

발 간 등 록 번 호

11-1240000-000037-06

OPEN



출처표시



상업용금지



변경금지

공공누리

공공 저작물 자유이용허락

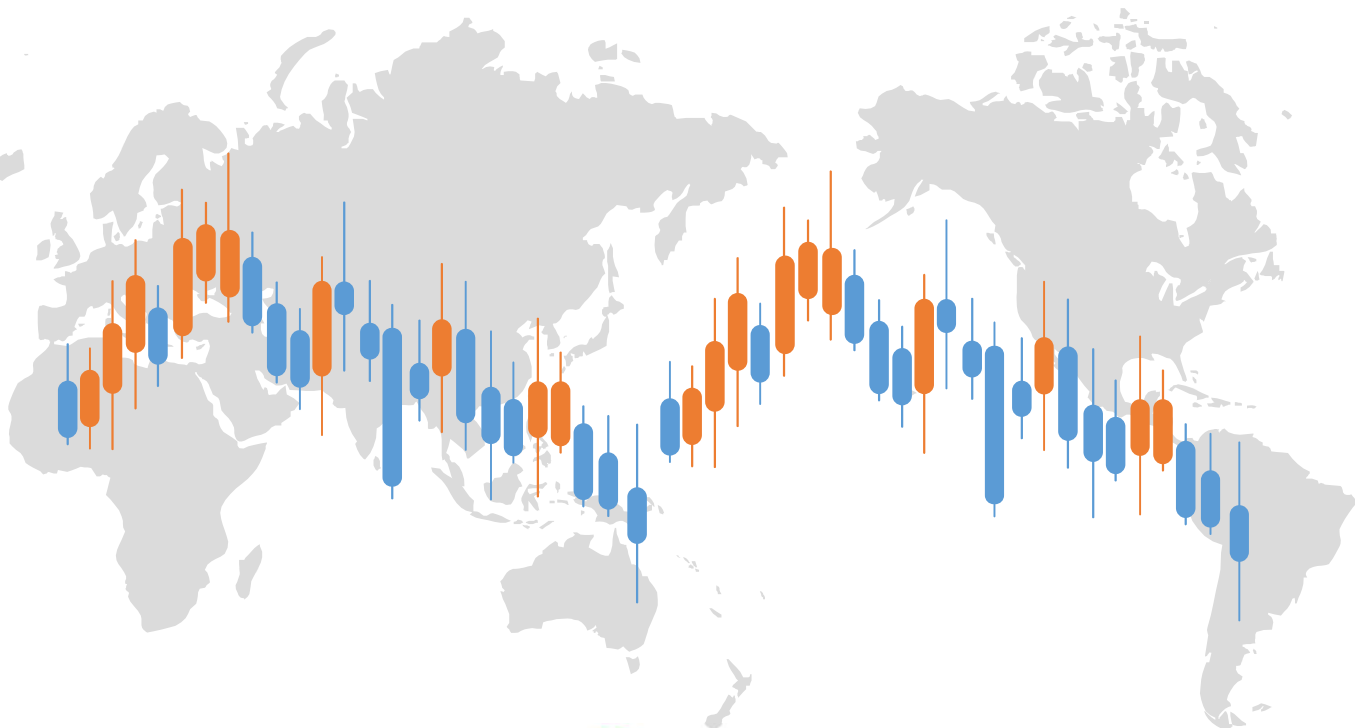


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2024. 12

월간 국제 통계

Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics



통계청
Statistics Korea



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

머 리 말

통계청에서는 국제사회 변화에 대한 최신의 통계정보 이용 요구에 부응하기 위하여 매월 IMF, OECD 등 국제기구에서 제공하는 자료를 수집하여 『월간국제통계』를 발간하고 있습니다.

이 책자에는 세계 주요 국가의 노동, 광업·제조업·에너지, 건설·교통·도소매·경기, 물가, 국민계정, 금융, 무역·국제수지 7개 부문 52개 주요 지표에 대한 연자료 및 월 또는 분기자료를 수록하고 있습니다.

수록된 자료는 국가통계포털(<http://kosis.kr>)의 온라인 간행물에서 이용 가능합니다.

본 자료가 국제화, 세계화의 흐름 속에서 다양한 국제통계 수요에 부응하기 위한 참고자료로 널리 활용되기를 바랍니다.

2024년 12월

통계청장 이 형 일

PREFACE

To comply with the demand for up-to-date statistical information on changes in the international community, Statistics Korea gathers data from international organizations such as the IMF and OECD on a monthly basis and publishes the Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics.

This book contains annual, monthly or quarterly data on 52 types economic indicators across seven sectors in major countries including labor, mining/manufacturing/energy, construction/transportation/retail, wholesale/economy, prices, national accounts, finance, and trade/balance of payments.

The included data is available for access through the online publication. (<https://kosis.kr>).

We hope that the Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics is widely used as a reference to address a growing international statistical demand.

December, 2024

Lee Hyung-il
Commissioner
Statistics Korea

이용자를 위하여

1. 「월간국제통계」는 통계청 KOSIS 국가통계포털(<https://kosis.kr>)에서 온라인 간행물(KOSIS > 온라인간행물> 월간국제통계)에서 이용하실 수 있습니다.
2. 이 책자는 국제기구 등의 간행물과 인터넷 공표 자료를 종합 편집한 것이며, 각 통계표마다 원자료의 출처를 명기하였습니다.
3. 주제별 통계수치는 국가간 비교를 위하여 조정된 경우(기준년도 또는 단위의 일치 등)가 있습니다.
4. 모든 통계수치는 세목과 총계가 반올림됨에 따라 세목의 합계와 총계가 일치하지 않을 수 있습니다.
5. 통계표상의 수치는 최근 자료를 기준으로 수록하였기 때문에 기 발간된 자료의 수치가 정정된 경우도 있습니다.
6. 통계작성 기준은 국가별로 다를 수 있으므로 국가간 비교시 유의하시기 바랍니다. 특히 국제기구에서 제공하는 자료와 국내기관에서 작성한 수치에 차이가 있는 경우 다중 출처의 자료를 함께 수록하였으니, 필요하신 정보를 선택하여 활용하실 수 있습니다.
7. 통계표에 사용된 부호의 뜻은 다음과 같습니다.
 - 【 0 】 단위 미만
 - 【 ... 】 해당숫자 미상
 - 【 - 】 해당자료 없음
8. 수록된 자료에 대하여 문의사항이 있으실 때에는 통계청 통계서비스정책관 통계서비스기획과[(042) 481-2449]로 문의하시기 바랍니다.

Explanatory Notes

1. The Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics is available on the national statistical website operated by Statistics Korea (<https://kosis.kr>, KOSIS > Online publications > Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics).
2. This book is a comprehensive compilation of publications and online data from international organizations, and the original sources for each statistical table are specified.
3. Some of statistical figures for each subject were adjusted to facilitate comparison between countries (for consistency of base year or unit).
4. Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.
5. Since the figures in the statistical tables are based on recent data, some figures in the published data may have been corrected.
6. When comparing data between countries, it's important to consider that statistical compilation standards may differ. Particularly, if there are variations between data provided by international organizations and figures produced by domestic agencies, we have included multiple sources of data to offer flexibility in selecting and using the information as required.
7. Symbols used in tables are as follows :
 - 【 0 】 Less than the smallest countable unit
 - 【 … 】 Figures unidentified
 - 【 - 】 No data available
8. If you have any questions on the data included, contact the Statistical Service Planning Division, KOSTAT [Tel: (042) 481-2449]

차례

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1. 경제활동인구
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3. 실업자 수
4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정)
5. 비경제활동인구(15세 이상)(계절조정)
6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)
7. 농림어업 취업자 수(계절조정)
8. 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)

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2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업)
3. 임금지수(제조업)
4. 석유 생산량

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3. 국제해운수송
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2. 소비자 물가지수
3. 소비자 물가지수(서비스)
4. 소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지)
5. 수출물가지수
6. 수입물가지수
7. 수출입물량지수
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5. 환율
6. 실질실효환율
7. 경상수지
8. 상품수지
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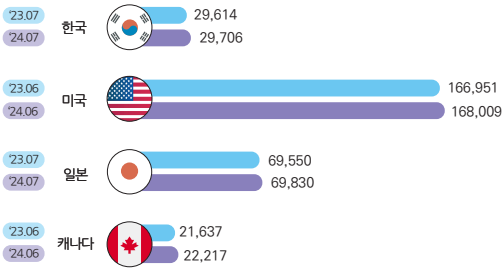
2024년 12월 월간국제통계

※ 국가별로 최근 자료 기준으로 작성
※ 국가마다 조사방법 및 작성기준이 상이하니 국가간 비교시 통계표 참고

노동

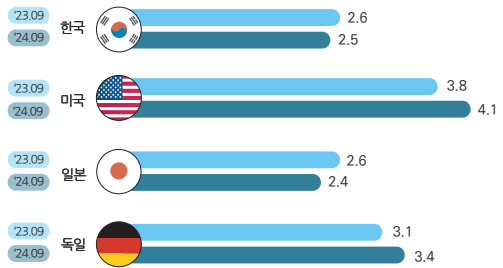
경제활동인구

(단위: 천 명)



실업률 (15세이상) (계절조정)

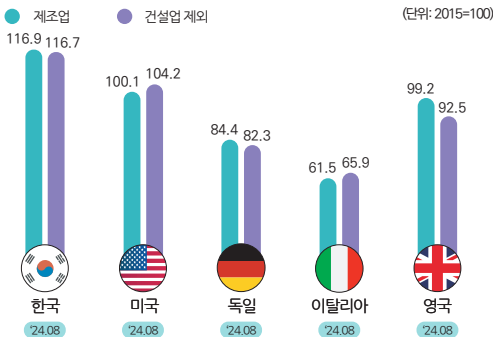
(단위: %)



광업·제조업·에너지

광업·제조업 생산지수

(단위: 2015=100)



석유 생산량

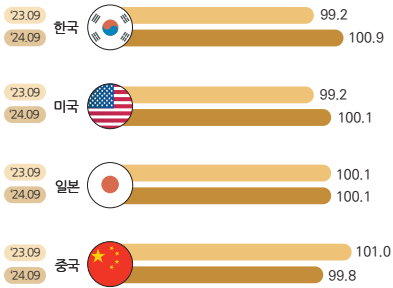
(단위: Mb/d)



건설·교통·도소매·경기

경기선행지수 (진폭조정)

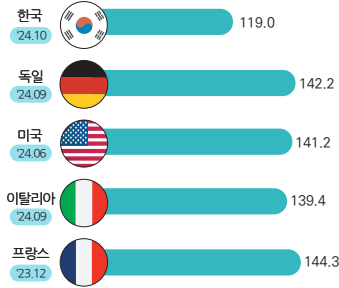
(단위: 2015=100)



물가

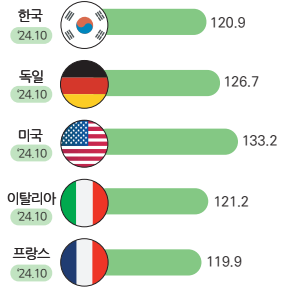
생산자 물가지수

(단위: 2010=100 / 한국: 2020=100)



소비자 물가지수

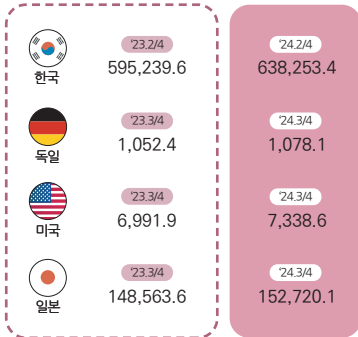
(단위: 2015=100)



국민계정

국내총생산 (계절조정)

(단위: 십억 국가통화)

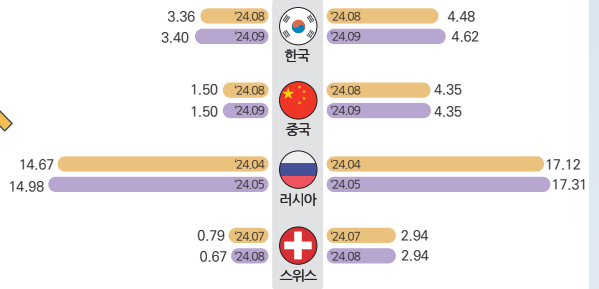


금융

예금금리

대출금리

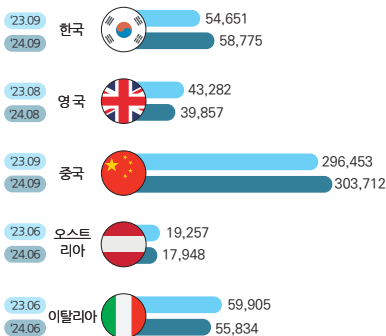
(단위: 연리 %)



무역·국제수지

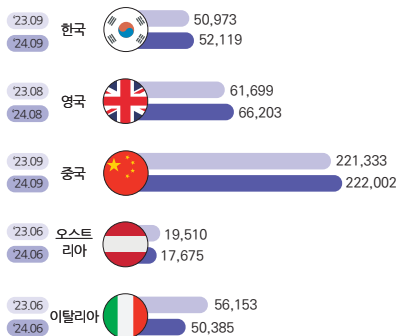
수출 (F.O.B.)

(단위: 백만 달러)



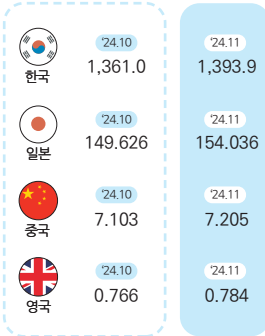
수입 (C.I.F.)

(단위: 백만 달러)



환율

(단위: 기간 평균, 대 달러)



I . 노동

LABOR

1. 경제활동인구	8
2. 취업자 수	10
3. 실업자 수	12
4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정)	14
5. 비경제활동인구(15세 이상)(계절조정)	16
6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)	17
7. 농림어업 취업자 수(계절조정)	20
8. 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)	23

I-1. 경제활동인구(Labor Force)

I-2. 취업자 수(Number of Employee)

I-3. 실업자 수(Number of Unemployee)

- 경제활동인구는 취업자와 실업자의 합계이며, 조사대상범위, 조사방법, 조사대상 연령층에 따라 국가 간에 차이가 있음.
- 실업자는 조사대상기간 동안 i)수입 있는 일에 종사하지 않았으며 ii)적극적으로 구직활동을 하였고 iii)일자리가 주어지면 즉시 일을 할 수 있는 사람을 말함. 구직활동기간은 ILO 기준은 1주일이나, OECD의 많은 국가들은 4주년을 적용하고 있음.

<조사대상범위>

- 총노동력 : 네덜란드, 노르웨이, 덴마크, 스웨덴, 스위스, 영국, 일본, 체코, 프랑스 등
- 총노동력(직업군인포함, 징병제외) : 멕시코, 이탈리아, 포르투갈, 핀란드
- 민간노동력(군인제외) : 한국, 독일, 미국, 캐나다, 오스트레일리아, 뉴질랜드, 대만 등

<조사방법>

- 노동력 조사 : 한국, 이탈리아, 뉴질랜드, 캐나다, 멕시코, 미국, 오스트레일리아, 일본, 핀란드, 스웨덴, 노르웨이, 포르투갈 등
- 등록 실업자 : 영국, 독일, 프랑스, 네덜란드, 오스트리아, 체코, 덴마크, 스위스 등

<조사대상 연령층>

- 12세 이상 : 멕시코
- 14세 이상 : 포르투갈
- 15세 ~ 64세 : 독일
- 15세 ~ 74세 : 핀란드
- 16세 ~ 64세 : 스웨덴, 네덜란드
- 16세 ~ 66세 : 덴마크
- 16세 ~ 74세 : 노르웨이
- 16세 이상 : 미국, 영국
- 15세 이상 : 한국, 캐나다, 오스트레일리아, 일본, 독일, 뉴질랜드, 이탈리아, 체코, 스위스

<실업자의 구직활동기간>

- 1주 : ILO 권고 기준으로 일본 등
- 4주 : OECD 권고 기준으로 한국, 노르웨이, 스웨덴, 핀란드, 캐나다, 미국, 오스트레일리아, 뉴질랜드 등
- * 포르투갈, 이탈리아 등 일부 국가는 30일 적용

I -4. 실업률(Unemployment Rates)

- 실업자가 경제활동인구(취업자+ 실업자)에서 차지하는 비율임.

- 실업률 = $\frac{\text{실업자}}{\text{경제활동인구}} \times 100$

I -5. 비경제활동인구(Persons Outside the Labour Force)

- 연간 주기 미만의 노동통계 데이터셋에는 OECD 회원국과 일부 선별된 국가들에 대한 월간 및 분기 노동통계와, 관련된 통계적 방법론에 대한 정보가 포함. 데이터셋은 월별 또는 분기별 표본가구조사를 통해 노동통계를 작성하는 국가들을 포함. 가구조사가 노동시장의 핵심통계를 위한 가장 좋은 원천이라는 점은 널리 인정되고 있음. 조사들은 대표 표본을 통해 가구에 거주하는 사람들의 정보를 수집하며 국제적으로 사용되는 표준 방법론과 절차를 기반으로 함.

1. Labor Force

In thousand persons

	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Germany	Russia	U.S.A.
2018	27,895	27,995	4,380	9,147	43,377	76,630	162,075
2019	28,186	28,291	4,268	9,296	43,777	75,880	163,539
2020	28,012	28,130	4,254	9,338	43,234	75,466	160,742
2021	28,310	28,435	4,603	9,690	43,079	75,969	161,204
2022	28,922	29,060	4,728	9,937	44,083	75,632	164,333
2023	29,203	29,334	4,713	10,139	44,403	76,037	167,118
2023 . 2	28,604	28,765	...	...	...	75,431	166,251
3	29,063	29,203	...	...	...	75,621	166,731
4	29,236	29,359	...	...	...	75,812	166,688
5	29,623	29,742	...	...	...	75,793	166,818
6	29,618	29,729	...	...	...	75,944	166,951
7	29,493	29,614	...	...	...	76,301	167,103
8	29,251	29,377	...	...	...	76,507	167,840
9	29,359	29,471	...	...	...	76,329	167,897
10	29,390	29,504	...	...	...	76,297	167,723
11	29,375	29,503	...	...	...	76,279	168,127
12	29,037	29,187	...	...	...	76,526	167,451
2024 . 1	28,815	28,962	...	...	...	75,381	167,276
2	28,957	29,105	...	...	...	75,526	167,426
3	29,288	29,415	...	...	...	75,645	167,895
4	29,578	29,681	...	...	...	75,953	167,982
5	29,799	29,908	...	...	...	76,109	167,732
6	29,764	29,874	...	...	...	76,308	168,009
7	29,594	29,706	...	...	...	76,310	...

