122.4	123.4	121.2	123.9	103.3	115.9	122.7
2023.1/4	125.3	124.6	123.3	125.8	103.7	118.7	126.4
2/4	127.8	125.1	122.8	126.8	103.7	118.8	129.0
3/4	...	126.2	...	...	...	119.2	132.0

## 2. GDP ( ) ( ) GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	Japan
2017	101.8	105.9	103.9	104.6	102.9	101.9	100.3
2018	103.0	111.0	105.9	107.0	104.8	103.0	100.3
2019	106.4	115.0	108.1	110.4	106.4	103.9	101.0
2020	105.1	113.9	113.6	111.3	109.3	105.6	101.9
2021	105.6	120.7	113.5	117.4	111.6	106.9	101.7
2022	112.6	140.1	119.3	126.7	117.5	110.1	102.0
2019.4/4	107.3	116.2	109.0	110.4	107.3	104.8	101.5
2020.1/4	105.2	113.5	110.2	111.1	108.0	104.7	101.8
2/4	104.9	111.9	118.3	110.2	109.8	105.8	102.3
3/4	103.6	114.7	113.6	110.9	109.5	105.5	101.9
4/4	106.0	115.2	113.2	112.5	109.8	106.2	101.7
2021.1/4	103.3	115.5	114.2	114.8	110.4	106.7	101.9
2/4	104.6	117.2	112.3	117.3	111.0	106.7	101.9
3/4	105.8	121.9	113.1	119.0	111.9	107.1	101.6
4/4	108.4	126.8	114.3	118.3	112.6	107.2	101.3
2022.1/4	109.8	132.4	116.0	123.0	114.4	108.7	102.2
2/4	113.5	138.6	118.4	127.5	116.1	109.9	101.9
3/4	113.1	142.9	120.1	127.2	118.6	109.4	101.2
4/4	113.7	145.6	122.7	129.1	120.3	112.4	102.6
2023.1/4	115.0	149.7	124.9	131.4	124.1	113.8	104.0
2/4	117.5	150.2	127.8	129.4	125.1	114.2	105.5
3/4	...	...	129.6	...	127.1	...	106.0

	Czech Republic	Canada	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	102.5	103.3	103.3	101.9	101.0	100.9	105.4
2018	105.1	105.0	105.1	103.1	102.0	102.9	110.5
2019	109.2	106.7	107.0	106.2	103.4	104.5	115.8
2020	113.9	107.3	109.1	110.8	106.3	106.2	123.2
2021	117.7	116.1	111.2	116.6	107.8	108.5	131.2
2022	127.7	124.4	116.7	129.1	111.0	114.3	150.2
2019.4/4	110.2	107.6	107.3	107.7	103.8	105.2	117.1
2020.1/4	112.3	106.5	108.3	108.2	105.1	106.2	120.7
2/4	113.4	105.3	110.3	110.2	108.9	106.7	123.1
3/4	114.2	107.8	108.9	110.7	105.1	106.0	123.1
4/4	115.6	109.5	109.1	114.0	106.4	105.9	126.4
2021.1/4	116.0	112.8	111.2	115.5	107.4	106.5	126.6
2/4	117.8	115.4	110.8	115.7	107.9	107.9	129.6
3/4	118.8	116.9	111.3	116.8	107.8	109.0	131.4
4/4	118.1	119.1	111.4	119.1	108.1	110.4	137.2
2022.1/4	123.2	122.5	113.3	120.1	109.1	111.8	142.2
2/4	125.8	126.3	116.1	126.9	110.2	113.1	146.2
3/4	130.2	124.8	117.3	130.6	111.7	115.5	153.8
4/4	131.8	123.9	120.2	138.1	112.9	116.9	159.1
2023.1/4	137.1	124.1	123.2	141.4	114.9	118.7	163.1
2/4	138.7	125.0	125.0	143.7	116.8	118.9	170.0
3/4	...	...	...	...	117.5	...	...

### 3. GDP ( 가 ) <sup>1)</sup>

#### GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)

: %	In percent					
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2017	3.2	1.1	2.9	2.5	4.1	2.8
2018	2.9	1.7	2.4	0.8	4.2	2.0
2019	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.1	3.2	1.5
2020	-0.7	-9.0	-3.9	-1.3	-1.1	-2.4
2021	4.3	8.4	6.2	3.9	6.1	6.8
2022	2.6	5.9	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.7
2019.4/4	2.7	1.0	1.9	1.8	2.6	0.9
2020.1/4	1.4	-1.5	-0.3	0.9	0.8	0.1
2/4	-2.7	-15.6	-8.9	-5.3	-9.6	-6.8
3/4	-0.8	-10.7	-3.2	-1.8	2.3	-2.2
4/4	-0.7	-6.8	-3.2	-1.4	1.9	-0.8
2021.1/4	2.4	-1.9	-0.7	-0.4	5.1	1.7
2/4	6.5	14.8	11.6	6.6	18.8	11.5
3/4	4.2	12.4	7.1	5.5	-0.5	6.5
4/4	4.2	8.6	7.2	4.7	2.4	8.0
2022.1/4	3.1	8.0	6.4	4.4	0.2	5.3
2/4	3.0	7.1	5.1	4.3	0.1	3.1
3/4	3.1	4.1	3.1	2.3	6.5	2.2
4/4	1.3	4.8	3.1	1.7	2.7	0.4
2023.1/4	1.0	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.3
2/4	0.9	2.7	-0.1	1.5	1.9	0.9
3/4	1.2	...	-0.4	...	...	0.8

	Germany	Latvia	Russia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.
2017	2.7	3.3	1.8	1.3	4.3	1.9	2.5
2018	1.0	4.0	2.8	1.2	4.0	2.0	3.0
2019	1.1	0.6	2.0	2.9	4.7	-0.3	2.5
2020	-3.8	-3.5	-3.0	-0.9	-0.0	-8.7	-2.2
2021	3.2	6.7	...	7.2	6.3	5.8	5.8
2022	1.8	3.4	...	1.4	2.4	3.9	1.9
2019.4/4	0.9	-1.1	0.8	3.3	4.5	-0.6	3.2
2020.1/4	-1.5	-1.2	0.6	1.6	2.6	-1.6	1.2
2/4	-10.6	-8.9	-6.0	-6.3	-4.1	-18.8	-7.5
3/4	-2.6	-2.8	-2.5	1.3	1.4	-8.3	-1.5
4/4	-2.1	-1.0	-1.3	-0.2	0.5	-3.9	-1.1
2021.1/4	-1.6	0.9	-0.4	4.8	2.7	-2.6	1.6
2/4	10.8	11.7	7.6	12.6	10.1	19.4	12.0
3/4	2.4	7.3	3.8	4.0	5.7	4.3	4.7
4/4	1.6	6.1	...	7.6	6.5	1.2	5.4
2022.1/4	4.0	7.1	...	3.6	5.2	1.8	3.6
2/4	1.6	4.5	...	2.4	2.9	2.2	1.9
3/4	1.2	0.9	...	2.1	1.8	4.3	1.7
4/4	0.8	1.6	...	-2.3	0.1	3.7	0.7
2023.1/4	-0.3	-0.4	...	-1.7	-2.3	3.7	1.7
2/4	-0.1	-0.8	...	-1.7	0.7	3.5	2.4
3/4	...	...	...	...	-0.0	...	2.9

: 1)

: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

### 3. GDP (가)( )<sup>1)</sup> GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)(Cont'd)

: %	In percent						
	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland
2017	1.6	2.6	1.4	3.0	2.9	4.8	4.2
2018	1.8	2.0	2.9	2.3	4.0	4.5	4.9
2019	2.2	2.0	1.1	2.0	2.5	3.5	1.9
2020	-5.3	-2.2	-2.1	-11.2	-3.3	-4.2	-7.2
2021	6.9	6.1	5.4	6.4	4.8	8.2	4.5
2022	3.0	2.8	2.6	5.8	1.8	2.5	7.2
2019.4/4	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.6	1.7
2020.1/4	-1.0	0.9	0.2	-4.6	-1.9	-2.6	-4.0
2/4	-12.7	-7.9	-7.0	-21.7	-9.5	-11.2	-11.5
3/4	-3.2	-1.2	-1.1	-9.2	-1.1	-1.8	-6.6
4/4	-4.2	-1.1	-1.2	-9.2	-0.9	-4.4	-6.8
2021.1/4	0.4	0.5	0.6	-3.6	2.0	3.7	-3.2
2/4	15.5	11.0	10.5	19.4	12.2	15.3	7.9
3/4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.1	2.9	5.8	6.9
4/4	6.9	7.1	5.3	7.0	2.7	9.6	6.8
2022.1/4	5.1	5.2	5.0	6.8	3.2	4.9	9.4
2/4	3.8	4.2	3.3	7.2	1.5	4.2	10.1
3/4	1.9	2.7	1.4	5.4	1.3	1.6	4.7
4/4	1.4	-0.2	1.2	3.8	1.0	1.0	5.1
2023.1/4	1.7	0.8	1.4	4.1	0.8	1.1	6.0
2/4	1.3	-0.8	0.6	2.0	1.2	1.7	4.2
3/4	1.5	...	...	1.8	1.1	1.6	...

	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2017	9.3	5.8	2.7	2.4	2.3	4.4	1.7
2018	8.5	3.8	1.4	2.8	2.4	4.2	0.9
2019	5.3	4.0	1.6	1.9	1.5	3.8	0.5
2020	6.6	-1.0	-10.4	-1.9	-6.6	-1.4	-9.0
2021	15.1	7.2	8.7	5.2	4.2	9.3	8.3
2022	9.4	-0.5	4.3	3.7	4.8	6.4	3.7
2019.4/4	6.0	3.2	1.8	2.2	-0.2	3.7	-0.2
2020.1/4	8.1	1.1	-1.7	1.4	-3.2	0.1	-6.3
2/4	0.3	-4.6	-21.9	-5.7	-13.6	-7.8	-17.5
3/4	11.0	-0.5	-9.5	-2.9	-4.3	-0.7	-6.3
4/4	4.0	1.2	-8.3	-0.1	-5.8	0.9	-6.0
2021.1/4	12.1	4.4	-6.7	2.2	-4.7	2.9	1.6
2/4	21.7	12.5	25.7	10.3	11.7	16.3	18.1
3/4	11.5	7.2	9.5	4.1	4.6	9.0	6.7
4/4	14.2	5.7	9.7	4.6	6.7	10.9	8.0
2022.1/4	9.4	2.7	11.4	3.0	8.9	10.0	6.3
2/4	9.1	-0.4	3.9	3.1	6.7	7.7	5.1
3/4	8.9	-0.9	2.1	6.0	2.0	5.9	2.6
4/4	10.8	-3.2	0.7	2.7	2.2	2.6	1.6
2023.1/4	1.0	-3.8	0.5	2.4	1.6	4.0	2.1
2/4	-0.7	-3.0	0.6	2.1	-1.1	3.1	0.3
3/4	...	...	0.6	...	-1.2	...	0.0

### 3. GDP (가)( )<sup>1)</sup> GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)(Cont'd)

: %	In percent						
	India	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica
2017	6.1	5.1	1.7	5.2	1.4	3.0	4.2
2018	7.3	5.2	0.6	3.2	4.0	2.8	2.6
2019	4.6	5.0	-0.4	3.0	0.7	1.9	2.4
2020	-6.0	-2.1	-4.2	-5.5	-6.1	-5.1	-4.3
2021	8.9	3.7	2.2	3.6	11.7	5.0	7.9
2022	6.7	5.3	0.9	2.4	2.4	3.4	4.6
2019.4/4	3.2	4.8	-2.0	2.8	-3.1	1.8	3.7
2020.1/4	2.3	2.9	-1.8	-1.5	-0.1	-0.5	1.8
2/4	-21.9	-5.4	-9.9	-10.8	-14.3	-12.2	-7.6
3/4	-4.8	-3.5	-5.0	-5.2	-10.4	-4.7	-6.8
4/4	1.0	-2.2	-0.4	-4.6	-0.4	-2.9	-4.5
2021.1/4	2.3	-0.6	-1.1	-1.9	1.2	0.5	-0.5
2/4	22.2	7.1	7.9	9.2	17.9	12.1	10.3
3/4	9.0	3.8	1.8	3.8	17.4	4.3	12.5
4/4	4.5	4.7	1.0	3.4	12.5	3.9	10.3
2022.1/4	3.6	4.7	0.6	4.7	7.1	3.2	6.4
2/4	13.1	5.3	1.3	3.4	5.5	4.7	4.9
3/4	5.5	6.1	1.5	1.4	0.0	3.8	2.8
4/4	4.6	5.2	0.4	0.1	-2.1	2.1	4.2
2023.1/4	6.3	5.0	1.9	-0.4	-1.0	2.1	4.5
2/4	7.3	4.9	1.9	-0.6	-1.1	1.1	5.7
3/4	...	4.9	1.4	-0.6	...	0.6	5.9

	Colombia	Turkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	1.4	7.5	3.5	5.1	2.3	3.2	4.3
2018	2.6	3.0	2.8	5.9	1.9	1.1	5.4
2019	3.2	0.8	2.7	4.5	1.8	1.2	4.9
2020	-7.3	1.9	-8.3	-2.0	-7.5	-2.4	-4.5
2021	11.0	11.4	5.7	6.9	6.4	3.2	7.1
2022	7.3	5.5	6.8	5.3	2.5	1.6	4.6
2019.4/4	2.9	5.8	2.8	3.8	1.1	1.4	4.3
2020.1/4	0.4	4.4	-2.6	3.0	-4.9	0.5	1.9
2/4	-16.8	-8.9	-17.8	-7.2	-18.0	-6.7	-13.1
3/4	-9.1	5.5	-6.2	-1.7	-3.7	-2.1	-4.3
4/4	-3.5	5.6	-6.6	-2.2	-4.0	-1.1	-3.3
2021.1/4	1.8	7.6	-4.7	-0.7	1.4	-0.9	-1.8
2/4	19.0	22.6	17.2	12.2	17.8	7.3	17.5
3/4	13.7	9.1	5.3	7.3	3.3	3.2	6.5
4/4	11.1	9.3	6.9	9.1	4.5	3.4	7.4
2022.1/4	8.0	7.3	12.1	10.2	4.3	3.2	7.7
2/4	12.2	7.0	7.4	6.5	3.9	2.6	6.4
3/4	7.3	3.8	4.8	4.9	1.3	1.1	3.9
4/4	2.0	3.4	3.4	0.7	0.8	-0.5	0.5
2023.1/4	3.0	3.0	2.5	-1.4	1.0	0.0	-1.1
2/4	0.3	5.1	2.6	-0.3	1.1	-0.1	-2.2
3/4	...	...	1.9	0.5	0.7	-0.6	-0.3

## 4. ( ) Government Consumption (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2018.3/4	76,678,900	8,984	47,342	206,955	13,845	137,276
4/4	78,650,100	8,885	48,147	210,789	14,082	137,580
2019.1/4	79,381,500	9,051	49,399	212,532	14,361	136,704
2/4	81,391,000	9,494	49,759	214,337	14,842	139,103
3/4	82,743,300	9,142	50,258	218,894	15,004	141,100
4/4	85,147,400	9,194	50,657	221,244	15,407	140,683
2020.1/4	86,779,000	9,387	51,436	224,137	15,714	143,726
2/4	87,261,900	9,257	50,254	223,463	16,144	140,248
3/4	87,844,400	9,420	52,659	227,704	16,513	141,369
4/4	88,209,000	9,640	53,035	229,591	16,974	148,860
2021.1/4	90,727,400	9,612	53,973	237,232	17,560	150,651
2/4	93,837,300	9,703	55,552	241,148	17,834	153,504
3/4	95,422,700	9,946	56,712	243,791	18,414	150,239
4/4	97,772,500	10,029	57,750	249,817	19,548	157,846
2022.1/4	99,472,000	9,874	58,552	254,566	19,728	156,168
2/4	100,401,400	10,212	59,062	257,291	20,171	152,163
3/4	101,176,100	10,102	60,770	260,402	20,470	153,261
4/4	104,655,100	10,067	61,894	264,892	20,156	155,067
2023.1/4	107,003,300	10,485	62,839	267,710	20,687	156,752
2/4	103,937,700	10,303	64,012	272,174	21,159	158,419
3/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2018.3/4	167,753	683,145	721,380	316,881	20,005	56,809
4/4	169,803	689,516	728,240	318,383	20,105	57,347
2019.1/4	172,508	691,802	734,796	322,731	20,163	57,957
2/4	174,312	689,753	749,520	323,563	20,254	58,522
3/4	178,072	696,777	760,027	326,876	20,399	58,879
4/4	178,656	716,048	770,570	327,191	20,585	59,570
2020.1/4	181,217	728,247	784,801	332,154	20,816	60,258
2/4	185,523	732,674	801,751	328,665	20,969	61,042
3/4	190,165	738,319	794,920	332,738	21,169	62,041
4/4	192,743	743,256	796,816	337,856	21,521	63,005
2021.1/4	192,241	749,631	830,008	344,888	21,973	64,056
2/4	199,164	766,872	834,277	349,661	22,174	64,570
3/4	201,486	760,068	844,536	353,297	22,334	64,991
4/4	203,952	772,160	857,450	357,572	22,301	65,896
2022.1/4	209,936	793,072	868,301	361,354	22,157	66,970
2/4	212,158	816,345	889,287	368,980	22,097	67,513
3/4	212,978	833,660	898,878	375,624	22,214	68,837
4/4	215,849	830,843	913,611	382,690	22,409	70,913
2023.1/4	214,126	864,419	925,518	400,328	22,660	70,579
2/4	222,594	890,725	923,865	403,668	22,817	72,357
3/4	...	...	944,742	...	...	72,826

## 4. ( ) ( ) Government Consumption (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2018.3/4	95,333	99,930	76,236	333,975,400	27,195,425	266,211
4/4	97,716	101,287	77,046	343,375,000	27,279,125	268,318
2019.1/4	98,718	102,793	77,765	348,829,600	27,434,125	274,828
2/4	102,427	106,226	79,236	367,209,200	27,740,650	282,657
3/4	103,732	107,931	79,855	337,296,300	27,851,750	289,931
4/4	105,642	109,642	79,690	341,279,900	28,184,725	287,053
2020.1/4	108,577	108,901	79,369	375,773,300	28,045,075	304,705
2/4	111,930	121,447	81,450	351,738,300	27,940,400	301,424
3/4	114,084	121,322	83,479	391,668,200	28,533,000	307,355
4/4	115,427	123,948	84,704	371,991,900	28,658,025	329,107
2021.1/4	116,288	129,099	84,491	391,248,900	28,664,475	312,007
2/4	118,137	126,020	86,026	386,410,200	29,459,050	326,301
3/4	123,118	126,347	87,999	394,681,700	29,971,400	338,282
4/4	125,691	127,250	90,731	397,155,100	29,607,225	333,593
2022.1/4	129,834	132,920	89,977	366,632,800	29,929,200	332,735
2/4	129,687	127,910	91,238	368,018,500	30,032,325	338,250
3/4	131,654	131,996	92,430	389,883,300	30,360,150	344,766
4/4	133,065	132,218	95,041	376,158,100	30,498,475	357,897
2023.1/4	135,140	132,831	95,843	387,717,900	30,555,725	372,209
2/4	136,881	140,658	96,975	413,869,000	30,536,400	373,007
3/4	...	...	...	378,014,400	...	...
	Chile	Canada	Turkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2018.3/4	6,868,591	115,953	139,485	94,571	137,607	2,152,092
4/4	7,393,808	117,467	149,663	96,876	138,372	2,199,189
2019.1/4	7,405,938	117,805	159,967	100,073	138,980	2,273,395
2/4	7,482,661	118,302	162,228	101,735	139,843	2,357,508
3/4	7,428,702	119,822	166,419	104,064	140,574	2,445,058
4/4	7,509,022	122,134	170,756	104,937	141,177	2,499,746
2020.1/4	7,786,043	123,613	183,197	107,565	141,635	2,468,332
2/4	8,021,840	122,935	185,784	108,776	141,149	2,601,985
3/4	8,124,404	127,282	187,936	111,510	144,619	2,575,270
4/4	8,322,007	130,120	200,040	114,673	148,346	2,681,609
2021.1/4	8,592,244	135,266	211,896	116,865	150,270	2,794,775
2/4	8,708,814	135,702	225,726	120,062	152,188	2,831,223
3/4	8,920,755	137,556	245,847	123,218	153,394	2,894,272
4/4	9,007,281	140,094	255,868	130,231	154,572	2,994,332
2022.1/4	9,348,801	144,998	356,218	132,471	156,513	3,545,262
2/4	9,207,339	144,180	401,814	138,711	156,360	3,169,129
3/4	9,662,002	146,370	467,681	143,748	159,379	3,373,880
4/4	9,601,774	148,659	523,641	145,338	161,284	3,498,164
2023.1/4	10,340,601	148,261	752,641	152,241	161,497	3,666,775
2/4	10,511,810	151,841	822,158	156,453	162,509	3,816,217
3/4	...	...	...	...	...	...



## 5. ( ) Household Consumption Expenditure (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2018.3/4	229,024,700	31,084	85,724	385,472	44,092	265,916
4/4	230,529,600	31,084	86,413	390,318	44,790	264,344
2019.1/4	230,880,200	31,578	87,227	393,196	44,874	271,105
2/4	232,955,900	31,511	88,008	393,919	45,550	270,025
3/4	234,593,500	31,143	88,536	399,402	46,101	269,618
4/4	237,504,300	32,156	89,884	401,011	46,638	274,228
2020.1/4	223,250,200	31,610	87,335	389,882	46,442	269,397
2/4	224,798,700	26,458	77,801	347,401	40,953	254,829
3/4	227,224,600	28,901	84,875	383,698	46,761	272,260
4/4	225,047,500	28,404	85,554	385,523	48,047	277,425
2021.1/4	229,617,000	29,028	82,891	374,547	50,810	270,910
2/4	239,410,500	30,488	89,350	387,379	51,306	287,606
3/4	240,667,200	31,312	93,310	419,776	48,273	295,043
4/4	246,322,900	33,068	95,411	434,553	51,698	302,324
2022.1/4	247,186,200	34,715	96,402	420,922	54,698	298,206
2/4	259,358,500	35,446	100,299	445,158	54,439	304,223
3/4	266,003,800	36,122	103,788	455,902	55,499	309,544
4/4	266,849,300	37,018	110,652	484,607	56,826	312,625
2023.1/4	269,925,500	37,407	111,768	463,958	58,354	317,171
2/4	271,584,500	38,019	111,080	475,282	59,203	316,181
3/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2018.3/4	438,280	4,099,699	3,500,550	550,166	93,291	175,392
4/4	444,142	4,125,245	3,524,800	556,745	93,490	176,201
2019.1/4	445,982	4,164,754	3,537,001	559,596	93,620	176,060
2/4	452,120	4,235,212	3,584,191	566,206	94,108	175,253
3/4	453,461	4,305,050	3,629,432	567,802	93,887	181,509
4/4	454,934	4,293,668	3,666,991	575,075	94,030	181,713
2020.1/4	443,743	4,273,592	3,618,281	577,195	91,986	170,673
2/4	399,262	3,492,299	3,292,236	523,917	85,468	132,765
3/4	435,349	3,980,338	3,614,044	555,328	92,808	161,742
4/4	428,247	4,152,262	3,681,671	559,017	91,071	162,325
2021.1/4	419,841	4,296,783	3,804,421	578,349	88,234	164,190
2/4	437,808	4,459,200	3,987,716	584,861	91,612	167,911
3/4	460,209	4,596,197	4,071,278	607,463	94,113	174,244
4/4	465,385	4,789,466	4,179,549	624,837	94,927	180,788
2022.1/4	477,741	4,991,650	4,257,659	629,658	95,974	185,319
2/4	490,566	5,188,112	4,353,779	652,670	97,959	189,459
3/4	502,161	5,307,253	4,421,047	660,426	99,610	197,538
4/4	506,559	5,366,622	4,479,260	666,543	100,274	194,295
2023.1/4	514,359	5,509,094	4,567,392	673,289	101,951	199,158
2/4	521,864	5,563,371	4,604,752	680,301	102,314	201,388
3/4	...	...	4,683,576	...	...	206,757

## 5. ( ) ( ) Household Consumption Expenditure (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2018.3/4	259,901	349,016	178,529	2,134,569,700	76,386,200	648,235
4/4	261,639	354,754	181,402	2,178,274,100	76,254,250	653,162
2019.1/4	263,083	354,663	184,987	2,216,794,700	76,168,025	668,302
2/4	265,827	357,522	185,568	2,277,527,400	76,327,450	674,896
3/4	266,581	358,274	185,389	2,321,870,000	77,030,375	680,563
4/4	268,631	357,481	190,498	2,355,739,700	74,860,575	688,273
2020.1/4	266,481	346,066	179,820	2,345,640,000	75,660,275	673,903
2/4	231,706	266,853	158,012	2,194,223,000	69,005,300	621,176
3/4	250,116	319,136	168,755	2,254,861,000	72,630,200	660,009
4/4	262,974	314,018	177,601	2,306,645,100	73,796,075	633,575
2021.1/4	268,149	306,507	181,189	2,323,845,500	72,983,675	642,358
2/4	272,746	342,730	191,480	2,363,407,700	73,338,175	689,839
3/4	260,124	357,103	195,994	2,321,606,400	72,674,350	716,463
4/4	278,919	362,996	204,180	2,435,076,200	74,992,875	722,180
2022.1/4	288,344	373,514	211,426	2,489,284,000	75,424,775	769,882
2/4	299,465	386,969	216,976	2,599,527,300	77,181,125	789,758
3/4	307,747	391,810	216,254	2,596,593,100	77,554,100	799,661
4/4	313,493	400,138	225,517	2,703,909,500	78,388,825	804,884
2023.1/4	318,108	409,068	228,066	2,755,685,200	79,742,725	830,942
2/4	322,463	416,891	228,938	2,860,287,100	79,503,300	830,509
3/4	...	...	...	2,824,500,600	...	...

	Chile	Canada	Turkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2018.3/4	29,571,310	325,684	539,767	314,724	319,737	5,407,595
4/4	29,804,356	326,514	548,301	320,566	320,404	5,506,920
2019.1/4	29,597,510	329,532	575,523	321,902	323,604	5,644,328
2/4	30,418,959	332,700	603,857	329,057	327,089	5,794,839
3/4	30,795,799	334,833	620,369	333,073	327,968	5,927,892
4/4	29,680,286	339,123	656,906	339,459	328,804	6,094,933
2020.1/4	30,773,762	331,889	679,246	339,871	313,454	6,143,824
2/4	24,817,654	283,590	620,754	302,454	279,029	5,555,258
3/4	29,545,526	322,538	760,586	341,214	328,493	6,050,614
4/4	32,346,910	325,760	805,389	338,106	311,548	6,218,647
2021.1/4	33,675,326	329,178	862,145	349,278	315,226	6,059,694
2/4	35,593,922	330,365	913,620	357,612	320,314	6,483,175
3/4	39,126,193	349,729	996,205	377,233	338,085	6,869,546
4/4	39,669,724	355,883	1,236,699	396,152	341,571	7,235,988
2022.1/4	40,764,314	363,501	1,625,136	416,086	341,560	7,620,257
2/4	41,811,689	378,532	2,058,956	441,526	349,734	8,084,146
3/4	42,278,733	381,611	2,264,256	451,818	356,223	8,447,375
4/4	42,595,758	386,685	2,654,687	465,858	360,589	8,869,034
2023.1/4	41,610,800	394,108	3,121,333	473,971	368,073	9,201,249
2/4	42,293,171	398,252	3,599,798	480,773	371,174	9,495,193
3/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

## 6. ( ) Gross Fixed Capital Formation (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2018.3/4	141,859,600	4,897	38,801	213,068	17,620	118,585
4/4	142,911,900	4,753	40,954	219,257	17,987	117,879
2019.1/4	140,576,400	4,899	41,797	225,655	18,588	123,269
2/4	145,197,400	4,726	42,842	238,903	18,938	120,292
3/4	144,775,200	5,142	44,103	243,954	18,953	123,927
4/4	148,453,100	4,847	44,241	248,733	19,189	123,378
2020.1/4	150,918,700	4,780	44,882	237,647	18,756	124,996
2/4	150,459,400	4,855	40,149	234,771	15,453	120,670
3/4	152,492,200	5,228	43,287	233,783	19,567	127,562
4/4	153,584,500	4,957	44,749	243,265	19,823	141,059
2021.1/4	160,725,400	5,455	45,376	236,403	21,049	136,200
2/4	163,601,200	5,827	45,441	241,751	21,291	143,672
3/4	165,159,600	6,242	46,174	243,301	20,567	140,469
4/4	168,866,500	6,460	47,517	255,680	23,266	143,661
2022.1/4	167,604,900	6,553	48,044	262,179	23,873	146,062
2/4	170,049,700	6,829	49,938	272,288	23,760	147,863
3/4	177,886,300	7,190	50,277	275,836	25,298	149,969
4/4	179,887,400	7,911	51,712	285,136	25,611	171,704
2023.1/4	179,165,800	7,447	53,067	284,158	26,232	148,721
2/4	178,867,300	7,569	53,690	290,022	26,502	153,005
3/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2018.3/4	179,797	1,406,796	1,107,648	301,351	46,645	59,183
4/4	182,738	1,393,932	1,111,148	308,669	46,463	60,215
2019.1/4	183,853	1,386,921	1,124,950	305,783	47,482	62,418
2/4	185,413	1,367,394	1,147,183	299,328	47,326	61,972
3/4	187,025	1,360,075	1,162,726	307,889	47,306	62,803
4/4	187,383	1,332,031	1,160,345	322,520	48,678	62,309
2020.1/4	186,178	1,309,239	1,161,290	324,993	47,643	60,957
2/4	174,868	1,024,778	1,090,824	302,542	44,554	49,019
3/4	181,713	1,218,866	1,153,169	318,239	47,899	59,312
4/4	187,609	1,282,853	1,197,108	320,465	47,825	59,244
2021.1/4	185,600	1,336,726	1,224,812	335,537	47,661	59,186
2/4	191,765	1,379,177	1,249,398	345,001	48,665	59,571
3/4	192,397	1,433,422	1,263,317	353,311	48,807	62,722
4/4	196,400	1,478,712	1,293,839	365,735	50,485	64,230
2022.1/4	206,076	1,573,557	1,341,495	381,040	50,061	65,312
2/4	211,633	1,640,025	1,369,350	408,342	51,194	65,989
3/4	217,386	1,671,231	1,381,159	415,756	51,898	70,112
4/4	217,554	1,736,127	1,384,096	412,477	51,927	68,897
2023.1/4	226,645	1,841,682	1,410,987	415,786	53,187	68,360
2/4	229,387	1,957,692	1,434,021	418,466	51,962	69,905
3/4	...	...	1,447,425	...	...	72,024

## 6. ( ) ( ) Gross Fixed Capital Formation (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2018.3/4	114,973	97,220	78,334	1,214,993,700	34,838,150	366,130
4/4	113,662	98,173	80,821	1,234,644,500	35,364,875	369,273
2019.1/4	113,502	101,292	81,091	1,251,276,900	35,694,575	376,870
2/4	111,774	101,304	80,291	1,273,811,700	35,783,500	380,588
3/4	113,857	102,597	81,819	1,293,192,800	36,275,150	397,636
4/4	114,033	101,230	82,853	1,303,090,000	34,735,000	413,217
2020.1/4	113,572	98,224	79,518	1,276,453,800	35,538,100	380,667
2/4	107,004	80,143	74,939	1,173,506,800	33,979,950	375,251
3/4	108,527	92,349	77,540	1,211,610,800	33,783,075	375,630
4/4	113,612	96,772	84,241	1,235,478,200	34,275,900	384,852
2021.1/4	119,894	95,160	87,049	1,283,661,200	34,998,100	378,304
2/4	124,660	99,190	90,826	1,297,036,100	35,544,300	396,941
3/4	127,952	104,563	94,006	1,305,750,100	35,257,625	402,808
4/4	130,362	104,934	99,373	1,341,406,500	35,487,850	410,008
2022.1/4	134,163	111,264	102,153	1,384,420,400	35,527,625	440,810
2/4	136,437	113,771	106,859	1,401,660,800	36,416,850	458,639
3/4	140,770	116,792	112,032	1,440,623,600	37,219,275	459,835
4/4	142,747	117,906	112,645	1,470,574,400	37,361,675	457,786
2023.1/4	146,932	121,751	116,588	1,490,393,700	37,978,050	466,289
2/4	152,293	123,542	118,916	1,520,590,500	38,146,950	491,815
3/4	...	...	...	1,555,487,800	...	...

	Chile	Canada	Turkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2018.3/4	10,875,687	126,868	286,600	101,605	136,416	2,819,264
4/4	11,469,920	126,010	272,732	103,716	138,280	2,897,881
2019.1/4	11,573,498	128,574	286,381	105,592	139,847	3,130,380
2/4	11,935,682	129,289	263,372	107,945	142,925	3,251,321
3/4	11,923,673	132,267	271,732	107,810	144,939	3,337,936
4/4	12,531,792	132,272	300,180	112,476	145,757	3,153,684
2020.1/4	12,739,445	133,183	304,609	113,506	134,507	3,193,499
2/4	10,489,255	114,808	288,844	105,290	116,730	3,102,071
3/4	10,542,292	133,260	381,577	108,185	140,882	3,092,930
4/4	11,639,659	138,482	414,448	107,954	146,844	3,452,783
2021.1/4	12,758,526	147,200	427,765	109,121	148,539	3,432,576
2/4	12,777,239	150,402	459,158	110,162	152,157	3,660,620
3/4	14,544,087	148,854	518,770	113,437	154,222	3,849,357
4/4	15,429,989	156,081	638,541	115,358	156,125	4,094,319
2022.1/4	15,572,698	162,843	813,689	121,395	159,615	4,289,275
2/4	15,755,717	161,154	1,028,321	126,548	163,709	4,716,825
3/4	16,951,357	159,380	1,186,621	131,294	169,673	4,824,590
4/4	16,829,015	159,451	1,349,242	138,223	171,717	4,791,540
2023.1/4	16,035,787	159,075	1,598,355	143,947	172,992	5,005,667
2/4	16,186,897	161,657	1,745,933	150,482	174,589	4,831,829
3/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

## VI . 금융 FINANCE

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### VI-1. 통화(M1) 증감률(Change Rate of M1)

○ 통화(M1)는 화폐의 지불수단으로서의 기능을 중시하여 민간이 보유하고 있는 현금과 당좌예금, 보통예금 등의 은행요구불예금의 합계로 정의됨. 요구불예금은 비록 현금은 아니지만 수표발행을 통해 지불수단으로 사용되거나 즉각적으로 현금과 교환될 수 있어 기능면에서 현금과 거의 같다고 할 수 있으므로 통화(M1)에 포함.

$$\cdot \text{통화(M1)} = \text{민간보유현금} + \text{은행요구불예금} = \text{현금통화} + \text{요구불예금} + \text{수시입출식 저축성예금}$$

### VI-2. 총통화(M2) 증감률(Change Rate of M2)

○ 총통화(M2)는 통화보다 넓은 의미의 통화지표로서 통화(M1)에 포함되는 현금과 요구불예금뿐만 아니라 정기예금, 정기적금 등 은행의 저축성예금, 그리고 거주자 외화 예금을 포함. 이와같이 저축성예금을 통화지표에 포함시키는 것은 저축성예금이 비록 거래적동기보다는 자산증식을 위한 동기나 미래의 지출에 대비한 예비적동기를 갖고 보유되지만 약간의 이자소득만 포기한다면 얼마든지 쉽게 현금화가 가능하다는 점에서 요구불예금과 큰 차이가 없다고 보기 때문. 또 거주자 외화예금도 국내의 지급결제수단으로는 다소 제약이 있지만 요구불, 저축성을 불문하고 언제든지 원화로 바뀌어 국내에서 유통될 수 있기 때문에 총통화에 포함.

$$\cdot \text{총통화(M2)} = \text{통화(M1)}(\text{민간보유현금} + \text{요구불예금}) + \text{저축성예금} + \text{거주자외화예금} = \text{통화(M1)} + \text{만기2년미만 정기예·적금} + \text{시장형상품} + \text{만기2년미만 실적배당형상품} + \text{만기2년미만 금융채} + \text{기타(CMA, 신탁형 증권저축, 종금사 발행어음, 2년미만 외화예수금)}$$

### VI-3. 총유동성(M3) 증감률(계절조정)(Change Rate of M3 (Seasonally Adjusted))

○ 총유동성은 총통화에 중합금융회사, 투자신탁회사 등 비은행금융기관의 각종 예수금과 금융기관이 발행하는 금융채, 양도성예금증서(CD), 표지어음매출, 상업 어음매출과 환매조건부채권매도 등을 포함시킨 가장 넓은 의미의 통화지표임. 다만, 포괄범위가 국가마다 서로 다른 경우가 있으므로 자료 이용시 유의하여야함. 본 통계표에서 총유동성(M3) 증가율을 기간말 잔고 기준에 의한 증가율임.

· 총유동성(M3) = 총통화(M2) + 비통화금융기관의 예수금 + 금융기관이 발행하는  
금융채, 양도성 예금증서, 표지어음매출, 상업어음매출, RP매도

#### VI-4. 단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)(Interest Rates/3-Month or 90-Day Rates and Yields)

- 단기이자율의 기간은 국가에 따라 상이하지만 일반적으로 3개월 또는 91일(90일) 채무성 증권금리, 은행간금리, 양도성 예금증서금리 등에 적용되는 월평균 연이율임. 우리나라는 91일 양도성예금증서 금리를 사용함.

#### VI-5. 장기국채수익률(10년 만기)(Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year))

- 장기국채수익률의 기간은 국가에 따라 상이하지만, 일반적으로 장기채권(5년 이상)에 대한 제2차 시장 수익률을 나타내는 월평균 연이율임. 우리나라는 국고채 10년 만기 지표를 사용함.

#### VI-8. 국제금리(International interest rates)

- 시장 금리(Money Market Rates)는 일반적으로 단기자금시장에서 은행 등 기관 간의 거래에서 적용되는 금리로, 우리나라는 1일 무담보 콜금리를 의미함. 참고로 예금금리, 대출금리는 은행과 고객과의 거래로서 시장금리와 구분됨.

#### VI-11. 주가지수(Share Prices Index)

$$\cdot \text{주가지수} = \frac{\text{비교시점의 시가총액}}{\text{기준시점의 시가총액}} \times 100$$

- 시가총액 : 개별 상장주식의 시가총액(주가×상장주식수)을 합계한 것

# 1. (M1) <sup>1)</sup>

## Change Rate of M1

In end of period, percent

: , %	2) Korea, Rep. of	Guinea	Libya	Viet Nam	가 Singapore
2017	6.8	10.1	14.9	19.4	6.3
2018	1.9	11.2	-0.3	8.3	0.6
2019	10.1	22.9	-2.8	15.8	5.9
2020	25.7	19.6	17.0	28.7	32.8
2021	14.6	7.1	-20.1	26.2	...
2022	-9.9	...	...	-5.4	...
2022. 4	10.1	6.9	-6.4	30.9	...
5	9.5	7.2	-8.9	28.4	...
6	7.6	5.3	-8.3	22.1	...
7	4.0	5.5	...	19.4	...
8	0.8	...	...	13.5	...
9	-1.4	...	...	10.7	...
10	-5.1	...	...	4.4	...
11	-8.1	...	...	-5.1	...
12	-9.9	...	...	-5.4	...
2023. 1	-12.5	...	...	-10.2	...
2	-12.6	...	...	-14.9	...
3	-12.6	...	...	-18.7	...
4	-13.7	...	...	-18.2	...
5	-14.4	...	...	-16.6	...
6	-12.7	...	...	-8.5	...
7	-11.9	...	...	69.8	...
8	-10.5	...	...	77.4	...
9	-7.7	...	...	...	...

	Aruba	Argentina	India	China	Hong Kong
2017	7.6	24.1	45.0	11.8	12.3
2018	0.5	...	14.9	1.5	...
2019	5.8	...	11.5	4.4	...
2020	6.2	...	18.8	8.6	...
2021	16.4	...	16.5	3.5	...
2022	6.8	...	...	3.7	...
2022. 4	15.1	...	9.1	5.1	...
5	9.9	...	5.2	4.6	...
6	11.0	...	...	5.8	...
7	8.0	...	...	6.7	...
8	11.2	...	...	6.1	...
9	9.4	...	...	6.4	...
10	4.9	...	...	5.8	...
11	5.4	...	...	4.6	...
12	6.8	...	...	3.7	...
2023. 1	9.7	...	...	6.7	...
2	8.1	...	...	5.8	...
3	7.8	...	...	5.1	...
4	7.5	...	...	5.3	...
5	...	...	...	4.7	...
6	...	...	...	3.1	...
7	...	...	...	2.3	...
8	...	...	...	2.3	...
9	...	...	...	...	...

1) IMF (Money)  
 2) (M1) = + , IMF 'International Financial Statistics'



## 2. (M2) <sup>1)</sup> Change Rate of M2

: , %

In end of period, percent

	2) Korea, Rep. of	Guinea	Libya	Viet Nam	가 Singapore
2017	5.1	15.1	15.2	14.2	3.2
2018	6.7	10.3	-0.1	12.9	3.9
2019	7.9	23.6	-2.1	14.0	5.0
2020	9.8	22.4	16.0	14.0	13.2
2021	12.9	8.6	-19.0	9.2	...
2022	4.0	...	...	8.1	...
2022. 4	9.9	5.7	-6.3	10.6	...
5	9.5	6.6	-8.6	10.4	...
6	8.6	5.3	-7.7	10.3	...
7	8.4	8.9	...	9.9	...
8	7.1	...	...	8.4	...
9	7.0	...	...	8.5	...
10	5.8	...	...	8.2	...
11	5.6	...	...	8.3	...
12	4.0	...	...	8.1	...
2023. 1	3.9	...	...	7.0	...
2	4.0	...	...	6.5	...
3	3.4	...	...	5.5	...
4	2.7	...	...	6.0	...
5	2.0	...	...	6.5	...
6	2.6	...	...	8.0	...
7	1.6	...	...	20.2	...
8	2.3	...	...	22.5	...
9	2.5	...	...	...	...

	Anuba	U.K.	India	China	Hong Kong
2017	1.8	8.3	10.4	8.1	9.9
2018	3.2	5.3	10.5	7.0	...
2019	4.4	-1.4	10.5	8.9	...
2020	5.0	9.7	12.5	10.0	...
2021	11.8	9.7	11.3	9.1	...
2022	3.4	8.6	...	11.7	...
2022. 4	10.2	11.2	8.7	10.6	...
5	8.3	10.7	7.5	10.9	...
6	7.0	11.4	...	11.1	...
7	5.3	11.8	...	11.8	...
8	4.7	13.0	...	11.8	...
9	4.6	14.8	...	11.8	...
10	3.1	11.1	...	11.4	...
11	2.3	8.2	...	11.9	...
12	3.4	8.6	...	11.7	...
2023. 1	5.4	6.9	...	12.4	...
2	5.1	5.3	...	12.6	...
3	5.0	3.6	...	12.8	...
4	5.2	1.7	...	12.3	...
5	...	2.4	...	11.6	...
6	...	1.2	...	11.3	...
7	...	0.5	...	10.7	...
8	...	-0.8	...	10.6	...
9	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) IMF

2)  $(M2) = M1 + \frac{1}{2} + \dots + \frac{1}{2} + \dots + \frac{1}{2} + \dots$   
 (CMA, , , 2 + )  
 : , IMF 'International Financial Statistics'

### 3. (M3) ( )<sup>1)</sup> Change Rate of M3 (Seasonally Adjusted)

: , %

In end of period, percent

	Korea, Rep. of	South Africa	Norway	Russia	U.S.A.	Iceland	U.K.	Australia
2017	6.7	6.4	6.4	3.4	5.7	...	6.3	6.7
2018	7.0	5.6	5.7	9.7	3.8	...	3.8	2.6
2019	7.9	6.1	4.3	7.8	5.1	...	-0.5	3.0
2020	8.3	9.4	9.6	13.5	19.1	...	12.7	8.8
2021	9.2	5.7	10.5	11.1	16.2	...	7.2	8.7
2022	6.7	8.6	8.3	10.7	5.2	...	2.9	8.5
2022. 4	6.4	7.6	8.9	13.1	7.8	10.5	6.5	9.5
5	7.8	7.6	8.8	9.7	6.0	10.6	5.7	10.2
6	7.1	8.1	9.3	8.7	5.7	10.5	5.7	9.9
7	6.5	8.5	8.0	6.5	5.0	10.4	5.9	9.1
8	6.1	8.2	7.7	10.3	3.9	10.2	5.9	8.9
9	6.0	8.9	9.0	10.9	2.7	9.9	7.4	7.3
10	5.4	9.6	7.2	10.1	1.5	9.6	5.8	7.4
11	4.8	9.0	6.3	11.3	0.4	9.2	3.5	7.2
12	3.9	8.3	5.6	9.3	-0.9	9.0	2.9	6.4
2023. 1	3.5	9.7	5.9	13.0	-1.6	8.9	3.9	7.1
2	3.4	10.6	5.6	12.4	-2.2	9.0	2.2	6.8
3	3.4	9.0	5.2	13.1	-3.8	9.3	0.6	6.6
4	3.2	10.1	3.8	...	-4.5	8.9	0.1	6.3
5	2.3	10.4	3.7	...	-3.9	8.2	0.5	5.7
6	2.7	11.2	-1.9	...	-3.7	7.8	-0.2	4.1
7	2.4	9.1	-0.7	...	-3.9	7.5	-1.1	3.9
8	...	8.5	-0.7	...	-3.9	7.2	-1.1	4.3
9	...	7.7	-1.4	...	-3.6	6.9	-4.3	5.0

	Euro Area	Israel	Japan	Czech Republic	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia	가 Hungary
2017	4.2	...	...	9.5	6.2	1.7	7.3	7.9
2018	4.3	...	...	5.3	5.0	2.3	5.5	11.9
2019	5.0	...	...	6.9	7.7	4.2	7.7	8.2
2020	11.5	...	...	10.0	12.9	17.8	13.8	21.0
2021	7.1	...	...	9.5	7.0	8.8	11.9	16.3
2022	3.7	...	...	5.3	8.5	-2.3	10.9	7.1
2022. 4	6.8	11.4	3.1	5.0	9.5	8.0	12.9	18.9
5	6.4	12.0	2.8	5.8	9.1	9.5	12.5	19.4
6	6.3	10.6	2.9	4.9	9.2	10.5	13.4	18.8
7	5.9	8.8	2.9	4.8	8.3	6.4	13.5	19.5
8	6.1	8.4	2.9	4.8	7.8	2.9	13.9	20.7
9	6.2	8.1	2.8	5.0	8.3	0.7	14.5	18.5
10	4.9	7.8	2.6	5.3	8.4	0.2	13.4	14.6
11	4.6	7.6	2.7	5.2	8.2	-1.2	12.3	11.1
12	3.9	6.6	2.6	5.0	8.1	-2.3	10.9	7.1
2023. 1	3.3	4.5	2.3	5.7	8.2	-3.0	11.3	7.9
2	2.8	3.2	2.2	6.0	7.4	-3.3	13.1	3.9
3	2.2	4.3	2.1	5.9	6.8	-6.4	10.3	3.3
4	1.4	3.7	2.0	6.9	6.5	-6.4	8.7	1.5
5	0.9	1.8	2.1	6.8	5.5	-9.2	8.3	0.9
6	0.4	0.8	2.0	7.6	5.2	-9.5	7.3	-1.6
7	-0.7	1.2	1.9	9.0	5.4	-5.5	6.4	-2.1
8	-1.2	1.1	1.9	8.2	5.8	-2.2	7.6	-3.4
9	-1.0	1.7	1.8	8.0	...	-0.5	7.2	-2.5

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## 4. (3) )<sup>1)</sup> Interest Rates/3-Month or 90-Day Rates and Yields

	In period averages, percent per annum							
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden
2017	1.44	-0.33	0.89	1.96	-0.26	7.12	1.15	-0.70
2018	1.68	-0.32	1.07	1.95	-0.30	8.06	2.19	-0.69
2019	1.70	-0.36	1.55	1.52	-0.37	8.27	2.21	-0.42
2020	0.92	-0.43	0.70	0.48	-0.24	5.67	0.53	-0.14
2021	0.85	-0.55	0.50	0.49	-0.23	4.66	0.11	-0.19
2022	2.48	0.34	2.14	2.77	0.62	8.19	2.23	0.74
2022. 5	1.77	-0.39	1.24	2.22	-0.15	7.38	1.33	0.31
6	1.99	-0.24	1.68	2.68	0.01	7.84	1.87	0.51
7	2.41	0.04	2.24	3.03	0.28	8.35	2.50	0.78
8	2.79	0.39	2.60	3.31	0.69	8.81	2.76	1.13
9	3.01	1.01	2.94	3.64	1.34	9.22	3.21	1.51
10	3.69	1.43	3.33	4.00	1.80	9.90	3.85	1.60
11	3.99	1.83	3.51	4.24	2.09	10.39	4.46	1.68
12	4.02	2.06	3.26	4.53	2.33	10.82	4.51	2.02
2023. 1	3.80	2.34	3.27	4.81	2.62	10.94	4.61	2.66
2	3.52	2.64	3.25	5.01	2.86	11.27	4.74	3.04
3	3.61	2.91	3.69	5.15	3.07	11.51	4.91	3.25
4	3.50	3.17	3.74	5.49	3.28	11.64	5.03	3.41
5	3.64	3.37	3.94	5.67	3.40	11.59	5.15	3.50
6	3.75	3.54	4.37	5.68	3.56	11.51	5.22	3.54
7	3.75	3.67	4.68	5.67	3.72	11.50	5.35	3.71
8	3.70	3.78	4.72	5.64	3.80	11.50	5.44	3.79
9	3.76	3.88	4.72	5.68	3.91	11.51	5.49	3.83
10	3.82	3.97	4.72	5.68	3.97	11.51	5.46	3.96

	Switzerland	Iceland	Australia	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic	Poland
2017	-0.82	5.06	1.74	-0.33	0.06	0.41	1.73
2018	-0.78	4.72	1.95	-0.32	0.07	1.27	1.71
2019	-0.75	4.39	1.34	-0.36	0.03	2.12	1.72
2020	-0.69	2.01	0.26	-0.43	-0.04	0.86	0.60
2021	-0.74	1.79	0.03	-0.55	-0.07	1.13	0.61
2022	-0.13	5.13	1.64	0.34	-0.03	6.28	6.19
2022. 5	-0.69	4.94	1.00	-0.39	-0.05	5.97	6.59
6	-0.40	5.49	1.60	-0.24	0.01	6.64	7.05
7	-0.11	5.60	2.07	0.04	-0.03	7.30	7.01
8	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.39	-0.02	7.27	7.11
9	0.45	6.30	2.76	1.01	-0.02	7.25	7.21
10	0.54	6.41	2.95	1.43	-0.02	7.28	7.51
11	0.54	6.55	3.06	1.83	-0.02	7.27	7.28
12	0.74	6.55	3.17	2.06	-0.02	7.26	7.02
2023. 1	0.99	6.70	3.32	2.34	-0.01	7.22	6.95
2	1.00	7.35	3.46	2.64	0.00	7.20	6.94
3	1.36	8.25	3.64	2.91	-0.01	7.19	6.89
4	1.45	8.36	3.66	3.17	-0.00	7.18	6.90
5	1.45	9.40	3.90	3.37	-0.02	7.18	6.90
6	1.45	9.40	4.25	3.54	-0.00	7.15	6.90
7	1.72	9.43	4.30	3.67	-0.00	7.11	6.76
8	1.77	9.84	4.15	3.78	-0.00	7.10	6.69
9	1.77	9.96	4.13	3.88	0.02	7.09	5.99
10	...	9.91	4.21	3.97	...	7.05	5.68

: 1) 가 ( : CD 91 )  
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## 5. (10) )<sup>1)</sup> Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year)

:	%								In period averages, percent per annum	
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Latvia		
2017	2.28	5.98	0.52	1.64	2.99	0.48	0.32	0.83		
2018	2.50	4.19	0.58	1.88	2.75	0.45	0.40	0.90		
2019	1.70	2.59	-0.07	1.49	1.65	-0.18	-0.25	0.34		
2020	1.50	1.27	-0.38	0.82	0.89	-0.36	-0.51	-0.06		
2021	2.06	0.88	-0.33	1.42	1.82	-0.06	-0.37	-0.00		
2022	3.36	3.49	1.38	2.83	3.64	1.48	1.14	2.27		
2022. 5	3.30	3.54	1.05	2.64	3.64	1.30	0.95	1.99		
6	3.64	3.93	1.82	3.03	3.98	1.84	1.45	2.55		
7	3.30	3.38	1.47	2.89	3.67	1.59	1.08	2.47		
8	3.32	3.46	1.41	2.99	3.57	1.38	1.03	2.29		
9	3.90	4.44	2.14	3.34	4.07	2.20	1.80	2.96		
10	4.27	4.87	2.52	3.54	4.41	2.60	2.19	3.81		
11	3.92	4.42	2.35	3.24	4.29	2.38	2.07	3.74		
12	3.54	4.22	2.43	3.03	4.20	2.29	2.09	3.50		
2023. 1	3.41	4.29	2.50	2.97	4.14	2.43	2.19	3.70		
2	3.45	4.26	2.68	3.15	4.31	2.55	2.37	3.68		
3	3.45	4.29	2.76	3.07	4.35	2.55	2.38	3.91		
4	3.32	4.23	2.72	3.09	4.11	2.60	2.36	3.88		
5	3.40	3.98	2.73	3.23	4.23	2.54	2.34	3.83		
6	3.61	3.70	2.75	3.48	4.48	2.57	2.38	3.79		
7	3.68	3.85	2.84	3.64	4.65	2.70	2.46	3.81		
8	3.86	3.88	2.92	3.81	4.90	2.77	2.55	3.85		
9	3.95	4.08	3.04	3.82	5.05	2.83	2.66	3.88		
10	4.27	4.30	...	3.95	5.46	...	2.82	...		

	Luxembourg	Lithuania	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovenia	
2017	0.54	0.31	2.33	0.72	0.66	-0.07	1.56	0.96	
2018	0.56	0.31	2.91	0.80	0.65	0.03	1.42	0.93	
2019	-0.12	0.31	2.14	0.19	0.09	-0.49	0.66	0.28	
2020	-0.41	0.22	0.89	-0.15	-0.04	-0.52	0.38	0.08	
2021	-0.36	0.16	1.44	-0.01	0.27	-0.23	0.35	0.07	
2022	1.73	0.61	2.95	1.73	1.52	0.83	2.20	1.89	
2022. 5	1.66	0.16	2.90	1.58	1.77	0.78	2.05	1.82	
6	2.16	0.16	3.14	2.13	1.86	1.15	2.65	2.09	
7	1.85	0.16	2.90	1.80	1.53	0.52	2.33	2.10	
8	1.84	0.16	2.90	1.71	1.61	0.79	2.18	1.71	
9	2.55	0.16	3.52	2.45	2.08	1.16	2.95	1.70	
10	2.99	0.16	3.98	2.84	2.20	1.12	3.31	2.51	
11	2.70	2.88	3.89	2.65	2.01	1.06	3.11	3.56	
12	2.68	2.88	3.62	2.70	1.97	1.57	3.11	3.52	
2023. 1	2.70	2.88	3.53	2.79	2.08	1.26	3.22	3.25	
2	2.89	2.88	3.75	2.96	2.37	1.45	3.39	3.38	
3	2.99	2.88	3.66	3.04	2.35	1.23	3.44	3.54	
4	2.96	2.88	3.46	3.06	2.37	1.08	3.41	3.34	
5	2.95	2.88	3.57	3.04	2.32	0.85	3.41	3.15	
6	2.95	2.88	3.75	3.05	2.46	0.97	3.40	3.38	
7	3.03	2.88	3.90	3.14	2.52	0.98	3.50	3.40	
8	3.08	2.88	4.17	3.22	2.75	0.95	3.59	3.48	
9	3.16	2.88	4.38	3.32	2.89	1.09	3.72	3.47	
10	...	...	4.80	3.52	3.02	1.05	3.95	...	