	Mexico	Sweden	Iceland	Ecuador	Australia	Austria
2018	54,961	5,401	204	8,064	13,241	4,547
2019	56,582	5,462	208	8,164	13,529	4,567
2020	52,918	5,480	206	7,510	13,471	4,127
2021	55,436	5,546	210	8,235	13,690	4,137
2022	59,238	5,660	219	8,356	14,091	4,558
2023	60,473	5,775	228	8,393	14,553	4,732
2023 . 2	59,930	...	...	8,391	14,472	...
3	60,418	...	...	8,245	14,495	...
4	60,589	...	...	8,384	14,453	...
5	59,965	...	...	8,183	14,603	...
6	60,203	...	...	8,368	14,552	...
7	61,331	...	...	8,339	14,541	...
8	60,916	...	...	8,430	14,550	...
9	60,766	...	...	8,681	14,550	...
10	61,044	...	...	8,327	14,660	...
11	59,713	...	...	8,423	14,795	...
12	60,685	...	...	8,535	14,830	...
2024 . 1	60,599	8,431	14,561	...
2	60,850	8,242	14,949	...
3	61,181	8,443	14,900	...
4	8,490	14,924	...
5	15,052	...
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: 1) 4 , 2) IMF
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: <https://kosis.kr> , IMF ¹⁾International Financial Statistics

1. () Labor Force (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Israel	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada
2018	4,053	25,969	67,803	5,415	9,515	19,884
2019	4,109	25,941	68,377	5,412	9,704	20,275
2020	4,087	25,214	68,247	5,243	8,833	19,973
2021	4,152	24,921	68,181	5,224	9,164	20,484
2022	361	25,127	69,019	5,237	9,674	20,791
2023	1,115	25,527	69,252	5,195	9,985	21,326
2023. 2	...	...	68,400	...	9,925	20,878
3	...	...	68,920	...	9,909	20,972
4	...	...	69,300	...	9,925	21,036
5	...	...	69,320	...	9,932	21,452
6	...	...	69,640	...	9,955	21,637
7	...	...	69,550	...	9,955	21,681
8	...	...	69,600	...	9,967	21,736
9	...	...	69,690	...	9,994	21,391
10	...	...	69,470	...	10,058	21,473
11	...	...	69,490	...	10,119	21,452
12	...	...	69,100	...	10,191	21,367
2024. 1	...	...	68,770	...	10,237	21,352
2	...	...	69,050	...	...	21,453
3	...	...	69,110	...	...	21,585
4	...	...	69,430	...	...	21,726
5	...	...	69,590	...	...	22,109
6	...	...	70,030	...	...	22,217
7	...	...	69,830	...	...	...

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Thailand	Peru	Hong Kong	가 Hungary
2018	2,335	23,468	38,422	5,274	3,989	4,778
2019	2,466	23,752	38,171	5,297	3,969	4,803
2020	2,407	22,561	...	4,095	3,883	4,801
2021	2,441	24,089	...	4,805	3,879	4,830
2022	2,504	24,630	...	18,511	3,776	4,882
2023	2,360	25,217	40,479	18,512	3,822	4,941
2023. 2	...	24,933	40,487	18,312	...	...
3	...	25,229	40,452	18,719	...	...
4	...	25,280	39,981	19,130	...	...
5	...	25,072	40,354	18,444	...	...
6	...	25,298	40,694	18,125	...	...
7	...	25,494	40,614	18,592	...	...
8	...	25,404	40,677	18,316	...	...
9	...	25,347	40,311	18,649	...	...
10	...	25,292	40,366	18,712	...	...
11	...	25,330	41,110	18,815	...	...
12	...	25,210	40,623	18,340	...	...
2024. 1	...	25,021	39,809	17,965	...	...
2	...	25,343	40,539	18,642	...	...
3	...	25,349	40,450	19,276	...	...
4	...	...	39,788	...	...	...
5	...	...	39,990	...	...	...
6	...	...	40,879	...	...	...
7	...	...	40,438	...	...	...

2. Number of Employee

In thousand persons

		1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Germany	Russia	Romania
2018		26,822	26,925	3,541	8,797	41,909	72,957	8,689
2019		27,123	27,231	3,541	8,982	42,392	72,392	8,680
2020		26,904	27,024	3,578	8,981	41,556	71,116	8,521
2021		27,273	27,401	3,928	9,282	41,504	72,298	7,755
2022		28,089	28,229	4,141	9,587	42,708	72,644	7,806
2023		28,416	28,549	4,193	9,781	43,041	73,636	7,696
2023.	2	27,714	27,879	...	...	...	72,796	...
	3	28,223	28,367	...	...	...	73,012	...
	4	28,432	28,557	...	...	...	73,346	...
	5	28,835	28,956	...	...	...	73,387	...
	6	28,812	28,924	...	...	...	73,593	...
	7	28,686	28,809	...	...	...	74,025	...
	8	28,678	28,805	...	...	...	74,239	...
	9	28,698	28,812	...	...	...	74,013	...
	10	28,764	28,878	...	...	...	74,073	...
	11	28,698	28,827	...	...	...	74,046	...
	12	28,093	28,246	...	...	...	74,237	...
2024.	1	27,743	27,893	...	...	...	73,232	...
	2	28,043	28,192	...	...	...	73,416	...
	3	28,396	28,523	...	...	...	73,619	...
	4	28,693	28,797	...	...	...	73,992	...
	5	28,915	29,025	...	...	...	74,104	...
	6	28,907	29,017	...	...	...	74,448	...
	7	28,857	28,970	...	...	...	74,445	...

		U.S.A.	Mexico	Sweden	Iceland	Ecuador	Australia
2018		155,761	53,162	5,049	198	7,779	12,539
2019		157,538	54,615	5,081	201	7,853	12,830
2020		147,795	50,594	5,012	195	7,050	12,604
2021		152,581	53,200	5,058	197	7,860	12,986
2022		158,348	57,310	5,241	210	8,042	13,566
2023		161,060	58,795	5,336	220	8,113	14,016
2023.	2	160,315	58,307	...	...	8,096	13,908
	3	160,892	58,983	...	...	7,970	13,944
	4	161,031	58,889	...	...	8,077	13,907
	5	160,721	58,218	...	...	7,944	14,088
	6	160,994	58,613	...	...	8,058	14,057
	7	161,262	59,428	...	...	8,054	14,011
	8	161,484	59,135	...	...	8,155	14,012
	9	161,550	59,040	...	...	8,388	14,048
	10	161,280	59,377	...	...	8,059	14,128
	11	161,866	58,108	...	...	8,149	14,258
	12	161,183	59,117	...	...	8,268	14,270
2024.	1	161,152	58,879	...	...	8,122	13,907
	2	160,968	59,373	7,919	14,345
	3	161,466	59,796	8,137	14,286
	4	161,491	8,224	14,303
	5	161,083	14,458
	6	161,199
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: 1) 4 , 2) IMF

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: 『<https://kosis.kr>』, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

2. () Number of Employee (Cont'd)

		In thousand persons					
		Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan	Chile	Canada
2018		4,323	3,894	23,214	66,130	8,791	18,723
2019		4,359	3,956	23,360	66,769	8,975	19,121
2020		3,717	3,917	22,903	66,330	7,862	18,044
2021		3,805	3,952	22,554	66,266	8,312	18,942
2022		4,314	348	23,099	67,226	8,877	19,693
2023		4,483	1,077	23,580	67,469	9,085	20,171
2023.	2	...	...	...	66,670	9,019	19,777
	3	...	...	...	66,990	9,022	19,848
	4	...	...	...	67,410	9,054	19,942
	5	...	...	...	67,450	9,056	20,334
	6	...	...	...	67,850	9,047	20,518
	7	...	...	...	67,720	9,024	20,397
	8	...	...	...	67,730	9,041	20,373
	9	...	...	...	67,870	9,070	20,280
	10	...	...	...	67,710	9,138	20,337
	11	...	...	...	67,800	9,223	20,307
	12	...	...	...	67,540	9,297	20,238
2024.	1	...	...	...	67,140	9,333	20,041
	2	...	...	...	67,280	...	20,156
	3	...	...	...	67,260	...	20,195
	4	...	...	...	67,500	...	20,373
	5	...	...	...	67,660	...	20,718
	6	...	...	...	68,220	...	20,845
	7	...	...	...	67,950	...	...

		Costa Rica	Colombia	Thailand	Peru	Hong Kong	가 Hungary
2018		2,103	21,272	37,853	4,933	3,877	4,606
2019		2,175	21,310	37,602	4,958	3,851	4,645
2020		1,950	19,049	...	3,806	3,657	4,603
2021		2,031	20,741	...	4,574	3,669	4,635
2022		2,216	22,032	...	17,717	3,613	4,705
2023		2,164	22,798	39,942	17,605	3,710	4,738
2023.	2	...	22,252	39,913	17,341	...	...
	3	...	22,797	39,784	17,773	...	...
	4	...	22,747	39,276	18,070	...	...
	5	...	22,582	39,608	17,510	...	...
	6	...	23,063	40,291	17,386	...	...
	7	...	23,192	40,126	17,753	...	...
	8	...	23,169	40,248	17,418	...	...
	9	...	23,121	39,903	17,789	...	...
	10	...	23,090	39,946	17,858	...	...
	11	...	23,196	40,739	17,878	...	...
	12	...	22,870	40,127	17,523	...	...
2024.	1	...	22,044	39,127	16,839	...	...
	2	...	22,504	39,918	17,498	...	...
	3	...	22,650	39,789	18,153	...	...
	4	...	...	39,089	...	...	...
	5	...	...	39,140	...	...	...
	6	...	...	40,399	...	...	...
	7	...	...	39,967	...	...	...

3. Number of Unemployee

		In thousand persons						
		1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Norway	Denmark	Germany	Luxembourg
2018		1,073	1,071	935	114	153	1,367	16
2019		1,063	1,060	847	111	152	1,280	17
2020		1,108	1,106	790	136	171	1,551	21
2021		1,037	1,035	678	129	155	1,536	18
2022		833	830	588	95	139	1,343	15
2023		787	785	522	107	162	1,335	18
2023.	2	890	886	546	113	182	1,353	17
	3	840	837	565	113	147	1,289	17
	4	804	802	559	104	152	1,352	16
	5	787	786	529	96	143	1,248	16
	6	807	805	512	114	136	1,325	16
	7	807	805	524	104	172	1,308	17
	8	573	572	566	110	144	1,415	17
	9	661	660	454	107	153	1,314	18
	10	627	626	484	106	198	1,404	19
	11	677	676	490	113	191	1,357	20
	12	944	941	492	98	181	1,306	20
2024.	1	1,072	1,069	598	134	201	1,410	21
	2	915	913	592	104	203	1,589	20
	3	892	892	533	124	183	1,548	20
	4	885	884	525	130	190	1,407	19
	5	884	883	488	125	189	1,567	19
	6	857	857	390	132	186	1,507	19
	7	737	736	448	109	199	1,654	19

		U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Iceland	Ireland
2018		6,314	349	231	3,479	6	139
2019		6,001	378	217	3,248	8	122
2020		12,947	466	238	3,531	13	141
2021		8,623	492	248	3,476	13	160
2022		5,985	421	204	3,079	8	121
2023		6,058	437	204	2,938	8	120
2023.	2	5,936	459	212	3,229	11	111
	3	5,839	439	205	3,114	7	112
	4	5,657	426	192	2,889	7	116
	5	6,097	455	185	2,782	12	120
	6	5,957	550	188	2,754	5	131
	7	5,841	366	208	2,837	6	133
	8	6,355	444	219	2,908	7	132
	9	6,347	437	221	2,939	8	125
	10	6,443	416	204	2,905	7	119
	11	6,262	400	200	2,846	6	115
	12	6,268	433	208	2,831	8	119
2024.	1	6,124	478	217	2,971	10	117
	2	6,458	480	219	3,003	8	111
	3	6,429	525	214	2,960	10	118
	4	6,492	513	206	2,827	10	128
	5	6,649	496	202	2,739	10	130
	6	6,811	566	200	2,699	6	136
	7	...	454	...	2,729	5	143

: 1) 4 , 2) IMF

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: <https://kosis.kr> , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

3. () Number of Unemployee (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Australia	Austria	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile
2018	703	237	2,714	1,673	121	724
2019	699	220	2,544	1,607	109	728
2020	867	271	2,296	1,917	137	971
2021	704	284	2,371	1,915	150	851
2022	524	221	2,028	1,793	126	797
2023	536	241	1,952	1,783	138	900
2023. 2	565	272	2,097	1,740	138	906
3	551	234	2,077	1,930	137	887
4	546	243	2,027	1,900	143	871
5	515	208	1,906	1,880	122	875
6	496	223	1,806	1,790	142	908
7	530	256	1,907	1,830	147	930
8	538	242	1,741	1,860	132	926
9	502	243	1,920	1,820	138	924
10	532	228	2,095	1,750	152	918
11	538	221	1,931	1,690	116	894
12	560	252	1,791	1,560	145	894
2024. 1	653	260	1,942	1,630	167	904
2	605	259	2,061	1,770	138	...
3	615	251	1,899	1,850	158	...
4	621	228	1,751	1,930	140	...
5	594	240	1,656	1,930	132	...
6	...	229	1,737	1,810	144	...
7	...	223	1,497	1,880	142	...

	Cyprus	Thailand	Türkiye	Portugal	France	Finland	Hong Kong
2018	37	408	3,513	364	2,701	201	112
2019	32	379	4,463	339	2,519	183	118
2020	34	...	4,040	356	2,381	209	227
2021	34	...	3,927	343	2,365	212	210
2022	31	...	3,592	323	2,234	190	163
2023	30	396	3,275	353	2,263	204	113
2023. 2	34	358	3,649	386	2,213	186	...
3	32	416	3,529	375	2,151	193	...
4	29	413	3,440	351	2,140	222	...
5	28	515	3,059	329	2,146	266	...
6	31	360	3,134	318	2,108	211	...
7	32	468	3,436	321	2,228	195	...
8	30	398	3,245	330	2,433	192	...
9	23	342	3,135	353	2,319	198	...
10	22	341	2,865	363	2,383	190	...
11	30	329	3,075	359	2,384	190	...
12	31	321	3,147	360	2,382	199	...
2024. 1	30	432	3,407	366	2,433	231	...
2	29	399	3,250	370	2,363	220	...
3	27	397	3,109	356	2,271	254	...
4	23	436	2,978	343	2,186	263	...
5	21	482	2,771	332	2,204	299	...
6	27	379	3,191	327	2,184	242	...
7	30	432	3,354	330	2,285	229	...

4. (15)() Unemployment Rates (Ages 15 and over)(Seasonally Adjusted)

: %	In percent				
	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Norway	Denmark	Germany
2018	3.8	3.8	4.0	5.2	3.2
2019	3.8	3.8	3.9	5.0	3.0
2020	4.0	3.9	4.8	5.6	3.6
2021	3.7	3.7	4.5	5.1	3.6
2022	2.9	2.9	3.2	4.5	3.1
2023	2.7	2.7	3.6	5.1	3.0
2023. 4	2.8	2.6	3.5	5.0	2.9
5	2.7	2.6	3.2	4.8	2.9
6	2.7	2.6	3.5	4.7	3.0
7	2.7	2.8	3.7	5.3	3.0
8	2.0	2.5	3.6	4.2	3.1
9	2.3	2.6	3.5	4.7	3.1
10	2.1	2.5	3.7	6.2	3.1
11	2.3	2.8	3.8	6.0	3.1
12	3.3	3.2	3.7	6.0	3.2
2024. 1	3.7	3.0	4.3	6.0	3.2
2	3.2	2.6	3.4	5.8	3.3
3	3.0	2.8	4.0	5.8	3.3
4	3.0	2.8	4.3	6.0	3.4
5	3.0	2.8	4.1	6.1	3.4
6	2.9	2.8	4.1	6.2	3.5
7	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.9	3.5
8	1.9	2.4	4.0	5.9	3.4
9	2.1	2.5	4.0	6.6	3.4

	Latvia	Luxembourg	U.S.A.	Belgium	Spain
2018	7.4	5.5	3.9	6.0	15.3
2019	6.3	5.6	3.7	5.4	14.1
2020	8.1	6.7	8.1	5.5	15.5
2021	7.6	5.4	5.4	6.3	14.9
2022	6.9	4.6	3.7	5.6	13.0
2023	6.5	5.2	3.6	5.5	12.2
2023. 4	6.2	4.9	3.4	5.7	12.1
5	6.4	5.0	3.7	5.7	11.9
6	6.6	5.2	3.6	5.6	11.9
7	6.6	5.2	3.5	5.4	12.0
8	6.6	5.3	3.8	5.3	12.0
9	6.7	5.5	3.8	5.3	12.0
10	6.8	5.6	3.8	5.5	11.9
11	6.9	5.8	3.7	5.5	11.9
12	7.0	5.7	3.7	5.6	11.9
2024. 1	6.9	5.9	3.7	5.7	11.9
2	6.9	5.9	3.9	5.7	11.8
3	6.9	5.9	3.8	5.7	11.7
4	7.0	5.9	3.9	5.6	11.6
5	7.0	6.0	4.0	5.6	11.6
6	6.9	6.0	4.1	5.5	11.5
7	6.8	6.1	4.3	5.6	11.4
8	6.9	6.1	4.2	5.7	11.3
9	6.8	6.1	4.1	5.8	11.2

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: <https://kosis.kr> , OECD Short-term Economic Statistics