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## 5. (10 ) ( )<sup>1)</sup> Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year)(Cont'd)

:	In period averages, percent per annum							
%	Iceland	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2017	2.22	0.80	...	1.24	2.64	0.58	1.91	2.11
2018	1.84	0.95	...	1.46	2.68	0.69	1.99	2.61
2019	1.09	0.33	...	0.94	1.49	0.06	1.47	1.95
2020	0.34	-0.06	...	0.37	0.92	-0.22	0.78	1.17
2021	0.78	0.06	0.06	0.79	1.48	-0.09	1.12	0.81
2022	...	1.75	2.29	2.45	3.20	1.71	2.62	3.16
2022. 5	0.82	1.63	1.91	1.91	3.38	1.54	2.56	2.99
6	0.94	2.13	2.48	2.38	3.77	2.07	2.98	3.63
7	1.05	1.74	2.66	2.15	3.43	1.70	2.60	3.36
8	1.00	1.71	2.38	2.33	3.37	1.68	2.58	3.30
9	...	2.42	2.93	3.50	3.75	2.46	3.10	4.14
10	...	2.71	4.07	4.11	3.92	2.92	3.33	4.53
11	...	2.53	3.75	3.42	3.71	2.70	3.25	4.24
12	...	2.59	3.46	3.50	3.57	2.74	3.37	4.26
2023. 1	...	2.65	3.79	3.51	3.62	2.81	3.34	4.24
2	...	2.86	3.83	3.56	3.71	3.04	3.56	4.27
3	...	2.86	3.96	3.56	3.47	3.06	3.85	4.24
4	...	2.77	3.89	3.65	3.34	3.03	3.86	4.23
5	...	2.79	3.94	3.96	3.50	3.03	3.79	4.31
6	...	2.78	3.94	4.37	3.92	3.05	3.74	4.07
7	...	2.90	4.09	4.44	4.03	3.12	3.77	4.16
8	...	2.96	4.15	4.53	4.13	3.18	3.91	4.22
9	...	3.09	4.25	4.42	4.21	3.29	4.00	4.51
10	...	...	...	4.57	4.63	...	4.38	...

	Japan	Czech Republic	Canada	Colombia	Portugal	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	0.05	0.98	1.78	6.82	3.05	0.81	0.55	2.96
2018	0.07	1.98	2.28	7.01	1.84	0.78	0.66	3.06
2019	-0.11	1.55	1.59	6.50	0.76	0.13	0.07	2.47
2020	-0.01	1.13	0.75	6.33	0.42	-0.15	-0.22	2.23
2021	0.07	1.90	1.36	7.62	0.30	0.01	-0.10	3.06
2022	0.23	4.33	2.77	11.64	2.17	1.70	1.66	7.57
2022. 5	0.24	4.61	2.92	10.78	2.14	1.52	1.45	7.20
6	0.23	5.12	3.32	11.61	2.65	2.06	2.07	7.95
7	0.18	4.40	3.02	12.62	2.26	1.71	1.71	8.51
8	0.22	4.11	2.86	12.21	2.16	1.69	1.62	8.19
9	0.24	4.72	3.15	12.92	2.89	2.41	2.42	9.23
10	0.25	5.52	3.38	13.93	3.26	2.77	2.90	10.25
11	0.25	5.11	3.17	13.23	3.02	2.58	2.69	8.81
12	0.41	4.71	2.94	13.23	3.10	2.62	2.41	8.63
2023. 1	0.49	4.47	2.94	12.26	3.13	2.69	2.77	7.76
2	0.50	4.61	3.17	13.43	3.27	2.87	2.94	8.23
3	0.32	4.67	2.99	11.95	3.27	2.92	2.98	8.54
4	0.39	4.65	2.91	11.89	3.20	2.92	2.96	8.35
5	0.43	4.50	3.05	11.11	3.16	2.94	2.98	7.78
6	0.40	4.35	3.34	10.15	3.09	2.93	3.00	7.20
7	0.60	4.15	3.45	10.22	3.23	3.04	3.07	7.10
8	0.64	4.26	3.65	10.70	3.31	3.11	3.15	7.40
9	0.77	4.49	3.82	11.87	3.45	3.24	3.25	7.08
10	0.95	...	4.06	11.84	3.59	3.45	...	7.53

## 6. <sup>1)</sup> Deposit Rates

	In percent per annum						
	2)3)4)	5)					
	Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Nigeria	South Africa	Norway	New Zealand	Russia
2017	1.56	1.67	9.55	7.25	0.72	3.30	5.86
2018	1.87	2.03	9.70	7.00	0.73	3.26	5.36
2019	1.75	1.85	8.90	7.01	0.93	3.00	5.40
2020	1.05	1.16	4.65	4.88	0.60	1.68	3.77
2021	1.08	1.20	4.21	3.82	0.30	1.02	3.79
2022	2.77	3.12	5.96	5.07	0.88	2.82	7.60
2022. 4	1.87	2.11	4.44	4.44	0.51	2.15	13.87
5	2.02	2.25	4.70	4.74	0.55	2.31	7.99
6	2.41	2.74	4.55	4.91	0.63	2.77	6.92
7	2.93	3.34	4.96	5.33	0.73	2.89	6.11
8	2.98	3.36	6.79	5.19	0.98	3.00	5.00
9	3.38	3.84	6.99	5.60	1.16	3.39	5.49
10	4.01	4.52	8.01	5.71	1.35	3.71	5.12
11	4.29	4.96	8.45	5.99	1.60	4.09	5.25
12	4.22	4.64	8.79	6.15	1.69	4.54	5.38
2023. 1	3.83	4.16	8.76	5.81	1.83	4.68	5.27
2	3.54	3.72	7.78	5.96	1.86	4.79	5.36
3	3.56	3.69	7.63	6.42	1.99	5.01	5.72
4	3.43	3.52	7.92	6.43	2.00	5.25	5.63
5	3.56	3.61	...	6.74	2.14	5.52	5.44
6	3.69	3.77	...	6.80	2.25	5.63	5.35
7	3.68	3.81	...	6.81	2.38	5.71	5.69
8	3.65	3.75	...	6.86	2.62	5.78	8.58
9	3.81	...	...	...	...	5.85	...

	Romania	Malaysia	Mexico	Brazil	Switzerland	가 Singapore	Argentina
2017	0.89	2.92	2.70	8.51	-0.27	0.14	19.00
2018	1.30	3.14	3.27	6.87	-0.32	0.16	31.92
2019	1.79	2.98	3.53	5.43	-0.35	0.20	47.29
2020	1.93	1.95	1.46	2.20	-0.38	0.18	29.32
2021	1.58	1.56	0.85	4.35	-0.42	0.12	33.55
2022	4.19	1.95	2.57	12.00	-0.15	...	52.42
2022. 4	2.74	1.56	1.87	11.15	-0.45	...	42.25
5	3.26	1.77	2.04	11.95	-0.43	...	44.46
6	3.80	1.79	2.29	12.42	-0.28	...	47.45
7	4.49	2.01	2.88	12.68	-0.15	...	50.18
8	5.27	2.02	3.14	13.22	-0.11	...	59.94
9	5.64	2.25	3.35	12.68	0.13	...	66.07
10	6.06	2.25	3.32	13.36	0.16	...	68.51
11	6.29	2.51	3.56	13.50	0.22	...	68.61
12	6.44	2.55	3.94	13.35	0.46	...	68.83
2023. 1	6.48	2.50	4.19	13.35	0.62	...	68.95
2	6.55	2.52	4.43	13.36	0.76	...	69.18
3	6.55	2.54	4.57	13.35	0.94	...	70.50
4	6.56	2.50	4.66	13.36	1.00	...	74.03
5	6.51	2.71	4.65	13.49	1.09	...	88.93
6	6.52	2.73	4.63	13.49	1.20	...	91.70
7	6.51	2.71	4.95	13.49	1.26	...	91.89
8	6.45	2.71	5.05	9.48	1.28	...	103.53
9	...	2.73	...	2.30	...	...	...

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## 6. ( )<sup>1)</sup> Deposit Rates (Cont'd)

:	In percent per annum						
%	Albania	Egypt	Indonesia	China	Czech Republic	Chile	Costa Rica
2017	0.77	12.09	6.52	1.50	0.28	2.94	2.79
2018	0.75	12.32	6.13	1.50	0.28	2.70	4.02
2019	0.49	10.95	6.69	1.50	0.39	2.53	4.64
2020	0.42	7.78	5.50	1.50	0.30	0.86	2.58
2021	0.48	7.40	3.67	1.50	0.23	1.28	1.61
2022	0.73	8.43	3.21	1.50	1.40	8.99	3.07
2022. 4	0.80	7.60	2.99	1.50	1.00	7.35	1.34
5	0.75	7.80	2.98	1.50	1.18	8.46	1.41
6	0.65	8.60	2.97	1.50	1.35	9.19	1.91
7	0.69	8.90	2.97	1.50	1.55	9.86	2.66
8	0.53	9.10	3.00	1.50	1.64	10.30	3.57
9	0.92	9.00	3.06	1.50	1.84	10.90	4.54
10	0.91	9.10	3.38	1.50	1.99	11.46	5.46
11	1.03	9.30	3.77	1.50	2.08	11.59	5.68
12	1.13	9.80	4.19	1.50	1.92	11.68	6.08
2023. 1	1.15	10.70	4.34	1.50	2.21	11.67	6.20
2	1.18	10.80	4.41	1.50	2.30	11.66	6.08
3	1.11	11.00	4.42	1.50	2.41	11.59	5.93
4	1.16	11.70	4.40	1.50	2.45	11.48	5.67
5	1.78	12.30	4.51	1.50	2.43	11.41	5.31
6	1.26	12.20	4.50	1.50	2.46	11.28	5.12
7	1.34	13.30	4.59	1.50	2.45	10.91	4.97
8	1.14	13.40	4.63	1.50	2.45	9.85	4.62
9	1.41	...	...	...	2.43	9.27	...

	Colombia	Kuwait	Thailand	Turkiye	Peru	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017	5.99	1.62	1.29	15.29	4.45	0.12	0.01
2018	4.71	1.67	1.29	23.28	3.34	0.06	0.04
2019	4.50	1.89	1.42	25.41	3.67	0.10	0.14
2020	3.38	1.62	0.62	13.36	1.86	0.47	0.06
2021	2.07	1.40	0.41	20.70	0.70	1.01	0.02
2022	8.50	1.60	0.51	27.04	4.82	8.36	0.05
2022. 4	5.97	1.40	0.42	20.65	3.62	5.32	0.02
5	7.04	1.42	0.42	20.65	4.25	5.57	0.02
6	7.72	1.46	0.42	28.00	5.03	6.34	0.02
7	9.30	1.50	0.42	27.50	5.53	8.79	0.02
8	10.57	1.60	0.42	28.00	5.84	9.65	0.02
9	10.99	1.67	0.47	28.00	6.20	11.00	0.02
10	11.60	1.81	0.68	31.50	6.34	12.94	0.09
11	12.63	2.02	0.69	33.50	6.48	14.35	0.15
12	13.42	2.15	0.92	35.00	6.60	14.55	0.20
2023. 1	13.91	2.26	1.01	35.00	7.03	14.64	0.24
2	14.39	2.34	1.07	39.50	7.34	15.03	0.32
3	13.31	2.41	1.10	39.50	7.52	15.32	0.38
4	12.53	2.45	1.26	38.00	7.69	15.00	0.41
5	12.57	2.53	1.27	48.00	...	15.40	0.49
6	13.02	2.53	1.40	50.00	...	14.45	0.49
7	13.58	2.53	1.40	45.90	...	13.78	0.50
8	13.71	2.56	1.49	55.00	...	12.89	0.53
9	13.07	2.56	...	60.00	...	11.94	0.55

## 7. <sup>1)</sup> Lending Rates

: %	In percent per annum					
	Korea, Rep. of	Nigeria	South Africa	Russia	Romania	Malaysia
2017	3.48	17.55	10.38	10.56	5.56	4.61
2018	3.66	16.90	10.08	8.87	6.81	4.93
2019	3.45	15.38	10.13	8.75	7.16	4.88
2020	2.80	13.64	7.71	6.78	6.49	3.94
2021	2.88	11.48	7.04	7.18	5.61	3.44
2022	4.29	12.33	8.79	11.46	7.76	3.91
2022. 4	3.57	11.83	7.75	15.20	6.90	3.39
5	3.68	11.96	8.25	13.60	7.08	3.51
6	3.90	12.29	8.25	11.43	7.43	3.64
7	4.21	12.10	9.00	10.57	8.15	3.95
8	4.52	12.23	9.00	9.81	8.44	4.11
9	4.71	12.54	9.75	9.46	8.67	4.31
10	5.26	12.74	9.75	9.18	9.29	4.56
11	5.64	13.17	10.50	9.33	9.36	4.65
12	5.56	13.85	10.50	8.93	9.33	4.87
2023. 1	5.46	13.67	10.75	9.79	9.60	4.97
2	5.32	13.62	10.75	9.54	9.54	5.09
3	5.17	13.97	11.25	9.59	9.53	5.10
4	5.01	14.05	11.25	9.86	9.38	5.18
5	5.12	...	11.75	9.83	9.38	5.32
6	5.17	...	11.75	9.46	9.34	5.37
7	5.11	...	11.75	9.71	9.23	5.46
8	5.10	...	11.75	12.24	9.22	5.43
9	...	...	11.75	...	...	5.49

	Mexico	U.S.A.	Brazil	Switzerland	가 Singapore	Argentina
2017	7.33	4.10	46.92	2.63	5.28	26.58
2018	8.04	4.90	39.08	2.63	5.33	48.52
2019	8.43	5.28	37.48	2.63	5.25	67.25
2020	6.34	3.54	29.04	2.63	5.25	29.39
2021	5.27	3.25	30.02	2.64	5.25	35.56
2022	8.18	...	39.40	2.65	...	52.40
2022. 4	7.05	...	37.90	2.63	...	38.99
5	7.29	...	38.00	2.63	...	40.72
6	7.74	...	39.00	2.65	...	42.74
7	8.43	...	40.40	2.65	...	46.75
8	8.88	...	40.60	2.65	...	61.67
9	9.06	...	40.50	2.66	...	69.63
10	9.70	...	42.30	2.66	...	72.37
11	10.20	...	43.10	2.66	...	73.87
12	10.78	...	41.90	2.67	...	73.23
2023. 1	10.92	...	43.70	2.68	...	74.43
2	11.22	...	44.40	2.70	...	75.13
3	11.46	...	44.50	2.71	...	75.05
4	11.80	...	45.10	2.76	...	76.34
5	11.78	...	45.40	2.84	...	88.52
6	11.79	...	44.20	2.87	...	92.21
7	11.76	...	43.80	2.91	...	91.74
8	11.69	...	43.50	2.96	...	102.20
9	11.67	...	...	...	...	...

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## 7. ( )<sup>1)</sup> Lending Rates (Cont'd)

:	In percent per annum						
%	Iceland	Albania	Egypt	Italy	Indonesia	China	Czech Republic
2017	7.26	6.22	18.18	3.00	11.07	4.35	3.59
2018	6.96	5.93	18.32	2.68	10.54	4.35	3.54
2019	6.95	6.28	16.12	2.60	10.37	4.35	3.69
2020	5.76	6.12	11.37	2.33	9.54	4.35	3.34
2021	5.40	6.02	9.43	2.03	8.92	4.35	3.20
2022	7.60	6.51	10.58	2.26	8.52	4.35	4.23
2022. 4	6.08	6.69	9.90	1.91	8.49	4.35	3.99
5	6.83	6.57	10.40	1.90	8.48	4.35	4.11
6	7.22	5.70	10.50	1.94	8.40	4.35	4.32
7	8.15	5.81	10.50	1.93	8.42	4.35	4.41
8	8.18	6.50	10.50	2.05	8.42	4.35	4.44
9	8.76	6.55	10.50	2.33	8.46	4.35	4.44
10	9.23	6.65	11.20	2.81	8.58	4.35	4.48
11	9.09	7.75	11.50	3.11	8.60	4.35	4.50
12	9.29	6.89	13.30	3.37	8.60	4.35	4.50
2023. 1	9.33	6.46	14.40	3.89	8.75	4.35	4.53
2	10.28	7.25	15.20	4.13	8.89	4.35	4.54
3	9.77	7.02	15.90	4.33	8.95	4.35	4.57
4	10.83	5.48	17.60	4.62	8.92	4.35	4.60
5	10.85	6.19	18.00	4.79	8.93	4.35	4.63
6	12.01	6.22	18.10	4.95	8.93	4.35	4.66
7	12.25	6.35	18.20	5.12	8.95	4.35	4.70
8	12.15	5.06	18.70	5.22	8.96	4.35	4.73
9	12.61	6.99	...	5.29	...	...	4.76

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Kuwait	Thailand	Peru	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017	11.37	13.69	4.69	4.42	16.79	1.48	5.00
2018	11.12	12.11	4.83	4.15	14.54	1.47	5.04
2019	8.75	11.77	4.81	4.08	14.39	1.79	5.10
2020	6.64	9.85	4.14	3.29	12.94	1.96	5.00
2021	5.51	9.34	3.71	3.06	10.98	2.96	5.00
2022	7.36	15.81	3.91	3.14	12.60	10.66	5.10
2022. 4	5.52	13.02	3.66	3.02	11.85	7.63	5.00
5	6.10	14.03	3.72	3.02	12.12	8.12	5.00
6	6.03	14.42	3.83	3.04	12.49	8.83	5.00
7	7.14	15.92	3.91	3.04	12.66	9.99	5.00
8	8.06	17.90	4.03	3.09	12.94	11.68	5.00
9	8.56	17.92	4.14	3.17	13.38	12.76	5.13
10	9.91	19.76	4.20	3.30	13.59	16.44	5.13
11	11.61	20.25	4.24	3.36	13.93	17.03	5.38
12	8.53	20.87	4.44	3.53	14.26	16.68	5.63
2023. 1	11.21	22.88	4.63	3.79	14.46	15.48	5.63
2	10.49	22.97	4.71	3.85	14.74	17.64	5.63
3	9.65	22.25	4.79	3.90	14.88	17.01	5.63
4	10.51	21.15	4.82	4.03	15.17	16.96	5.63
5	9.31	20.94	4.86	4.07	...	15.82	5.75
6	8.87	20.34	4.88	4.25	...	16.34	5.75
7	8.72	20.97	4.98	4.30	...	16.00	5.88
8	8.19	20.99	4.79	5.20	...	15.73	5.88
9	...	20.12	5.03	...	...	14.84	5.88

## 8. International Interest Rates

	In period averages, percent per annum						
	Government bonds						
	Korea, Rep. of	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Malaysia	Mexico	Morocco
2017	2.17	1.07	2.49	0.52	3.64	7.25	3.83
2018	2.45	1.44	2.19	0.46	3.75	7.93	3.70
2019	1.68	1.29	1.31	-0.18	3.43	7.67	3.39
2020	1.37	0.56	0.46	-0.36	2.42	6.25	2.88
2021	1.85	1.14	1.28	-0.06	2.71	6.92	2.64
2022	3.47	2.80	3.54	1.48	3.76	8.87	2.70
2022. 4	3.22	2.69	3.39	1.04	3.91	8.86	...
5	3.29	2.70	3.49	1.30	3.73	8.87	...
6	3.71	3.03	3.77	1.83	3.94	9.22	...
7	3.39	2.83	3.51	1.59	3.72	8.78	...
8	3.39	3.01	3.47	1.37	3.73	...	...
9	4.03	3.35	3.98	2.20	4.08	9.10	...
10	4.52	3.57	4.36	2.60	4.18	9.52	...
11	4.39	3.32	4.32	2.38	3.96	9.75	...
12	3.93	3.00	4.26	2.29	3.86	8.94	...
2023. 1	3.64	2.91	4.11	2.43	3.59	8.69	...
2	3.61	3.18	4.25	2.54	3.65	9.38	...
3	3.60	3.02	4.38	2.55	3.54	...	4.97
4	3.40	3.23	4.12	2.60	3.45	8.89	...
5	3.54	3.24	4.17	2.54	3.46	8.76	5.03
6	3.76	3.62	4.43	2.57	3.61	8.57	4.84
7	3.86	3.93	4.70	2.69	3.60	...	4.68
8	4.00	4.06	4.88	2.77	3.59	9.10	4.62
9	...	...	5.06	2.86	3.72	9.68	4.62

	Government bonds						
	U.S.A.	가 Bulgaria	Spain	Iceland	Czech Republic	Thailand	Poland
2017	2.33	1.60	1.56	2.22	0.98	2.60	3.42
2018	2.91	0.89	1.42	1.84	1.98	2.69	3.20
2019	2.14	0.43	0.66	1.09	1.55	2.05	2.35
2020	0.89	0.25	0.38	0.34	1.13	1.33	1.50
2021	1.40	0.19	0.35	0.78	1.90	1.75	1.94
2022	...	1.53	2.18	0.84	4.33	2.69	6.05
2022. 4	...	1.62	1.69	0.71	4.01	2.66	5.96
5	...	1.62	2.04	0.82	4.61	3.16	6.64
6	...	1.77	2.63	0.95	5.12	2.98	7.14
7	...	1.85	2.31	1.05	4.40	2.67	6.37
8	...	1.85	2.15	1.00	4.11	2.52	5.80
9	...	1.85	2.92	...	4.72	2.95	6.28
10	...	1.85	3.29	...	5.52	3.21	7.82
11	...	1.85	3.07	...	5.11	2.89	7.24
12	...	1.85	3.09	...	4.71	2.62	6.61
2023. 1	...	1.85	3.20	...	4.47	2.47	6.02
2	...	2.73	3.39	...	4.61	2.54	6.18
3	...	4.21	3.43	...	4.67	2.44	6.14
4	...	4.03	3.40	...	4.65	2.50	6.07
5	...	4.03	3.41	...	4.50	2.53	5.93
6	...	4.03	3.40	...	4.35	2.58	5.91
7	...	4.03	3.49	...	4.15	2.58	5.54
8	...	4.03	3.57	...	4.26	2.70	5.59
9	...	4.03	3.71	...	4.49	3.04	5.68

## 8. ( ) International Interest Rates (Cont'd)

	In period averages, percent per annum						
	Korea, Rep. of	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Malaysia	Mexico	Morocco
2017	1.26	0.90	1.66	-0.44	2.98	7.06	2.28
2018	1.52	1.08	1.69	-0.49	3.19	8.00	2.28
2019	1.59	1.58	1.35	-0.55	3.05	8.32	2.28
2020	0.70	0.71	0.37	-0.15	2.10	5.72	1.79
2021	0.61	0.48	0.31	-0.08	1.74	5.00	1.50
2022	2.03	2.10	2.16	0.22	2.14	7.90	1.64
2022. 4	1.30	1.27	1.24	-0.62	1.74	6.73	1.50
5	1.50	1.30	1.53	-0.47	1.93	7.01	1.50
6	1.75	1.50	1.96	-0.66	1.99	7.42	1.50
7	1.95	2.01	2.20	-0.16	2.19	8.04	1.50
8	2.26	2.44	2.78	-0.08	2.23	8.50	1.50
9	2.54	2.87	2.90	0.58	2.43	8.89	1.55
10	2.92	3.32	3.29	1.19	2.49	9.56	2.00
11	3.17	3.50	3.55	1.05	2.71	10.00	2.00
12	3.33	3.35	4.18	1.67	2.74	10.53	2.17
2023. 1	3.30	3.36	4.21	1.69	2.74	10.78	2.50
2	3.44	3.32	4.20	2.01	2.74	11.10	2.50
3	3.39	3.57	4.75	2.53	2.74	11.34	2.66
4	3.45	3.79	5.01	2.52	2.74	11.53	3.00
5	3.58	3.93	5.34	2.78	2.97	11.54	3.00
6	3.56	4.30	5.40	3.01	2.99	11.50	3.00
7	3.51	4.65	5.47	3.29	3.01	11.50	3.00
8	3.54	4.87	5.41	3.28	3.00	11.50	3.00
9	...	...	5.39	3.51	3.00	11.50	3.00

	Money Market Rate						
	U.S.A.	가 Bulgaria	Spain	Iceland	Czech Republic	Thailand	Poland
2017	1.00	-0.29	-0.29	4.48	0.42	1.45	1.58
2018	1.83	-0.50	...	4.09	1.32	1.46	1.53
2019	2.16	-0.48	-0.36	3.59	2.12	1.56	1.56
2020	0.38	-0.65	-0.36	1.21	0.77	0.62	0.49
2021	0.08	-0.58	-0.50	1.05	1.25	0.45	0.28
2022	...	-0.02	...	4.23	6.39	0.64	5.17
2022. 4	...	-0.63	...	2.63	5.47	0.45	4.20
5	...	-0.64	...	3.63	6.19	0.45	5.06
6	...	-0.64	...	4.63	7.23	0.45	5.72
7	...	-0.57	...	4.63	7.31	0.45	6.43
8	...	-0.08	...	5.38	7.26	0.61	6.50
9	...	0.49	...	5.38	7.25	0.74	6.68
10	...	0.59	...	5.63	7.31	0.95	6.64
11	...	1.30	...	5.88	7.25	0.97	6.67
12	...	1.42	...	5.88	7.26	1.20	6.55
2023. 1	...	1.82	...	5.86	7.21	1.26	6.58
2	...	2.17	...	6.36	7.20	1.45	6.61
3	...	2.47	...	7.36	7.18	1.49	6.56
4	...	2.77	...	7.36	7.18	1.70	6.59
5	...	2.96	...	8.59	7.17	1.72	6.74
6	...	3.12	...	8.59	7.13	1.95	6.69
7	...	3.29	...	8.60	7.10	1.95	6.79
8	...	3.53	...	9.08	7.10	2.20	6.66
9	...	3.64	...	9.10	7.10	2.23	5.93

## 9. Central Bank Policy Rate

:	In percent per annum							
%	Korea, Rep. of	Guatemala	Nigeria	Nepal	Dominican Rep.	Mauritius	Moldova, Rep. of	Bangladesh
2017	1.50	2.75	14.00	7.00	5.25	3.50	6.50	5.00
2018	1.75	2.75	14.00	6.50	5.50	3.50	6.50	5.00
2019	1.25	2.75	13.50	6.00	4.50	3.35	5.50	5.00
2020	0.50	1.75	11.50	5.00	3.00	1.85	2.65	4.00
2021	1.00	1.75	11.50	5.00	3.50	1.85	6.50	4.00
2022	3.25	3.75	16.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	20.00	4.00
2022. 4	1.50	1.75	11.50	7.00	5.50	2.00	12.50	4.00
5	1.75	2.00	13.00	7.00	5.50	2.00	15.50	4.00
6	1.75	2.25	13.00	7.00	6.50	2.25	18.50	4.00
7	2.25	2.25	14.00	7.00	7.25	2.25	18.50	4.00
8	2.50	2.75	14.00	8.50	7.75	2.25	18.50	4.00
9	2.50	3.00	15.50	8.50	8.00	3.00	21.50	4.00
10	3.00	3.00	15.50	8.50	8.25	3.00	21.50	4.00
11	3.25	3.00	16.50	8.50	8.50	4.00	21.50	4.00
12	3.25	3.75	16.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	20.00	4.00
2023. 1	3.50	4.25	17.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	20.00	4.00
2	3.50	4.50	17.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	17.00	4.00
3	3.50	4.75	18.00	8.50	8.50	4.50	14.00	4.00
4	3.50	5.00	18.00	8.50	8.50	4.50	14.00	4.00
5	3.50	5.00	...	8.50	8.50	4.50	10.00	4.00
6	3.50	5.00	...	7.50	8.00	4.50	6.00	4.00
7	3.50	5.00	...	7.50	7.75	4.50	6.00	4.00
8	3.50	5.00	...	7.50	7.75	4.50	6.00	4.00
9	3.50	5.00	...	7.50	7.50	4.50	6.00	4.00

	Belarus	Armenia	Angola	Uzbekistan	Israel	Georgia	China	Kyrgyzstan
2017	11.00	6.00	18.00	14.00	0.10	7.25	2.50	5.00
2018	10.00	6.00	16.50	16.00	0.25	7.00	2.55	4.75
2019	9.00	5.50	15.50	16.00	0.25	9.00	2.50	4.25
2020	7.75	5.25	15.50	14.00	0.10	8.00	2.20	5.00
2021	9.25	7.75	20.00	14.00	0.10	...	2.20	8.00
2022	12.00	10.75	19.50	15.00	3.25	11.00	2.00	13.00
2022. 4	12.00	9.25	20.00	17.00	0.24	11.00	2.10	14.00
5	12.00	9.25	20.00	17.00	0.43	11.00	2.10	14.00
6	12.00	9.25	20.00	16.00	0.75	11.00	2.10	14.00
7	12.00	9.25	20.00	15.00	1.15	11.00	2.10	14.00
8	12.00	9.50	20.00	15.00	1.42	11.00	2.00	14.00
9	12.00	10.00	19.50	15.00	2.00	11.00	2.00	14.00
10	12.00	10.00	19.50	15.00	2.56	11.00	2.00	14.00
11	12.00	10.50	19.50	15.00	2.87	11.00	2.00	13.00
12	12.00	10.75	19.50	15.00	3.25	11.00	2.00	13.00
2023. 1	11.50	10.75	19.50	15.00	3.69	11.00	2.00	13.00
2	11.00	10.75	18.00	15.00	3.86	11.00	2.00	13.00
3	11.00	10.75	17.00	14.00	4.25	11.00	2.00	13.00
4	10.50	10.75	17.00	14.00	4.45	11.00	2.00	13.00
5	9.75	10.75	17.00	14.00	4.56	10.50	2.00	13.00
6	9.50	10.50	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.50	1.90	13.00
7	9.50	10.50	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.25	1.90	13.00
8	9.50	10.25	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.25	1.80	...
9	9.50	9.75	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.00	...	...

# 10. Government Bond Yield

	In percent per annum								
	1)2)	3)							
	Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Russia	Malaysia	Mexico
2017	1.80	2.17	5.98	1.07	2.49	0.52	7.96	3.64	7.25
2018	2.10	2.45	4.19	1.44	2.19	0.46	8.19	3.75	7.93
2019	1.53	1.68	2.59	1.29	1.31	-0.18	7.70	3.43	7.67
2020	0.99	1.37	1.27	0.56	0.46	-0.36	6.58	2.42	6.25
2021	1.39	1.85	0.88	1.14	1.28	-0.06	7.54	2.71	6.92
2022	3.20	3.47	3.49	2.80	3.54	1.48	10.15	3.76	8.87
2022. 5	3.02	3.29	3.54	2.70	3.49	1.30	9.43	3.73	8.87
6	3.48	3.71	3.93	3.03	3.77	1.83	8.81	3.94	9.22
7	3.24	3.39	3.38	2.83	3.51	1.59	9.06	3.72	8.78
8	3.25	3.39	3.46	3.01	3.47	1.37	9.32	3.73	...
9	3.90	4.03	4.44	3.35	3.98	2.20	10.96	4.08	9.10
10	4.24	4.52	4.87	3.57	4.36	2.60	10.45	4.18	9.52
11	3.90	4.39	4.42	3.32	4.32	2.38	10.50	3.96	9.75
12	3.63	3.93	4.22	3.00	4.26	2.29	10.63	3.86	8.94
2023. 1	3.46	3.64	4.29	2.91	4.11	2.43	11.05	3.59	8.69
2	3.47	3.61	4.26	3.18	4.25	2.54	11.33	3.65	9.38
3	3.46	3.60	4.29	3.02	4.38	2.55	11.24	3.54	...
4	3.26	3.40	4.22	3.23	4.12	2.60	11.37	3.45	8.89
5	3.33	3.54	3.98	3.24	4.17	2.54	11.36	3.46	8.76
6	3.55	3.76	3.71	3.62	4.43	2.57	11.55	3.61	8.57
7	3.64	3.86	3.85	3.93	4.70	2.69	11.38	3.60	...
8	3.73	4.00	3.88	4.06	4.88	2.77	11.56	3.59	9.10
9	3.84	...	4.08	...	5.06	2.86	11.90	3.72	9.68
10	4.03	...	4.30	...	5.35	2.92	...	...	...

	U.S.A	Switzerland	Spain	Iceland	U.K.	Italy	Czech Republic	Poland	가 Hungary
2017	2.33	-0.07	1.56	2.22	1.28	2.11	0.98	3.42	2.96
2018	2.91	0.03	1.42	1.84	1.31	2.61	1.98	3.20	3.06
2019	2.14	-0.49	0.66	1.09	0.83	1.95	1.55	2.35	2.47
2020	0.89	-0.53	0.38	0.34	0.32	1.17	1.13	1.50	2.23
2021	1.40	-0.23	0.35	0.78	0.84	0.81	1.90	1.94	3.06
2022	...	0.83	2.18	0.84	3.50	3.16	4.33	6.05	7.57
2022. 5	...	0.78	2.04	0.82	1.91	2.99	4.61	6.64	7.20
6	...	1.15	2.63	0.95	2.38	3.63	5.12	7.14	7.95
7	...	0.52	2.31	1.05	2.15	3.36	4.40	6.37	8.51
8	...	0.79	2.15	1.00	2.33	3.30	4.11	5.80	8.19
9	...	1.16	2.92	...	3.50	4.14	4.72	6.28	9.23
10	...	1.12	3.29	...	4.11	4.53	5.52	7.82	10.25
11	...	1.06	3.07	...	3.42	4.24	5.11	7.24	8.81
12	...	1.57	3.09	...	3.50	4.26	4.71	6.61	8.63
2023. 1	...	1.26	3.20	...	3.51	4.24	4.47	6.02	7.76
2	...	1.45	3.39	...	3.56	4.27	4.61	6.18	8.23
3	...	1.23	3.43	...	3.56	4.24	4.67	6.14	8.54
4	...	1.08	3.40	...	3.65	4.23	4.65	6.07	8.35
5	...	0.85	3.41	...	3.96	4.31	4.50	5.93	7.78
6	...	0.97	3.40	...	4.37	4.07	4.35	5.91	7.20
7	...	0.98	3.49	...	4.44	4.16	4.15	5.54	7.10
8	...	0.95	3.57	...	4.53	4.22	4.26	5.59	7.40
9	...	1.09	3.71	...	...	4.51	4.49	5.68	7.08
10	...	...	3.95	...	...	4.89	...	5.84	7.53

: 1) , (3 )

2) 3) IMF

IMF

: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

# 11. 가

## Share Prices Index

: , 2015=100

In period averages, 2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Latvia
2017	114.8	100.1	110.5	122.2	121.3	108.8	109.5	189.2
2018	115.7	100.9	112.7	146.9	134.9	111.3	107.9	211.1
2019	104.8	107.8	115.1	147.7	152.9	115.5	102.5	213.0
2020	110.4	93.0	112.7	139.1	166.8	138.0	101.9	221.3
2021	154.6	117.7	145.9	181.5	182.3	181.7	123.1	254.1
2022	125.5	118.6	134.8	206.1	161.1	180.4	105.0	236.7
2022. 5	130.8	118.1	132.6	210.5	158.1	179.3	105.6	215.5
6	124.0	115.1	128.9	210.6	152.7	176.2	102.0	233.8
7	117.5	109.5	130.6	204.5	154.8	182.4	96.6	238.3
8	123.4	118.6	137.1	216.4	162.2	185.2	99.8	237.4
9	116.3	111.3	127.3	203.6	158.7	169.5	93.5	230.4
10	110.7	113.3	124.3	198.4	150.4	167.3	92.2	224.3
11	120.2	120.8	133.7	208.4	154.7	179.2	102.1	231.6
12	117.1	123.9	136.3	207.2	157.6	187.4	103.0	239.5
2023. 1	117.6	132.1	142.3	204.2	160.7	191.1	109.9	246.6
2	121.8	146.4	146.0	211.1	163.9	196.6	113.7	250.7
3	120.2	142.9	142.3	204.9	158.8	197.4	111.5	248.2
4	125.5	147.6	144.1	207.5	160.5	204.3	114.4	242.4
5	125.5	155.4	143.4	207.6	161.1	207.9	113.4	241.1
6	129.3	169.6	144.7	209.8	158.3	203.8	113.0	247.1
7	129.0	178.2	146.2	209.3	160.8	202.1	113.2	273.2
8	127.4	175.9	143.0	215.4	157.4	209.3	111.6	294.5
9	126.1	167.1	139.7	224.0	151.1	210.7	109.9	285.9
10	119.3	158.4	137.1	225.5	147.1	207.3	105.3	288.6

	Russia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Brazil	Sweden
2017	121.2	100.6	125.2	111.6	110.9	101.5	136.8	110.3
2018	137.3	99.6	140.7	107.4	118.4	96.6	164.1	110.9
2019	159.6	77.7	139.4	98.0	120.5	92.7	202.4	117.8
2020	170.7	59.9	151.5	89.1	118.4	77.9	198.5	130.3
2021	223.1	97.5	189.4	112.6	152.2	91.7	234.8	178.6
2022	146.2	97.5	188.6	114.4	144.8	93.0	220.4	158.3
2022. 5	141.4	103.7	188.1	115.9	144.4	93.8	216.6	156.6
6	138.9	97.8	186.7	110.9	139.7	91.2	208.3	150.1
7	127.7	87.8	183.5	108.0	137.5	88.8	199.1	149.2
8	130.3	91.5	190.4	108.3	144.2	91.0	221.1	154.5
9	135.2	84.0	186.7	105.1	135.1	86.6	222.3	141.9
10	120.8	82.9	185.1	106.7	132.0	86.4	232.2	140.0
11	130.4	91.3	188.9	116.8	142.1	94.1	225.7	152.8
12	128.0	93.0	195.4	114.5	143.2	96.3	216.3	154.0
2023. 1	129.4	101.4	198.9	120.8	147.0	98.7	222.5	161.6
2	132.2	102.3	204.3	121.6	148.2	99.7	217.8	166.4
3	139.1	100.3	206.3	120.9	141.1	97.4	205.9	159.7
4	152.7	98.3	206.6	123.6	145.2	99.9	208.5	163.4
5	155.2	92.3	207.4	124.2	142.5	96.9	216.4	163.1
6	163.9	92.5	202.9	123.2	145.8	94.6	235.2	163.6
7	172.7	92.5	202.0	123.1	150.8	96.2	239.6	162.0
8	186.1	91.7	198.8	122.1	149.7	97.7	236.2	157.8
9	186.1	88.9	194.8	118.5	148.0	98.5	234.9	155.9
10	190.3	83.6	192.8	112.7	141.9	95.5	229.9	151.0

: OECD <sup>9</sup>Main Economic Indicators <sub>a</sub>

# 11. 가 ( )

## Share Prices Index (Cont'd)

: , 2015=100

In period averages, 2015=100

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2017	103.9	95.7	122.5	105.5	115.9	109.2
2018	104.9	89.8	128.8	112.9	114.7	106.5
2019	114.2	85.4	132.7	116.4	123.1	101.0
2020	118.5	69.8	132.5	114.7	132.6	102.4
2021	136.8	79.8	144.2	148.2	202.3	131.2
2022	130.3	76.1	142.1	152.0	209.7	115.5
2022. 5	133.1	78.5	145.8	152.8	208.4	114.8
6	125.3	77.2	142.7	154.0	199.6	107.7
7	126.3	74.0	143.6	151.3	209.1	103.8
8	127.6	75.6	140.3	155.2	212.6	113.4
9	120.5	71.9	133.3	140.9	202.7	108.4
10	119.1	70.0	131.8	132.7	190.6	107.1
11	124.8	75.0	128.9	140.6	198.1	115.7
12	124.1	76.2	130.9	143.0	192.9	115.9
2023. 1	128.2	81.1	129.1	147.1	202.1	124.7
2	128.5	85.0	128.0	158.3	210.1	130.6
3	124.8	83.9	120.4	159.4	203.2	133.4
4	129.4	85.7	121.5	164.1	197.5	134.2
5	130.7	84.2	118.7	163.6	180.0	137.6
6	128.2	85.9	123.4	165.6	171.0	138.5
7	126.8	87.1	123.9	167.0	180.4	142.0
8	125.7	86.2	125.4	160.2	182.1	142.7
9	124.9	86.7	127.2	156.5	173.7	138.4
10	120.3	84.2	127.4	156.3	163.9	130.4

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2017	135.7	111.9	105.6	129.8	85.8	101.3
2018	144.2	111.5	109.2	139.4	88.7	103.9
2019	144.3	110.4	117.3	130.1	91.3	104.0
2020	139.9	95.2	111.2	106.2	88.2	97.4
2021	199.9	106.1	130.5	145.9	110.8	121.8
2022	211.0	111.6	128.4	137.4	122.0	118.8
2022. 5	213.6	113.0	130.4	137.5	120.9	120.9
6	206.5	110.7	123.8	136.3	116.6	114.7
7	203.5	109.6	122.0	128.7	119.1	108.7
8	211.6	113.2	128.0	132.9	126.2	114.0
9	203.4	109.0	122.6	125.3	121.8	108.4
10	194.1	105.7	122.6	121.5	116.3	107.3
11	200.9	111.7	129.3	134.0	115.9	119.4
12	205.4	113.3	130.6	132.2	110.1	119.5
2023. 1	212.2	117.3	133.0	137.0	110.2	126.1
2	218.1	120.0	134.8	142.6	107.5	133.6
3	217.8	115.8	129.5	138.9	103.1	131.0
4	220.3	118.6	133.0	138.3	103.0	133.7
5	219.6	116.9	131.6	136.2	106.7	131.7
6	219.0	114.6	130.6	135.0	108.0	133.1
7	219.0	113.9	132.3	136.7	110.9	137.7
8	215.4	112.9	132.1	136.3	112.3	136.7
9	213.7	114.9	130.4	137.7	111.8	136.5
10	210.3	113.4	126.4	135.4	103.3	132.5

# 11. 가 ( )

## Share Prices Index (Cont'd)

: , 2015=100

In period averages, 2015=100

	India	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada
2017	113.0	117.0	104.6	87.9	101.2	130.6	108.4
2018	129.4	124.0	111.5	79.7	109.1	145.2	109.7
2019	140.3	128.3	102.8	78.9	106.0	135.1	113.8
2020	138.3	106.7	102.9	84.4	93.5	106.5	111.8
2021	196.4	126.7	125.8	95.8	120.7	118.1	138.2
2022	211.5	141.8	123.7	87.3	128.4	139.7	140.7
2022. 5	199.4	141.1	121.3	83.5	131.7	137.6	142.2
6	195.5	143.7	122.2	89.0	130.8	143.4	137.7
7	199.9	137.9	123.0	89.4	123.5	144.1	132.0
8	215.8	145.0	126.5	87.8	122.1	151.0	138.6
9	215.1	146.5	123.9	85.4	118.1	155.0	133.5
10	214.4	142.3	122.2	81.5	116.4	146.8	131.5
11	225.2	143.5	126.8	83.3	123.5	150.9	138.9
12	225.8	139.4	124.7	84.8	119.0	147.3	137.6
2023. 1	220.7	138.0	123.8	86.7	128.0	145.9	141.0
2	220.6	140.3	128.0	88.5	138.6	149.6	143.2
3	214.0	137.4	128.1	88.4	135.7	146.7	138.4
4	219.2	139.1	130.0	89.8	140.2	145.4	142.7
5	226.2	137.3	136.6	88.9	135.2	150.3	141.2
6	230.9	135.9	145.4	87.0	131.0	155.0	138.5
7	241.7	139.1	146.4	87.0	131.7	167.2	141.4
8	239.1	140.6	147.3	86.0	136.0	167.2	140.1
9	243.1	141.9	153.5	84.6	134.5	159.1	140.2
10	238.7	139.8	146.4	82.6	134.9	152.8	133.9

	Colombia	Turkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	110.9	122.7	111.9	117.2	108.9	111.2	169.6
2018	116.3	126.3	122.6	114.1	111.8	115.1	179.0
2019	120.6	123.1	125.4	112.7	113.7	111.2	197.1
2020	98.3	140.5	128.2	97.1	105.6	113.0	176.7
2021	103.3	187.1	155.7	125.4	132.7	144.3	228.6
2022	107.8	369.3	174.9	109.7	131.2	129.5	207.1
2022. 5	118.2	301.5	174.2	107.3	130.0	128.3	197.1
6	114.8	315.0	180.1	104.7	125.6	125.6	189.5
7	101.7	305.8	183.1	102.2	124.4	123.4	191.9
8	100.9	363.4	193.0	103.8	131.2	128.6	204.9
9	92.7	411.8	181.5	94.1	122.4	121.3	190.4
10	93.2	463.0	167.4	91.0	122.1	120.6	189.7
11	97.6	564.3	176.6	104.4	132.6	127.7	209.7
12	96.1	647.8	178.2	108.8	133.3	129.4	213.3
2023. 1	102.1	650.7	179.9	116.8	140.3	131.6	218.7
2	95.4	603.4	176.3	115.7	145.9	132.8	216.5
3	90.1	637.5	176.7	112.1	144.3	127.4	202.2
4	94.4	616.3	184.2	117.1	149.4	126.5	208.2
5	88.3	568.4	183.0	122.3	147.8	122.5	220.9
6	89.9	678.4	183.3	127.9	145.7	119.8	235.8
7	89.8	804.7	181.5	134.3	147.2	117.1	246.9
8	88.3	943.7	178.1	133.5	146.2	113.7	265.2
9	84.4	1,004.7	176.9	127.9	144.7	114.7	268.5
10	86.1	994.8	...	130.3	139.0	109.5	267.1



## VII . 무역 · 국제수지

### TRADE AND BALANCE OF PAYMENT

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### **VII-1. 수출(F.O.B.)(Exports(Exports Free on Board))**

- 수출액은 통상 F.O.B.(Free on Board), 즉 본선인도가격을 기준으로 산출하는데, 이는 무역상품을 선적하여 매수자에게 인도할 때의 가격이므로 선적 이후에 발생할 수 있는 운임비, 보험료 등이 제외된 가격임(보통 수출할 때 가격조건임).

### **VII-2. 수입(C.I.F.)(Imports(Cost, Insurance and Freight))**

- 수입액은 통상 C.I.F.(Cost, Insurance and Freight), 즉 상품이 수입국에 도착하는 시점에서의 가격 개념을 적용하는데, 이는 운임비와 보험료를 포함한 매매계약 가격을 말함(보통 수입할 때 가격조건임).

### **VII-3. 외환보유액(총보유액)(Foreign Exchange Reserves(Total Reserves))**

- 대외지급준비금을 의미하며, 통화당국(정부 및 중앙은행)과 외국환은행이 보유하는 외화자산의 총액임.  
· 외환보유액 = 금 + 외환액 + IMF 『포지션』 + SDR

### **VII-5. 환율(Foreign Exchange Rates)**

- 미화 1달러당 자국 화폐의 기간(년, 월) 평균환율임.

### **VII-6. 실질실효환율(Real Effective Exchange Rates)**

- 통화의 대외가치는 환율변동 뿐만 아니라, 국가 간의 물가상승률의 차이에 의해서도 영향을 받게 되는데, 국가 간의 물가변동을 고려하지 않고 주요 교역상대국의 환율 변동만을 종합적으로 고려한 환율을 명목실효환율이라고 하고 물가변동까지를 고려한 환율을 실질실효환율이라고 함. 다만, 실질실효환율은 국내에서는 공식적으로 공표되는 통계가 아니며 작성하는 기관에 따라서 사용하는 변수가 다를 수 있음. 따라서 IMF와 OECD의 공표자료도 작성기관에 따라 서로 상이할 수 있으므로 사용에 유의하여야 함.

#### **VII-7. 경상수지(Current Balance)**

- 상품 수지, 서비스 수지, 소득 수지, 경상이전 수지를 합한 것으로, 재화 및 용역의 국가 간 이동이라는 실물면에서 본 수지 차의 개념임.

#### **VII-8. 상품수지(Trade Balance)**

- 재화의 수출과 수입의 차이를 나타내는데 소유권 이전 기준으로 계상하며 수출입 간의 형평을 고려하여 가격 산출 조건을 수출입 모두 F.O.B.(본선인도가격기준)로 평가함. 자국화폐자료를 기간평균환율로 나누어 계상한 수치임.

#### **VII-9. 서비스수지(Services Balance)**

- 외국과의 용역거래 결과 벌어들인 돈과 지급한 돈의 수지 차를 말하며, 국제수지표에서 서비스거래는 운수, 여행, 통신서비스, 보험서비스, 특허권 등 사용료, 사업서비스, 정부서비스, 기타서비스로 구분함. 자국화폐를 기간 평균환율로 나누어 계상한 수치임.

# 1. (F.O.B.) Exports (F.O.B.)

In million US\$

	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany	U. S. A.
2017	573,694	573,694	32,627	652,065	101,054	102,506	1,448,191	1,546,274
2018	604,860	604,859	39,502	726,698	121,791	109,697	1,560,538	1,663,982
2019	542,233	542,232	37,907	708,597	102,799	111,076	1,489,411	1,643,161
2020	512,498	512,498	35,215	674,601	84,460	108,453	1,382,534	1,424,934
2021	644,400	644,401	47,218	840,032	160,106	125,942	1,636,741	1,753,558
2022	683,585	683,750	...	...	249,805	...	...	2,064,279
2021. 11	60,331	60,331	4,488	78,413	18,093	11,774	144,442	155,891
12	60,734	60,734	4,065	76,054	20,846	10,477	132,739	158,975
2022. 1	55,455	55,457	3,881	73,127	18,130	10,346	126,269	146,981
2	54,156	54,157	4,168	72,225	17,413	10,584	141,150	149,907
3	63,787	63,790	5,006	85,222	25,619	12,841	153,951	179,575
4	57,843	57,849	4,472	77,233	18,580	10,125	134,162	175,177
5	61,591	61,590	5,084	82,419	18,290	10,977	143,239	180,407
6	57,680	57,682	5,745	85,842	18,117	11,120	143,804	184,387
7	60,242	60,254	5,087	76,699	22,878	10,307	129,909	175,104
8	56,606	56,608	4,880	78,578	29,644	10,355	130,401	179,629
9	57,176	57,182	4,716	85,225	21,152	11,292	140,809	175,316
10	52,428	52,442	4,688	82,792	16,434	10,603	132,890	179,900
11	51,772	51,807	4,835	85,959	19,282	11,528	145,541	170,142
12	54,849	54,932	...	...	24,266	...	...	167,755
2023. 1	46,345	...	...	...	...	...	...	165,342
2	49,999	...	...	...	...	...	...	158,851
3	54,890	...	...	...	...	...	...	184,621
4	49,453	...	...	...	...	...	...	162,064

	Viet Nam	Belgium	Saudi Arabia	Senegal	Sweden	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Ireland
2017	215,013	429,644	221,835	2,999	152,921	83,414	373,237	137,360
2018	243,699	468,212	294,373	3,623	165,967	93,425	411,759	164,794
2019	264,268	446,909	261,534	4,179	160,575	89,508	390,341	169,626
2020	282,630	421,843	173,854	3,928	155,496	86,639	357,953	180,105
2021	335,928	548,869	276,179	5,195	189,514	103,892	406,041	190,660
2022	371,373	635,246	410,647	5,710	...	...	475,244	...
2021. 11	31,868	48,925	29,017	472	17,418	9,740	37,332	17,361
12	34,592	50,545	28,545	551	16,224	8,566	39,869	14,402
2022. 1	31,858	50,314	28,839	469	15,415	8,698	37,040	17,775
2	23,322	51,437	30,875	393	16,241	9,287	33,384	17,441
3	34,700	59,445	37,857	572	19,154	9,923	42,728	21,755
4	33,239	50,297	36,724	383	16,332	8,469	41,093	18,048
5	30,918	55,163	38,499	490	17,315	9,696	41,700	18,497
6	33,024	54,227	39,571	552	18,079	9,361	43,108	17,980
7	30,607	49,831	37,677	485	14,714	7,845	43,752	14,720
8	34,918	51,282	35,673	509	14,443	8,397	42,235	19,295
9	30,369	56,628	33,386	451	16,537	9,006	39,473	19,030
10	30,369	51,442	32,368	435	15,832	9,362	37,334	16,928
11	29,020	54,408	30,074	511	17,218	9,793	36,510	17,218
12	29,029	50,772	29,103	461	...	...	36,886	...
2023. 1	...	49,980	28,223	621	...	...	33,499	...
2	...	47,852	26,962	413	...	...	32,148	...
3	...	53,633	...	535	...	...	38,562	...
4	...	46,488	...	...	...	...	33,838	...

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# 1. (F.O.B.)( )

## Exports (F.O.B.)(Cont'd)

In million US\$

	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Uganda	Italy	India	Indonesia	China
2017	440,998	231,131	168,026	2,913	507,418	299,242	168,810	2,263,346
2018	486,440	257,097	184,815	3,059	549,527	324,779	180,123	2,486,695
2019	460,029	271,005	178,668	3,570	537,718	324,339	167,682	2,499,458
2020	399,528	250,824	169,418	4,177	499,792	276,410	163,306	2,589,952
2021	470,508	344,864	202,806	4,003	615,637	395,425	231,507	3,358,162
2022	...	...	...	3,567	657,039	449,882	...	3,600,311
2021. 11	40,630	29,582	18,725	271	55,468	31,803	22,844	324,277
12	45,876	30,927	16,187	281	51,632	39,259	22,360	339,662
2022. 1	35,571	30,615	16,866	256	46,607	35,249	19,174	326,798
2	40,023	29,613	17,648	293	53,699	37,171	20,473	217,016
3	45,096	34,684	20,125	312	62,469	44,606	26,497	275,456
4	39,437	35,054	17,309	303	54,352	39,702	27,322	272,820
5	45,399	36,923	18,592	305	59,845	39,019	21,510	306,839
6	40,699	40,522	18,272	312	57,785	42,284	26,150	330,790
7	44,507	32,485	16,567	300	59,018	38,382	25,563	332,964
8	45,802	35,037	15,514	280	41,433	37,053	27,862	314,921
9	47,906	35,481	18,023	274	54,520	35,420	24,777	322,755
10	46,945	33,384	16,967	310	53,630	31,615	24,728	298,372
11	49,038	32,692	18,651	301	58,657	34,904	24,094	295,501
12	...	...	...	323	55,024	34,477	...	306,079
2023. 1	...	...	...	342	51,249	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	304	56,210	...	...	...
3	...	...	...	...	63,677	...	...	...
4	...	...	...	...	52,159	...	...	...

	Qatar	Cambodia	Thailand	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Hong Kong
2017	67,498	11,212	236,635	62,128	234,363	535,298	68,074	549,864
2018	84,294	12,616	252,955	68,360	263,571	582,224	75,870	568,454
2019	72,935	14,723	246,269	67,064	266,595	570,953	73,469	534,888
2020	51,504	18,273	231,635	61,495	273,836	488,638	66,221	548,774
2021	87,361	19,165	272,005	75,229	340,634	585,020	81,996	669,904
2022	131,068	22,406	287,069	...	...	...	...	607,096
2021. 11	9,419	1,590	23,723	6,917	31,876	51,701	7,616	64,366
12	9,781	1,966	25,419	6,008	28,047	51,679	8,433	65,135
2022. 1	9,765	1,808	21,211	6,350	29,081	50,670	6,529	61,088
2	8,757	1,763	23,490	6,761	29,747	50,595	6,506	41,974
3	10,086	2,115	28,859	7,279	31,325	56,309	7,707	50,237
4	11,937	1,879	23,515	6,704	29,833	49,835	7,184	50,766
5	11,814	1,791	25,506	7,895	30,922	51,581	7,444	51,447
6	10,845	1,953	26,508	7,454	30,795	54,874	7,640	51,801
7	12,187	2,383	23,629	7,266	27,788	47,694	6,752	52,358
8	12,860	1,872	23,633	5,820	28,117	44,324	6,786	52,177
9	11,644	1,616	24,919	6,799	30,324	52,814	7,128	53,752
10	10,444	1,489	21,772	6,623	30,374	50,943	6,701	49,248
11	10,206	1,711	22,308	7,349	32,219	53,116	8,205	47,438
12	10,523	2,025	21,719	...	...	...	...	44,810
2023. 1	9,338	1,567	20,250	...	...	...	...	...
2	8,524	1,719	22,376	...	...	...	...	...
3	8,476	2,106	27,654	...	...	...	...	...
4	8,432	1,843	21,723	...	...	...	...	...