4. (15) () () Unemployment Rates (Ages 15 and over)(Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: %	In percent				
	Slovak Republic	Ireland	U. K.	Australia	Austria
2018	6.5	5.8	4.1	5.3	5.2
2019	5.7	5.0	3.8	5.2	4.8
2020	6.7	5.9	4.6	6.4	6.0
2021	6.8	6.3	4.5	5.1	6.2
2022	6.2	4.5	3.8	3.7	4.8
2023	5.9	4.3	4.0	3.7	5.1
2023. 4	5.9	4.1	4.0	3.7	5.1
5	5.9	4.1	4.2	3.6	4.8
6	5.8	4.3	4.3	3.5	5.1
7	5.8	4.3	4.2	3.7	5.5
8	5.8	4.4	4.1	3.7	5.4
9	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.6	5.3
10	5.7	4.5	3.9	3.8	5.1
11	5.6	4.4	3.8	3.9	4.9
12	5.6	4.5	4.0	3.9	5.4
2024. 1	5.6	4.5	4.2	4.1	5.0
2	5.5	4.2	4.3	3.7	4.7
3	5.5	4.2	4.4	3.9	5.0
4	5.5	4.4	4.4	4.1	5.0
5	5.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	5.1
6	5.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	5.2
7	5.3	4.5	4.0	4.2	5.2
8	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	5.3
9	5.2	4.1	...	4.1	5.6

	Japan	Chile	Canada	Colombia	Poland
2018	2.4	7.4	5.8	9.5	3.9
2019	2.4	7.2	5.7	10.4	3.2
2020	2.8	10.8	9.7	15.9	3.1
2021	2.8	8.9	7.5	13.8	3.4
2022	2.6	7.9	5.3	11.2	2.9
2023	2.6	8.7	5.4	10.2	2.8
2023. 4	2.6	8.3	5.1	10.3	2.7
5	2.6	8.3	5.3	10.2	2.8
6	2.5	8.4	5.4	9.4	2.8
7	2.6	8.6	5.5	9.5	2.8
8	2.6	8.7	5.5	9.6	2.8
9	2.6	8.8	5.6	9.9	2.9
10	2.5	9.0	5.7	10.2	3.0
11	2.5	9.0	5.8	10.3	3.0
12	2.5	8.9	5.8	10.8	3.0
2024. 1	2.4	8.8	5.7	10.4	3.0
2	2.6	8.6	5.8	10.7	2.9
3	2.6	8.5	6.1	11.2	2.9
4	2.6	8.1	6.1	10.3	2.8
5	2.6	8.1	6.2	10.0	2.9
6	2.5	8.3	6.4	10.3	2.9
7	2.7	8.6	6.4	9.8	3.0
8	2.5	8.5	6.6	10.0	3.0
9	2.4	8.5	6.5	9.7	3.1

5. (15)() Persons Outside the Labour Force (Ages 15 and over)(Seasonally Adjusted)

In thousand persons

	Korea, Rep. of	1) Germany	U.S.A.	1) U.K.	Australia
2018	16,286.8	27,409.5	95,715.7	19,211.3	6,992.3
2019	16,317.5	26,923.0	95,636.3	19,208.5	7,035.0
2020	16,772.8	27,057.8	99,586.6	19,444.3	7,339.3
2021	16,770.0	28,092.0	100,241.3	19,748.3	7,190.2
2022	16,338.5	27,821.1	99,686.3	20,017.3	7,136.6
2023	16,204.1	27,833.7	99,825.8	20,244.3	7,278.4
2023. 4	16,232.8	...	99,766.0	...	7,229.4
5	16,175.1	...	99,795.0	...	7,190.2
6	16,180.1	27,758.0	99,801.0	20,122.0	7,263.0
7	16,222.9	...	99,889.0	...	7,299.7
8	16,256.4	...	99,374.0	...	7,290.3
9	16,194.4	27,820.3	99,531.0	20,336.0	7,330.5
10	16,204.1	...	99,919.0	...	7,287.0
11	16,182.8	...	99,695.0	...	7,318.6
12	16,080.1	27,826.1	100,540.0	20,449.0	7,383.0
2024. 1	16,047.3	...	100,265.0	...	7,446.7
2	16,061.8	...	100,285.0	...	7,397.5
3	16,127.7	27,536.5	99,989.0	20,560.0	7,432.6
4	16,066.1	...	100,083.0	...	7,396.6
5	16,180.4	...	100,516.0	...	7,383.9
6	16,206.8	27,928.9	100,429.0	20,614.0	7,408.0
7	16,310.5	...	100,215.0	...	7,378.4
8	16,300.2	...	100,306.0	...	7,394.2
9	16,253.4	...	100,381.0	20,440.0	7,367.4

	Israel	Japan	Chile	Canada	Colombia
2018	2,295.4	42,582.5	5,572.3	10,336.8	11,252.8
2019	2,370.0	41,907.5	5,721.1	10,419.9	11,802.1
2020	2,529.2	41,968.3	6,898.4	11,080.0	13,713.6
2021	2,574.9	41,712.5	6,816.8	10,842.0	14,777.8
2022	2,527.4	41,280.0	6,469.2	10,981.4	14,183.1
2023	2,571.3	40,844.2	6,303.9	11,176.3	14,182.5
2023. 4	2,531.0	40,910.0	6,327.1	11,123.0	13,744.9
5	2,531.8	40,990.0	6,301.5	11,142.5	14,122.9
6	2,547.3	40,950.0	6,276.0	11,142.7	14,022.9
7	2,571.9	40,920.0	6,289.8	11,157.0	13,865.2
8	2,579.8	40,840.0	6,304.9	11,258.7	14,116.4
9	2,597.4	40,750.0	6,301.0	11,268.0	14,174.2
10	2,630.5	40,730.0	6,267.6	11,274.7	14,592.8
11	2,674.8	40,490.0	6,259.6	11,350.3	14,423.8
12	2,650.5	40,540.0	6,247.2	11,399.9	14,617.5
2024. 1	2,669.3	40,520.0	6,206.6	11,442.4	14,444.5
2	2,673.2	40,280.0	6,182.3	11,485.8	14,524.4
3	2,647.4	40,590.0	6,156.8	11,507.0	14,321.9
4	2,647.2	40,590.0	6,175.9	11,529.8	14,216.2
5	2,669.0	40,440.0	6,159.9	11,595.7	14,241.7
6	2,681.5	40,300.0	6,186.3	11,681.2	14,476.4
7	2,683.1	40,320.0	6,199.2	11,789.6	14,343.0
8	2,707.1	40,210.0	6,233.1	11,786.4	14,323.6
9	2,704.6	40,370.0	6,270.2	11,855.4	14,656.0

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: OECD 『Short-term economic statistics』

6. () Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In thousand persons

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany ¹⁾
2018	4,509.9	357.8	812.5	207.6	254.2	322.6	7,993.7
2019	4,429.1	377.1	812.1	209.4	246.2	315.5	8,012.7
2020	4,375.9	371.1	805.6	207.5	252.0	321.1	...
2021	4,367.9	390.0	774.3	201.7	243.8	332.4	8,200.0
2022	4,503.2	412.9	804.0	207.9	253.0	337.1	8,066.0
2023	4,460.6	417.0	812.1	202.8	251.8	337.2	7,878.2
2020.4/4	4,345.6	362.4	790.2	207.1	250.9	313.5	8,294.8
2021.1/4	4,398.1	370.7	771.5	200.5	242.8	317.1	8,215.9
2/4	4,370.9	380.2	770.7	201.3	250.7	346.2	8,241.8
3/4	4,328.2	400.4	779.4	197.7	241.4	332.4	8,191.1
4/4	4,374.2	408.9	775.5	207.2	240.1	334.0	8,151.3
2022.1/4	4,468.2	411.6	788.5	204.3	255.3	322.3	8,196.5
2/4	4,500.5	408.5	802.0	212.8	246.7	333.4	8,115.6
3/4	4,540.4	409.8	807.2	200.6	258.4	348.8	8,034.7
4/4	4,503.5	421.7	818.1	213.9	251.4	343.9	7,917.2
2023.1/4	4,434.5	421.6	820.0	202.4	245.5	349.8	7,808.8
2/4	4,450.8	416.8	817.3	206.0	252.3	332.9	7,844.7
3/4	4,480.2	414.1	811.3	205.4	250.8	336.7	7,887.0
4/4	4,476.7	415.6	799.7	197.5	258.6	329.4	7,972.1
2024.1/4	4,472.9	...	795.7	192.9	251.9	...	7,962.7
2/4	4,496.8	...	783.3	191.5	244.9	...	7,947.4
3/4	4,448.0	...	...	...	242.5	...	...

	Latvia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2018	117.0	11.8	219.7	8,910.5	15,559.8	610.2	510.7
2019	115.1	10.9	218.9	9,132.1	15,741.3	594.4	513.5
2020	114.5	11.0	214.7	8,497.5	14,549.8	591.0	500.5
2021	109.3	9.8	226.6	9,093.1	14,717.8	556.1	494.9
2022	114.7	9.4	223.6	9,458.4	15,231.3	568.0	492.1
2023	112.0	10.3	229.4	9,709.0	15,570.3	575.8	522.7
2020.4/4	110.9	10.1	208.9	8,741.8	14,583.2	599.9	506.4
2021.1/4	99.7	9.7	227.6	8,953.9	14,552.2	586.8	499.7
2/4	109.1	11.0	231.3	8,952.6	14,540.4	551.1	502.3
3/4	117.4	9.0	226.3	9,138.2	14,759.4	528.7	486.1
4/4	111.0	9.3	221.0	9,327.6	15,145.7	557.9	491.6
2022.1/4	106.1	11.0	216.1	9,322.7	15,257.2	579.4	484.3
2/4	123.7	8.8	222.7	9,434.3	15,291.2	555.9	486.4
3/4	114.8	7.5	229.6	9,488.4	15,308.3	566.5	485.9
4/4	114.0	10.3	226.0	9,588.1	15,160.2	570.0	511.8
2023.1/4	116.3	9.7	216.0	9,758.2	15,580.3	580.1	526.7
2/4	116.6	10.4	235.6	9,670.8	15,499.0	568.2	524.9
3/4	110.9	10.7	240.1	9,625.1	15,580.4	576.1	518.8
4/4	104.3	10.4	225.9	9,781.8	15,407.5	578.8	520.4
2024.1/4	112.6	8.2	...	9,693.6	15,155.8	587.9	516.8
2/4	111.5	7.3	...	9,682.8	15,095.0	574.2	503.8
3/4	9,530.1	14,869.7

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: OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』

6. () () Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2018	579.7	2,444.2	629.4	243.7	18.0	249.2
2019	590.9	2,494.8	635.9	251.5	18.8	254.3
2020	578.3	2,431.2	633.9	246.9	18.8	262.7
2021	543.1	2,434.3	636.5	214.4	18.7	282.9
2022	540.6	2,513.9	621.8	216.1	18.2	289.1
2023	558.9	2,552.4	579.1	223.2	20.5	287.9
2020.4/4	598.8	2,407.0	629.7	243.2	19.1	269.4
2021.1/4	565.4	2,387.8	623.2	205.9	19.2	278.2
2/4	532.4	2,426.0	633.1	211.9	18.9	283.1
3/4	530.0	2,443.5	640.9	223.7	18.0	281.2
4/4	544.6	2,480.1	648.7	215.9	18.6	289.1
2022.1/4	552.7	2,468.9	641.6	209.9	18.5	285.1
2/4	532.8	2,526.2	631.6	210.6	18.0	289.5
3/4	543.0	2,529.5	614.5	226.9	18.0	293.7
4/4	533.9	2,530.8	599.5	216.8	18.3	288.0
2023.1/4	550.9	2,564.3	582.1	221.3	19.1	294.4
2/4	556.2	2,519.1	580.7	219.5	20.5	284.3
3/4	560.4	2,559.9	577.7	225.6	21.1	285.6
4/4	568.0	2,566.1	575.7	226.2	21.2	287.1
2024.1/4	547.8	2,568.8	573.6	226.0	20.4	285.4
2/4	560.4	2,612.2	575.2	223.6	21.2	294.3
3/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2018	123.9	2,897.8	927.8	699.2	425.4	4,269.6
2019	121.2	2,994.3	881.8	693.7	406.0	4,321.4
2020	118.7	2,826.0	862.6	671.2	379.8	4,290.4
2021	119.1	2,725.8	899.3	716.1	396.0	4,184.6
2022	123.6	2,719.0	847.5	745.4	403.1	4,258.4
2023	120.3	2,595.3	900.8	743.5	408.6	4,320.1
2020.4/4	116.8	2,667.9	835.6	677.3	369.7	4,258.9
2021.1/4	118.8	...	888.2	701.1	390.8	4,131.2
2/4	117.2	...	910.6	707.1	390.0	4,158.5
3/4	120.4	...	968.2	725.7	396.0	4,218.6
4/4	120.1	...	855.1	730.5	401.9	4,230.0
2022.1/4	122.4	...	853.9	738.0	395.8	4,235.7
2/4	123.3	...	834.6	746.9	410.1	4,258.0
3/4	124.0	...	857.8	743.3	403.7	4,265.9
4/4	124.6	...	866.3	753.3	401.0	4,273.9
2023.1/4	122.2	...	869.7	740.1	395.0	4,310.8
2/4	122.5	...	903.2	747.3	401.8	4,336.6
3/4	118.8	...	934.6	746.4	418.2	4,322.5
4/4	117.6	...	919.7	740.0	417.6	4,310.4
2024.1/4	113.5	...	914.3	733.7	404.5	4,329.8
2/4	113.8	...	901.3	718.1	387.3	4,283.6
3/4	...	...	896.7	...	414.6	...

6. () () Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia
2018	10,602.5	1,458.4	908.4	1,781.3	228.7	2,530.8
2019	10,631.7	1,455.4	880.3	1,750.2	225.6	2,476.3
2020	10,452.5	1,398.8	794.0	1,669.4	201.5	2,184.2
2021	10,373.3	1,358.2	827.2	1,747.8	211.7	2,081.5
2022	10,440.0	1,339.8	876.5	1,785.1	249.4	2,343.6
2023	10,551.7	1,279.2	889.2	1,811.9	260.2	2,401.2
2020.4/4	10,398.1	1,377.5	780.5	1,740.8	197.6	2,350.5
2021.1/4	10,361.5	1,357.8	794.5	1,749.4	202.9	2,037.1
2/4	10,382.8	1,360.5	825.1	1,738.3	195.8	2,075.6
3/4	10,364.0	1,363.9	830.1	1,731.7	213.0	2,176.4
4/4	10,385.0	1,350.6	859.1	1,775.3	235.3	2,036.8
2022.1/4	10,415.8	1,328.6	868.1	1,788.9	228.2	2,339.6
2/4	10,407.6	1,338.7	891.2	1,780.4	255.9	2,300.7
3/4	10,462.2	1,343.3	880.8	1,785.1	257.6	2,409.7
4/4	10,474.5	1,348.6	865.7	1,789.3	256.0	2,324.3
2023.1/4	10,504.9	1,281.8	876.3	1,795.0	240.8	2,419.1
2/4	10,535.6	1,278.4	891.7	1,816.1	272.5	2,442.8
3/4	10,545.8	1,284.2	886.7	1,821.8	260.3	2,501.4
4/4	10,620.4	1,272.2	902.0	1,815.0	267.2	2,241.4
2024.1/4	10,434.4	...	864.3	1,801.9	244.2	2,498.2
2/4	10,331.9	...	862.7	1,813.7	238.8	2,497.1
3/4	10,513.7	...	876.0	1,816.5	259.6	2,495.8

	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	5,228.4	834.0	3,463.9	3,156.2	337.2	1,005.5
2019	5,152.5	836.6	3,468.9	3,193.3	328.7	998.2
2020	5,071.1	817.4	3,360.8	3,098.7	329.5	963.4
2021	5,689.5	822.2	3,313.8	3,039.1	323.3	984.7
2022	6,164.5	839.9	3,344.2	3,096.1	334.4	990.9
2023	6,249.0	833.5	3,245.8	3,170.6	342.2	991.2
2020.4/4	5,231.1	835.7	3,332.5	3,074.3	333.1	952.6
2021.1/4	5,486.0	805.1	3,322.5	3,075.8	325.4	968.7
2/4	5,611.4	845.2	3,284.1	3,000.7	325.3	984.7
3/4	5,712.2	824.0	3,315.2	3,027.6	325.9	989.0
4/4	5,948.4	814.6	3,333.4	3,052.3	316.6	996.5
2022.1/4	6,057.6	844.5	3,415.4	3,088.8	330.8	981.5
2/4	6,269.9	821.0	3,325.3	3,081.5	320.8	992.4
3/4	6,113.3	847.3	3,249.9	3,106.0	334.8	990.9
4/4	6,217.3	846.8	3,386.1	3,108.0	351.0	998.7
2023.1/4	6,322.0	839.6	3,345.7	3,236.1	352.1	981.3
2/4	6,365.4	836.9	3,172.7	3,160.8	350.6	991.0
3/4	6,140.7	830.7	3,142.7	3,163.9	334.5	995.9
4/4	6,167.9	826.9	3,322.1	3,121.6	331.6	996.6
2024.1/4	...	834.3	3,289.6	3,095.0	...	978.2
2/4	...	820.8	3,294.5	3,162.4	...	984.6
3/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

7. () Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In thousand persons

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany ¹⁾
2018	1,340.2	469.6	166.8	56.5	156.2	62.0	523.7
2019	1,394.9	453.6	167.9	55.3	157.0	63.8	510.5
2020	1,445.1	412.0	166.3	57.1	164.2	60.1	...
2021	1,458.3	446.0	205.1	65.4	169.4	59.0	513.7
2022	1,525.8	461.5	179.5	62.5	170.7	63.2	529.7
2023	1,513.0	480.9	182.8	71.9	164.8	60.8	515.8
2020.4/4	1,449.3	394.6	159.4	55.6	166.6	59.8	505.4
2021.1/4	1,442.6	443.8	232.3	60.1	169.4	60.3	505.5
2/4	1,445.6	444.4	201.8	64.1	166.4	59.1	518.3
3/4	1,459.0	442.0	191.3	74.4	167.5	57.8	517.7
4/4	1,485.9	453.9	195.0	63.1	174.2	58.8	513.1
2022.1/4	1,517.6	453.0	184.0	62.4	171.3	61.6	519.3
2/4	1,526.6	457.4	182.3	61.6	169.5	61.2	530.8
3/4	1,535.5	462.3	174.7	60.9	175.8	66.4	534.1
4/4	1,523.3	473.1	176.9	65.0	166.2	63.6	534.7
2023.1/4	1,517.4	483.1	186.8	69.8	164.1	62.9	540.0
2/4	1,514.9	467.4	176.9	69.7	160.9	61.8	521.4
3/4	1,510.2	481.3	184.2	70.4	164.8	60.5	505.8
4/4	1,509.3	491.9	183.2	77.6	169.2	57.9	496.0
2024.1/4	1,492.3	...	171.4	73.2	165.6	...	477.9
2/4	1,487.9	...	173.8	83.1	164.0	...	471.8
3/4	1,474.3	...	...	...	161.3	...	...