## 2. (C.I.F.) Imports (C.I.F.)

In million US\$

	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany	U. S. A.
2017	478,478	478,478	53,497	574,646	81,250	92,956	1,162,907	2,408,475
2018	535,202	535,203	63,877	645,502	86,600	102,753	1,284,351	2,614,223
2019	503,343	503,341	62,385	635,678	85,319	98,184	1,233,978	2,567,445
2020	467,633	467,633	55,948	595,121	80,448	98,298	1,171,782	2,406,934
2021	615,093	615,095	77,106	757,378	97,763	120,308	1,421,512	2,915,184
2022	731,370	731,217	...	...	105,544	...	...	3,256,566
2021. 11	57,358	57,358	7,846	73,220	9,089	11,055	130,626	258,676
12	61,160	61,160	7,754	71,823	8,829	10,714	124,970	257,671
2022. 1	60,607	60,507	7,300	69,474	7,752	10,302	120,186	247,771
2	53,482	53,420	7,938	66,382	7,907	10,135	127,472	233,928
3	63,811	63,804	7,794	79,682	9,956	11,824	143,784	295,282
4	60,213	60,235	7,486	72,286	8,192	10,499	131,804	275,491
5	63,168	63,124	8,455	78,712	9,280	11,132	138,678	288,066
6	60,150	60,153	8,818	79,363	9,145	11,234	135,887	288,559
7	65,260	65,283	8,234	71,337	7,570	9,742	125,371	269,521
8	66,028	66,043	7,846	75,569	9,284	10,863	130,440	283,193
9	61,013	61,012	8,250	77,265	9,262	10,497	133,081	274,956
10	59,167	59,166	8,673	77,553	8,654	10,114	127,817	282,412
11	58,848	58,847	8,664	76,625	9,334	10,609	134,316	256,068
12	59,623	59,623	...	...	9,208	...	...	261,319
2023. 1	58,997	...	...	...	...	...	...	262,949
2	55,369	...	...	...	...	...	...	237,999
3	59,632	...	...	...	...	...	...	270,480
4	51,962	...	...	...	...	...	...	250,752

	Viet Nam	Belgium	Saudi Arabia	Senegal	Sweden	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Ireland
2017	212,920	409,219	134,519	6,744	154,216	81,616	327,689	93,198
2018	236,862	455,187	137,065	8,074	170,604	92,901	370,504	107,669
2019	253,392	428,877	144,335	8,145	158,971	90,001	358,984	101,103
2020	262,701	397,957	137,997	7,813	149,985	84,395	345,297	99,824
2021	331,583	527,128	152,849	9,677	187,033	103,891	456,805	120,316
2022	359,279	623,685	189,061	12,064	...	...	514,874	...
2021. 11	30,610	50,605	13,216	930	17,484	9,968	41,786	11,896
12	31,623	50,785	14,187	911	16,734	8,934	43,437	12,534
2022. 1	30,221	50,674	13,989	960	15,588	8,917	40,608	10,729
2	25,260	49,415	13,102	682	16,177	9,514	38,607	10,186
3	32,663	57,968	14,923	986	18,741	10,472	46,445	13,149
4	32,759	51,877	15,033	898	16,702	9,173	44,111	12,040
5	32,797	53,995	14,623	910	17,857	9,998	43,324	13,833
6	32,127	52,622	16,443	1,150	17,879	9,797	46,381	13,492
7	30,533	50,923	15,359	938	15,033	8,157	45,971	10,869
8	31,059	53,580	17,011	968	16,150	8,582	45,773	12,558
9	28,388	53,133	16,378	1,206	16,673	9,524	44,218	12,908
10	27,903	48,006	17,665	990	16,735	9,261	39,717	12,159
11	28,277	52,195	17,267	1,084	17,704	10,360	39,039	12,026
12	27,292	49,297	17,269	1,292	...	...	40,681	...
2023. 1	...	49,961	18,036	963	...	...	37,370	...
2	...	47,422	15,089	920	...	...	37,813	...
3	...	52,294	...	923	...	...	44,062	...
4	...	45,441	...	...	...	...	37,029	...

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## 2. (C.I.F.) ( ) Imports (C.I.F.) (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Uganda	Italy	India	Indonesia	China
2017	640,995	228,779	175,753	5,616	453,123	449,925	156,925	1,843,792
2018	672,450	235,385	193,722	6,732	503,240	514,464	188,708	2,135,748
2019	696,208	221,564	184,758	7,714	475,006	486,059	171,274	2,078,385
2020	638,251	211,824	172,449	8,303	426,867	373,202	141,620	2,065,963
2021	694,635	261,165	219,519	9,169	567,421	573,092	196,190	2,686,745
2022	...	...	...	9,763	689,256	723,513	...	2,721,460
2021. 11	65,140	24,901	19,978	759	52,957	53,039	19,328	253,012
12	62,610	24,719	18,401	770	53,299	60,312	21,352	246,454
2022. 1	69,574	22,553	18,498	701	53,984	52,591	18,211	244,126
2	67,742	24,512	18,846	802	55,372	55,923	16,639	188,895
3	81,948	27,864	22,228	789	63,303	63,136	21,962	230,122
4	68,693	24,135	19,606	779	58,289	58,061	19,757	222,852
5	67,451	26,265	20,290	756	59,911	61,152	18,609	229,345
6	67,933	27,100	19,089	863	60,439	64,489	21,004	233,347
7	67,437	25,124	17,675	808	59,486	63,992	21,345	231,697
8	66,947	28,905	18,170	1,000	51,063	63,916	22,151	235,527
9	63,244	26,641	19,552	808	60,969	64,649	19,808	238,012
10	63,738	25,558	18,960	815	55,651	59,047	19,135	213,218
11	68,915	26,391	21,373	799	57,205	58,313	18,962	226,253
12	...	...	...	843	53,584	58,244	...	228,066
2023. 1	...	...	...	850	55,810	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	797	53,966	...	...	...
3	...	...	...	...	60,115	...	...	...
4	...	...	...	...	51,762	...	...	...

	Qatar	Cambodia	Thailand	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Hong Kong
2017	29,896	14,206	221,520	78,765	233,811	619,335	70,586	588,912
2018	31,696	17,244	248,202	89,060	268,959	676,444	78,623	626,614
2019	29,178	20,133	236,260	89,539	265,280	654,658	73,716	577,834
2020	25,835	18,883	206,156	77,894	261,626	581,297	68,267	569,767
2021	28,069	28,490	266,882	98,201	342,118	715,083	86,013	712,357
2022	33,479	29,820	303,192	...	...	...	...	664,344
2021. 11	2,682	2,332	22,401	9,468	32,366	66,178	8,008	65,183
12	2,727	3,261	25,840	8,881	31,125	66,104	8,631	69,885
2022. 1	2,650	3,054	23,596	8,602	29,310	64,288	7,700	60,689
2	2,601	2,067	23,235	9,299	30,939	65,042	7,794	46,666
3	2,759	2,282	26,851	10,008	35,120	74,300	9,364	54,924
4	2,548	2,583	25,026	9,424	32,494	66,505	8,240	56,526
5	2,406	2,988	27,121	10,451	32,113	70,131	8,790	57,952
6	2,560	2,788	27,681	10,208	31,830	71,788	8,383	61,785
7	2,635	3,175	27,290	9,551	29,246	64,052	7,992	55,618
8	2,903	2,711	27,848	9,309	30,360	62,867	8,129	54,811
9	3,105	1,999	25,772	9,520	32,386	72,137	7,449	59,729
10	3,548	2,051	22,369	9,396	31,984	63,947	7,650	52,664
11	2,997	1,929	23,650	9,831	33,048	70,409	7,779	51,572
12	2,766	2,194	22,753	...	...	...	...	51,408
2023. 1	2,664	1,922	24,899	...	...	...	...	...
2	2,228	1,643	23,490	...	...	...	...	...
3	2,632	2,299	24,936	...	...	...	...	...
4	2,387	2,067	23,195	...	...	...	...	...

### 3. ( )<sup>1)</sup> Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)

		In end of period, million US\$						
		2)	3)					
		Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany
2017		389,267	389,248	7,807	38,442	65,924	75,244	200,092
2018		403,694	403,575	7,585	38,468	63,145	70,936	198,228
2019		408,816	408,500	8,501	43,285	66,946	66,818	223,833
2020		443,098	441,907	11,944	54,038	75,259	72,816	268,776
2021		463,118	461,964	14,458	64,525	84,271	82,205	296,039
2022		423,164	422,075	12,088	63,497	72,077	96,067	294,706
2022.	4	449,298	448,256	12,164	64,798	78,668	76,723	304,559
	5	447,711	446,608	11,604	63,491	81,198	77,576	298,005
	6	438,278	437,115	11,429	62,275	77,712	75,143	292,063
	7	438,605	437,616	11,178	61,249	79,465	74,075	286,472
	8	436,432	435,324	11,065	60,249	76,677	83,553	280,161
	9	416,767	415,775	10,981	58,870	78,335	84,085	274,210
	10	414,006	412,924	10,988	58,645	79,060	86,674	272,062
	11	416,105	415,035	11,536	61,862	80,830	93,156	287,891
	12	423,164	422,075	12,088	63,497	72,077	96,067	294,706
2023.	1	429,968	428,821	12,793	65,826	76,319	99,870	305,154
	2	425,286	424,239	12,550	63,538	76,692	98,417	293,102
	3	426,069	424,767	13,167	67,623	79,014	101,230	313,326
	4	426,684	425,327	13,184	67,725	79,375	102,609	313,688
	5	420,983	419,655	13,393	66,927	78,536	101,855	310,199
	6	421,454	420,119	13,069	66,504	79,364	101,768	305,112
	7	421,804	420,514	13,451	67,846	80,372	103,628	311,331
	8	418,301	417,024	13,216	67,253	79,249	102,561	309,048
	9	414,118	412,880	12,450	65,686	79,524	100,605	299,312

		Russia	Romania	Luxembourg	Malaysia	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium
2017		432,731	44,432	878	102,446	175,448	123,293	26,159
2018		468,478	42,133	939	101,444	176,380	125,798	26,870
2019		554,346	42,006	1,055	103,613	183,024	129,479	28,957
2020		595,772	52,198	1,119	107,636	199,056	144,890	33,321
2021		630,624	51,884	2,921	116,890	207,744	251,238	41,893
2022		581,861	55,824	2,874	114,651	201,124	243,758	41,327
2022.	4	593,034	49,223	2,835	112,242	207,103	240,958	41,326
	5	587,410	50,094	2,839	112,628	206,038	242,311	41,219
	6	584,090	49,866	2,795	109,020	203,585	238,575	40,370
	7	576,845	49,466	2,781	109,150	203,546	238,034	40,312
	8	565,625	48,463	2,729	108,094	205,101	234,112	39,556
	9	540,614	48,414	2,682	106,066	202,125	230,153	38,687
	10	547,069	51,422	2,713	105,235	201,239	232,796	38,927
	11	567,229	53,177	2,798	109,894	202,232	239,667	40,568
	12	581,861	55,824	2,874	114,651	201,124	243,758	41,327
2023.	1	596,831	60,698	2,905	115,254	206,322	247,104	42,374
	2	574,175	61,194	2,912	114,308	204,675	243,476	41,159
	3	593,724	64,540	2,956	115,474	206,290	246,990	42,839
	4	595,548	65,219	2,948	114,413	207,696	246,686	42,877
	5	584,086	63,174	2,915	112,554	207,449	243,014	42,194
	6	582,240	64,298	2,904	111,436	210,412	244,008	41,033
	7	589,689	66,045	2,929	113,041	211,215	245,008	40,742
	8	581,561	65,091	2,977	112,492	210,371	243,803	39,829
	9	568,832	69,122	2,945	110,134	209,598	240,990	38,663

: 1) , IMF (SDR)

2) 3) IMF

IMF

: , IMF <sup>2)</sup> International Financial Statistics



### 3. ( ) ( )<sup>1)</sup> Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)(Cont'd)

		In end of period, million US\$						
		Brazil	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Argentina
2017		373,966	62,216	811,196	69,409	3,622	279,902	55,330
2018		374,715	60,567	786,971	70,650	5,231	287,678	66,220
2019		356,884	55,490	854,804	74,715	7,167	279,451	44,877
2020		355,620	58,279	1,083,481	81,318	9,347	362,300	39,408
2021		362,204	62,072	1,109,917	92,227	9,612	417,896	39,662
2022		324,704	64,305	923,853	92,972	10,288	289,465	44,816
2022.	4	345,097	58,904	1,031,818	90,274	9,935	365,276	41,989
	5	346,415	60,269	1,041,091	90,332	10,312	345,302	41,565
	6	341,958	60,455	962,473	88,821	10,247	314,437	42,735
	7	346,403	61,909	959,911	89,283	10,394	288,225	38,215
	8	339,665	61,821	949,101	88,761	9,884	289,415	36,715
	9	327,580	60,981	892,084	87,986	9,567	286,068	37,589
	10	325,546	59,445	883,374	88,086	9,900	282,286	38,656
	11	331,505	62,718	905,902	91,278	10,248	291,284	38,124
	12	324,704	64,305	923,853	92,972	10,288	289,465	44,816
2023.	1	331,121	66,311	929,988	94,834	10,212	291,700	41,424
	2	328,097	61,437	898,161	94,946	10,130	294,088	38,661
	3	341,158	63,285	893,914	97,851	10,403	312,895	39,048
	4	345,725	59,972	900,757	98,138	10,541	312,008	34,969
	5	343,488	58,338	886,039	97,884	10,156	325,749	33,000
	6	343,620	58,706	886,681	97,709	10,320	331,193	27,937
	7	345,476	59,757	883,844	98,990	10,396	340,803	24,043
	8	344,178	58,988	865,226	99,113	10,457	337,257	27,863
	9	340,323	57,720	818,471	98,185	9,997	337,403	26,986

		Iceland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Egypt	Italy
2017		6,567	345	150,803	65,640	21,574	35,887	151,199
2018		6,322	755	172,681	53,904	23,207	41,325	152,508
2019		6,782	1,426	173,568	57,982	23,600	43,986	175,256
2020		6,419	1,997	180,129	42,538	30,470	38,485	210,955
2021		7,079	2,371	194,200	57,846	33,982	39,318	227,699
2022		5,888	2,217	176,469	56,705	33,144	32,150	225,160
2022.	4	6,733	2,603	180,906	54,105	34,672	35,355	232,044
	5	6,756	2,345	178,079	54,725	34,185	33,681	227,437
	6	6,588	2,338	175,019	54,055	33,530	31,549	222,461
	7	6,479	2,399	172,041	55,043	33,199	31,326	219,537
	8	6,335	2,076	170,814	54,986	32,418	31,315	214,601
	9	6,131	2,264	159,867	53,828	31,470	31,397	208,984
	10	6,072	2,289	164,235	53,136	31,698	31,605	207,577
	11	6,300	2,068	173,189	56,661	33,302	31,696	219,254
	12	5,888	2,217	176,469	56,705	33,144	32,150	225,160
2023.	1	5,948	2,241	176,415	57,639	34,617	32,237	232,573
	2	5,832	2,108	169,084	55,052	33,526	32,376	224,527
	3	5,933	2,465	173,356	56,616	35,591	32,461	238,774
	4	5,973	2,480	175,599	58,819	31,302	32,559	239,503
	5	5,674	2,436	171,387	55,468	31,098	32,683	237,326
	6	5,674	2,451	173,311	56,493	30,647	32,842	233,608
	7	5,723	2,521	178,424	58,292	31,283	32,875	237,488
	8	5,682	2,485	176,852	58,901	31,002	32,932	236,198
	9	5,574	2,733	170,266	55,766	30,101	...	228,850

### 3. ( ) ( )<sup>1)</sup> Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)(Cont'd)

	In end of period, million US\$						
	India	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Türkiye
2017	409,772	1,264,141	3,235,350	147,976	86,678	202,562	107,657
2018	396,115	1,270,466	3,168,212	142,512	83,926	205,641	92,997
2019	460,209	1,322,443	3,222,900	149,855	85,297	224,322	105,620
2020	586,045	1,390,809	3,357,028	166,121	90,428	258,128	93,199
2021	633,761	1,405,749	3,427,045	173,613	106,615	245,985	109,535
2022	562,710	1,227,574	3,306,924	139,982	106,952	216,596	123,735
2022. 4	596,754	1,322,192	3,301,770	169,115	105,617	228,576	102,664
5	603,292	1,329,651	3,305,587	167,557	107,893	229,992	97,458
6	589,164	1,311,253	3,247,011	154,618	106,282	222,271	94,104
7	574,330	1,323,033	3,275,833	149,071	106,637	220,025	97,067
8	560,436	1,292,071	3,223,833	141,524	107,766	215,005	106,997
9	532,794	1,238,054	3,194,090	132,625	102,771	199,433	102,047
10	534,060	1,194,565	3,215,892	131,863	103,484	201,917	108,377
11	553,246	1,226,331	3,290,359	137,232	106,164	210,685	117,240
12	562,710	1,227,574	3,306,924	139,982	106,952	216,596	123,735
2023. 1	574,430	1,250,226	3,372,698	142,704	109,602	225,479	120,134
2	562,814	1,226,043	3,315,879	135,186	108,463	...	112,272
3	578,480	1,257,059	3,378,910	141,148	109,654	...	117,256
4	590,131	1,265,409	3,400,592	139,598	114,028	...	109,671
5	590,704	1,254,521	3,371,405	135,980	113,514	...	91,825
6	595,033	1,247,177	3,384,747	141,461	113,957	...	103,318
7	605,843	1,253,670	3,400,624	142,989	113,995	...	106,330
8	598,272	1,251,170	3,357,947	141,783	114,174	...	111,415
9	587,747	1,237,246	...	138,385	111,939	...	...

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017	26,109	113,267	156,401	10,508	81,565	28,002	431,383
2018	24,943	116,957	166,628	10,312	79,193	31,361	424,580
2019	24,981	128,392	188,865	11,424	87,840	31,831	441,319
2020	29,502	154,219	224,503	13,485	110,117	41,353	491,754
2021	32,570	166,030	244,500	16,749	108,794	43,478	496,856
2022	32,322	166,664	242,991	16,048	96,132	41,228	424,025
2022. 4	31,393	152,107	248,605	16,263	105,400	36,275	465,698
5	30,836	156,300	243,960	16,228	103,647	36,541	465,036
6	30,180	154,254	239,923	15,938	100,854	39,120	447,229
7	29,461	157,532	236,197	15,968	99,839	36,648	441,829
8	30,038	154,805	231,780	15,591	97,442	36,432	431,815
9	29,431	151,520	226,691	15,248	93,020	38,095	419,182
10	28,933	151,654	225,109	15,423	94,020	36,640	417,163
11	30,526	162,409	235,999	15,998	95,123	38,866	423,220
12	32,322	166,664	242,991	16,048	96,132	41,228	424,025
2023. 1	34,045	167,242	240,972	16,536	100,665	43,577	436,543
2	32,705	167,791	216,845	16,165	98,216	42,074	429,116
3	34,726	170,346	231,646	16,656	101,548	43,287	430,751
4	34,864	178,074	232,199	16,711	101,758	43,799	427,405
5	34,672	176,136	229,744	16,507	100,589	42,118	421,004
6	34,048	180,800	225,327	16,546	99,387	43,193	417,280
7	34,551	181,866	230,292	16,720	99,951	44,076	421,617
8	34,290	182,235	229,465	16,776	99,568	43,083	418,362
9	32,523	179,986	221,670	16,465	98,116	42,071	415,705

## 4. ( )<sup>1)</sup> Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)

		In end of period, million US\$						
		2)	3)					
		Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany
2017		384,472	384,453	3,096	12,893	65,924	72,470	59,357
2018		398,900	398,780	2,918	13,195	63,145	68,200	59,173
2019		404,021	403,705	2,950	13,331	66,946	63,577	59,185
2020		438,303	437,113	5,006	16,734	75,259	68,777	63,969
2021		458,324	457,169	7,773	28,630	84,271	78,342	99,169
2022		418,369	417,280	5,405	27,666	72,077	92,195	98,414
2022	4	444,503	443,461	5,131	27,062	78,668	72,633	97,685
	5	442,916	441,813	4,807	27,023	81,198	73,642	98,228
	6	433,484	432,320	4,798	26,710	77,712	71,255	97,232
	7	433,811	432,821	4,725	26,633	79,465	70,323	96,840
	8	431,637	430,530	4,775	26,517	76,677	79,882	95,368
	9	411,972	410,980	4,875	26,125	78,335	80,506	94,826
	10	409,211	408,129	4,977	26,414	79,060	83,212	95,493
	11	411,310	410,240	5,069	27,191	80,830	89,388	97,957
	12	418,369	417,280	5,405	27,666	72,077	92,195	98,414
2023	1	425,173	424,026	5,781	28,242	76,319	95,793	99,260
	2	420,491	419,444	5,903	27,916	76,692	94,566	97,973
	3	421,275	419,972	5,889	28,630	79,014	96,996	99,735
	4	421,889	420,532	5,899	28,693	79,375	98,487	99,912
	5	416,189	414,860	6,185	28,303	78,536	97,622	98,767
	6	416,659	415,324	6,065	28,989	79,364	97,691	99,754
	7	417,009	415,719	6,254	29,293	80,372	99,473	100,287
	8	413,506	412,229	6,066	28,953	79,249	98,462	99,389
	9	409,323	408,085	5,576	28,870	79,524	96,594	97,780

		Russia	Romania	Luxembourg	Malaysia	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium
2017		356,084	40,107	785	100,878	170,458	112,252	16,673
2018		381,575	37,856	847	99,850	171,445	114,757	17,487
2019		443,970	36,931	945	101,726	177,177	118,438	17,835
2020		457,018	45,889	981	105,280	191,769	133,849	19,470
2021		497,554	45,821	2,790	114,641	200,775	240,197	28,566
2022		445,784	49,772	2,743	112,393	194,125	232,717	28,023
2022	4	452,047	42,841	2,697	109,828	199,740	229,917	27,316
	5	449,255	43,929	2,705	110,215	198,957	231,270	27,679
	6	448,189	43,828	2,665	106,757	196,580	227,534	27,166
	7	445,690	43,604	2,655	106,887	196,787	226,993	27,460
	8	434,569	42,761	2,605	105,831	198,478	223,071	27,032
	9	416,863	42,855	2,562	104,001	195,673	219,112	26,529
	10	422,647	45,966	2,595	103,170	194,915	221,755	26,960
	11	436,231	47,329	2,672	107,829	195,474	228,626	27,695
	12	445,784	49,772	2,743	112,393	194,125	232,717	28,023
2023	1	452,889	54,349	2,767	112,996	198,899	236,063	28,420
	2	438,610	55,167	2,782	112,051	197,619	232,435	27,933
	3	446,713	57,943	2,814	113,014	198,636	235,949	28,362
	4	446,949	58,611	2,803	111,953	200,031	235,645	28,385
	5	438,254	56,653	2,772	110,095	199,856	231,973	27,854
	6	439,325	57,953	2,765	109,054	203,022	232,967	27,104
	7	443,906	59,527	2,786	110,660	203,603	233,967	26,428
	8	436,824	58,612	2,835	110,111	202,874	232,762	25,609
	9	428,333	62,881	2,811	107,817	202,376	229,949	24,994

: 1) ( , ) IMF (SDR) )

2) 3) IMF

IMF

: , IMF <sup>2)</sup> International Financial Statistics

## 4. ( ) ( )<sup>1)</sup> Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)(Cont'd)

		In end of period, million US\$						
		Brazil	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Argentina
2017		371,151	56,951	767,680	57,663	2,300	279,690	53,031
2018		371,934	55,386	744,167	59,030	3,923	287,466	63,964
2019		353,588	49,354	804,004	60,944	5,617	279,240	42,193
2020		351,519	50,617	1,020,172	64,168	7,417	362,088	35,650
2021		354,623	54,696	1,048,963	75,724	7,755	416,101	36,448
2022		317,119	56,963	863,028	76,498	8,433	287,670	41,198
2022.	4	337,141	51,188	967,932	72,924	7,982	363,481	38,199
	5	338,732	52,819	979,178	73,566	8,425	343,508	37,910
	6	334,401	53,120	901,685	72,470	8,407	312,643	39,147
	7	339,042	54,769	901,264	73,368	8,603	286,430	34,713
	8	332,500	54,873	891,712	73,252	8,138	287,620	33,317
	9	320,616	54,224	836,246	72,932	7,872	284,273	34,290
	10	318,715	52,832	828,499	73,268	8,232	280,491	35,412
	11	324,207	55,636	847,164	75,338	8,454	289,490	34,647
	12	317,119	56,963	863,028	76,498	8,433	287,670	41,198
2023.	1	323,085	58,520	865,621	77,554	8,267	287,161	37,596
	2	320,495	54,053	837,358	78,569	8,287	289,153	35,031
	3	332,907	55,285	827,699	79,925	8,385	306,940	35,143
	4	337,422	51,918	834,360	80,194	8,521	306,053	31,020
	5	335,283	50,380	820,156	80,126	8,157	319,542	29,100
	6	335,621	50,949	822,738	80,462	8,379	325,046	24,130
	7	337,262	51,791	817,918	81,265	8,401	334,535	20,574
	8	336,086	51,143	800,239	81,504	8,475	330,886	24,014
	9	332,595	50,222	755,904	81,259	8,092	330,951	23,316

		Iceland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Egypt	Italy
2017		6,483	335	137,924	62,617	9,894	33,214	48,919
2018		6,239	745	159,872	51,077	11,653	38,609	51,331
2019		6,685	1,414	158,376	55,604	9,906	40,685	55,341
2020		6,299	1,982	161,188	39,152	13,416	34,095	61,614
2021		6,963	2,357	176,024	53,790	17,572	35,090	84,002
2022		5,772	2,202	158,330	53,385	16,763	24,824	81,715
2022.	4	6,612	2,588	161,830	50,056	17,421	27,758	80,976
	5	6,639	2,330	159,670	50,595	17,514	26,284	81,446
	6	6,473	2,324	156,971	49,741	17,271	24,235	80,084
	7	6,366	2,385	154,458	50,880	17,374	24,265	80,960
	8	6,226	2,062	153,637	50,912	16,997	24,402	79,559
	9	6,025	2,251	143,168	49,966	16,500	24,730	77,896
	10	5,968	2,276	147,884	49,821	16,963	24,993	78,546
	11	6,187	2,054	155,708	53,564	17,452	24,618	80,456
	12	5,772	2,202	158,330	53,385	16,763	24,824	81,715
2023.	1	5,825	2,226	157,178	53,440	17,435	24,465	82,113
	2	5,715	2,094	150,888	50,720	17,241	25,005	81,922
	3	5,808	2,449	153,635	51,978	17,765	24,511	82,677
	4	5,846	2,464	155,736	54,302	13,458	24,529	83,248
	5	5,549	2,421	151,736	51,557	13,441	24,734	82,703
	6	5,551	2,436	154,204	52,502	13,497	25,104	83,427
	7	5,598	2,506	158,792	53,989	13,658	24,900	83,148
	8	5,558	2,469	157,475	54,101	13,492	25,069	82,872
	9	5,456	2,718	151,702	51,203	13,271	...	81,467

## 4. ( ) ( )<sup>1)</sup> Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)(Cont'd)

In end of period, million US\$

	India	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Türkiye
2017	389,350	1,232,244	3,158,877	147,583	86,678	196,121	84,115
2018	374,425	1,238,935	3,091,881	142,151	83,926	199,296	72,867
2019	432,378	1,284,974	3,127,494	149,464	85,297	216,817	78,532
2020	549,087	1,344,283	3,238,782	165,549	90,428	248,743	49,958
2021	594,356	1,356,244	3,313,920	172,999	106,615	231,737	71,046
2022	521,419	1,178,279	3,189,689	139,284	106,952	202,274	77,889
2022. 4	554,648	1,270,207	3,182,039	168,456	105,617	213,689	61,197
5	562,227	1,279,640	3,190,404	166,914	107,893	215,571	55,579
6	548,774	1,261,832	3,133,188	153,962	106,282	208,083	52,961
7	534,690	1,275,342	3,165,994	148,434	106,637	206,161	56,905
8	520,845	1,245,400	3,116,343	140,908	107,766	201,575	66,812
9	495,189	1,192,584	3,089,366	132,007	102,771	186,398	63,051
10	496,564	1,149,985	3,113,219	131,253	103,484	189,095	69,305
11	513,369	1,178,637	3,178,709	136,557	106,164	196,803	74,240
12	521,419	1,178,279	3,189,689	139,284	106,952	202,274	77,889
2023. 1	530,593	1,197,898	3,247,415	141,966	109,602	210,346	69,554
2	521,183	1,176,416	3,195,596	134,481	108,463	...	63,611
3	533,280	1,203,213	3,247,257	140,292	109,654	...	65,080
4	544,546	1,211,485	3,268,239	138,624	114,028	...	63,258
5	545,705	1,201,091	3,239,253	134,914	113,514	...	50,494
6	551,201	1,195,165	3,254,813	140,268	113,957	...	61,886
7	560,734	1,200,070	3,265,264	141,631	113,995	...	64,903
8	553,212	1,198,341	3,222,723	140,339	114,174	...	69,630
9	544,405	1,186,370	...	136,845	111,939	...	...

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017	10,153	108,975	54,781	8,458	73,228	27,874	431,296
2018	9,159	111,656	66,103	8,284	71,040	30,068	424,494
2019	6,271	117,196	69,725	9,020	79,824	30,288	441,217
2020	6,199	140,316	76,114	10,492	98,512	39,434	491,628
2021	10,148	152,522	101,703	13,876	99,462	37,954	496,734
2022	9,940	153,340	100,429	13,180	86,850	35,713	423,904
2022. 4	7,822	138,025	98,476	13,243	96,123	30,460	465,570
5	8,056	142,667	98,876	13,309	94,620	30,912	464,912
6	7,964	140,920	98,429	13,092	91,917	33,602	447,108
7	7,838	144,600	98,479	13,197	91,077	31,289	441,712
8	8,967	142,215	97,575	12,891	88,909	31,222	431,701
9	8,976	139,222	96,413	12,627	84,686	33,015	419,070
10	8,800	139,606	96,872	12,843	85,748	31,625	417,054
11	8,869	149,472	98,055	13,223	86,163	33,512	423,102
12	9,940	153,340	100,429	13,180	86,850	35,713	423,904
2023. 1	10,568	153,235	91,437	13,528	90,866	37,793	436,416
2	10,454	154,482	75,117	13,314	88,885	36,574	428,995
3	10,368	155,798	76,506	13,535	91,475	37,286	430,619
4	10,481	162,553	76,901	13,587	91,520	37,774	427,273
5	10,543	159,547	76,068	13,416	90,381	36,177	420,873
6	10,611	163,842	76,062	13,543	89,376	37,414	417,153
7	10,465	163,038	76,895	13,635	89,649	38,141	421,486
8	10,362	162,583	77,075	13,711	89,336	37,175	418,232
9	9,523	159,906	75,185	13,518	88,326	36,385	415,580

## 5. Foreign Exchange Rates

In period averages, per US\$

	Korea, Rep. of	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Russia	Romania	Malaysia
	Won	Kroner	NZ\$	Kroner	Rubles	Lei	Ringgit
2017	1,131.0	8.272	1.407	6.603	58.343	4.052	4.300
2018	1,100.2	8.133	1.445	6.315	62.668	3.942	4.035
2019	1,165.4	8.800	1.518	6.669	64.738	4.238	4.142
2020	1,180.3	9.416	1.542	6.542	72.105	4.244	4.203
2021	1,144.0	8.590	1.414	6.287	73.654	4.160	4.143
2022	1,291.4	9.614	1.577	7.076	68.485	4.688	4.401
2022. 5	1,269.9	9.590	1.562	7.037	64.639	4.678	4.384
6	1,277.4	9.760	1.574	7.047	57.176	4.676	4.401
7	1,307.4	10.000	1.613	7.313	58.084	4.851	4.441
8	1,318.4	9.710	1.596	7.346	60.349	4.834	4.466
9	1,391.6	10.270	1.680	7.511	59.792	4.953	4.545
10	1,426.7	10.580	1.759	7.572	60.864	5.014	4.695
11	1,364.1	10.140	1.653	7.295	60.875	4.825	4.623
12	1,296.2	9.870	1.575	7.024	65.341	4.648	4.414
2023. 1	1,247.3	9.950	1.561	6.908	69.226	4.569	4.329
2	1,270.7	10.220	1.587	6.949	73.005	4.580	4.377
3	1,305.7	10.540	1.612	6.955	76.083	4.603	4.466
4	1,320.0	10.510	1.610	6.793	80.880	4.505	4.423
5	1,328.2	10.780	1.609	6.850	78.937	4.555	4.523
6	1,296.7	10.810	1.631	6.868	83.147	4.571	4.634
7	1,286.3	10.260	1.607	6.739	90.417	4.469	4.596
8	1,318.5	10.460	1.666	6.832	95.263	4.529	4.608
9	1,329.5	10.720	1.688	6.980	96.649	4.647	4.679
10	1,350.7	11.014	1.692	7.063	...	4.703	4.746

	Mexico	Brazil	Sweden	Switzerland	가 Singapore	Iceland	Albania
	Pesos	Reais	Kronor	Francs	S\$	Kronur	Leks
2017	18.927	3.191	8.549	0.985	1.381	106.840	119.100
2018	19.244	3.654	8.693	0.978	1.349	108.300	107.989
2019	19.264	3.944	9.458	0.994	1.364	122.607	109.851
2020	21.486	5.155	9.210	0.939	1.380	135.422	108.650
2021	20.272	5.394	8.577	0.914	1.343	126.989	103.520
2022	20.127	5.164	10.114	0.955	1.379	135.280	113.042
2022. 5	20.110	4.954	9.922	0.980	1.381	130.993	113.940
6	19.974	5.049	10.049	0.970	1.384	131.168	113.250
7	20.525	5.367	10.390	0.970	1.395	136.624	115.290
8	20.142	5.140	10.371	0.957	1.384	138.491	115.470
9	20.073	5.236	10.893	0.973	1.414	141.743	118.010
10	20.015	5.250	11.146	0.996	1.425	144.015	119.260
11	19.497	5.274	10.670	0.966	1.387	144.131	115.150
12	19.583	5.242	10.375	0.932	1.352	142.373	108.520
2023. 1	19.044	5.200	10.406	0.924	1.326	143.069	107.900
2	18.642	5.171	10.427	0.924	1.331	142.907	107.980
3	18.403	5.211	10.488	0.926	1.341	140.028	106.910
4	18.089	5.019	10.337	0.898	1.332	136.343	102.450
5	17.768	4.982	10.464	0.897	1.339	138.353	102.260
6	17.293	4.851	10.772	0.901	1.346	137.800	99.050
7	16.945	4.800	10.524	0.874	1.335	132.765	93.380
8	16.966	4.903	10.828	0.879	1.351	131.878	96.890
9	17.243	4.936	11.084	0.898	1.364	135.236	100.040
10	18.034	5.064	11.027	0.904	1.369	138.706	100.120

: 1) EMU( )

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: IMF <sup>®</sup> International Financial Statistics <sub>▲</sub>

## 5. ( ) Foreign Exchange Rates (Cont'd)

In period averages, per US\$

	U. K.	Australia	Euro Area <sup>1)</sup>	India	Japan	China	Czech Republic
	Pound	A\$	Euro	Rupees	Yen	Yuan	Koruna
2017	0.777	1.305	0.885	65.122	112.166	6.759	23.376
2018	0.750	1.338	0.847	68.389	110.423	6.616	21.730
2019	0.783	1.439	0.893	70.420	109.010	6.908	22.932
2020	0.780	1.453	0.876	74.100	106.775	6.901	23.210
2021	0.727	1.331	0.845	73.918	109.754	6.449	21.678
2022	0.811	1.442	0.950	78.604	131.498	6.737	23.357
2022. 5	0.804	1.418	0.945	77.319	128.878	6.717	23.399
6	0.813	1.422	0.946	78.075	133.796	6.696	23.400
7	0.834	1.459	0.982	79.602	136.716	6.735	24.157
8	0.833	1.437	0.987	79.555	135.242	6.802	24.261
9	0.883	1.495	1.010	80.232	143.290	7.030	24.778
10	0.885	1.572	1.018	82.340	147.015	7.225	24.986
11	0.855	1.517	0.980	81.811	142.820	7.181	23.912
12	0.819	1.481	0.944	82.464	135.422	6.983	22.921
2023. 1	0.818	1.439	0.929	81.900	130.344	6.795	22.252
2	0.826	1.446	0.933	82.609	132.586	6.836	22.129
3	0.824	1.495	0.934	82.289	133.850	6.897	22.123
4	0.803	1.494	0.912	82.021	133.334	6.889	21.370
5	0.801	1.504	0.920	82.343	137.194	6.994	21.738
6	0.793	1.491	0.923	82.234	141.159	7.162	21.860
7	0.775	1.484	0.904	82.152	140.842	7.185	21.584
8	0.787	1.541	0.917	82.785	144.772	7.253	22.104
9	0.807	1.557	0.936	83.047	147.752	7.299	22.813
10	0.822	1.575	0.947	83.234	149.527	7.312	23.276

	Canada	Colombia	Thailand	Türkiye	Poland	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
	Can\$	Pesos	Baht	Lira	Zlotys	Forint	HK\$
2017	1.298	2,951.5	33.940	3.648	3.779	274.433	7.793
2018	1.296	2,955.7	32.310	4.828	3.612	270.212	7.839
2019	1.327	3,281.6	31.048	5.674	3.839	290.660	7.836
2020	1.341	3,693.3	31.294	7.009	3.900	307.997	7.757
2021	1.254	3,744.2	31.977	8.850	3.862	303.141	7.773
2022	1.302	4,256.2	35.061	16.549	4.458	372.596	7.831
2022. 5	1.286	4,027.6	34.410	15.547	4.399	363.620	7.850
6	1.276	3,922.5	34.968	17.001	4.388	375.630	7.849
7	1.294	4,394.0	36.333	17.404	4.683	396.830	7.850
8	1.292	4,326.8	35.876	18.025	4.658	397.270	7.847
9	1.332	4,437.3	37.034	18.292	4.778	407.820	7.850
10	1.370	4,715.0	37.919	18.580	4.894	426.100	7.851
11	1.346	4,922.3	36.430	18.604	4.623	399.010	7.831
12	1.360	4,787.9	34.793	18.654	4.421	384.760	7.788
2023. 1	1.342	4,712.2	33.229	18.775	4.357	367.330	7.820
2	1.345	4,802.8	33.999	18.841	4.426	359.190	7.848
3	1.368	4,761.0	34.503	18.982	4.391	359.530	7.850
4	1.349	4,526.0	34.285	19.324	4.233	342.680	7.851
5	1.352	4,539.5	34.226	19.697	4.179	342.750	7.837
6	1.329	4,213.5	34.909	23.422	4.122	342.150	7.833
7	1.321	4,067.6	34.575	26.429	4.027	342.850	7.818
8	1.349	4,066.9	35.046	26.939	4.089	353.350	7.826
9	1.354	4,008.4	35.880	26.964	4.297	361.740	7.829
10	1.372	4,219.2	36.492	27.821	4.276	364.880	7.826

## 6. Real Effective Exchange Rates

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Luxembourg
2017	101.1	99.9	101.0	101.0	102.2	101.2	101.5	100.5
2018	102.4	101.1	103.5	101.5	98.3	102.0	103.0	100.9
2019	97.8	98.8	103.0	99.5	96.9	100.7	101.8	100.6
2020	96.2	98.6	105.9	93.1	96.4	101.9	102.4	101.2
2021	96.6	97.8	106.3	98.6	102.5	100.9	102.9	101.5
2022	91.0	96.8	105.0	96.4	100.1	99.4	99.4	98.9
2022. 5	91.9	97.9	103.1	95.3	99.6	99.3	99.9	99.8
6	91.6	98.5	102.1	94.1	98.6	99.5	99.1	100.0
7	91.0	95.3	102.7	95.5	99.5	99.5	98.2	97.9
8	89.9	94.5	104.1	97.6	100.2	98.5	97.7	98.1
9	87.1	96.5	105.8	95.4	97.2	99.2	98.7	97.4
10	86.6	94.9	106.8	93.4	96.2	99.9	99.0	97.3
11	89.4	95.6	104.6	94.0	100.3	99.4	99.7	97.6
12	92.0	96.1	106.5	93.5	102.2	99.3	99.6	97.4
2023. 1	94.2	95.3	104.8	91.6	101.4	99.6	100.0	96.6
2	92.6	95.3	105.6	89.4	100.2	100.0	100.1	97.9
3	91.1	96.5	105.9	87.2	99.9	99.5	100.7	97.7
4	89.6	97.7	108.1	86.7	100.1	99.9	101.1	98.7
5	90.2	97.7	107.8	85.3	100.8	98.4	100.6	98.5
6	93.3	99.2	107.9	86.0	100.0	99.0	101.1	98.9
7	93.9	98.9	110.0	89.2	102.3	100.9	101.7	98.3
8	93.3	98.4	110.2	88.1	100.1	100.1	101.7	99.2
9	93.8	99.5	109.0	87.6	100.3	99.7	101.8	99.2
10	93.4	99.6	108.9	86.5	100.5	99.2	101.3	98.9

	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Iceland
2017	89.2	103.9	103.6	99.2	96.9	101.8	98.3	124.7
2018	89.3	103.0	105.8	94.4	93.9	103.4	99.5	121.6
2019	92.0	105.8	104.5	91.2	95.2	101.9	100.0	114.2
2020	85.0	107.6	105.7	92.9	98.7	102.4	102.7	105.9
2021	90.0	105.1	105.9	95.4	96.1	103.3	102.6	109.9
2022	94.4	114.3	105.5	90.2	96.9	102.1	103.9	114.0
2022. 5	93.5	113.7	104.4	90.5	94.5	102.5	103.5	116.6
6	93.6	115.0	104.7	90.5	95.6	103.9	103.6	117.7
7	92.6	116.8	104.0	89.6	97.9	102.4	103.5	117.1
8	95.1	116.2	103.9	90.9	99.3	101.9	103.7	114.9
9	96.8	118.9	104.0	89.2	99.1	100.4	103.3	114.3
10	98.0	120.7	105.9	87.5	96.7	100.1	104.7	113.6
11	100.5	117.9	106.8	89.3	96.6	100.7	104.9	110.7
12	99.3	115.1	107.3	90.6	96.9	101.4	105.3	109.3
2023. 1	101.6	113.1	107.5	87.7	96.4	100.8	105.8	108.3
2	104.1	113.7	106.0	88.4	97.2	101.1	106.0	110.1
3	105.7	114.3	106.4	88.3	96.9	101.1	106.9	112.9
4	106.5	113.4	105.8	87.6	97.6	101.8	107.3	114.6
5	108.6	114.1	105.8	87.8	98.5	101.5	106.7	114.2
6	112.1	114.4	105.8	86.3	98.3	102.4	107.0	115.7
7	114.4	113.3	107.0	86.4	99.6	102.9	107.3	117.2
8	114.7	114.8	107.3	85.0	100.3	102.9	107.5	120.2
9	113.4	116.5	106.1	85.2	99.6	102.5	108.1	119.9
10	109.3	118.2	106.0	86.6	99.9	102.5	108.2	118.4



## 6. ( ) Real Effective Exchange Rates (Cont'd)

2015=100

	Ireland	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan
2017	105.2	85.2	104.2	101.7	105.9	100.4	107.0
2018	105.4	86.6	99.9	102.8	103.8	101.7	106.5
2019	103.4	86.5	95.4	102.1	107.2	99.8	109.7
2020	103.6	86.8	94.3	103.7	109.7	100.3	111.1
2021	102.6	89.7	100.1	103.9	112.9	100.0	101.5
2022	100.2	87.8	100.4	103.2	114.5	98.2	87.8
2022. 5	100.2	87.9	100.7	102.5	112.9	96.8	88.3
6	101.2	86.8	100.4	103.4	111.9	97.2	84.8
7	99.9	86.8	100.9	103.4	113.2	96.4	84.1
8	99.2	86.9	102.5	102.7	118.6	96.5	85.3
9	99.4	83.7	100.7	103.1	115.4	95.9	82.4
10	100.1	85.4	99.0	103.6	113.1	98.9	81.7
11	101.1	86.8	100.6	103.8	113.2	100.1	83.4
12	101.5	88.2	100.1	104.3	111.9	101.1	86.4
2023. 1	101.0	86.6	101.9	104.1	109.9	100.8	87.3
2	102.0	86.7	102.0	104.3	107.6	100.3	86.4
3	102.7	87.7	99.1	104.4	105.8	99.6	86.6
4	103.1	89.6	99.1	104.7	105.1	100.2	86.3
5	102.5	90.9	99.3	104.6	104.7	100.2	84.4
6	103.0	92.9	101.1	105.1	106.9	100.5	82.8
7	103.5	93.3	101.9	105.3	105.6	101.0	82.7
8	103.7	93.1	99.4	105.4	104.3	100.8	81.6
9	103.3	92.7	99.7	105.7	103.0	100.6	80.7
10	103.4	91.8	99.4	105.7	99.6	100.4	80.3

	Czech Republic	Canada	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	106.1	99.0	101.1	98.4	100.7	99.5	101.8
2018	110.3	98.6	101.6	99.8	102.1	101.6	100.8
2019	110.9	97.6	100.2	98.9	100.8	100.4	99.8
2020	111.3	96.4	100.8	99.4	101.6	101.9	95.7
2021	116.2	101.3	99.6	98.9	100.8	101.3	96.0
2022	127.8	99.9	98.3	100.3	96.6	97.4	91.6
2022. 5	126.9	101.6	99.0	100.4	97.1	96.9	89.8
6	128.2	101.7	99.0	101.4	97.2	95.9	87.6
7	129.8	101.5	98.2	97.8	96.3	95.3	87.1
8	129.2	101.2	97.2	99.1	95.9	94.4	88.5
9	129.0	98.9	98.1	99.3	94.6	94.2	91.0
10	126.5	97.0	98.8	99.3	94.9	95.3	89.2
11	129.1	98.2	99.6	102.7	95.8	96.7	93.3
12	130.1	95.7	99.6	104.1	96.2	97.9	95.7
2023. 1	138.5	96.0	98.6	105.7	96.3	99.1	99.8
2	140.2	96.0	98.1	105.5	96.7	99.7	103.0
3	139.8	94.7	99.6	107.6	97.3	100.5	103.2
4	140.9	96.0	99.9	110.0	98.0	101.5	106.6
5	140.0	96.2	99.1	112.3	97.6	101.1	107.0
6	139.8	98.0	99.3	114.6	98.0	102.1	107.9
7	139.7	98.5	99.0	115.5	98.1	103.4	106.2
8	138.3	97.1	98.8	114.8	98.7	103.0	104.9
9	135.7	96.8	99.6	110.5	97.8	103.5	104.9
10	134.1	96.1	99.5	112.8	97.7	103.0	104.6

## 7. Current Balance

In million US\$

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	South Africa	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2017	75,231	-3,606	-9,057	74,312	21,650	-5,803	26,734
2018	77,467	-6,249	-12,160	85,142	34,961	-8,575	25,762
2019	59,676	-3,112	-10,200	62,998	11,919	-5,945	30,551
2020	75,902	-12,413	6,701	46,849	4,212	-2,399	28,731
2021	85,228	-13,858	15,500	124,924	66,254	-14,804	36,940
2022	29,831	-22,623	-1,698	93,836	174,555	-21,627	53,067
2019.3/4	19,955	4,503	-4,470	17,159	1,126	-3,936	8,843
4/4	18,549	-2,918	205	16,772	925	-1,640	8,688
2020.1/4	12,719	-3,879	-630	13,716	5,626	1,336	5,409
2/4	4,958	-3,803	-626	7,643	-2,538	848	8,593
3/4	24,487	-1,612	3,709	12,260	794	-2,638	8,579
4/4	33,739	-3,118	4,248	13,230	329	-1,945	6,149
2021.1/4	18,971	-3,184	2,412	33,674	10,860	-2,457	6,604
2/4	21,797	-5,717	7,128	33,039	11,779	-1,059	9,615
3/4	23,599	2,097	2,478	30,213	17,203	-6,047	10,235
4/4	20,861	-7,054	3,483	27,998	26,412	-5,242	10,486
2022.1/4	14,881	-8,080	491	30,887	44,190	-4,442	8,777
2/4	9,989	-5,474	-79	16,897	36,402	-4,135	14,372
3/4	876	451	-1,554	25,261	58,785	-6,995	16,979
4/4	4,084	-9,519	-555	20,792	35,177	-6,055	12,939
2023.1/4	-4,573	-4,181	-2,708	29,104	27,274	-2,938	9,052
2/4	7,008	-4,604	-784	25,304	16,013	-2,605	12,655

	Germany	Russia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium	Brazil
2017	289,656	32,179	2,794	-22,245	-367,614	3,520	-25,337
2018	316,885	115,680	4,609	-25,990	-439,851	-4,742	-54,794
2019	317,892	65,627	6,263	-5,740	-441,748	511	-68,022
2020	275,871	35,373	6,357	22,522	-597,145	7,324	-28,208
2021	329,969	122,114	6,819	-8,343	-831,453	8,230	-46,358
2022	172,460	237,883	6,168	-18,046	-971,594	-5,306	-53,620
2019.3/4	76,508	10,749	1,993	-592	-129,814	2,083	-22,285
4/4	80,263	10,793	-2,227	2,331	-97,691	325	-19,772
2020.1/4	70,624	23,862	459	-7,942	-85,785	2,462	-19,917
2/4	41,379	1,265	2,258	-1,556	-147,909	2,495	5,288
3/4	72,799	3,760	1,689	15,963	-184,639	1,497	-291
4/4	91,069	6,485	1,953	16,056	-178,812	870	-13,287
2021.1/4	93,224	22,402	1,103	-10,129	-151,452	4,211	-21,637
2/4	81,637	17,270	3,700	4,931	-202,919	4,989	7,067
3/4	77,440	35,499	1,197	-4,377	-252,009	5,214	-9,526
4/4	77,668	46,943	819	1,233	-225,073	-6,183	-22,262
2022.1/4	66,828	71,039	625	-12,349	-254,427	3,932	-12,971
2/4	32,427	77,012	2,307	-1,892	-258,278	-1,485	-2,471
3/4	20,022	47,913	2,934	-6,387	-254,575	-9,272	-19,241
4/4	53,182	41,919	303	2,582	-204,314	1,520	-18,937
2023.1/4	75,044	14,742	955	-20,289	-189,748	79	-12,634
2/4	64,137	9,562	1,467	6,247	-218,804	-2,224	-2,050

## 7. ( ) Current Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	가 Singapore	Iceland
2017	15,028	37,152	36,860	-1,853	3,035	62,262	1,053
2018	13,695	36,641	26,482	-2,293	3,187	59,231	1,124
2019	28,509	30,806	29,247	-3,532	3,185	60,877	1,615
2020	32,355	2,451	8,226	672	3,882	57,316	201
2021	43,475	72,055	10,894	-4,655	2,073	76,374	-758
2022	28,491	81,231	8,093	-8,452	-617	90,239	-577
2019.3/4	8,828	9,156	9,518	-1,434	739	16,427	618
4/4	5,486	12,463	8,396	-743	754	15,131	297
2020.1/4	7,534	8,471	-1,099	-759	1,067	11,967	127
2/4	7,260	3,164	1,009	-64	780	15,843	-35
3/4	8,514	11,152	1,372	1,108	905	15,865	83
4/4	9,047	-20,335	6,944	387	1,132	13,604	27
2021.1/4	11,671	19,315	-313	75	1,083	14,913	-198
2/4	11,503	17,272	2,184	-1,335	404	20,116	-305
3/4	10,052	25,192	5,430	-1,643	554	21,013	196
4/4	10,250	10,276	3,594	-1,752	32	20,279	-451
2022.1/4	8,359	22,887	-4,075	-2,140	-164	25,466	-279
2/4	5,780	15,169	2,405	-1,729	-247	24,493	-289
3/4	5,631	29,033	3,354	-1,735	154	23,418	164
4/4	8,721	14,143	6,409	-2,848	-361	16,947	-173
2023.1/4	8,429	17,242	11,003	-696	622	22,935	-81
2/4	6,538	22,290	9,698	334	1,338	23,168	55
	Ireland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	India
2017	3,398	614	-93,748	-35,784	5,650	53,103	-38,168
2018	24,170	272	-112,616	-31,566	4,380	53,986	-65,599
2019	-44,934	767	-76,565	5,129	10,635	65,311	-29,763
2020	-26,440	-660	-78,217	31,378	14,916	75,093	32,730
2021	70,909	-1,002	-14,886	49,878	7,774	52,541	-33,422
2022	57,807	-1,231	-101,738	17,876	-1,290	-30,223	-79,051
2019.3/4	12,914	244	-25,031	1,946	1,976	20,152	-7,553
4/4	-31,621	162	2,689	916	3,269	24,495	-2,605
2020.1/4	-51,296	225	-8,485	4,513	7,144	9,365	584
2/4	13,670	278	-11,663	12,020	567	5,899	19,083
3/4	13,343	-138	-18,718	4,823	4,579	29,670	15,275
4/4	-2,157	-1,025	-39,352	10,022	2,626	30,159	-2,212
2021.1/4	20,429	-510	-3,971	13,030	983	10,910	-8,135
2/4	19,841	-957	7,233	20,084	-282	18,008	6,581
3/4	26,288	-106	-22,825	12,533	3,619	19,944	-9,712
4/4	4,350	570	4,678	4,232	3,455	3,679	-22,156
2022.1/4	17,991	-267	-61,908	1,045	1,568	-10,501	-13,404
2/4	14,701	-519	-31,466	13,948	-2,966	-7,650	-17,945
3/4	9,662	-141	-16,281	-6,052	-1,491	-11,782	-30,885
4/4	15,454	-305	7,917	8,936	1,599	-290	-16,817
2023.1/4	14,560	-82	-16,944	6,954	7,528	-9,286	-1,336
2/4	17,236	-309	-35,932	9,349	-923	-2,205	-9,195

## 7. ( ) Current Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Turkiye
2017	-16,196	203,169	188,676	2,961	-46,236	43,952	-39,955
2018	-30,633	177,269	24,131	1,260	-41,150	28,479	-20,151
2019	-30,279	176,610	102,910	898	-34,032	38,256	10,796
2020	-4,433	150,029	248,836	4,967	-35,373	20,933	-31,888
2021	3,511	197,154	352,886	-7,686	-5,448	-10,268	-7,232
2022	12,670	90,963	401,855	-17,366	-6,654	-15,742	-48,751
2019.3/4	-7,481	51,105	30,634	-2,219	-10,178	10,828	9,104
4/4	-8,048	32,239	30,165	-620	-2,739	11,477	737
2020.1/4	-3,367	48,634	-52,252	3,004	-12,519	10,855	-7,068
2/4	-2,913	8,299	91,092	-396	-7,398	1,587	-11,165
3/4	997	46,140	89,303	3,125	-12,577	7,894	-7,227
4/4	850	46,955	120,693	-766	-2,879	597	-6,428
2021.1/4	-1,140	58,996	76,236	1,981	1,024	-1,684	-6,718
2/4	-1,881	50,751	55,487	-515	-3,849	-2,612	-4,618
3/4	5,020	55,443	92,305	-5,670	-5,677	-4,384	5,278
4/4	1,511	31,964	128,857	-3,482	3,054	-1,588	-1,174
2022.1/4	552	41,862	85,330	-875	4,948	-2,070	-17,774
2/4	3,849	18,100	73,773	-3,685	2,358	-7,111	-10,978
3/4	4,547	17,458	139,636	-9,314	-11,175	-7,305	-9,168
4/4	3,723	13,543	103,116	-3,491	-2,786	743	-10,831
2023.1/4	2,982	20,768	81,530	1,538	-1,573	2,028	...
2/4	-1,933	40,371	64,728	-1,403	-7,709	-2,534	...