	Latvia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2018	63.3	2.7	98.7	6,653.5	2,424.5	47.3	87.9
2019	66.3	...	88.7	6,667.6	2,424.5	44.4	86.2
2020	64.3	...	77.3	6,311.2	2,348.4	44.0	87.0
2021	58.9	3.3	72.7	6,752.0	2,291.2	45.4	99.9
2022	60.4	3.3	77.5	6,781.1	2,290.3	45.3	98.2
2023	59.9	2.7	72.9	6,575.1	2,264.0	54.8	94.1
2020.4/4	59.8	2.1	77.1	6,468.4	2,483.2	43.1	86.1
2021.1/4	60.1	3.0	76.3	6,659.7	2,337.1	40.0	94.6
2/4	57.7	3.8	72.7	6,894.0	2,285.4	45.3	98.7
3/4	58.4	3.5	73.0	6,728.9	2,286.4	49.3	97.6
4/4	59.3	3.0	68.8	6,725.3	2,292.0	47.0	108.5
2022.1/4	59.5	3.7	75.2	6,690.3	2,372.1	39.8	102.2
2/4	60.7	3.4	87.2	6,813.6	2,320.0	46.8	99.6
3/4	62.5	2.6	81.1	6,823.5	2,243.6	48.4	95.6
4/4	58.6	3.3	66.6	6,797.0	2,261.6	46.1	95.3
2023.1/4	59.5	3.1	62.4	6,759.0	2,289.0	47.8	95.8
2/4	59.3	3.1	73.4	6,678.5	2,295.7	58.9	100.7
3/4	60.1	2.6	81.1	6,489.9	2,267.6	55.7	90.4
4/4	60.6	2.1	74.7	6,373.0	2,235.0	56.9	89.4
2024.1/4	61.8	3.1	...	6,559.1	2,215.3	45.6	95.1
2/4	65.0	3.0	...	6,340.2	2,290.5	51.7	95.4
3/4	6,610.5	2,291.2

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7. () () Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In thousand persons

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2018	138.6	812.6	58.9	53.4	8.0	107.2
2019	119.4	797.3	72.0	41.8	8.1	102.6
2020	118.4	765.4	65.3	39.8	7.9	102.6
2021	98.7	818.1	63.2	39.2	8.1	109.4
2022	85.0	798.5	66.1	42.4	8.6	103.8
2023	92.3	767.3	61.9	39.7	8.1	107.9
2020 . 4 / 4	108.0	762.6	59.8	41.5	7.5	106.3
2021 . 1 / 4	102.7	795.1	57.2	35.9	8.5	108.6
2 / 4	104.6	820.6	64.0	40.0	8.5	110.0
3 / 4	100.9	822.3	64.6	41.4	7.8	109.4
4 / 4	86.7	834.3	67.0	39.4	7.4	109.6
2022 . 1 / 4	79.1	828.8	68.3	43.1	8.7	106.3
2 / 4	80.4	808.9	69.6	40.8	8.6	108.3
3 / 4	86.6	794.2	64.1	42.9	9.1	97.1
4 / 4	93.9	762.0	62.4	42.6	8.0	103.5
2023 . 1 / 4	85.0	755.8	59.7	38.4	7.7	102.0
2 / 4	89.2	774.7	62.6	43.1	7.7	101.9
3 / 4	99.1	764.7	63.6	38.0	9.4	114.7
4 / 4	95.8	773.8	61.5	39.2	7.7	112.9
2024 . 1 / 4	93.2	746.7	63.2	40.8	8.5	108.5
2 / 4	97.3	770.4	61.0	40.8	8.0	104.7
3 / 4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2018	21.9	345.3	334.1	159.6	37.9	872.1
2019	21.3	342.5	327.8	159.2	37.9	908.6
2020	19.5	311.5	346.4	167.9	37.0	912.0
2021	17.6	278.0	328.2	160.8	32.2	913.5
2022	17.7	246.8	300.5	157.2	33.8	874.9
2023	18.2	285.8	302.5	139.7	35.5	847.6
2020 . 4 / 4	20.3	305.9	342.7	166.0	37.1	920.2
2021 . 1 / 4	20.3	291.4	333.8	159.6	33.5	940.4
2 / 4	18.1	283.7	312.0	154.4	33.4	938.7
3 / 4	15.6	277.9	320.0	167.4	31.5	914.5
4 / 4	16.2	259.0	332.7	161.9	30.9	860.3
2022 . 1 / 4	16.9	249.5	304.3	160.4	35.3	874.8
2 / 4	18.4	249.3	286.8	159.7	36.0	905.6
3 / 4	17.0	241.8	296.5	156.5	31.9	868.4
4 / 4	18.5	246.4	301.3	152.3	31.4	850.8
2023 . 1 / 4	17.6	264.4	299.7	148.0	34.7	852.1
2 / 4	17.6	266.9	296.3	143.8	37.2	872.8
3 / 4	18.2	311.9	295.9	137.3	34.7	833.4
4 / 4	19.2	299.8	304.9	129.8	35.7	832.1
2024 . 1 / 4	23.7	310.6	317.1	127.4	33.1	821.6
2 / 4	23.6	291.0	330.7	128.6	36.5	823.3
3 / 4	...	293.5	326.5	...	35.0	...

7. () () Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In thousand persons

	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia
2018	2,100.8	148.4	696.7	350.9	261.3	3,754.9
2019	2,075.8	141.3	687.9	357.8	259.4	3,589.7
2020	1,999.2	136.6	549.6	348.7	247.1	3,379.8
2021	1,950.0	133.0	531.0	325.3	238.0	3,129.4
2022	1,919.2	130.9	543.8	319.8	...	3,224.1
2023	1,872.5	138.9	544.6	308.5	...	3,280.4
2020.4/4	2,018.4	137.5	543.3	351.0	244.9	3,438.0
2021.1/4	1,997.9	139.3	550.2	341.9	251.4	3,159.3
2/4	1,969.9	129.2	527.8	335.8	234.4	3,140.9
3/4	1,961.9	127.8	527.9	318.5	233.4	3,118.2
4/4	1,870.3	135.5	518.4	310.3	233.0	3,099.1
2022.1/4	1,953.4	133.1	512.1	320.1	222.0	3,188.9
2/4	1,922.8	130.6	553.9	322.6	...	3,321.4
3/4	1,942.9	129.7	561.0	319.2	...	3,207.1
4/4	1,857.6	130.2	548.5	317.9	...	3,179.2
2023.1/4	1,985.5	139.6	542.2	315.5	...	3,288.8
2/4	1,823.9	137.4	544.9	310.1	...	3,333.8
3/4	1,868.7	138.1	545.7	306.4	...	3,253.1
4/4	1,811.9	140.4	545.7	303.1	...	3,246.0
2024.1/4	1,792.5	...	549.2	290.2	...	3,294.4
2/4	1,834.5	...	562.6	290.7	...	3,290.6
3/4	1,814.4	...	557.6	289.9	...	3,313.0

	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	5,295.6	293.6	1,577.7	665.0	94.0	216.7
2019	5,084.7	269.3	1,501.4	672.4	96.7	213.1
2020	4,705.2	258.0	1,568.4	625.7	92.2	212.2
2021	4,948.3	135.4	1,387.4	675.9	104.7	203.9
2022	4,813.9	138.2	1,367.3	722.1	98.1	205.4
2023	4,627.9	151.3	1,307.4	710.1	94.6	209.9
2020.4/4	4,677.4	224.8	1,606.1	605.8	96.3	210.8
2021.1/4	5,055.7	148.1	1,461.8	670.2	106.8	209.4
2/4	4,920.9	131.3	1,355.4	661.2	106.2	199.5
3/4	4,921.4	126.6	1,364.3	682.8	99.5	205.2
4/4	4,895.0	135.6	1,368.2	689.5	106.3	201.6
2022.1/4	4,849.9	139.0	1,399.4	704.0	96.6	201.6
2/4	4,851.6	140.5	1,412.0	717.7	98.3	204.1
3/4	4,751.4	135.3	1,335.9	723.7	102.0	205.5
4/4	4,802.5	138.0	1,321.7	743.0	95.5	210.5
2023.1/4	4,645.2	147.7	1,299.5	727.6	89.8	205.2
2/4	4,561.7	154.2	1,351.5	721.4	96.7	213.0
3/4	4,661.2	152.5	1,341.3	709.1	97.9	215.8
4/4	4,643.4	150.9	1,237.4	682.1	94.1	205.7
2024.1/4	...	148.4	1,216.7	682.6	...	212.7
2/4	...	143.8	1,106.2	693.3	...	204.3
3/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

8. () Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In thousand persons

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany ¹⁾
2018	18,722.1	2,774.7	7,344.9	2,107.0	1,965.5	2,235.9	29,930.1
2019	19,061.4	2,857.5	7,512.9	2,133.8	2,012.5	2,282.0	30,363.2
2020	18,828.1	2,881.9	7,531.8	2,120.0	2,009.2	2,256.9	...
2021	19,104.2	2,881.9	7,809.2	2,199.0	2,062.1	2,290.8	29,547.4
2022	19,693.5	3,035.7	8,092.1	2,246.4	2,076.6	2,364.7	30,525.3
2023	20,085.7	3,044.0	8,248.5	2,275.4	2,164.5	2,379.2	31,120.3
2020.4/4	18,780.6	2,889.7	7,572.2	2,118.5	2,001.3	2,251.0	29,897.4
2021.1/4	18,712.7	2,761.0	7,662.5	2,141.8	2,029.4	2,242.1	29,150.9
2/4	19,097.6	2,883.2	7,772.1	2,203.9	2,047.4	2,284.5	29,400.2
3/4	19,252.7	2,938.1	7,851.3	2,225.6	2,085.8	2,311.1	29,826.5
4/4	19,353.7	2,945.1	7,950.8	2,224.7	2,085.9	2,325.6	29,812.1
2022.1/4	19,499.1	3,050.9	7,993.8	2,237.5	2,060.6	2,344.5	30,200.2
2/4	19,687.2	3,024.7	8,088.3	2,245.6	2,060.3	2,364.3	30,591.6
3/4	19,756.9	3,029.9	8,095.6	2,257.0	2,076.3	2,370.6	30,582.5
4/4	19,830.6	3,037.0	8,190.5	2,245.5	2,109.3	2,379.4	30,726.8
2023.1/4	19,991.7	3,030.3	8,179.5	2,250.4	2,143.1	2,382.4	31,027.3
2/4	20,133.4	3,054.4	8,256.5	2,282.2	2,164.2	2,366.3	31,152.4
3/4	20,092.1	3,045.2	8,249.7	2,279.2	2,173.2	2,366.2	31,108.3
4/4	20,125.4	3,046.1	8,308.1	2,289.8	2,177.6	2,402.0	31,193.1
2024.1/4	20,233.8	...	8,318.5	2,294.5	2,177.0	...	31,413.5
2/4	20,287.6	...	8,369.8	2,308.7	2,193.3	...	31,364.7
3/4	20,402.3	...	...	...	2,186.3	...	...

	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2018	249.6	919.6	32,814.1	125,811.8	3,704.5	4,087.2
2019	...	932.4	34,135.4	127,248.8	3,779.0	4,105.1
2020	...	933.4	31,940.1	119,426.0	3,776.5	4,056.5
2021	278.0	935.0	34,570.1	123,697.3	3,867.0	4,094.1
2022	284.7	977.4	36,175.0	128,378.4	...	4,260.6
2023	293.0	...	...	130,716.1	...	4,322.4
2020.4/4	269.7	935.5	33,157.0	121,057.4	3,747.0	4,065.4
2021.1/4	275.2	919.0	33,099.6	121,607.1	3,689.4	4,042.9
2/4	278.3	920.9	34,538.6	122,988.4	3,844.9	4,088.9
3/4	281.2	947.0	35,091.1	124,423.1	3,982.0	4,111.3
4/4	277.3	953.1	35,551.1	125,773.7	3,951.7	4,133.1
2022.1/4	281.8	957.7	35,615.8	127,605.2	...	4,192.6
2/4	285.0	980.2	36,148.4	128,011.9	...	4,256.3
3/4	288.2	991.9	36,133.5	128,729.6	...	4,300.2
4/4	283.6	979.8	36,802.4	129,163.9	...	4,293.2
2023.1/4	292.3	...	37,347.5	129,847.9	...	4,321.1
2/4	293.9	...	...	130,590.2	...	4,333.2
3/4	292.3	...	...	131,011.2	...	4,323.3
4/4	293.3	131,406.0	...	4,311.8
2024.1/4	297.0	131,568.2	...	4,309.7
2/4	300.4	131,223.2	...	4,324.1
3/4	131,614.4

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8. () () Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2018	3,601.1	14,584.9	1,570.5	602.3	158.1	1,726.9
2019	3,649.5	14,941.0	1,579.1	607.6	158.9	1,785.1
2020	3,644.5	14,494.7	1,540.6	606.8	152.6	1,761.7
2021	3,771.3	14,979.3	1,565.8	642.2	152.9	1,838.0
2022	3,874.6	15,523.5	1,612.1	647.8	165.4	1,959.6
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020.4/4	3,685.1	14,455.1	1,551.6	622.1	143.9	1,743.0
2021.1/4	3,682.3	14,562.6	1,534.4	617.8	142.1	1,746.0
2/4	3,741.7	14,963.5	1,551.8	649.9	149.2	1,811.0
3/4	3,802.3	15,113.0	1,581.0	653.7	159.4	1,876.8
4/4	3,858.8	15,278.1	1,596.1	647.2	160.6	1,918.1
2022.1/4	3,832.4	15,409.9	1,567.5	652.3	162.3	1,939.3
2/4	3,866.5	15,474.2	1,601.8	652.3	163.8	1,954.4
3/4	3,867.8	15,549.6	1,625.6	641.1	164.4	1,959.2
4/4	3,931.5	15,660.2	1,653.4	645.6	171.2	1,985.6
2023.1/4	3,930.1	15,808.0	1,629.4	626.3	171.1	2,012.1
2/4	3,965.5	16,035.9	1,648.4	639.1	...	2,040.7
3/4	3,916.2	16,193.6	1,640.1	634.8	...	2,054.0
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	...
2024.1/4	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2018	444.9	26,258.3	9,697.6	3,060.9	3,108.2	16,282.1
2019	455.1	26,541.8	10,031.8	3,091.2	3,191.3	16,408.5
2020	443.8	26,635.3	9,811.2	3,052.5	3,181.2	15,951.2
2021	449.1	26,662.0	10,186.1	3,041.6	3,200.6	15,632.2
2022	470.2	27,151.0	10,729.1	3,114.0	3,395.4	16,017.6
2023	494.7	27,624.5	11,034.8	3,190.1	3,512.4	16,451.3
2020.4/4	447.2	26,409.6	9,946.1	3,049.7	3,159.4	15,891.6
2021.1/4	444.4	...	10,062.3	3,016.6	3,105.4	15,319.5
2/4	440.0	...	10,255.9	3,023.4	3,162.3	15,603.4
3/4	453.8	...	10,140.4	3,062.0	3,235.6	15,812.9
4/4	458.1	...	10,285.8	3,064.4	3,307.0	15,793.1
2022.1/4	467.1	...	10,522.0	3,095.7	3,347.7	15,994.4
2/4	469.0	...	10,755.8	3,125.8	3,361.9	16,016.1
3/4	469.4	...	10,798.0	3,112.9	3,418.3	15,951.7
4/4	475.4	...	10,840.7	3,121.6	3,439.5	16,108.0
2023.1/4	502.1	...	10,882.8	3,166.3	3,504.0	16,341.9
2/4	496.2	...	11,040.9	3,189.5	3,525.5	16,399.1
3/4	490.9	...	11,078.2	3,193.5	3,504.5	16,465.8
4/4	489.7	...	11,137.2	3,211.2	3,504.2	16,598.5
2024.1/4	505.7	...	11,177.2	3,222.1	3,539.4	16,643.1
2/4	508.9	...	11,283.8	3,247.8	3,561.1	16,724.5
3/4	...	...	11,456.6	...	3,549.3	...

8. () () Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia
2018	48,768.3	3,160.4	6,127.0	14,749.7	1,438.6	13,979.4
2019	49,480.8	3,186.2	6,294.9	15,136.3	1,505.4	14,292.2
2020	49,365.8	3,148.5	5,597.0	14,247.0	1,325.7	12,670.8
2021	49,587.5	3,159.4	5,865.9	15,021.2	1,419.8	13,152.5
2022	49,733.3	3,156.7	6,297.7	15,620.8	1,514.1	14,321.7
2023	49,889.2	3,116.0	6,525.8	16,038.8	1,436.1	14,950.3
2020.4/4	49,352.8	3,128.2	5,663.9	14,662.0	1,330.1	13,000.0
2021.1/4	49,493.6	3,132.2	5,736.6	14,666.4	1,342.2	12,701.3
2/4	49,544.6	3,133.1	5,693.8	14,805.0	1,367.1	13,139.2
3/4	49,641.5	3,176.4	5,954.1	15,188.7	1,487.9	13,276.2
4/4	49,670.3	3,195.7	6,078.5	15,445.2	1,481.8	13,493.1
2022.1/4	49,658.9	3,166.4	6,243.5	15,478.0	1,484.9	13,909.4
2/4	49,765.1	3,165.9	6,301.9	15,647.1	1,527.7	14,451.7
3/4	49,756.5	3,154.5	6,289.2	15,644.5	1,522.6	14,454.9
4/4	49,752.9	3,140.0	6,355.6	15,738.1	1,521.3	14,470.6
2023.1/4	49,757.0	3,103.7	6,437.0	15,911.4	1,441.3	14,713.9
2/4	49,831.8	3,132.8	6,518.3	15,989.3	1,451.3	14,963.7
3/4	49,943.1	3,115.4	6,538.7	16,099.7	1,422.5	15,100.7
4/4	50,024.7	3,112.2	6,608.8	16,174.7	1,429.4	15,022.8
2024.1/4	50,170.9	...	6,720.2	16,278.1	1,511.8	14,898.7
2/4	50,270.1	...	6,796.2	16,400.0	1,532.8	15,081.7
3/4	50,388.7	...	6,737.3	16,421.3	1,616.1	15,194.1

	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	15,775.8	3,363.3	9,687.5	20,948.1	1,880.2	2,803.6
2019	15,884.9	3,430.4	10,041.5	21,008.6	1,915.4	2,851.2
2020	15,065.5	3,362.4	10,057.3	21,063.9	1,882.5	2,825.2
2021	15,932.3	3,446.9	10,521.8	21,799.0	1,922.8	2,979.1
2022	17,397.7	3,563.3	10,616.7	22,245.1	1,984.3	3,027.2
2023	18,257.3	3,638.1	10,901.0	22,424.6	...	3,052.4
2020.4/4	15,083.5	3,365.6	10,115.9	21,270.9	1,882.1	2,849.5
2021.1/4	15,343.4	3,357.6	10,256.4	21,394.5	1,883.1	2,924.7
2/4	15,588.3	3,438.9	10,520.4	21,798.5	1,915.2	2,963.7
3/4	16,186.9	3,478.5	10,672.2	21,973.0	1,930.2	3,000.4
4/4	16,610.6	3,512.7	10,638.0	22,029.9	1,962.8	3,027.5
2022.1/4	16,967.6	3,544.5	10,505.6	22,128.1	1,970.4	3,029.3
2/4	17,263.6	3,553.1	10,564.2	22,236.4	2,003.5	3,023.8
3/4	17,432.4	3,570.7	10,609.6	22,353.6	1,981.0	3,033.6
4/4	17,927.0	3,584.7	10,787.4	22,262.1	1,982.2	3,022.0
2023.1/4	18,102.7	3,606.0	10,910.4	22,312.9	...	3,043.2
2/4	18,150.3	3,626.6	10,864.8	22,431.6	...	3,044.9
3/4	18,266.5	3,650.4	10,891.4	22,411.2	...	3,053.4
4/4	18,509.5	3,669.4	10,937.4	22,542.7	...	3,068.1
2024.1/4	...	3,659.5	10,950.9	22,708.9	...	3,066.7
2/4	...	3,704.6	10,942.2	22,722.9	...	3,080.4
3/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

Ⅱ . 광업 · 제조업 · 에너지 MINING/MANUFACTURING/ENERGY

1. 광업·제조업 생산지수(건설업제외) 27
2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업) 30
3. 임금지수(제조업) 33
4. 석유 생산량 34

1. () Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Excluding Construction)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	
2018	99.9	1.5	106.3	1.5	108.8	1.8	103.9	1.4	96.7	-1.8	107.6	2.1
2019	100.3	0.3	106.7	0.3	107.9	-0.8	102.5	-1.4	92.5	-4.4	110.5	2.7
2020	100.0	-0.3	106.4	-0.3	105.8	-2.0	99.1	-3.3	99.3	7.4	104.6	-5.3
2021	108.5	8.5	115.4	8.5	116.8	10.4	103.0	4.0	101.4	2.1	115.0	9.9
2022	109.6	1.0	116.6	1.0	119.8	2.5	106.8	3.7	101.0	-0.4	129.3	12.4
2023	106.8	-2.6	113.6	-2.6	122.4	2.3	105.5	-1.2	101.3	0.3	140.8	8.9
2023 . 3	111.2	-5.9	118.3	-5.9	130.5	3.5	117.7	3.6	110.5	1.9	151.7	7.0
4	103.0	-8.4	109.6	-8.4	111.4	2.5	100.5	-4.8	100.3	4.5	128.6	7.6
5	107.5	-5.5	114.4	-5.5	125.2	3.0	106.3	-1.1	95.7	-4.0	138.1	6.9
6	108.7	-4.5	115.7	-4.5	127.0	-2.4	113.7	3.0	91.1	-2.6	149.5	11.3
7	103.7	-6.7	110.3	-6.7	139.4	-1.4	102.7	-0.4	97.7	6.8	122.0	10.9
8	105.9	1.3	112.7	1.3	120.3	0.2	96.6	-1.0	102.0	-2.1	134.6	6.2
9	109.6	4.8	116.6	4.8	126.0	2.2	105.0	-6.2	83.7	-15.6	140.4	0.2
10	107.9	2.0	114.8	2.0	127.9	11.1	106.2	-1.9	105.9	-0.6	143.5	12.1
11	114.1	6.1	121.4	6.1	122.1	3.7	107.8	-3.9	109.2	2.3	154.4	11.9
12	116.1	6.3	123.5	6.3	121.7	0.0	103.6	-5.0	111.3	7.2	151.4	6.1
2024 . 1	109.4	12.9	116.4	12.9	117.5	10.2	102.2	-2.3	117.7	8.1	149.7	8.4
2	100.8	4.6	107.3	4.6	120.7	8.5	102.4	0.8	105.1	5.6	145.1	6.1
3	112.3	1.0	119.5	1.0	123.0	-5.7	108.7	-7.6	112.9	2.2	148.7	-2.0
4	109.6	6.4	116.6	6.4	134.9	21.1	104.6	4.1	106.2	5.9	159.7	24.2
5	112.0	4.2	119.2	4.2	126.6	1.1	104.8	-1.5	101.9	6.6	151.1	9.4
6	112.8	3.8	120.0	3.8	135.5	6.7	105.3	-7.4	103.8	13.9	151.0	1.0
7	109.1	5.2	116.1	5.2	156.5	12.3	104.0	1.2	108.4	11.0	150.3	23.2
8	109.7	3.6	116.7	3.6	123.8	2.9	95.3	-1.4	107.7	5.6	152.9	13.6

	Germany		Latvia		Luxembourg		U.S.A.		Belgium	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	
2018	104.5	1.0	115.8	1.4	102.0	-1.0	102.3	3.2	108.7	1.4
2019	100.9	-3.4	117.0	1.0	98.8	-3.1	101.6	-0.7	114.0	4.9
2020	92.1	-8.8	115.3	-1.4	88.6	-10.3	94.3	-7.1	110.0	-3.5
2021	96.4	4.7	122.9	6.6	95.9	8.2	98.5	4.4	138.1	25.6
2022	96.0	-0.4	124.1	0.9	92.1	-4.0	101.8	3.4	137.0	-0.8
2023	93.8	-2.3	117.0	-5.7	87.9	-4.6	102.0	0.2	126.8	-7.5
2023 . 3	109.7	3.8	121.6	-5.1	101.1	-3.7	102.5	0.1	154.2	-0.2
4	87.6	-3.2	113.5	-9.5	85.7	-9.4	100.9	0.9	113.8	-9.6
5	94.6	-3.0	119.2	-10.8	88.1	-6.7	101.0	-0.1	128.1	-7.5
6	98.7	1.7	127.7	-3.7	91.2	2.8	102.6	-0.4	135.6	-2.4
7	88.8	-3.1	108.1	-10.7	84.1	-2.8	102.5	0.0	113.9	-6.1
8	87.9	-2.5	123.7	-5.8	76.5	-2.6	104.2	0.3	112.7	-6.2
9	94.6	-8.1	119.1	-6.1	87.1	-10.3	102.4	-0.2	125.0	-18.3
10	92.5	-0.7	126.1	1.5	92.0	-2.0	101.3	-0.9	136.3	-6.7
11	99.9	-4.8	125.3	-6.0	89.1	-4.0	101.2	-0.4	126.2	-12.5
12	85.6	-8.3	124.5	-5.3	79.6	-3.2	101.3	0.6	121.0	-10.2
2024 . 1	87.4	-3.8	92.4	-2.6	82.0	-5.0	100.8	-1.0	121.2	-3.8
2	92.0	-2.8	106.3	6.0	90.4	-3.3	101.9	-0.2	121.5	-5.4
3	93.5	-14.8	114.7	-5.7	95.0	-6.0	101.8	-0.6	133.1	-13.7
4	93.9	7.2	111.5	-1.7	92.7	8.2	100.6	-0.4	122.2	7.4
5	85.2	-9.9	121.1	1.5	88.3	0.2	101.0	-0.0	127.0	-0.9
6	90.4	-8.4	115.7	-9.4	87.8	-3.7	103.6	0.9	121.4	-10.5
7	89.9	1.2	117.0	8.3	86.7	3.1	102.1	-0.3	124.0	8.8
8	82.3	-6.4	121.8	-1.5	67.6	-11.7	104.2	-0.0	114.5	1.6

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD 3)

OECD

, OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』

1. () () Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Excluding Construction)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Brazil		Sweden		Spain		Slovak Republic		Slovenia	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	96.9	1.0	109.2	2.5	105.4	0.9	103.2	-1.0	120.7	5.1
2019	95.8	-1.1	111.7	2.3	105.8	0.5	96.6	-6.3	124.5	3.1
2020	91.5	-4.5	107.2	-4.0	96.0	-9.3	88.1	-8.8	117.9	-5.2
2021	95.1	3.9	114.6	6.8	103.0	7.3	97.5	10.7	130.0	10.2
2022	94.5	-0.7	117.1	2.2	105.3	2.3	93.1	-4.5	131.5	1.2
2023	94.6	0.1	117.1	0.0	103.6	-1.6	96.8	3.9	124.1	-5.6
2023 . 3	93.9	1.0	134.6	-1.2	117.5	4.6	110.2	9.1	144.8	-3.3
4	87.0	-2.7	113.9	0.6	96.1	-5.7	92.4	1.6	117.2	-8.2
5	99.0	2.0	119.0	1.1	111.6	-1.1	102.1	1.2	135.9	-2.2
6	96.3	0.1	117.0	-5.7	110.0	-2.3	103.1	6.9	138.3	-2.4
7	99.7	-1.5	89.2	-7.9	105.7	-2.4	80.8	-1.9	119.2	-7.7
8	105.1	0.5	102.4	1.0	83.1	-4.6	87.7	1.1	96.3	-15.8
9	100.4	0.7	117.5	-6.1	105.6	-4.7	94.5	4.0	126.3	-7.7
10	101.1	1.1	125.8	3.1	107.0	0.6	105.3	12.0	126.8	-2.2
11	97.1	1.4	126.1	2.7	111.2	0.4	102.7	4.4	132.7	-2.7
12	87.6	0.9	121.2	-1.4	91.5	-5.0	88.5	7.8	104.1	-11.0
2024 . 1	88.6	3.7	121.6	2.4	104.9	3.9	94.7	2.0	119.3	-4.8
2	87.3	5.6	119.8	0.1	107.8	4.4	97.5	-3.5	123.3	0.4
3	91.2	-2.9	128.4	-4.6	103.3	-12.1	97.2	-11.8	130.6	-9.8
4	94.2	8.4	117.7	3.3	107.8	12.2	98.0	6.1	128.1	9.3
5	97.8	-1.2	116.9	-1.8	111.4	-0.2	100.3	-1.8	125.5	-7.6
6	99.4	3.2	112.0	-4.2	105.0	-4.5	97.8	-5.1	124.1	-10.2
7	105.8	6.1	91.4	2.4	110.6	4.6	86.1	6.6	125.4	5.2
8	107.5	2.3	99.0	-3.4	79.8	-4.0	88.3	0.7	100.5	4.3

	Ireland		U.K.		Austria		Israel		Italy	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	97.2	-5.0	103.7	3.2	113.0	5.1	104.0	2.5	106.2	1.6
2019	104.1	7.0	105.5	1.8	113.2	0.2	108.1	3.9	105.0	-1.1
2020	119.2	14.6	108.5	2.8	107.1	-5.4	110.8	2.5	93.5	-11.0
2021	153.0	28.3	107.8	-0.7	119.1	11.2	114.8	3.6	104.9	12.2
2022	181.9	18.9	100.9	-6.4	125.9	5.7	127.3	10.8	104.5	-0.4
2023	167.8	-7.7	99.7	-1.2	125.0	-0.7	125.6	-1.3	101.9	-2.5
2023 . 3	100.5	-28.0	112.2	-1.3	143.3	1.3	143.8	-0.1	118.7	-2.7
4	178.8	22.5	94.0	-3.3	120.0	-1.0	104.4	-3.9	93.8	-9.5
5	125.4	-15.9	100.0	-0.6	127.6	-2.0	129.9	3.2	111.9	-3.2
6	169.0	6.4	103.9	0.3	132.2	1.0	129.5	-9.4	107.8	-0.7
7	147.2	-6.2	97.1	0.1	119.4	-0.7	121.8	3.3	108.1	-2.2
8	113.3	-27.6	95.2	-0.1	112.9	-1.0	133.1	-0.1	70.2	-4.2
9	207.4	-26.9	99.0	-2.5	127.8	-3.9	124.8	-4.2	106.8	-4.7
10	177.4	-34.1	100.9	0.0	126.8	0.5	112.6	7.9	110.3	2.4
11	208.0	-19.9	103.9	-1.5	131.8	-3.6	127.0	-4.4	105.8	-2.4
12	178.7	36.0	96.2	-2.8	120.0	-6.1	127.1	-10.5	84.5	-7.4
2024 . 1	160.8	-32.1	98.4	1.1	113.8	-1.9	...	...	98.4	-0.6
2	110.0	-35.9	99.1	2.1	120.1	-1.7	...	...	106.0	0.3
3	139.2	38.5	104.3	-7.1	129.1	-10.0	...	...	106.4	-10.3
4	150.4	-15.9	98.3	4.6	122.5	2.1	...	...	98.1	4.6
5	133.5	6.5	99.3	-0.7	116.0	-9.1	...	...	108.2	-3.3
6	135.5	-19.8	97.0	-6.6	124.7	-5.7	...	...	101.7	-5.6
7	161.8	10.0	99.8	2.8	124.3	4.1	...	...	111.2	2.8
8	131.9	16.3	92.5	-2.9	106.2	-5.9	...	...	65.9	-6.1

1. () () Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Excluding Construction)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Japan		Czech Republic		Chile ³⁾		Canada		Colombia ³⁾	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	104.0	1.1	113.5	3.0	101.8	3.5	107.0	3.4	106.5	2.9
2019	101.2	-2.6	113.2	-0.2	101.3	-0.4	107.0	-0.1	107.9	1.3
2020	91.1	-10.0	105.3	-7.0	99.9	-1.5	98.7	-7.7	99.2	-8.1
2021	95.9	5.2	112.5	6.8	102.5	2.6	103.7	5.1	115.2	16.2
2022	95.8	-0.0	114.8	2.1	99.5	-2.9	108.1	4.2	127.3	10.5
2023	94.5	-1.4	113.4	-1.2	99.4	-0.1	108.3	0.2	121.4	-4.7
2023. 3	105.8	-1.2	130.2	2.2	97.1	-5.6	112.1	1.0	124.3	-2.3
4	92.6	-1.0	106.5	-2.2	100.3	1.3	105.3	-0.0	121.7	-4.9
5	87.4	3.6	117.0	-3.0	96.8	-4.6	103.9	0.2	122.7	-3.5
6	97.7	-0.4	123.3	-0.1	99.8	0.0	108.1	-0.5	121.3	-4.9
7	96.0	-2.5	96.0	-3.3	99.5	0.8	104.2	-1.0	119.8	-6.7
8	88.5	-4.2	106.2	-2.2	97.9	0.5	107.8	-0.9	118.9	-8.4
9	97.3	-4.2	111.9	-7.5	101.7	3.4	108.6	-1.4	121.0	-6.2
10	96.0	0.7	122.9	7.3	101.0	2.1	107.7	-0.2	119.5	-6.8
11	96.7	-1.5	123.1	-2.8	100.7	2.9	114.3	1.0	119.3	-6.7
12	97.0	-1.5	104.1	-5.8	99.7	-0.9	107.2	1.6	119.9	-4.3
2024. 1	85.3	-1.6	109.5	-0.3	101.6	1.9	107.8	-0.5	119.4	-3.8
2	88.8	-3.7	111.3	1.6	101.7	3.0	111.4	-0.9	118.7	-4.4
3	100.0	-5.5	115.6	-11.2	101.0	4.0	109.9	-1.9	118.2	-4.9
4	91.0	-1.7	116.4	9.3	99.7	-0.6	105.4	0.1	118.3	-2.8
5	88.5	1.3	113.3	-3.2	100.5	3.9	104.1	0.2	118.0	-3.9
6	90.4	-7.5	112.2	-8.9	99.9	0.1	107.8	-0.3	118.2	-2.5
7	98.9	2.9	103.0	7.3	102.0	2.6	104.6	0.4	118.6	-1.0
8	84.5	-4.5	104.6	-1.5	103.9	6.2	107.1	-0.7	117.7	-0.9

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	104.2	0.7	116.1	5.9	103.4	0.8	111.2	3.5	109.3	3.5
2019	101.8	-2.3	120.9	4.1	103.8	0.4	113.0	1.6	115.4	5.6
2020	93.6	-8.0	119.4	-1.3	92.9	-10.5	109.6	-3.0	108.4	-6.1
2021	97.3	3.9	136.8	14.5	98.1	5.6	114.1	4.1	118.9	9.7
2022	97.5	0.2	150.8	10.3	97.8	-0.2	118.2	3.6	126.1	6.1
2023	94.4	-3.2	149.0	-1.2	98.2	0.4	115.7	-2.1	119.2	-5.5
2023. 3	105.3	-0.8	164.5	-2.8	108.4	-0.7	131.8	3.1	132.2	-4.4
4	87.7	-7.8	141.6	-5.6	93.3	-1.5	110.6	-6.2	110.1	-8.6
5	99.7	-5.2	148.8	-2.6	94.8	-1.9	120.2	1.6	121.7	-7.0
6	97.0	-2.7	151.5	-0.6	105.3	2.8	116.9	-6.2	126.4	-2.9
7	98.3	-4.0	139.6	-1.6	94.1	1.9	96.1	-3.3	117.1	-2.4
8	79.6	-4.8	141.4	-1.1	78.9	-0.3	114.2	-0.6	110.4	-5.0
9	92.2	-8.1	153.2	-2.1	98.9	-2.4	117.6	-5.7	129.2	-7.4
10	94.1	-1.7	158.8	3.0	103.2	6.0	120.4	2.1	123.6	-3.1
11	100.6	-1.6	158.5	0.5	105.3	4.2	120.3	0.3	123.6	-5.2
12	82.5	-9.5	141.8	-3.4	97.3	-3.7	119.5	-9.6	102.1	-13.1
2024. 1	99.8	-1.7	147.6	2.6	102.5	1.2	115.5	1.3	111.5	-3.0
2	96.1	2.3	149.1	3.2	100.2	2.1	111.4	3.9	121.6	2.2
3	102.5	-2.7	155.4	-5.6	104.3	-3.8	110.5	-16.2	118.6	-10.3
4	99.0	12.9	152.6	7.8	99.5	6.6	112.5	1.8	117.1	6.4
5	98.6	-1.2	146.2	-1.7	91.8	-3.2	113.1	-5.9	115.2	-5.4
6	90.1	-7.1	151.0	-0.4	99.0	-5.9	114.7	-1.9	115.9	-8.3
7	99.6	1.4	145.9	4.5	100.1	6.4	106.5	10.8	115.4	-1.4
8	76.3	-4.2	138.7	-1.9	77.3	-2.0	114.2	0.0	99.9	-9.6

2. () Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Manufacturing)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	99.7	1.4	106.1	1.4	109.1	2.8	110.1	3.5	95.9	-3.3	111.0	3.6
2019	100.2	0.4	106.6	0.4	110.2	0.9	108.9	-1.1	89.4	-6.8	115.3	3.9
2020	100.0	-0.2	106.4	-0.2	108.5	-1.5	105.6	-3.0	98.4	10.0	110.6	-4.1
2021	108.8	8.8	115.7	8.8	118.2	9.0	113.6	7.6	100.1	1.8	122.2	10.4
2022	109.8	0.9	116.8	0.9	123.7	4.6	122.2	7.6	100.4	0.3	138.6	13.4
2023	106.9	-2.6	113.8	-2.6	128.9	4.2	121.5	-0.6	100.3	-0.1	153.1	10.5
2023 . 3	111.5	-5.9	118.6	-5.9	138.2	8.6	135.6	4.4	108.5	4.0	163.9	8.1
4	103.5	-8.6	110.1	-8.6	128.1	3.4	115.5	-3.5	102.3	5.7	138.7	9.1
5	108.3	-5.5	115.2	-5.5	133.5	4.0	123.1	-0.6	94.5	-4.7	150.8	7.9
6	109.6	-4.4	116.6	-4.4	132.4	-0.1	132.3	3.4	86.6	-0.5	166.8	12.8
7	103.9	-6.7	110.6	-6.7	136.7	1.0	117.8	-0.8	103.1	2.3	132.1	13.2
8	106.2	1.5	113.0	1.5	114.0	1.8	110.5	-1.2	101.0	-5.1	148.9	6.3
9	110.5	4.9	117.6	4.9	127.4	-0.8	121.4	-5.9	76.3	-20.0	154.9	1.1
10	108.8	2.3	115.8	2.3	135.4	9.4	123.2	-1.9	103.5	-2.5	156.1	12.9
11	114.6	6.2	121.9	6.2	128.1	2.9	124.8	-3.7	107.3	4.4	169.5	14.8
12	115.7	6.8	123.1	6.8	131.8	5.1	117.8	-4.7	114.6	7.3	162.1	6.3
2024 . 1	108.3	13.8	115.2	13.8	119.0	5.2	114.7	-4.0	117.4	8.7	159.1	8.8
2	100.2	4.9	106.6	4.9	131.0	2.7	116.4	-0.3	103.7	6.6	155.6	5.9
3	112.3	0.7	119.5	0.7	135.3	-2.1	123.1	-9.2	113.2	4.3	159.5	-2.7
4	110.4	6.7	117.5	6.7	143.4	12.0	119.0	3.0	105.8	3.4	174.4	25.7
5	113.1	4.4	120.3	4.4	139.7	4.6	119.1	-3.2	101.8	7.7	166.3	10.3
6	113.9	3.9	121.2	3.9	139.8	5.5	120.2	-9.2	103.7	19.8	167.0	0.1
7	109.5	5.4	116.5	5.4	149.1	9.1	118.5	0.6	111.9	8.5	166.6	26.1
8	109.9	3.5	116.9	3.5	117.8	3.3	107.4	-2.8	108.3	7.2	169.4	13.8

	Germany		Latvia		Luxembourg		Mexico		U.S.A.	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	105.0	1.1	117.2	2.7	103.1	0.3	104.9	1.4	101.1	1.3
2019	101.7	-3.1	119.7	2.1	101.0	-2.0	104.9	-0.0	99.1	-2.0
2020	92.7	-8.9	118.7	-0.9	89.5	-11.4	96.2	-8.2	92.6	-6.5
2021	97.1	4.8	127.5	7.5	97.7	9.3	104.7	8.8	97.2	4.9
2022	96.9	-0.2	131.0	2.7	93.2	-4.6	110.6	5.6	99.8	2.7
2023	95.8	-1.2	124.2	-5.2	89.7	-3.8	112.0	1.3	99.3	-0.5
2023 . 3	112.2	5.3	125.0	-6.2	103.5	-2.8	118.4	1.9	100.1	-1.4
4	88.9	-1.9	123.3	-11.4	87.2	-9.3	110.1	1.1	99.8	0.2
5	97.4	-1.6	132.4	-10.2	90.7	-6.4	114.6	2.8	99.6	-0.8
6	102.5	3.5	138.5	-2.2	94.8	4.5	113.5	2.4	100.4	-1.1
7	91.3	-1.4	121.5	-8.3	87.2	-0.6	111.4	1.2	97.9	-1.1
8	90.7	-0.6	130.7	-3.8	78.5	-2.5	115.5	-0.2	100.2	-0.9
9	98.1	-7.0	121.8	-7.2	88.6	-10.3	111.7	1.3	99.6	-1.0
10	94.3	0.0	131.2	-0.9	93.4	-1.7	115.3	1.6	99.5	-1.8
11	101.9	-4.5	142.6	-1.0	89.9	-4.0	112.4	0.0	98.8	-0.7
12	85.6	-8.7	128.8	-3.9	79.7	-3.0	103.8	-3.4	97.8	1.3
2024 . 1	87.3	-3.7	89.1	-6.7	81.5	-6.5	109.8	0.2	96.1	-1.9
2	93.5	-2.3	99.6	0.6	91.7	-4.3	109.1	1.8	99.2	-0.5
3	95.4	-15.0	113.9	-8.9	96.8	-6.4	112.6	-4.9	100.1	-0.0
4	96.3	8.4	126.4	2.5	94.3	8.2	114.7	4.3	99.3	-0.4
5	87.4	-10.3	131.6	-0.6	89.9	-0.9	113.7	-0.8	99.3	-0.3
6	93.2	-9.0	126.9	-8.4	89.8	-5.3	113.1	-0.3	100.6	0.2
7	92.6	1.4	122.1	0.4	88.3	1.3	113.8	2.1	97.4	-0.5
8	84.4	-7.0	126.5	-3.2	68.6	-12.6	115.9	0.4	100.1	-0.1

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

, OECD Short-term Economic Statistics

2. () () Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Manufacturing)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Belgium		Brazil		Sweden		Switzerland		Slovak Republic	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	108.6	2.8	97.2	1.1	110.4	3.2	112.1	5.2	98.4	-2.9
2019	111.8	2.9	97.4	0.2	112.8	2.1	116.4	3.9	91.8	-6.6
2020	107.8	-3.5	92.9	-4.6	107.9	-4.3	112.5	-3.4	82.1	-10.6
2021	137.2	27.3	96.9	4.3	116.3	7.8	123.9	10.2	90.5	10.1
2022	136.8	-0.3	96.6	-0.4	119.6	2.9	132.7	7.1	89.6	-1.0
2023	127.7	-6.6	95.5	-1.1	121.3	1.4	132.8	0.0	90.6	1.2
2023 . 3	156.7	0.4	95.7	0.6	139.7	0.4	155.5	6.1	101.1	5.1
4	113.9	-8.7	87.9	-3.6	119.0	3.6	115.1	-3.5	87.9	0.3
5	130.8	-6.1	100.8	0.4	129.4	5.6	130.2	-2.0	97.3	-1.1
6	138.2	-1.6	97.1	-1.7	130.7	-0.6	144.6	-0.3	98.8	4.3
7	113.1	-6.3	100.6	-3.0	90.0	-6.1	123.2	0.7	77.3	-4.0
8	113.1	-3.9	107.6	0.0	105.7	4.5	126.6	1.6	83.6	-1.8
9	128.3	-17.0	101.2	-0.8	128.6	-2.9	135.8	-2.0	91.8	2.2
10	139.7	-4.9	102.4	1.3	131.5	2.9	141.0	2.4	99.8	7.8
11	126.9	-12.6	97.7	-0.8	127.7	-0.2	135.8	-3.8	95.8	0.8
12	120.6	-9.9	85.1	-2.4	117.8	-5.7	123.2	-7.2	78.6	3.7
2024 . 1	120.1	-2.5	88.7	3.1	120.8	5.4	127.6	-4.0	84.8	1.3
2	122.3	-4.9	88.5	5.7	121.0	0.4	127.5	-1.4	90.4	-1.6
3	136.7	-12.8	92.2	-3.7	131.3	-6.0	138.3	-11.1	91.2	-9.8
4	124.0	8.9	96.9	10.2	122.5	2.9	133.7	16.1	92.4	5.0
5	130.1	-0.5	99.4	-1.4	123.2	-4.9	140.1	7.6	95.8	-1.6
6	123.1	-10.9	100.7	3.6	119.8	-8.4	144.4	-0.2	93.3	-5.6
7	125.7	11.2	108.0	7.3	92.9	3.2	142.0	15.3	80.4	4.1
8	115.0	1.7	109.4	1.7	99.7	-5.7	120.4	-4.9	83.0	-0.8

	Slovenia		Ireland		U.K.		Austria		Israel	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	123.1	5.7	97.9	-4.2	104.5	4.2	112.2	4.4	104.0	2.5
2019	127.5	3.5	104.0	6.2	105.0	0.4	112.6	0.4	108.1	3.9
2020	121.1	-4.9	117.3	12.7	107.3	2.2	105.2	-6.6	110.8	2.5
2021	135.4	11.8	155.0	32.2	111.4	3.8	116.6	10.9	114.8	3.6
2022	140.7	3.9	186.0	20.0	103.1	-7.4	122.2	4.8	127.3	10.8
2023	134.3	-4.5	171.0	-8.1	103.9	0.7	120.3	-1.6	125.6	-1.3
2023 . 3	157.3	-1.5	100.7	-29.0	117.1	-0.9	139.4	2.5	143.8	-0.1
4	127.4	-7.6	182.3	23.0	95.2	-2.7	115.8	-2.4	104.4	-3.9
5	148.4	-1.1	126.5	-16.6	105.1	2.1	123.7	-3.5	129.9	3.2
6	150.7	-1.6	172.4	6.2	112.5	4.4	129.3	0.1	129.5	-9.4
7	128.9	-6.8	149.3	-7.0	102.2	3.9	115.9	-1.8	121.8	3.3
8	103.2	-15.7	114.2	-28.6	101.2	2.6	108.3	-1.7	133.1	-0.1
9	136.8	-7.8	212.2	-27.5	105.9	-0.2	123.8	-5.2	124.8	-4.2
10	137.0	-3.1	181.2	-34.4	106.8	2.5	123.0	0.5	112.6	7.9
11	143.5	-2.6	212.7	-20.2	109.6	0.9	126.4	-5.6	127.0	-4.4
12	111.4	-9.3	182.0	36.0	97.0	-0.7	111.8	-8.8	127.1	-10.5
2024 . 1	132.4	-1.2	162.9	-33.0	99.6	3.8	107.2	-1.7	...	...
2	137.3	2.9	110.0	-37.2	102.5	4.7	115.5	-1.1	...	...
3	146.1	-7.1	140.4	39.4	108.8	-7.0	124.0	-11.0	...	...
4	143.9	13.0	152.4	-16.4	102.6	7.8	119.1	2.8	...	...
5	141.4	-4.7	134.8	6.6	104.9	-0.2	112.3	-9.2	...	...
6	136.9	-9.2	137.5	-20.2	104.4	-7.2	120.9	-6.5	...	...
7	139.1	7.9	164.6	10.3	106.1	3.8	120.2	3.7	...	...
8	108.5	5.1	133.3	16.7	99.2	-1.9	101.5	-6.4	...	...

2. () () Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Manufacturing)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Italy		Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Colombia	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	107.0	2.1	115.0	3.3	101.9	2.8	104.7	2.9	106.6	2.9
2019	105.6	-1.3	115.0	-0.0	102.7	0.7	104.4	-0.2	108.1	1.5
2020	93.1	-11.8	107.3	-6.7	100.2	-2.4	95.2	-8.8	99.4	-8.1
2021	105.7	13.5	114.9	7.1	104.4	4.2	101.1	6.1	115.5	16.2
2022	105.6	-0.0	117.9	2.6	99.6	-4.6	105.1	4.0	127.8	10.7
2023	103.4	-2.1	118.1	0.2	99.4	-0.1	105.0	-0.1	121.4	-5.0
2023 . 3	122.4	-1.6	136.7	5.2	108.2	-6.2	109.3	-0.1	128.2	-2.0
4	95.4	-9.2	110.7	-1.4	97.9	-2.7	104.4	-0.5	114.9	-6.5
5	116.4	-2.7	125.2	-1.2	101.1	1.2	106.4	1.8	124.2	-3.3
6	110.7	0.4	132.4	2.3	94.9	-0.3	110.4	-0.2	119.9	-5.0
7	108.7	-1.6	99.9	-1.5	96.6	0.8	100.6	-1.1	119.5	-7.3
8	67.2	-3.8	110.7	-0.9	99.0	-0.2	105.8	-0.5	124.4	-8.6
9	109.4	-4.8	117.5	-6.5	93.6	-0.2	109.2	-0.8	124.4	-6.9
10	113.1	2.3	128.2	8.2	103.7	9.5	105.2	-0.6	124.8	-6.0
11	108.5	-2.7	127.9	-1.9	104.0	4.6	109.1	0.2	124.0	-6.4
12	83.2	-8.3	105.3	-4.2	101.7	-1.9	95.1	-0.6	119.6	-6.7
2024 . 1	98.0	-0.6	111.4	0.5	105.4	6.3	98.0	-1.4	111.2	-4.0
2	108.7	1.4	115.9	3.3	101.3	8.8	102.5	-2.8	115.2	-2.1
3	108.9	-11.0	120.3	-12.0	105.5	-2.6	103.9	-4.9	114.1	-11.0
4	100.8	5.6	123.5	11.5	103.9	6.1	102.2	-2.1	119.4	4.0
5	112.4	-3.4	120.3	-3.9	98.6	-2.5	103.1	-3.1	119.9	-3.5
6	104.0	-6.1	119.2	-10.0	90.4	-4.8	106.2	-3.8	113.9	-5.0
7	111.9	2.9	108.0	8.0	101.7	5.3	97.6	-3.0	121.9	2.0
8	61.5	-8.5	109.3	-1.2	102.4	3.5	101.5	-4.1	122.2	-1.8

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	102.5	-0.3	118.2	5.7	103.9	0.9	111.9	3.1	109.8	3.5
2019	101.7	-0.7	123.1	4.2	104.6	0.6	114.6	2.4	116.0	5.6
2020	92.3	-9.2	122.0	-0.9	92.7	-11.4	111.0	-3.1	109.1	-6.0
2021	97.3	5.4	139.6	14.4	97.9	5.7	115.3	3.8	119.1	9.2
2022	98.9	1.6	153.2	9.8	99.3	1.4	120.4	4.4	126.5	6.2
2023	95.3	-3.6	151.1	-1.4	100.0	0.7	115.5	-4.0	121.2	-4.2
2023 . 3	105.5	1.3	166.5	-0.5	110.2	0.1	131.8	1.7	134.3	-3.1
4	95.8	-3.2	143.9	-5.3	94.8	-1.0	110.1	-8.2	113.1	-7.5
5	101.9	-4.2	153.0	-2.2	98.1	-2.0	122.3	1.0	126.1	-5.0
6	97.7	-4.9	156.1	-0.2	111.3	3.4	120.1	-8.2	131.3	0.3
7	103.7	-4.7	142.7	-1.8	97.4	2.2	95.8	-5.8	118.0	-1.9
8	78.0	-5.8	144.2	-1.5	79.8	-0.6	116.1	-2.1	112.0	-4.3
9	95.9	-5.7	157.2	-3.0	103.6	-3.2	120.5	-6.5	131.4	-6.3
10	95.1	-6.1	161.5	1.8	107.5	6.1	119.8	0.0	126.7	-1.9
11	98.1	-3.5	160.1	-0.8	106.7	3.3	118.3	-3.2	124.6	-4.6
12	83.5	-2.3	141.0	-5.2	94.9	-4.1	116.0	-12.4	100.7	-11.9
2024 . 1	95.4	-0.6	146.4	2.3	99.0	0.4	108.8	-1.5	110.7	-4.6
2	92.9	0.8	149.5	3.9	100.5	3.3	107.3	2.1	122.5	2.0
3	103.1	-2.3	156.5	-6.0	105.6	-4.2	109.1	-17.2	119.3	-11.2
4	95.6	-0.2	155.4	8.0	102.4	8.0	112.9	2.5	120.6	6.6
5	101.5	-0.4	149.2	-2.5	94.3	-4.0	115.6	-5.5	117.7	-6.6
6	96.4	-1.3	155.0	-0.7	103.7	-6.8	117.1	-2.5	119.2	-9.3
7	101.8	-1.9	149.1	4.5	104.0	6.8	106.9	11.6	114.9	-2.6
8	77.6	-0.6	141.1	-2.1	77.5	-2.8	116.2	0.1	100.5	-10.3

3. ()¹⁾ Wage Indices (Manufacturing)