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017	3,040	-6,016	-17,978	-1,951	-2,143	2,769	15,621
2018	1,325	-11,352	-24,384	-5,160	-8,877	415	13,514
2019	1,013	-1,445	13,699	-849	-3,047	-1,283	21,253
2020	-2,292	14,764	-41,381	1,732	11,578	-1,582	24,125
2021	-2,987	-8,515	9,868	1,224	-5,943	-7,290	43,659
2022	-3,108	-16,697	-56,672	-7,318	-18,116	-14,240	37,909
2019.3/4	2,835	-2,257	2,789	578	-192	-580	8,717
4/4	-54	3,394	15,612	2,295	-342	-869	5,628
2020.1/4	-760	1,132	-16,094	-1,641	57	-193	-902
2/4	-1,738	4,490	-21,161	-1,269	5,242	-1,319	7,956
3/4	669	1,933	-13,689	676	3,095	653	12,752
4/4	-463	7,209	9,563	3,966	3,185	-723	4,319
2021.1/4	-257	742	-7,944	-436	-27	878	8,671
2/4	-2,062	2,169	-2,074	-63	-1,238	-1,300	10,660
3/4	174	-6,170	2,663	2,037	-1,002	-2,581	12,533
4/4	-843	-5,256	17,223	-314	-3,675	-4,287	11,795
2022.1/4	-1,858	-6,277	-16,441	-1,933	-4,146	-2,023	11,052
2/4	-2,209	-3,570	-11,803	-5,915	-7,974	-2,598	4,419
3/4	790	-5,130	-20,285	-483	-6,010	-4,719	14,812
4/4	168	-1,720	-8,144	1,013	14	-4,900	7,626
2023.1/4	-38	5,452	-12,246	-470	-4,619	-400	5,437
2/4	667	1,297	-9,688	-3,559	-3,595	567	6,059

## 8. Trade Balance

In million US\$

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	South Africa	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2017	113,593	-22,389	4,417	81,226	23,203	-1,503	15,010
2018	110,087	-26,532	1,870	84,612	33,816	-3,523	12,829
2019	79,812	-25,572	2,487	67,305	15,789	-2,437	18,440
2020	80,605	-21,135	17,667	70,715	2,065	1,478	18,846
2021	75,731	-31,224	30,484	86,516	63,675	-4,133	15,120
2022	15,061	-41,590	14,039	77,564	166,996	-7,750	12,386
2019.3/4	20,572	-6,523	523	15,830	669	-2,251	5,385
4/4	21,887	-5,939	1,989	17,380	5,509	-986	4,731
2020.1/4	15,436	-6,169	2,263	17,492	3,939	560	5,204
2/4	8,440	-4,199	1,597	13,319	-1,852	2,272	4,592
3/4	25,922	-5,515	6,859	18,047	-1,479	-956	5,244
4/4	30,807	-5,252	6,948	21,857	1,457	-397	3,806
2021.1/4	18,964	-6,028	6,213	23,437	7,914	-288	3,921
2/4	18,844	-7,074	10,862	20,599	7,990	1,231	4,063
3/4	21,521	-8,162	7,507	19,645	16,315	-3,108	3,990
4/4	16,402	-9,960	5,902	22,835	31,457	-1,968	3,146
2022.1/4	11,465	-10,327	4,607	23,371	42,276	-1,111	3,172
2/4	9,925	-10,218	4,867	14,408	35,802	-429	478
3/4	-3,906	-10,000	3,361	15,992	56,006	-3,394	3,401
4/4	-2,424	-11,045	1,205	23,793	32,911	-2,816	5,336
2023.1/4	-9,852	-7,860	441	26,084	24,251	-1,721	8,681
2/4	6,381	-8,726	1,160	19,972	15,127	273	6,612

	Germany	Russia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium	Brazil
2017	288,053	114,558	2,178	-10,984	-799,340	2,706	57,325
2018	263,292	195,058	2,039	-13,768	-878,748	-2,004	43,373
2019	245,868	165,845	1,786	5,168	-857,259	4,176	26,547
2020	219,238	93,441	1,702	34,151	-912,878	11,296	32,370
2021	230,563	190,337	1,029	-10,730	-1,083,510	9,779	36,363
2022	118,588	315,554	-40	-27,078	-1,183,011	-7,647	44,153
2019.3/4	65,313	37,982	274	-1,099	-236,303	2,008	3,852
4/4	55,860	41,000	559	3,118	-207,794	1,405	6,693
2020.1/4	58,459	33,221	453	3,519	-177,205	3,122	-815
2/4	30,514	16,532	431	-1,165	-219,914	2,855	13,908
3/4	64,520	18,691	405	16,209	-259,018	2,554	15,847
4/4	65,745	24,997	414	15,588	-256,741	2,765	3,429
2021.1/4	69,311	28,726	1,934	-1,424	-233,081	2,899	-3,490
2/4	58,233	38,839	-602	2,810	-264,687	4,380	23,587
3/4	58,134	54,248	90	-10,041	-294,992	7,134	14,483
4/4	44,886	68,524	-393	-2,076	-290,750	-4,634	1,783
2022.1/4	38,617	84,798	-1,259	-4,828	-301,939	2,284	8,295
2/4	28,774	95,082	-620	-8,079	-311,193	-2,937	17,529
3/4	20,050	72,844	567	-12,899	-296,347	-8,183	8,741
4/4	31,146	62,830	1,272	-1,272	-273,532	1,189	9,589
2023.1/4	59,205	30,166	-470	-4,864	-238,455	-95	12,417
2/4	60,810	27,445	-349	-1,521	-273,891	-2,040	24,863

## 8. ( ) Trade Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	가 Singapore	Iceland
2017	11,162	64,455	-25,022	654	1,830	100,929	-1,525
2018	11,156	72,517	-34,517	-252	1,511	104,437	-1,460
2019	20,710	71,388	-29,801	-1,261	1,456	97,828	-838
2020	21,663	63,482	-9,798	1,241	2,665	106,416	-626
2021	27,114	116,306	-27,710	-347	1,072	125,748	-1,113
2022	20,838	120,286	-62,248	-6,362	-2,288	136,535	-1,534
2019.3/4	4,916	18,624	-10,247	-974	217	25,408	-379
4/4	4,483	18,321	-6,539	-141	298	24,084	-132
2020.1/4	6,791	16,853	-6,271	-760	617	22,667	-182
2/4	3,741	13,190	448	91	618	26,922	-138
3/4	4,547	14,930	-3,146	1,198	809	28,273	-205
4/4	6,584	18,509	-830	712	621	28,617	-101
2021.1/4	7,426	24,885	-1,852	978	772	24,693	-152
2/4	7,585	29,443	-2,589	-59	409	33,171	-312
3/4	5,996	36,889	-8,814	-811	74	33,396	-359
4/4	6,108	25,088	-14,455	-455	-183	34,399	-291
2022.1/4	6,716	35,926	-16,105	-1,675	-574	32,655	-146
2/4	4,259	21,574	-15,689	-1,014	-551	38,216	-302
3/4	4,579	36,060	-19,035	-1,174	-381	35,600	-500
4/4	5,284	26,725	-11,420	-2,499	-783	30,049	-586
2023.1/4	7,731	33,854	-4,571	176	134	33,569	-332
2/4	5,450	36,322	-8,792	1,073	645	40,009	-612

	Ireland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	India
2017	123,714	-1,030	-180,101	10,473	1,201	61,798	-148,134
2018	129,048	-1,436	-188,502	20,836	1,401	54,146	-186,692
2019	133,368	-1,035	-185,429	47,605	4,893	67,887	-157,678
2020	162,713	-312	-164,878	39,773	5,116	78,588	-95,450
2021	199,347	-1,493	-224,612	87,044	-36	58,432	-176,721
2022	212,501	-2,703	-274,330	112,658	-7,125	-17,375	-267,188
2019.3/4	35,142	-300	-43,857	13,946	1,310	17,357	-39,650
4/4	32,324	-353	-24,716	8,779	1,079	21,055	-36,040
2020.1/4	39,936	-43	-38,640	11,967	1,428	14,422	-35,042
2/4	37,828	-84	-15,864	12,947	597	14,063	-10,990
3/4	43,887	-160	-45,013	5,867	1,711	24,219	-14,816
4/4	41,062	-25	-65,362	8,992	1,380	25,885	-34,602
2021.1/4	50,837	-226	-57,206	17,002	880	15,381	-41,745
2/4	48,139	-562	-45,976	25,258	-480	22,371	-30,715
3/4	53,094	-378	-64,621	25,794	371	15,029	-44,511
4/4	47,277	-327	-56,809	18,990	-807	5,651	-59,750
2022.1/4	51,890	-520	-95,955	23,422	-2,184	-4,286	-54,483
2/4	51,035	-893	-75,230	37,451	-1,599	-1,037	-63,054
3/4	53,956	-458	-49,598	24,545	-1,782	-14,945	-78,313
4/4	55,619	-831	-53,546	27,240	-1,559	2,893	-71,337
2023.1/4	60,082	-404	-64,532	27,499	2,484	2,274	-52,587
2/4	41,892	-710	-61,429	23,242	1,566	12,578	-56,596

## 8. ( ) Trade Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Turkiye
2017	18,814	43,836	475,941	10,900	-19,083	32,581	-58,575
2018	-228	10,587	380,074	9,379	-16,838	22,388	-40,726
2019	3,508	1,361	392,993	10,482	-14,168	26,725	-16,781
2020	28,301	26,647	511,103	12,266	-29,980	40,402	-37,874
2021	43,806	16,706	562,706	3,258	3,711	32,354	-29,313
2022	62,672	-117,435	668,633	-4,140	17,183	13,543	-89,684
2019.3/4	1,362	-1,142	114,636	2,173	-5,695	8,055	-4,371
4/4	306	2,211	114,342	1,620	-696	5,969	-5,375
2020.1/4	4,588	3,440	13,479	2,786	-6,514	9,013	-9,616
2/4	3,952	-14,390	153,701	1,181	-7,795	8,669	-8,650
3/4	9,792	13,689	156,796	3,437	-9,792	14,134	-11,093
4/4	9,969	23,908	187,127	4,863	-5,878	8,586	-8,515
2021.1/4	7,628	13,048	123,068	4,154	2,248	7,424	-6,997
2/4	8,337	8,480	112,683	1,910	-284	9,278	-6,434
3/4	15,408	-17	144,113	-1,499	-811	7,536	-7,158
4/4	12,433	-4,806	182,843	-1,307	2,557	8,116	-8,724
2022.1/4	11,301	-16,555	140,213	279	9,352	7,582	-21,312
2/4	16,797	-28,750	171,095	-1,645	8,506	2,698	-19,594
3/4	17,623	-39,406	195,978	-2,110	-2,118	-918	-27,015
4/4	16,951	-32,723	161,347	-664	1,442	4,180	-21,763
2023.1/4	14,701	-31,813	129,936	3,612	3,979	2,945	...
2/4	10,352	-7,761	163,311	3,721	-4,721	2,153	...

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017	-15,102	-5,530	-51,541	1,689	-40,215	1,896	-22,927
2018	-18,415	-13,240	-60,734	333	-50,972	-2,629	-32,272
2019	-18,226	-4,878	-52,800	2,579	-49,312	-4,099	-15,362
2020	-14,236	8,111	-65,669	3,226	-33,775	-1,477	-5,315
2021	-18,745	-8,800	-79,447	2,708	-52,806	-5,139	3,160
2022	-27,739	-25,561	-144,267	-528	-69,682	-15,860	-5,702
2019.3/4	-4,915	-1,697	-15,614	-364	-12,339	-1,556	253
4/4	-4,498	-643	-6,149	1,691	-12,553	-1,515	1,700
2020.1/4	-4,709	-811	-17,958	-291	-10,671	-361	-6,253
2/4	-2,802	2,663	-22,667	933	-4,676	-960	-2,434
3/4	-3,183	2,262	-19,667	-39	-8,979	-100	4,112
4/4	-3,542	3,997	-5,377	2,623	-9,450	-57	-740
2021.1/4	-2,887	1,373	-18,871	175	-11,123	1,093	895
2/4	-4,468	1,138	-15,945	779	-12,187	-720	-3,706
3/4	-5,079	-4,718	-20,643	935	-13,206	-2,558	501
4/4	-6,311	-6,593	-23,988	820	-16,290	-2,953	5,470
2022.1/4	-6,271	-7,055	-34,146	-1,580	-15,772	-3,188	2,098
2/4	-7,094	-5,888	-38,958	-355	-19,324	-3,165	-9,906
3/4	-7,192	-6,854	-40,195	71	-19,494	-4,959	1,949
4/4	-7,182	-5,764	-30,969	1,336	-15,093	-4,548	158
2023.1/4	-5,956	3,282	-29,638	1,480	-17,183	-856	-4,985
2/4	-6,719	3,166	-23,575	2,100	-16,040	996	-8,263

## 9. Services Balance

In million US\$

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	South Africa	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2017	-36,734	20,733	-68	8,352	-9,292	3,703	8,869
2018	-29,369	22,597	116	11,747	-8,751	3,360	8,977
2019	-26,845	23,564	-548	21,947	-9,720	2,631	7,223
2020	-14,670	8,398	-2,647	21,066	-5,413	575	4,076
2021	-5,287	15,213	-4,470	29,254	-778	-3,928	12,025
2022	-5,548	19,959	-5,523	31,386	-2,795	-6,115	31,872
2019.3/4	-6,601	12,963	-331	3,765	-2,451	-209	2,431
4/4	-6,591	2,984	-154	7,078	-3,203	536	1,305
2020.1/4	-5,251	1,261	267	5,091	-2,474	1,930	694
2/4	-3,530	1,135	-870	5,766	-659	-312	1,645
3/4	-3,887	4,208	-1,030	4,385	-1,058	-480	1,764
4/4	-2,001	1,795	-1,015	5,825	-1,222	-562	-26
2021.1/4	-2,036	891	-1,045	4,981	157	-593	2,813
2/4	-1,931	1,799	-1,148	8,446	286	-518	2,082
3/4	-762	9,575	-1,196	6,493	-345	-1,358	3,631
4/4	-558	2,949	-1,080	9,335	-876	-1,459	3,499
2022.1/4	-569	1,074	-1,088	6,169	-159	-1,436	7,054
2/4	-363	5,374	-1,486	10,183	-961	-1,599	10,313
3/4	-2,336	11,153	-1,731	6,959	-582	-1,843	11,422
4/4	-2,280	2,357	-1,218	8,074	-1,093	-1,238	3,083
2023.1/4	-7,203	1,158	-700	4,282	-822	182	2,015
2/4	-4,725	6,095	-1,259	9,650	-2,594	-932	1,485

	Germany	Russia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium	Brazil
2017	-27,460	-31,323	23,620	-11,704	282,405	2,556	-41,628
2018	-18,555	-30,082	22,493	-12,886	300,148	352	-39,328
2019	-15,067	-36,517	23,546	-10,296	297,865	-831	-38,481
2020	8,526	-16,788	27,300	-15,472	259,993	-881	-24,657
2021	6,043	-20,383	31,893	-15,020	241,930	1,168	-26,957
2022	-31,299	-22,242	30,424	-15,214	231,824	-1,248	-39,618
2019.3/4	-12,111	-11,582	5,816	-4,278	74,904	-228	-8,998
4/4	-1,984	-10,173	5,760	-2,509	83,976	289	-10,351
2020.1/4	-1,375	-5,705	6,013	-1,697	63,605	182	-7,338
2/4	6,610	-1,933	6,733	-4,875	64,855	467	-4,978
3/4	-5,556	-3,605	6,241	-4,992	61,818	-995	-5,953
4/4	8,848	-5,545	8,312	-3,908	69,715	-536	-6,388
2021.1/4	6,139	-3,043	7,490	-4,502	63,997	2,558	-5,256
2/4	8,611	-4,089	8,330	-3,899	61,344	635	-6,416
3/4	-6,872	-6,899	7,382	-3,128	51,366	-1,647	-6,974
4/4	-1,834	-6,351	8,691	-3,491	65,223	-379	-8,312
2022.1/4	3,407	-3,534	8,069	-4,257	54,733	1,241	-8,870
2/4	-5,658	-3,623	7,757	-3,455	53,723	-316	-10,952
3/4	-22,334	-6,952	7,184	-3,992	53,502	-1,749	-10,037
4/4	-6,714	-8,133	7,415	-3,509	69,866	-424	-9,760
2023.1/4	-7,181	-7,264	6,925	-4,744	60,984	-456	-7,627
2/4	-15,608	-8,537	7,068	-4,259	66,384	-714	-9,957



## 9. ( ) Services Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

:	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	가 Singapore	Iceland
2017	3,463	-6,651	72,716	1,003	2,555	-9,441	2,644
2018	1,571	-1,530	73,002	1,099	3,088	6,752	2,382
2019	2,875	-6,287	70,714	1,365	3,251	13,284	1,964
2020	3,111	-19,314	28,287	1,091	2,190	2,295	305
2021	3,917	-18,381	41,678	646	2,594	23,705	603
2022	-3,370	-11,196	78,799	419	3,640	32,641	1,432
2019.3/4	821	-2,133	23,907	467	928	4,197	878
4/4	655	-4,446	14,736	172	837	3,629	321
2020.1/4	-362	-3,802	9,364	325	546	214	182
2/4	459	-4,277	3,825	258	419	594	-20
3/4	640	-5,714	8,551	505	625	997	154
4/4	2,376	-5,520	6,548	2	600	491	-11
2021.1/4	1,214	-4,373	3,547	117	503	5,334	-62
2/4	1,042	-5,164	7,017	99	624	5,964	85
3/4	40	-4,405	15,851	371	756	5,602	532
4/4	1,622	-4,440	15,263	59	712	6,794	48
2022.1/4	-878	-2,767	13,132	112	677	7,661	60
2/4	-1,510	-2,369	21,812	9	967	8,023	326
3/4	-2,017	-1,256	25,302	145	1,101	8,239	849
4/4	1,034	-4,804	18,554	153	895	8,703	197
2023.1/4	-1,624	-2,235	18,160	253	838	5,416	179
2/4	-1,740	-6,101	27,711	238	1,123	7,124	638
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	Ireland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	India
2017	-47,901	2,129	144,176	-3,704	11,269	-4,188	75,923
2018	-18,569	2,278	148,924	-5,187	11,869	-3,530	80,774
2019	-84,034	2,308	145,600	-1,308	10,853	-529	84,226
2020	-80,485	67	179,948	9,258	9,306	-9,321	87,108
2021	7,184	1,078	219,893	3,365	3,595	-10,848	102,681
2022	550	2,493	186,402	-15,191	8,860	-12,618	132,527
2019.3/4	1,113	651	29,326	-1,439	1,516	4,282	20,941
4/4	-41,314	565	42,953	197	3,062	-2,727	21,879
2020.1/4	-65,964	465	45,499	850	5,540	-5,353	22,027
2/4	476	433	43,751	2,807	44	-3,615	20,758
3/4	3,031	156	40,053	2,900	2,681	2,900	21,086
4/4	-18,027	-987	50,644	2,700	1,040	-3,253	23,237
2021.1/4	7,222	-155	54,828	3,181	186	-4,846	23,485
2/4	7,368	-183	58,824	1,445	-39	-4,114	25,808
3/4	7,204	393	46,724	248	1,718	2,029	25,579
4/4	-14,610	1,024	59,517	-1,509	1,730	-3,917	27,809
2022.1/4	7,814	490	48,847	-2,235	4,314	-7,653	28,319
2/4	1,329	641	40,709	-4,286	666	-1,689	31,069
3/4	-2,032	614	39,037	-6,023	781	2,164	34,426
4/4	-6,560	748	57,809	-2,648	3,098	-5,440	38,713
2023.1/4	-887	585	54,004	950	5,377	-7,260	39,075
2/4	8,059	838	46,071	-1,426	-204	-3,263	35,125

## 9. ( ) Services Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Turkiye
2017	-7,379	-6,200	-258,932	5,355	-17,155	24,296	26,823
2018	-6,485	-9,182	-292,168	5,539	-16,894	22,535	30,888
2019	-7,641	-9,977	-261,149	4,634	-11,370	24,323	38,560
2020	-9,755	-34,245	-152,530	4,442	-6,850	-14,469	14,359
2021	-14,599	-38,517	-101,212	4,853	-4,589	-32,497	31,812
2022	-20,337	-41,236	-92,303	3,869	-13,690	-23,958	49,872
2019.3/4	-2,246	-4,370	-72,482	889	-132	6,669	16,049
4/4	-2,004	-2,420	-59,387	574	-2,043	8,241	8,770
2020.1/4	-1,735	-5,690	-51,442	1,554	-5,619	2,189	4,892
2/4	-2,148	-12,159	-32,825	1,100	-642	-4,649	258
3/4	-2,768	-8,608	-39,760	1,305	-1,227	-5,211	5,023
4/4	-3,105	-7,788	-28,503	483	639	-6,798	4,186
2021.1/4	-3,446	-4,649	-30,073	1,052	183	-7,556	2,652
2/4	-3,660	-14,591	-27,545	1,475	-1,520	-8,115	4,764
3/4	-3,531	-9,451	-29,825	1,317	-2,502	-8,570	14,624
4/4	-3,962	-9,826	-13,769	1,009	-750	-8,256	9,772
2022.1/4	-4,376	-9,671	-14,057	1,103	-2,450	-6,771	6,256
2/4	-5,021	-11,116	-18,629	1,348	-4,877	-7,522	11,593
3/4	-5,408	-12,960	-29,060	1,177	-4,239	-6,163	19,871
4/4	-5,532	-7,489	-30,556	241	-2,124	-3,502	12,152
2023.1/4	-4,581	-6,626	-47,158	888	-4,481	-1,326	...
2/4	-4,655	-7,324	-55,040	1,137	-3,382	-2,862	...

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017	18,452	20,395	28,042	-1,564	8,693	7,870	26,357
2018	20,583	25,340	28,533	-3,766	11,608	9,530	31,506
2019	20,064	26,943	28,602	-2,158	13,039	7,935	21,029
2020	9,849	26,208	18,832	-2,847	13,866	4,573	11,979
2021	11,979	31,674	40,999	-2,664	14,039	5,619	17,375
2022	22,656	38,343	54,638	-6,363	15,879	8,422	19,873
2019.3/4	7,780	6,654	9,660	-136	3,852	2,378	4,191
4/4	4,087	6,882	8,238	-679	3,216	1,604	1,321
2020.1/4	3,256	7,066	797	-1,333	3,025	1,428	4,276
2/4	1,267	5,600	1,697	-1,082	2,914	497	2,853
3/4	3,241	6,635	8,001	-985	3,852	1,645	3,122
4/4	2,085	6,907	8,337	554	4,075	1,002	1,727
2021.1/4	1,558	7,708	3,225	-971	3,453	787	5,428
2/4	2,005	8,401	8,466	-904	2,925	1,630	3,190
3/4	4,787	7,817	13,949	-869	3,882	1,899	5,105
4/4	3,628	7,748	15,359	80	3,779	1,303	3,651
2022.1/4	3,750	8,649	10,265	-1,299	3,218	1,832	6,328
2/4	5,491	10,864	19,194	-2,045	2,958	2,194	4,786
3/4	8,198	9,558	13,032	-1,729	4,358	2,474	5,340
4/4	5,217	9,272	12,146	-1,290	5,345	1,922	3,419
2023.1/4	5,615	9,953	3,315	-2,214	4,443	2,229	5,867
2/4	7,702	10,719	13,448	-2,862	4,241	2,635	4,618

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## 통계표 정보 이용안내

### Information on Statistical Tables

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통계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time Series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
<b>I. 노동</b>			
1. 경제활동인구	경제활동인구	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 취업자 수	취업자 수	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 실업자 수	실업자 수	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정)	실업률(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> 』 OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
5. 조화 실업률(계절조정)	조화 실업률(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)	제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Labour Force Statistics』
7. 농업 취업자 수(계절조정)	농업 취업자 수(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Labour Force Statistics』
8. 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)	서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Labour Force Statistics』
<b>II. 광업·제조업·에너지</b>			
1. 광업·제조업 생산지수 (건설업 제외)	광업·제조업생산지수(건설업 제외), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『광업·제조업동향조사』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> OECD 『Main Economic Indicator』
2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업)	광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『광업·제조업동향조사』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> OECD 『Main Economic Indicator』
3. 임금지수(제조업)	임금지수(제조업), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
4. 석유 생산량	석유 생산량	연(6), 월(18)	EAI 『U.S. Energy Information Administration』
<b>III. 건설·교통·도소매·경기</b>			
1. 주거용빌딩 건축허가(수주)	주거용빌딩 건축허가, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
2. 승용차 등록대수	승용차 등록대수	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
3. 국제해운수송	국제해운수송, 출항, 입항	연(6), 월(18)	UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수 (계절조정)	소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
5. 경기선행지수(계절조정)	경기선행지수(계절조정)	월(24)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
<b>IV. 물가</b>			
1. 생산자 물가지수	생산자 물가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 소비자 물가지수	소비자 물가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
3. 소비자 물가지수 (서비스)	소비자 물가지수(서비스), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
4. 소비자 물가지수 (비식품 및 비에너지)	소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
5. 수출물가지수	수출물가지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
6. 수입물가지수	수입물가지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
7. 수출입물량지수	수출입물량지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 수출입단가지수	수출입단가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 비교물가수준	OECD 국가별 기준 비교물가	월(1)	OECD 『Purchasing Power Parities Statistics』
<b>V. 국민계정</b>			
1. 국내총생산 (당해년가격, 계절조정)	국내총생산(당해년가격, 계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
2. GDP디플레이터(계절조정)	GDP디플레이터(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
3. GDP성장률(기준년가격)	GDP성장률(기준년가격)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
4. 정부소비지출(계절조정)	정부소비지출(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
5. 민간소비지출(계절조정)	민간소비지출(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
6. 총고정자본형성(계절조정)	총고정자본형성(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time Series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage )
<b>VI. 금융</b>			
1. 통화(M1)증감률	통화(M1)증감률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 총통화(M2)증감률	총통화(M2)증감률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 총유동성(M3)증감률(계절조정)	총유동성(M3)증감률(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
4. 단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)	단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
5. 장기국채수익률(10년 만기)	장기국채수익률(10년 만기)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
6. 예금금리	예금금리	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
7. 대출금리	대출금리	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 국제금리	국제금리, 정부채, 시장금리	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 정책금리	정책금리	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
10. 정부채권수익률	정부채권수익률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
11. 주가지수	주가지수	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
<b>VII. 무역 · 국제수지</b>			
1. 수출(F.O.B.)	수출액	연(6), 월(18)	관세청 『수출입무역통계』 <a href="https://www.customs.go.kr">https://www.customs.go.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 수입(C.I.F.)	수입액	연(6), 월(18)	관세청 『수출입무역통계』 <a href="https://www.customs.go.kr">https://www.customs.go.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 외환보유액(총보유액)	외환보유액(금포함)	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
4. 외환보유액(금제외)	외환보유액(금제외)	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
5. 환율	환율	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
6. 실질실효환율	실질실효환율	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
7. 경상수지	경상수지	연(6), 분기(16)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 상품수지	상품수지	연(6), 분기(16)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 서비스수지	서비스수지	연(6), 분기(16)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

## 통계표 정보 이용안내

### Information on Statistical Tables

#### 【국제통계연감】

통계표명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
<b>I. 영토/인구</b>			
1. 국토면적(2021)	총면적, 육지면적, 농경지(경지, 과수원), 비 농경지	2021	FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』 국토교통부 『지적통계연보』
2. 총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율	총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율	2000, 2010, 2015-2020	UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
3. 장래인구	장래인구	2011-2023, 2025, 2030, 2035, 2040	통계청 『장래인구추계』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> UN 『 <a href="https://population.un.org/wpp">https://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
4. 부양인구비 및 노령화지수(2023)	인구(0-14세, 15-64세, 65세 이상), 총 부양인구비(유소년, 노년), 노령화지수	2023	통계청 『장래인구추계』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> UN 『 <a href="https://population.un.org/wpp">https://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
5. 주요도시 인구	국가별 도시 인구	2000-2030(5년간격)	통계청 『시도별 장래인구추계』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> UN 『 <a href="https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup">https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup</a> 』
6. 도시화율	도시화율	2000-2030(5년간격)	UN 『 <a href="https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup">https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup</a> 』
7. 순이동률	순이동률	2015-2050(5년간격)	UN 『 <a href="https://population.un.org/wpp">https://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
8. 인구동태 및 밀도	조출생률, 조사망률, 자연증가율, 조혼인율, 조이혼율, 연평균인구증가율, 인구밀도	2018-2021	통계청 『장래인구추계』, 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> 』인구동향조사 국토교통부 『지적통계연보』, UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products">https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products</a> 』 대만 『Statistical Yearbook』
9. 출생아 수 및 출생 성비	출생(남, 여), 출생 성비	2011-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> 』인구동향조사 UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products">https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products</a> 』 대만 『Statistical Yearbook』
10. 합계출산율	합계출산율	2010-2050년(5년간격)	UN 『 <a href="https://population.un.org/wpp">https://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
11. 영아사망률	영아사망률	2010-2050년(5년간격)	UN 『 <a href="https://population.un.org/wpp">https://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
12. 기대수명	기대수명	2010-2050년(5년간격)	UN 『 <a href="https://population.un.org/wpp">https://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
13. 재외동포	전체, 시민권자+영주권자, 일반체류자+유학생	2011-2021(2년간격)	외교부 『재외동포현황』
14. 재한 등록외국인 수 및 정규 입국외국인 수	재한 등록외국인 수, 정규 입국외국인 수	2018-2022	법무부 『출입국·외국인정책통계연보』
<b>II. 사회/범죄·안전</b>			
1. 의도적 살인 건수 및 수감자 수	의도적 살인 건수, 수감자 수	2020-2021	UNODC 『 <a href="https://www.dataunodc.un.org">https://www.dataunodc.un.org</a> 』
2. 10만명당 의도적 살인 희생자 수	전체, 남자, 여자 희생자 수	2019-2021	UNODC 『 <a href="https://www.dataunodc.un.org">https://www.dataunodc.un.org</a> 』
3. 피난민 및 군사력	피난민(양령국가별, 발생국가별), 군사무기이전(수입, 수출), 군대요원	2012, 2019, 2022	The World Bank 『 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
4. 교통사고 사망자 수	사망자 수, 거주민 100만명당 사망자 수, 차량 100만대당 사망자 수	2019-2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
5. 교통사고 부상자 수	부상자 수	2014-2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
6. 10만명당 직접적 재산 피해자	10만명당 직접적 재산 피해자 수	2014-2021	UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
7. 국가경쟁력 순위	국가경쟁력 순위	2016-2023	국제경영개발대학원(IMD) 『 <a href="https://www.imd.org">https://www.imd.org</a> 』
8. 성불평등지수(2021)	성불평등지수, 모성사망률, 청소년 출산율, 여성국회의원비율	2021	UNDP 『Human Development Report』 『 <a href="https://hdr.undp.org">https://hdr.undp.org</a> 』
9. 관리적 여성 비율	관리적 여성 비율	2015-2022	UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
10. 여성 국회의원 수	여성 국회의원 수	2016-2023	UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
11. 10만명당 자살률	전체, 남자, 여자 10만명당 자살률	2019-2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
<b>III. 노동·임금</b>			
1. 경제활동인구 및 참가율	해당연령, 조사방법, 경제활동가능인구, 경제활동인구(남, 여), 경제활동참가율(남, 여)	2017-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> 』경제활동인구조사 ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
2. 고용률	고용률	2013-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
3. 취업자	취업자	2013-2022	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> 』경제활동인구조사 ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』 대만 『 <a href="https://eng.stat.gov.tw">https://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』

통계표명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
4. 산업별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 산업별 취업자	2015-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』 대만 『 <a href="https://eng.stat.gov.tw">https://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』
5. 직업별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 직업별 취업자	2019-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
6. 종사상 지위별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 종사상 지위별 취업자	2017-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』 대만 『 <a href="https://eng.stat.gov.tw">https://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』
7. 파트타임 근로자 비중	파트타임 근로자 비중	2013-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
8. 파트타임 근로자 중 여성 비율	파트타임 근로자 중 여성 비율	2013-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
9. 실업률	조사방법, 해당연령, 전체, 남자, 여자	2013-2022	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』 대만 『 <a href="https://eng.stat.gov.tw">https://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』
10. 청년(15-24세) 실업률	전체, 남자, 여자	2016-2024	ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
11. 고용 지수	전체, 농림어업, 산업, 서비스업	2015-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
12. 근로자당 연평균 실제 근로시간	전체 취업자, 의존적 취업자	2017-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
13. 제조업 근로자의 주당 평균 실제 근로시간	근로형태, 제조업 주당 평균근로시간	2014-2022	ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
14. 제조업 종업원의 명목 월평균 임금	기간, 제조업 월평균임금	2015-2022	ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
15. 남녀 임금격차(제조업)	기간, 남녀 임금격차(제조업)	2015-2022	ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
16. 단위 노동비용	단위 노동비용	2003-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
17. 근로자 10만명당 치명적 산업재해 수	사망 십만인율	2013-2022	고용노동부 『산업재해 현황분석』 <a href="https://www.moel.go.kr">https://www.moel.go.kr</a> ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
18. 대도시권 노동시장	취업자, 경제활동인구, 실업자	2007-2021년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
19. GDP 대비 노동소득 분배율	GDP 대비 노동소득 분배율	2013-2020	UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
20. 파업과 직장폐쇄	건수, 참가인원, 손실일수	2013-2022	ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
<b>IV. 소득·소비·자산</b>			
1. 소득분포	상·하위 10%, 5분위별 소득분포	2016-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >소득·소비·자산>가계금융복지조사』 The World Bank 『 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
2. 지니계수	지니계수	2012-2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
3. 상대적 빈곤율	상대적 빈곤율	2012-2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
4. 순대출/순차입 비율-가계	순대출/순차입 비율	2013-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
5. 가계금융자산	가계금융자산	2013-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
6. 가계처분가능소득	가계처분가능소득	2013-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
7. 가계지출	가계지출	2015-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
8. 가계저축	가계저축	2015-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
9. 가계부채	가계부채	2015-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
<b>V. 보건·복지</b>			
1. 의료종사자수	의사, 약사, 치과 의사, 간호사 수	2004-2022년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
2. 병상수 및 유아집중률	인구1,000명당 병상수, 유아집중률(홀릭, DPT)	2004-2021년 중 국가별 1년	The World Bank 『 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
3. 10만명당 주요 사망원인별 사망률(2019)	총사망률, 특정강연성 및 기생충성질환, 악성신생물(암), 당뇨병, 순환기계통질환, 호흡기계통의 질환, 소화기계통의 질환, 사망의 외부요인 등	2019	통계청 『사망원인통계』 WHO 『Mortality Database, <a href="https://www.who.int">https://www.who.int</a> 』
4. 10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도	10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도	2012-2021	The World Bank 『 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
5. 출산 10만명당 임신부 사망률	출산 10만명당 임신부 사망률	2012-2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
6. 청소년 출산율(15-19세 여성 1,000명당 출생)	청소년 출산율	2012-2021	The World Bank 『 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
7. 흡연율	남자, 여자 흡연율	2013-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
8. 1인당 담배 소비량	1인당 담배 소비량	2012-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
9. 1인당 주류 소비량	1인당 주류 소비량	2012-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time series)	자 료 출 처 및 홈 페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
10. 보건관련 지출비(2020)	보건지출비(GDP대비-경상, 공공, 본인 부담, 1인당 보건지출, 1인당 보건지출(PPP), 외무보건비	2020	The World Bank 『 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
11. 보건서비스 지출비	보건 당기 지출, 치료 및 재활 치료, 장기 치료, 보건 보조 서비스, 의약품, 예방치료, 정부의료체계 및 재정행정	2020-2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
12. AIDS 환자수	AIDS 환자수	2016-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
13. 비만인구비율(15세 이상)	과체중, 비만, 과체중+비만(전체, 남자, 여자)	2015-2022년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
14. 전염병	전염병(백일해, 홍역)	2018-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
15. 의약품 판매	의약품 판매	2012-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
16. 의약품 소비	소항과 및 신진대사, 제산제, 소화성 궤양 및 위장용 약물, 당뇨 약물 등	2021-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
17. 영양부족인구 비율	영양부족인구 비율	2013-2020	UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
18. 공여국별 총개발원조	공여국별 총개발원조	2015-2021	UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
19. 공공사회복지 지출	공공사회복지 지출	2014-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
20. 삶의 질	비시설 주거, 주택 비용, 1인당 방수, 가계처분가능소득, 가계순자산, 노동 시장 불안정성, 고용률, 장기 실업률, 개인 소득, 인적네트워크 등		OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
<b>VI. 교육/문화·여가</b>			
1. 인간개발지수(2021)	HDI 순위, 인간개발지수, 기대수명, 평균 교육기간, 기대교육기간, 1인당 GNI	2021	UNDP 『Human Development Index』, 『 <a href="http://hdr.undp.org">http://hdr.undp.org</a> 』
2. 교육단계별 취학률	초등교육, 중등교육(전기중등교육, 후기중등교육), 중등후비고등교육	2017-2022년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 <a href="http://data.uis.unesco.org">http://data.uis.unesco.org</a> 』
3. 교사 수 및 여교사 비율	학교전·초등·전기중등·후기중등(교사 수, 여교사 비율)	2016-2022년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 <a href="http://data.uis.unesco.org">http://data.uis.unesco.org</a> 』
4. 교사 1인당 학생 수	유아교육, 초등교육, 중등교육, 고등교육	2019-2020	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
5. GDP 대비 정부 재원 교육비 비율	교육단계별 정부 재원 교육비 비율(학교전교육, 초등교육 등)	2015-2022년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 <a href="http://data.uis.unesco.org">http://data.uis.unesco.org</a> 』
6. 교육단계별 연간 학생 1인당 공교육비	초등교육, 중등교육, 고등교육	2018-2019	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
7. 학업 성취도	남녀별 수학, 과학, 읽기점수	2015, 2018	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
8. 외래 관광객 및 해외 관광객	외래 관광객, 해외 관광객	2014-2021	UNWTO, 한국관광공사 『한국관광통계』
9. 세계 관광 수입 및 관광 지출	관광 수입, 관광 지출	2015-2021	UNWTO, 한국관광공사 『한국관광통계』
10. 가계의 오락·문화비 지출	가계의 오락·문화비 지출	2016-2021	UN 『 <a href="https://data.un.org">https://data.un.org</a> 』
11. 정부의 오락, 문화, 종교에 대한 지출	정부의 오락, 문화, 종교에 대한 지출	2016-2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
<b>VII. 농림/수산</b>			
1. 농업면적	농업면적	2015-2020	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >농업면적조사』 국토교통부 『 <a href="https://stat.molit.go.kr">https://stat.molit.go.kr</a> >지적통계』 The World Bank 『 <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org">https://databank.worldbank.org</a> 』
2. 농업생산지수	농업생산지수	2012-2021	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >농림업생산지수』 FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
3. 농업생산량(쌀)	쌀, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
4. 농업생산량(보리)	보리, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
5. 농업생산량(밀, 옥수수)	밀, 옥수수, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
6. 농업생산량(감자, 고구마)	감자, 고구마, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
7. 농업생산량(차잎, 흙)	차잎, 호프, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
8. 농업생산량(생커피원두, 미가공 담배)	생커피원두, 미가공담배, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
9. 가축사육(소)	소	2018-2021	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >가축동향조사』 FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
10. 가축사육(돼지)	돼지	2018-2021	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >가축동향조사』 FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』



통계표명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
11. 가축사육(양)	양	2018-2021	농림축산식품부 『기타가축통계』 『https://www.mafra.go.kr』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
12. 가축사육(닭)	닭	2018-2021	통계청 『https://kosis.kr>가축동향조사』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
13. 가축생산량(쇠고기)	쇠고기	2018-2021	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품주요통계』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
14. 가축생산량(돼지고기)	돼지고기	2018-2021	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품주요통계』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
15. 비료생산량	합계, 질소질, 인산질, 칼리질	2020, 2021	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
16. 비료소비량	합계, 질소질, 인산질, 칼리질	2020, 2021	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
17. 원목생산량	원목생산량	2012-2021	산림청 『임업통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
18. 어업 및 양식 생산량	어업 및 양식 생산량	2013-2021	FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
<b>VIII. 광업·제조업·도소매</b>			
1. 광업·제조업 생산지수	총지수, 광업, 제조업, 전기·가스·증기업	2016-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
2. 제조업 부가가치액 및 구성	제조업 부가가치액(100만 달러), 구성비(식품, 음료 및 담배 등)	2011, 2016, 2021	The World Bank 『https://databank.worldbank.org』
3. 선철 생산	선철 생산	2013-2021	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
4. 조강 생산	조강 생산	2013-2021	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
5. 철강재 수출·수입	수출, 수입	2017-2021	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
6. 자동차 생산	승용차, 상용차, 전체	2019-2022	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『https://www.kama.or.kr』 『한국의 자동차산업』
7. 주요국의 자동차 수출·수입	수출, 수입(승용차, 상용차, 전체)	2014-2021	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『https://www.kama.or.kr』 『세계자동차통계』
8. 상대국별 자동차 수출·수입(2021)	한국, 일본, 독일, 미국(승용차, 상용차)	2021	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『https://www.kama.or.kr』 『세계자동차통계』
9. 소매판매액지수	소매판매액지수	2014-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
<b>IX. 교통·물류/건설</b>			
1. 자동차 보유대수	자동차 보유대수	2014-2020	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『https://www.kama.or.kr』
2. 내륙화물 및 여객 운송	내륙화물, 여객 운송	2013-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
3. 국제해운수송	국제해운수송(입항, 출항)	2016-2022	UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
4. 민간정기항공수송	전체(국내수송+국제수송), 국제수송	2019-2021	ICAO 『Annual Report』
5. 내륙 교통 시설 투자	내륙 교통 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
6. 철도 시설 투자	철도 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
7. 도로 시설 투자	도로 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
8. 내륙 운하 시설 투자	내륙 운하 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
9. 항만 시설 투자	항만 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
10. 공항 시설 투자	공항 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
11. 건설업생산지수	건설업생산지수	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
12. 주거용빌딩 건축허가	주거용빌딩 건축허가	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
<b>X. 정보통신/과학·기술</b>			
1. 국내 우편	우편, 소포	2019-2021	UPU 『https://www.upu.int』 대만 『https://www.stat.gov.tw』
2. 국제 우편	발송, 도착	2018-2021	UPU 『https://www.upu.int』
3. 전화 가입자 수	가입자 수, 인구 100명당	2020-2022	ITU 『https://www.itu.int』
4. 이동전화 가입자 수	가입자 수, 인구 100명당	2020-2022	ITU 『https://www.itu.int』
5. 인터넷	인터넷 이용률, 고정 광대역 가입자 수(가입자 수, 인구 100명당)	2021-2022	ITU 『https://www.itu.int』
6. 컴퓨터 사용 가구	컴퓨터 사용률, 인터넷 사용률	2020-2022	OECD 『https://data.oecd.org』
7. 총연구원 수	총연구원 수	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
8. 자금출처별 연구개발비	GDP 대비, 정부, 기업, 해외, 고등교육 및 민간비영리기관	2018-2021년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time series)	자 료 출 처 및 홈 페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
9. 연구주체별 연구개발비	기업, 고등교육기관, 정부, 민간비영리기관	2019-2022년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
10. 100만명당 R&D 연구개발자	100만명당 R&D 연구개발자	2005-2020	The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」
11. 주요국 특허 출원·등록	특허출원접수, 특허등록	2017-2021	WIPO 「 <a href="https://wipo.int">https://wipo.int</a> 」
12. 지식재산권 사용료	사용료 수입, 사용료 지급	2019-2022	The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」
<b>XI. 물가</b>			
1. 생산자물가지수	생산자물가지수	2013-2022	IMF 「International Financial Statistics」 대만 「 <a href="https://eng.stat.gov.tw">https://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 」
2. 소비자물가지수	소비자물가지수	2013-2022	IMF 「International Financial Statistics」 대만 「 <a href="https://eng.stat.gov.tw">https://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 」
3. 에너지 가격	산업별 중질연료유, 가정용 경질연료유, 차량용 디젤유 등	2021	IEA 「Key World Energy Statistics」
4. 비교물가수준(대한민국기준)	비교물가수준(대한민국기준)	2018-2022	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
5. 비교물가수준(미국기준)	비교물가수준(미국기준)	2018-2022	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
6. 주택가격지수	명목, 실질 주택가격지수	2015-2022	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
7. 인플레이션 전망	인플레이션 전망	2016-2024	OECD 「 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 」
<b>XII. 국민계정</b>			
1. 국민총소득(당해년가격)	국민총소득(당해년가격)	2013-2022	The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」 대만 「 <a href="https://www.stat.gov.tw">https://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 」
2. 1인당 국민총소득(당해년가격)	1인당 국민총소득(당해년가격)	2013-2022	The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」 대만 「 <a href="https://www.stat.gov.tw">https://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 」
3. 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산(당해년가격)	2013-2022	한국은행 「 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 」 The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」 대만 「 <a href="https://www.stat.gov.tw">https://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 」
4. 1인당 국내총생산(당해년가격)	1인당 국내총생산(당해년가격)	2013-2022	한국은행 「 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 」 The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」 대만 「 <a href="https://www.stat.gov.tw">https://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 」
5. 경제성장률(물변가격)	경제성장률(물변가격)	2013-2022	한국은행 「 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 」 The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」 대만 「 <a href="https://www.stat.gov.tw">https://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 」
6. GDP 디플레이터	GDP 디플레이터	2013-2022	IMF 「International Financial Statistics」
7. 경제활동별 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산, 농림어업, 광공업, 건설업 등, 제조업, 서비스업	2020-2022	한국은행 「 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 」 The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」 대만 「 <a href="https://www.stat.gov.tw">https://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 」
8. 지출항목별 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산, 구성비(정부최종소비지출, 민간최종소비지출, 재고증감, 총고정 자본형성, 재화 및 서비스의 수출, 재화 및 서비스의 수입)	2020-2022	The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」
9. 국내총생산에 대한 투자율(당해년가격)	국내총생산에 대한 투자율(당해년가격)	2013-2022	The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」
10. 국내총생산에 대한 저축률(당해년가격)	국내총생산에 대한 저축률(당해년가격)	2013-2022	The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」
11. 1인당 가계총조정처분가능소득	1인당 가계총조정처분가능소득	2013-2022	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
<b>XIII. 정부·재정/금융/보험</b>			
1. 중앙정부 재정	세입, 세출	2018-2021	기획재정부 「 <a href="https://www.moef.go.kr">https://www.moef.go.kr</a> 」 IMF 「Government Finance Statistics」
2. 국민부담률(GDP 대비)	국민부담률(GDP 대비)	2002-2021	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
3. 일반정부 총부채 비율(GDP 대비)	일반정부 총 부채 비율(GDP 대비)	2007-2022	기획재정부 「 <a href="https://www.moef.go.kr">https://www.moef.go.kr</a> 」 OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
4. 평균근로자 세금	평균근로자 세금	2013-2022	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
5. 공적개발원조	공적개발원조	2013-2022	OECD 「 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 」
6. 공공 및 개인연금 지출	공공연금지출, 개인연금지출	2013-2021	OECD 「 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 」
7. 순대출/순차입-일반정부	순대출/순차입-일반정부	2013-2022	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
8. 사회보험부담률(GDP 대비)	사회보험부담률(GDP 대비)	2012-2021	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
9. 통화지표(M1, M3)	통화지표(M1, M3)	2013-2022	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
10. 주요 국제금리	초단기국채율, 예금금리, 대출금리, 정부채, 시장금리	2015-2022	IMF 「International Financial Statistics」

통계표명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
11. 중앙은행 정책금리	중앙은행 정책금리	2013-2022	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
12. 총 보험료	생명보험, 손해보험 보험료	2013-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
13. 보험중사자 1인당 원수보험료	보험중사자 1인당 원수보험료	2014-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
14. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (생명보험)	외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (생명보험)	2012-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
15. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (손해보험)	외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (손해보험)	2012-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
16. 해외거래소 주가지수	해외 거래소별 주가지수	2018-2022	세계거래소연맹 『https://www.world-exchanges.org』
17. 증권거래 주요지표	해외 거래소별 주식거래대금, 상장주식시가총액	2018-2022	세계거래소연맹 『https://www.world-exchanges.org』
<b>XIV. 무역 · 국제수지</b>			
1. 수출 · 수입	수출, 수입	2013-2022	관세청 『https://www.customs.go.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 주요상품 수출액(세계총액)	주요상품(신선, 냉장, 냉동 소고기류, 의약품, 알루미늄, 승용차 등 45개 품목) 수출액	2012-2021	UN 『International Trade Statistics Yearbook』 『https://comtrade.un.org』
3. 주요상품 수출 · 수입액(2021)	주요상품(신선, 냉장, 냉동 소고기류, 쌀, 비제분곡 주수, 알콜음료 등 42개 품목) 수출, 수입액	2021	UN 『International Trade Statistics Yearbook』 『https://comtrade.un.org』
4. 국제수지	경상수지, 상품수지, 서비스수지, 본원 소득수지, 이전소득수지	2014-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『https://www.cbc.gov.tw』
5. 무역의존도 (수출입의 대 GDP 비율)	수출, 수입	2013-2022	관세청 『https://www.customs.go.kr』 한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 The World Bank 『https://www.worldbank.org』
6. 수출 · 수입 물량지수	수출, 수입	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『https://www.cbc.gov.tw』
7. 수출 · 수입 단가지수	수출, 수입	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『https://www.cbc.gov.tw』
8. 외환보유액	외환보유액, 금 제외	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 외채	총 외채, 장기외채, 단기외채, IMF 차용	2012-2021	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 The World Bank 『https://databank.worldbank.org』
10. 환율	통화단위, 환율	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
11. 실질실효환율	실질실효환율	2003-2022	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
12. 외국인 직접투자(유입)	외국인 직접투자(유입)	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
13. 해외 직접투자(유출)	해외 직접투자(유출)	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
<b>XV. 환 경</b>			
1. 기후	지점(위도, 경도, 고도),기온(최고, 최저, 연평균),강수량(최고, 최저, 연강수량)	1990	기상청 『세계기후표(1961-1990)』
2. 온실가스 배출량	온실가스 배출량	2014-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
3. 배출원별 온실가스 배출량	에너지, 산업 공정 및 제품 사용, 농업, 폐기물	2020-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
4. 오존층 파괴	CFCs 소비량	2013-2022	UN Environment Programme 『https://ozone.unep.org』
5. 대기오염물질 배출	황산화물, 질소산화물, 일산화탄소, 비메탄 휘발성 유기화합물	2017-2020	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
6. 초미세먼지(PM2.5) 배출량	초미세먼지(PM2.5) 배출량	2005-2020	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
7. 유해폐기물 발생량	유해폐기물 발생량	2012-2019	UN 『https://unstats.un.org』
8. 산림면적 및 생물다양성	산림면적, 멸종위기종(포유동물, 조류, 어류, 고등식물), 육상보호구역, 해상보호구역	2018, 2020, 2022	The World Bank 『https://www.worldbank.org』
9. 산림의 자연손실	산림의 자연손실	2014-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
10. 농약판매	전체, 살충제, 살균제, 제초제, 기타	2009-2021년 중 국가별 1년	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
11. 도시 폐기물	도시 폐기물	2013-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
12. 부문별 쓰레기 발생량	총계, 농림어업, 광업, 제조업, 에너지 생산, 수도, 하수 및 폐기물 처리 등, 건설업, 기타	2017-2021년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time series)	자 료 출 처 및 홈 페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
13. 환경관련 세수입	GDP 대비 %, 전체 세수 대비 %	2012-2021	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
14. 도시 농촌별 안전관리 식수 이용인구 비율	전체, 도시/농촌 안전관리 식수 이용 인구 비율	2021-2022	UN 「 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 」
15. 물 생산성	물 생산성	2015-2020	The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」
<b>XVI. 에너지</b>			
1. 1차 에너지원별 소비	전체, 석탄, 석유, 천연가스, 수력, 원자력	2021-2022	BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 <a href="https://www.bp.com">https://www.bp.com</a> 」
2. 석탄 생산 및 소비	석탄 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2014-2022	BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 <a href="https://www.bp.com">https://www.bp.com</a> 」
3. 석유 생산 및 소비	석유 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2014-2022	BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 <a href="https://www.bp.com">https://www.bp.com</a> 」
4. 천연가스 생산 및 소비	천연가스 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2014-2022	BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 <a href="https://www.bp.com">https://www.bp.com</a> 」
5. 전력 생산량(2020)	유형별 전력 생산량(전체, 가연성 연료, 수력, 원자력, 풍력, 태양열, 기타)	2020	UN 「 <a href="https://unstats.un.org">https://unstats.un.org</a> 」
6. 항공유 수입	항공유 수입	2012-2021	UN 「 <a href="https://data.un.org">https://data.un.org</a> 」
7. 항공유 수출	항공유 수출	2012-2021	UN 「 <a href="https://data.un.org">https://data.un.org</a> 」
8. 재생 에너지	재생 에너지	2014-2021	OECD 「 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 」
9. 연료 수입	연료 수입	2012-2021	UN 「 <a href="https://data.un.org">https://data.un.org</a> 」
10. 연료 수출	연료 수출	2012-2021	UN 「 <a href="https://data.un.org">https://data.un.org</a> 」
11. 연료 소비	연료 소비(수송, 건설)	2012-2021	UN 「 <a href="https://data.un.org">https://data.un.org</a> 」
12. 최종 에너지 소비 단계에서의 재생에너지 비중	최종 에너지 소비 단계에서의 재생에너지 비중	2013-2020	UN 「 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 」

# 통계정보 이용방법

## ◆ 통계자료 문의 및 안내

- 통계청 콜센터 ☎ 02-2012-9114 (국번없이 110)  
👉 <https://kostat.go.kr> > 민원

## ◆ 통계청 홈페이지

<https://kostat.go.kr>

- 통계자료 DB 이용 국가통계포털(KOSIS) 👉 <https://kosis.kr>
- 통계청 지표체계 이용 지표누리(e-나라지표 등) 👉 <https://index.go.kr>
- 마이크로데이터 이용 마이크로데이터(MDIS) 👉 <https://mdis.kostat.go.kr>
- 통계자료 지도 이용 통계지리정보(SGIS) 👉 <https://sgis.kostat.go.kr>
- 통계분류 정보 이용 통계분류포털(KSSC) 👉 <https://kssc.kostat.go.kr>

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- 교보문고 ☎ 1544-1900 👉 <https://www.kyobobook.co.kr>  
서울 종로구 종로1
- 경제서적 ☎ 02-736-0640 👉 <http://kj-book.co.kr>  
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- 한국정보서적 ☎ 02-376-6030  
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- 정부간행물 전시관 ☎ 02-737-7498  
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