2015=100

	2)		Netherlands		U.S.A.		Sweden		Slovak Republic		U.K.		
	Korea, Rep. of												
		()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	
2018	113.6	6.8	105.7	2.2	108.2	3.1	107.0	2.9	116.7	7.0	106.7	2.3	
2019	116.2	2.3	108.6	2.8	111.3	2.8	109.5	2.3	122.0	4.6	109.1	2.3	
2020	115.5	-0.6	112.5	3.6	114.5	2.9	110.5	0.9	123.4	1.1	109.1	-0.1	
2021	123.5	6.9	115.0	2.2	119.6	4.4	113.3	2.5	132.2	7.2	113.2	3.8	
2022	130.7	5.8	118.4	2.9	125.9	5.3	116.1	2.5	143.1	8.2	119.0	5.1	
2023	134.9	3.2	125.1	5.7	132.5	5.2	120.4	3.7	157.4	10.0	127.3	7.0	
2023 .	4	...	124.5	5.6	131.2	4.9	120.6	3.6	151.0	8.4	129.4	8.7	
	5	...	125.0	6.0	131.0	4.5	122.3	3.8	167.5	10.5	126.0	8.5	
	6	120.2	3.4	125.2	6.0	132.2	5.7	122.6	4.0	155.8	9.7	127.2	7.5
	7	...	125.6	6.0	133.0	5.6	122.1	3.8	153.1	11.0	127.1	7.5	
	8	...	125.7	6.1	132.7	5.3	120.5	3.9	155.2	9.7	125.0	7.8	
	9	134.4	3.5	125.7	5.5	134.1	5.4	120.2	4.7	152.0	7.2	125.3	7.0
	10	...	126.5	6.1	134.0	5.0	121.5	4.1	153.1	11.4	126.1	6.1	
	11	...	126.5	6.0	135.3	5.2	121.3	3.8	198.6	10.8	126.9	5.7	
	12	135.1	4.2	126.7	4.3	137.0	6.1	122.3	4.7	167.6	11.7	132.8	5.5
2024 .	1	...	129.5	5.2	137.1	5.3	123.4	4.8	160.9	11.0	127.5	5.3	
	2	...	129.7	5.3	137.2	6.0	122.2	4.4	156.2	12.6	128.4	6.2	
	3	144.5	-3.6	130.1	4.7	137.9	5.9	122.8	5.5	166.0	9.5	149.5	6.9
	4	...	130.4	4.7	138.6	5.7	125.7	4.3	167.6	11.0	137.8	6.5	
	5	...	130.5	4.4	138.5	5.8	126.1	3.1	182.5	8.9	134.1	6.4	
	6	126.8	5.5	131.8	5.2	139.4	5.5	128.2	4.6	167.5	7.5	136.4	7.2
	7	...	134.2	6.9	140.4	5.6	127.2	4.2	167.9	9.6	133.6	5.2	
	8	...	134.2	6.8	140.1	5.6	...	...	164.9	6.3	...	...
	9	...	134.1	6.7	141.5	5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Italy		Japan		2)		Canada		Poland		가		
					Czech Republic						Hungary		
		()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	
2018	102.1	0.9	103.5	1.5	119.8	7.6	103.5	-0.8	119.4	7.4	130.6	10.5	
2019	103.1	1.0	103.7	0.2	126.1	5.3	106.7	3.1	127.4	6.7	148.6	13.8	
2020	103.9	0.7	99.6	-4.0	129.2	2.5	110.0	3.2	133.3	4.7	158.8	6.9	
2021	105.0	1.0	101.7	2.2	135.1	4.5	113.1	2.8	145.6	9.2	171.9	8.2	
2022	106.5	1.5	103.3	1.5	146.9	8.7	119.2	5.4	161.4	10.9	198.4	15.4	
2023	110.0	3.3	105.8	2.4	155.8	6.1	125.1	5.0	179.9	11.5	232.5	17.2	
2023 .	4	108.0	1.9	85.0	0.2	...	128.7	9.8	178.8	9.8	232.6	18.7	
	5	108.0	1.9	86.2	5.4	...	126.4	10.1	176.9	11.3	231.5	20.3	
	6	111.2	4.1	147.1	5.6	160.1	7.0	127.2	6.8	182.5	12.2	233.6	19.7
	7	111.8	4.6	147.7	1.6	...	124.6	4.8	181.0	11.2	225.0	15.8	
	8	111.8	4.6	84.9	2.3	...	122.7	2.2	179.4	11.7	223.6	15.5	
	9	111.8	4.6	84.2	2.4	152.9	6.6	122.0	0.9	181.1	10.3	224.3	15.0
	10	111.8	4.5	84.1	1.9	...	121.6	-0.8	182.6	11.9	228.5	15.2	
	11	111.8	4.5	90.6	-0.1	...	121.1	-1.1	186.2	11.9	261.5	13.1	
	12	111.8	4.5	207.6	3.4	164.1	4.5	126.5	1.6	190.1	10.6	260.6	13.0
2024 .	1	...	83.7	1.0	...	...	124.1	-2.0	189.6	13.2	241.9	13.7
	2	...	82.2	1.2	...	...	127.5	0.5	192.9	14.1	239.9	13.5
	3	...	87.4	-0.3	158.2	8.3	125.2	-1.6	203.7	10.7	273.9	11.7	
	4	...	86.5	1.8	...	...	125.3	-2.6	201.7	12.8	258.0	10.9
	5	...	86.2	0.0	...	...	125.3	-0.9	197.4	11.6	266.8	15.3
	6	...	151.8	3.2	171.0	6.8	125.5	-1.4	201.6	10.5	254.9	9.1	
	7	...	153.9	4.2	...	...	125.8	1.0	204.3	12.9	254.4	13.1
	8	...	86.4	1.8	...	...	127.0	3.5	199.8	11.4	...	...
	9	...	86.4	2.6	...	...	...	...	199.8	10.3	...	...

: 1) , 2)
: OECD 『Short-term economic statistics』

4. ()¹⁾ Petroleum and Other Liquids Production (Cont'd)

: Mb/d	Thousand barrels per day					
	Angola	U.K.	Oman	Iraq	Iran	India
2018	1,637	1,155	987	4,681	4,559	986
2019	1,489	1,180	980	4,783	3,282	957
2020	1,284	1,098	958	4,152	2,990	905
2021	1,150	937	980	4,149	3,458	923
2022	1,185	883	1,073	4,553	3,661	937
2023	1,174	798	1,057	4,436	3,992	939
2023. 1	1,186	794	1,074	4,538	3,810	951
2	1,116	946	1,070	4,538	3,774	916
3	1,056	879	1,072	4,488	3,798	926
4	1,136	804	1,075	4,278	3,747	950
5	1,216	825	1,053	4,308	3,806	958
6	1,186	771	1,050	4,317	3,849	954
7	1,216	813	1,048	4,388	3,939	959
8	1,156	700	1,050	4,468	4,108	933
9	1,156	714	1,050	4,457	4,124	928
10	1,216	767	1,050	4,478	4,161	927
11	1,186	794	1,046	4,448	4,325	938
12	1,265	779	1,049	4,527	4,452	926
2024. 1	1,193	724	1,017	4,508	4,480	946
2	1,233	762	1,004	4,517	4,394	942
3	1,183	811	1,003	4,597	4,428	968
4	1,133	771	1,002	4,587	4,327	957
5	1,144	800	1,001	4,577	4,316	957
6	1,204	653	1,001	4,547	4,329	948

	China	Kazakhstan	Qatar	Canada ^{2) 3)}	Colombia	Kuwait
2018	4,706	1,965	1,821	5,348	893	3,059
2019	4,825	1,966	1,745	5,478	916	3,017
2020	4,828	1,860	1,766	5,235	812	2,735
2021	4,964	1,864	1,801	5,537	768	2,717
2022	5,118	1,829	1,804	5,694	785	3,022
2023	5,261	1,957	1,826	5,760	808	2,906
2023. 1	5,234	2,038	1,820	5,733	805	3,012
2	5,369	2,015	1,820	5,737	791	2,992
3	5,356	2,006	1,819	5,835	803	2,982
4	5,282	2,008	1,819	5,472	814	2,942
5	5,330	1,917	1,819	5,159	805	2,885
6	5,344	1,982	1,823	5,496	809	2,887
7	5,156	1,856	1,828	5,842	813	2,869
8	5,194	1,804	1,833	5,849	813	2,861
9	5,205	1,890	1,832	5,664	802	2,901
10	5,179	2,013	1,832	5,841	814	2,841
11	5,234	1,966	1,832	6,194	809	2,871
12	5,263	2,000	1,831	6,283	818	2,841
2024. 1	5,380	1,999	1,856	5,798	808	2,762
2	5,359	1,991	1,856	6,008	795	2,762
3	5,424	1,998	1,855	6,048	811	2,792
4	5,349	1,936	1,865	5,961	821	2,812
5	5,374	1,843	1,864	5,626	819	2,815
6	5,349	1,911	1,878	5,887	812	2,797

Ⅲ . 건설 · 교통 · 도소매 · 경기

CONSTRUCTION/TRANSPORTATION/
RETAIL, WHOLESALE/ECONOMY

1. 건설업 생산지수(계절조정) 38
2. 승용차 등록대수 41
3. 국제해운수송 44
4. 소매판매액지수(계절조정) 47
5. 경기선행지수(진폭조정) 50

III-2. 승용차 등록대수(Passenger Cars Registrations)

- 관할 당국에 등록된 신규 승용차(자가용) 또는 차량(상업용)의 대수를 말하며, 자료는 유럽자동차제조협회(ACEA)를 통해 제공됨.

III-4. 소매판매액지수(계절조정)(Retail Trade Index (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted))

- 소매업체(백화점, 슈퍼마켓, 편의점 등)를 대상으로 매월 소매판매동향을 보기 위해 작성한 지수임. 본 통계표에서는 물가상승요인 및 계절변동요인을 제거한 계절조정 금액지수를 수록함.

III-5. 경기선행지수(진폭조정)(Composite Leading Indicators (Amplitude Adjusted))

- 경기순환의 전환점에 대한 조기 신호를 제공하기 위해 만들어진 지수로서 해당 경제의 장기 잠재력 수준 근처에서의 경제 활동 변동성을 보여줌. 한 국가의 CLI는 매우 다양한 핵심 단기 경제지표들 가운데 선별된 요소 계열의 집합으로 구성됨. 이 지표는 진폭조정지수로 측정되며, 장기 평균의 값을 100으로 함.

1. () Construction Production Index (Seasonally Adjusted)

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of		South Africa		Netherlands		Germany		Romania	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	123.7	-4.1	110.4	-4.4	123.9	5.0	109.6	-0.5	89.7	-3.4
2019	120.9	-2.3	129.7	17.5	131.4	6.1	113.4	3.5	112.4	25.3
2020	118.3	-2.1	68.8	-46.9	130.4	-0.8	116.7	3.0	132.5	17.9
2021	110.4	-6.7	74.6	8.3	134.9	3.4	114.0	-2.3	131.1	-1.1
2022	113.5	2.8	78.7	5.5	143.4	6.3	111.2	-2.4	146.3	11.6
2023	121.8	7.3	64.2	-18.4	146.5	2.1	110.0	-1.1	168.9	15.4
2023 . 4	122.5	13.7	65.8	-40.4	141.4	0.6	112.8	0.7	155.6	13.7
5	123.3	8.6	73.4	-20.4	147.4	3.4	112.8	0.5	162.5	12.9
6	121.8	7.6	57.3	-23.5	150.2	3.0	110.2	-2.0	166.7	16.2
7	122.5	9.9	60.3	-10.3	148.4	3.1	112.0	1.2	168.5	17.1
8	124.4	9.5	59.3	-25.6	146.3	6.6	109.4	-0.5	174.7	19.9
9	124.9	9.4	69.1	-3.0	145.3	2.5	109.7	0.1	169.6	10.7
10	124.3	5.7	72.7	-3.3	145.5	0.4	107.7	-3.3	177.0	11.2
11	121.3	2.0	71.4	-2.8	142.4	-2.9	107.5	-3.0	179.5	13.8
12	116.9	-0.2	61.7	-7.7	144.5	-1.8	104.1	0.2	197.8	29.6
2024 . 1	131.8	12.4	51.1	-11.1	137.9	-6.8	107.1	-4.4	125.8	-17.8
2	130.9	3.6	47.0	-13.8	142.5	-3.9	110.7	-1.5	149.1	-5.1
3	117.6	-2.0	46.2	-31.2	141.8	-3.4	109.5	-0.6	162.9	-1.1
4	123.4	0.7	58.2	-11.6	142.1	0.5	108.3	-4.0	172.4	10.8
5	117.7	-4.6	52.6	-28.4	142.5	-3.3	104.9	-6.9	161.8	-0.5
6	115.9	-4.9	43.6	-23.9	140.5	-6.5	106.2	-3.7	163.0	-2.2
7	115.5	-5.7	63.6	5.4	139.1	-6.3	105.2	-6.1	163.4	-3.0
8	112.9	-9.2	61.3	3.3	147.2	0.6	105.6	-3.5	170.0	-2.7
9	112.1	-10.2	59.8	-13.5	142.5	-1.9	104.1	-5.0	174.8	3.0

	Luxembourg		Mexico		U.S.A.		Belgium		가 Bulgaria	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	109.3	3.9	101.8	0.3	119.3	5.9	103.0	1.8	89.1	2.0
2019	110.5	1.1	97.8	-3.9	124.5	4.3	102.4	-0.6	92.6	3.9
2020	100.1	-9.5	80.5	-17.7	134.2	7.8	94.8	-7.4	87.6	-5.3
2021	106.1	6.1	88.8	10.4	148.0	10.3	99.2	4.7	89.9	2.6
2022	106.8	0.6	91.5	3.1	170.3	15.1	100.3	1.1	90.3	0.5
2023	105.5	-1.2	105.8	15.6	181.2	6.4	100.2	...	89.1	-1.4
2023 . 4	106.7	1.5	97.8	2.8	178.2	3.8	102.9	4.3	90.1	-1.5
5	104.9	0.1	102.9	13.3	180.1	4.2	99.9	-0.1	90.1	-2.1
6	105.2	-0.7	106.9	17.6	181.1	5.5	100.4	1.3	89.9	-1.9
7	105.6	-1.2	107.3	19.3	181.5	5.3	103.1	3.1	90.2	-1.8
8	109.9	4.5	109.7	21.9	183.3	6.9	98.2	-2.2	90.5	-0.4
9	103.6	-3.4	111.7	25.1	184.0	7.4	99.4	0.5	90.7	-0.4
10	104.0	-0.8	116.0	32.0	185.4	8.6	98.1	-1.3	90.4	-2.4
11	102.3	-5.9	112.1	22.0	187.2	9.3	99.4	-1.3	90.3	-2.8
12	109.9	4.4	110.9	17.4	188.1	9.3	102.4	3.1	90.0	0.1
2024 . 1	94.3	-4.9	110.4	16.0	190.0	9.8	98.9	-0.1	90.5	0.5
2	101.6	-7.4	107.4	11.4	191.0	9.7	101.0	-0.1	92.2	2.5
3	100.8	-4.1	107.9	9.0	191.2	8.7	102.0	3.1	93.2	3.0
4	101.0	-5.4	109.3	11.8	193.6	8.7	97.9	-4.9	92.9	3.1
5	101.0	-3.7	112.0	8.9	194.1	7.8	98.1	-1.9	93.3	3.6
6	100.2	-4.7	109.4	2.4	191.9	6.0	97.7	-2.7	92.5	2.9
7	95.4	-9.6	113.3	5.6	191.9	5.7	99.8	-3.2	93.0	3.1
8	112.8	2.7	108.4	-1.2	193.6	5.6	96.4	-1.8	94.2	4.2
9	100.7	-2.8	109.2	-2.3	193.8	5.3	97.3	-2.2	94.6	4.3

1. () () Construction Production Index (Seasonally Adjusted) (Cont'd)

2015=100

	Brazil		Sweden		Spain		Slovak Republic		Slovenia	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	86.6	1.1	123.7	5.2	105.9	2.0	100.0	8.5	127.0	20.0
2019	87.8	1.5	124.6	0.7	103.8	-2.0	96.5	-3.4	131.3	3.4
2020	87.6	-0.2	126.1	1.2	90.4	-12.9	86.1	-10.8	130.3	-0.7
2021	94.7	8.1	128.2	1.7	84.8	-6.2	83.9	-2.6	129.7	-0.5
2022	88.2	-6.9	129.7	1.1	78.5	-7.5	69.4	-17.3	158.5	22.2
2023	86.4	-2.1	119.6	-7.7	82.9	5.6	69.3	-0.1	189.3	19.4
2023 . 4	87.1	-3.9	120.4	-8.2	81.2	2.3	66.4	-8.0	183.2	22.0
5	87.3	-4.1	121.6	-8.0	82.5	7.5	70.6	2.0	189.1	22.6
6	88.1	-1.9	120.3	-7.1	80.4	3.1	70.7	1.2	199.0	24.5
7	87.7	-1.7	119.8	-7.2	80.6	3.1	70.7	2.7	185.1	19.5
8	86.2	-2.3	117.6	-6.1	81.2	2.9	70.0	-1.1	187.8	21.3
9	84.6	-2.2	116.2	-9.8	80.9	4.6	73.8	7.3	199.1	33.1
10	84.3	-3.5	116.8	-9.4	80.9	4.0	70.9	2.0	192.5	9.0
11	85.3	0.2	115.4	-9.3	82.0	6.1	71.9	5.5	193.8	15.4
12	87.0	3.3	115.3	-8.9	81.2	4.7	66.5	-7.8	186.9	8.2
2024 . 1	88.2	3.0	115.6	-9.4	83.2	7.0	66.0	-12.8	174.6	-3.0
2	87.9	1.7	113.8	-8.0	80.4	-0.4	69.3	-1.5	186.1	3.8
3	90.7	2.3	111.3	-11.2	81.8	2.1	64.4	-5.3	178.5	-8.4
4	96.0	10.2	112.5	-6.6	80.3	-1.1	69.3	4.4	174.9	-4.5
5	87.4	0.2	111.6	-8.2	81.0	-1.7	67.3	-4.6	176.3	-6.8
6	90.3	2.5	114.4	-4.9	81.4	1.3	66.6	-5.9	157.9	-20.7
7	95.9	9.4	111.8	-6.6	82.0	1.8	65.4	-7.6	161.5	-12.8
8	91.1	5.6	116.8	-0.7	80.9	-0.3	62.5	-10.7	157.3	-16.2
9	93.0	9.9	117.4	1.0	82.3	1.8	60.0	-18.7	160.1	-19.6

	U.K.		Austria		Euro Area		Italy		China	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	110.4	...	115.9	6.9	106.9	0.9	101.8	1.8	93.5	-7.8
2019	112.7	2.0	122.9	6.0	109.0	2.0	104.9	3.1	95.9	2.6
2020	96.5	-14.3	118.1	-3.9	103.0	-5.5	97.3	-7.2	91.2	-4.9
2021	108.6	12.6	127.2	7.7	108.9	5.7	121.8	25.1	101.4	11.2
2022	116.0	6.8	129.3	1.6	112.5	3.3	147.6	21.2	86.2	-15.0
2023	118.6	2.2	128.5	-0.6	114.0	1.3	157.0	6.3	99.8	15.8
2023 . 4	118.3	3.1	128.5	0.1	113.8	0.8	152.4	1.6	111.5	22.4
5	117.1	...	125.9	-6.3	114.5	1.2	154.3	1.7	108.1	21.8
6	120.4	5.4	128.6	-0.7	113.9	0.9	159.0	6.5	109.5	21.0
7	119.7	2.7	128.1	4.6	114.2	2.4	156.4	6.9	110.2	29.4
8	118.3	1.3	127.3	-1.5	114.0	1.5	165.2	7.3	112.8	9.8
9	119.4	2.8	126.1	-2.2	113.9	1.9	162.0	8.3	113.2	19.0
10	119.4	1.3	128.2	2.5	113.2	0.4	163.1	7.7	105.3	10.6
11	118.8	0.6	126.1	-3.0	113.3	0.2	166.7	10.2	101.2	7.3
12	117.9	-2.2	128.9	4.0	113.3	2.9	168.3	12.2	102.1	6.4
2024 . 1	119.0	2.5	125.7	-4.8	114.0	0.3	172.9	12.1	89.8	-17.4
2	117.2	-1.4	127.8	-10.8	113.7	-1.6	167.3	7.1	89.4	-16.6
3	117.4	-0.9	125.7	-3.9	113.2	-0.6	164.4	4.4	89.1	-20.9
4	116.1	-1.9	128.3	-0.1	112.8	-0.9	166.6	9.3	91.2	-18.1
5	118.2	1.0	126.8	0.7	111.8	-2.4	167.2	8.3	88.7	-17.9
6	118.6	-1.5	127.1	-1.2	112.5	-1.2	165.8	4.3	83.3	-23.9
7	118.1	-1.4	128.1	0.0	111.9	-2.0	168.2	7.5	87.9	-20.3
8	118.9	0.5	126.8	-0.4	111.9	-1.8	164.7	-0.3	81.0	-28.2
9	118.9	-0.4	127.7	1.3	111.8	-1.8	168.4	3.9	84.1	-25.7

1. () () Construction Production Index (Seasonally Adjusted) (Cont'd)

2015=100

	Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Costa Rica		Croatia	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	104.6	9.2	86.5	9.1	101.4	2.7	94.5	5.4	107.2	3.8
2019	107.6	2.9	90.2	4.2	102.1	0.7	79.4	-16.0	116.1	8.4
2020	99.9	-7.1	65.8	-27.0	99.7	-2.3	75.7	-4.6	121.2	4.4
2021	102.6	2.7	73.8	12.2	106.8	7.1	79.0	4.3	132.4	9.3
2022	105.8	3.2	64.9	-12.1	108.4	1.4	74.9	-5.2	137.7	4.0
2023	103.0	-2.7	50.7	-21.9	107.6	-0.7	84.2	12.5	144.8	5.2
2023 . 4	103.9	-7.4	43.4	-50.5	108.6	-0.2	78.4	5.9	140.6	2.0
5	105.7	-3.8	57.8	-18.9	107.9	-0.9	78.3	12.1	142.8	4.1
6	108.5	-0.5	50.6	-19.6	108.0	-0.7	86.1	35.0	143.8	4.3
7	103.9	-0.3	80.1	80.0	108.2	-0.1	87.1	23.1	144.6	5.3
8	103.5	-2.4	55.1	1.7	107.9	-0.3	88.9	26.2	145.1	4.6
9	104.9	0.3	43.8	7.8	107.2	...	100.5	66.7	148.1	6.2
10	105.2	-0.9	47.8	-15.4	107.0	-1.0	80.8	5.4	150.7	8.1
11	101.7	-4.7	57.2	-4.1	106.5	-1.4	81.4	2.0	151.6	7.2
12	103.2	-2.9	62.2	-50.9	106.0	-1.7	82.0	4.3	156.0	9.5
2024 . 1	103.4	-6.0	38.5	16.1	105.9	-2.1	80.4	-1.0	158.9	13.9
2	107.9	2.8	33.0	4.1	106.2	-1.1	81.3	-1.4	160.5	14.1
3	100.6	-7.4	53.9	19.8	106.9	-1.0	81.0	-3.2	161.4	14.6
4	104.1	0.2	50.2	15.6	106.4	-2.0	86.8	10.7	162.4	15.4
5	98.6	-6.7	41.7	-27.8	106.6	-1.2	90.3	15.3	164.5	15.2
6	98.6	-9.1	47.3	-6.6	105.9	-2.0	89.2	3.5	163.0	13.4
7	105.3	1.4	35.0	-56.3	106.0	-2.0	83.5	-4.1	169.1	16.9
8	103.5	...	33.7	-38.8	106.5	-1.3	86.8	-2.4	170.7	17.6
9	97.8	-6.8	36.5	-16.5	106.9	-0.3	82.9	-17.5	170.3	15.0

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	99.2	2.9	116.4	19.8	101.9	-0.4	113.0	2.2	127.6	21.3
2019	101.4	2.2	120.6	3.6	102.3	0.4	113.3	0.3	153.9	20.6
2020	96.8	-4.5	116.4	-3.5	89.3	-12.7	113.8	0.5	138.9	-9.7
2021	99.5	2.8	118.1	1.5	101.7	13.8	118.0	3.7	155.3	11.8
2022	101.8	2.2	127.1	7.7	103.7	2.0	119.9	1.6	158.2	1.9
2023	107.6	5.8	133.2	4.8	103.0	-0.7	110.4	-7.9	149.9	-5.3
2023 . 4	105.9	4.7	133.0	3.1	104.4	0.8	112.4	-8.8	142.1	-8.3
5	106.9	5.3	131.0	-0.9	105.1	1.1	112.0	-7.9	145.4	-8.6
6	108.7	7.3	131.3	2.0	102.7	-0.2	112.8	-6.3	148.3	-2.4
7	107.9	6.3	130.0	1.5	103.6	1.1	110.0	-8.1	158.3	1.9
8	108.2	5.6	132.5	3.3	102.1	-1.1	108.2	-9.0	153.3	0.5
9	107.3	5.2	136.6	13.0	103.0	-0.9	109.4	-8.3	151.9	-4.6
10	108.5	5.7	134.7	6.7	101.9	-2.4	108.3	-7.7	150.2	-0.8
11	109.0	5.1	131.5	1.2	100.8	-4.0	106.8	-8.6	146.6	-12.5
12	109.8	5.6	150.4	19.2	102.4	-0.1	106.8	-9.0	153.8	-3.6
2024 . 1	111.1	4.1	125.4	-8.0	102.6	-0.7	105.2	-11.0	165.9	10.4
2	109.9	3.9	127.9	-5.6	100.1	-4.8	106.0	-8.6	151.3	2.5
3	107.8	0.5	122.3	-9.1	100.9	-2.6	106.3	-6.9	149.6	-3.7
4	111.2	5.0	125.0	-6.0	99.9	-4.3	106.7	-5.0	162.6	14.4
5	107.4	0.5	125.3	-4.4	98.9	-5.9	108.5	-3.2	157.5	8.3
6	111.5	2.6	122.4	-6.7	100.6	-2.0	106.7	-5.4	147.1	-0.8
7	110.2	2.1	123.0	-5.4	98.3	-5.1	109.0	-0.9	147.9	-6.6
8	109.8	1.5	122.8	-7.3	98.9	-3.1	111.4	2.9	144.8	-5.6
9	110.9	3.3	123.1	-9.9	98.6	-4.2	107.5	-1.7	140.9	-7.3

2.) Passenger Cars Registrations

		In each					
		Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2018		128,118	8,620	37,281	14,488	21,321	18,206
2019		125,790	9,509	37,523	13,484	20,405	18,802
2020		135,897	6,742	29,833	13,145	16,166	16,582
2021		123,344	8,416	27,059	16,151	19,507	15,549
2022		119,250	8,778	26,134	16,185	18,958	12,439
2023		125,119	11,207	31,013	10,850	18,812	14,448
2023.	5	127,877	12,957	33,135	12,967	19,156	14,099
	6	143,417	13,394	41,365	16,900	33,982	18,476
	7	122,283	12,380	28,687	8,056	10,841	11,347
	8	108,143	10,368	27,825	11,083	15,713	13,582
	9	123,764	11,401	29,855	10,342	17,071	14,937
	10	118,059	11,282	28,362	8,925	19,710	13,278
	11	135,630	10,452	28,256	10,348	21,149	16,356
	12	113,595	8,240	26,577	12,183	21,375	19,202
2024.	1	125,490	12,752	34,477	5,122	17,037	8,861
	2	98,253	11,451	30,414	7,380	14,777	11,275
	3	125,244	12,465	37,119	9,750	16,519	16,950
	4	124,251	13,445	28,432	11,241	14,855	15,366
	5	123,272	13,760	28,361	10,253	15,259	14,650
	6	118,230	14,147	35,386	17,512	13,901	19,581
	7	126,804	12,205	26,836	6,456	15,352	11,582
	8	104,029	8,149	27,623	11,114	14,950	12,854
	9	116,097	9,661	31,235	12,966	15,809	15,565
	10	128,342	9,670	32,198	11,552	16,825	14,409

		Germany	Latvia	Romania	Luxembourg	Lithuania	U.S.A.
2018		286,315	1,407	...	4,401	2,701	442,517
2019		300,605	1,520	...	4,584	3,871	393,317
2020		243,140	1,155	...	3,766	3,353	283,483
2021		218,511	1,195	...	3,698	2,615	279,175
2022		220,946	1,393	...	3,508	2,128	238,233
2023		237,079	1,582	...	4,096	2,291	259,725
2023.	5	246,966	1,869	13,641	4,402	2,678	282,900
	6	280,139	1,910	13,173	4,767	3,053	279,100
	7	243,277	1,686	13,630	4,208	2,329	265,400
	8	273,417	1,598	12,891	3,416	2,243	263,600
	9	224,816	1,406	10,545	3,879	2,242	274,000
	10	218,959	1,434	11,393	4,168	2,088	234,400
	11	245,701	1,532	11,134	3,638	2,189	244,900
	12	241,883	1,408	11,373	3,348	1,757	264,900
2024.	1	213,553	1,202	12,733	3,625	2,121	207,400
	2	217,388	1,217	11,339	4,285	2,009	230,000
	3	263,844	1,487	9,156	4,585	2,291	280,600
	4	243,102	1,505	13,276	4,445	2,703	257,600
	5	236,425	1,686	15,643	3,847	2,843	277,600
	6	297,329	1,616	21,358	4,324	2,803	248,900
	7	238,263	1,395	13,057	4,290	2,700	243,200
	8	197,322	1,408	9,972	2,911	2,098	265,500
	9	208,848	1,409	8,975	3,620	2,581	...
	10	231,992	1,557	11,552	4,175	2,864	...

: 1)

: OECD "Short-term Economic Statistics"

2. ()¹⁾ Passenger Cars Registrations (Cont'd)

:	In each					
	Belgium	Brazil	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic
2018	45,803	175,176	30,461	25,074	109,899	8,173
2019	45,834	188,506	30,580	25,929	104,857	8,475
2020	35,958	134,662	25,266	19,734	70,935	6,359
2021	31,927	129,872	26,193	19,973	71,625	6,308
2022	30,528	131,389	24,935	18,908	67,782	6,588
2023	39,723	143,450	24,842	20,756	79,123	7,334
2023. 5	41,359	127,508	29,384	21,570	92,025	8,039
6	51,760	142,037	29,132	25,214	101,085	8,371
7	34,669	176,769	18,073	18,599	81,205	8,001
8	36,798	153,500	24,578	16,384	55,957	7,487
9	38,906	145,717	28,893	20,947	68,803	6,859
10	38,560	163,198	25,730	20,355	77,892	7,807
11	37,552	160,718	25,928	22,005	78,314	7,064
12	25,715	187,783	29,694	26,948	81,772	5,328
2024. 1	46,667	118,523	17,809	15,236	68,685	7,935
2	43,723	120,337	18,766	18,788	81,348	7,702
3	44,751	137,919	23,891	23,467	94,840	7,754
4	39,699	164,385	21,977	20,041	92,000	7,711
5	38,907	144,052	25,094	21,265	95,158	7,294
6	49,662	163,827	25,401	22,689	103,357	8,649
7	32,151	178,068	16,337	18,430	83,979	6,819
8	29,333	171,021	19,036	15,927	52,322	7,107
9	31,676	171,686	25,725	20,155	73,144	7,321
10	36,447	195,235	25,026	18,753	83,472	8,963

	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia
2018	8,966	1,498	10,096	2,116	197,262	31,540
2019	8,917	978	9,442	2,216	192,595	26,456
2020	6,755	781	7,026	1,563	135,922	18,505
2021	7,353	1,066	8,488	1,861	137,265	18,463
2022	6,509	1,390	8,446	1,798	134,505	16,919
2023	7,255	1,463	9,785	1,902	158,588	17,613
2023. 5	8,123	2,576	10,452	2,289	145,204	18,120
6	8,156	2,569	5,584	2,261	177,266	20,397
7	6,889	1,267	18,106	1,822	143,921	17,156
8	6,145	1,166	11,328	1,768	85,657	19,336
9	7,277	1,135	6,882	1,733	272,610	18,611
10	7,178	962	4,587	1,726	153,529	17,616
11	7,212	1,298	2,291	1,827	156,525	18,470
12	5,836	1,452	1,064	1,813	141,092	16,245
2024. 1	7,760	457	20,861	1,577	142,876	16,434
2	7,771	397	16,446	1,440	84,886	19,610
3	9,064	534	14,677	1,699	317,786	17,611
4	4,694	1,362	8,565	1,734	134,274	17,314
5	4,867	2,008	6,401	1,905	147,678	21,252
6	4,783	1,603	1,488	1,812	179,263	21,065
7	4,529	836	25,683	1,854	147,517	17,291
8	3,678	464	7,544	1,681	84,575	15,166
9	4,461	560	5,124	2,125	275,239	14,488
10	4,509	682	2,419	2,673	144,288	15,527

2. ()¹⁾ Passenger Cars Registrations (Cont'd)

		In each					
		Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile
2018		28,422	22,111	158,793	241,288	21,786	...
2019		27,447	21,537	159,283	235,157	20,826	...
2020		20,728	18,343	114,960	206,569	16,914	...
2021		19,984	24,650	121,365	199,989	17,240	...
2022		17,921	22,583	109,699	185,275	16,007	...
2023		19,929	22,620	130,466	220,950	18,232	...
2023.	5	20,623	24,163	149,373	179,804	20,298	25,616
	6	24,511	25,010	138,901	226,760	20,480	22,676
	7	17,566	23,871	119,146	221,656	16,088	23,051
	8	18,790	24,404	79,727	183,299	16,088	28,314
	9	19,840	17,660	136,237	237,816	17,208	25,503
	10	18,867	11,861	139,045	214,683	19,322	25,053
	11	18,900	12,404	139,249	224,586	19,410	25,630
	12	18,497	3,716	111,111	200,630	15,125	27,103
2024.	1	17,552	39,474	141,885	193,162	20,253	25,117
	2	20,010	25,909	147,026	202,640	18,328	22,450
	3	25,701	25,811	161,979	268,843	18,916	23,525
	4	21,337	17,721	135,318	181,633	19,546	25,490
	5	19,820	22,901	139,509	176,693	19,736	23,337
	6	30,693	26,320	159,982	211,131	22,334	22,567
	7	18,901	25,054	124,940	229,683	17,451	25,087
	8	17,115	23,427	69,161	180,385	17,084	28,335
	9	19,894	21,792	121,725	240,399	18,242	25,765
	10	21,981	...	126,570	231,474	21,070	27,629

		Canada	Tukiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018		48,863	43,851	18,996	44,324	...	10,042	11,381
2019		41,404	32,217	18,650	46,300	...	9,517	13,158
2020		27,125	50,133	12,118	35,696	...	8,035	10,668
2021		27,333	51,158	12,220	37,303	...	8,207	10,156
2022		22,749	47,175	13,025	34,979	...	6,808	9,295
2023		21,121	78,817	16,635	39,586	...	7,292	8,967
2023.	5	24,991	86,800	19,816	38,575	147,059	9,436	8,999
	6	28,792	75,600	22,041	41,581	191,589	9,164	9,360
	7	20,798	96,000	16,074	36,388	131,618	6,398	8,340
	8	23,947	89,700	13,050	36,177	115,818	7,824	8,951
	9	25,403	73,700	14,077	39,078	160,356	7,483	9,123
	10	20,399	75,500	13,863	40,913	156,883	6,452	8,429
	11	18,267	85,900	15,769	41,685	158,136	6,674	8,305
	12	17,621	90,200	16,635	42,117	188,513	5,801	7,986
2024.	1	15,370	113,300	15,737	42,796	126,062	6,589	8,040
	2	15,717	76,900	20,492	45,973	145,808	5,372	10,735
	3	23,364	88,700	22,796	49,927	183,568	6,483	12,895
	4	23,851	64,700	17,329	44,386	149,067	6,156	10,402
	5	26,020	89,400	19,850	43,654	142,470	7,781	9,531
	6	20,770	75,800	20,193	50,221	182,880	6,765	11,724
	7	21,696	108,900	14,550	43,142	129,425	5,199	8,525
	8	21,014	66,200	11,822	37,071	87,022	6,548	8,111
	9	21,183	62,700	15,053	41,461	142,286	4,601	9,074
	10	...	...	15,291	48,097	139,774	5,936	10,034

3. 1) International Maritime Transport

: M/T

In thousands M/T

	2)									
	Norway		New zealand		Germany		Latvia		Russia	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2018	9,883	2,862	3,544	2,048	...	...	4,755	760	3,764	302
2019	9,982	2,515	3,632	2,048	...	...	4,755	760	3,674	181
2020	11,208	2,446	3,439	1,914	...	...	...	...	8,467	262
2021	11,208	2,446	3,424	2,212	...	...	2,642	836	7,610	517
2022	...	...	3,428	1,927	...	...	2,806	1,199	...	...
2023	...	...	3,265	1,889	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023.	3	...	3,192	2,066	9,072	13,450	...	...	...	...
	4	...	3,487	1,840	8,836	13,326	2,276	1,040	...	...
	5	11,836	2,371	3,643	1,625	...	...	...	...	...
	6	...	3,925	1,572	8,331	12,959	1,693	1,007	...	...
	7	...	2,672	1,781	8,359	13,031	1,798	876	...	...
	8	11,760	2,484	3,092	1,855	8,052	12,620	...	...	...
	9	...	3,140	2,180	8,397	12,696	2,374	1,244	...	...
	10	...	3,550	1,786	8,409	13,435	2,402	867	...	...
	11	11,899	2,341	3,340	2,474	8,616	12,597	2,005	687	...
	12	...	3,405	1,588	8,439	12,805	2,603	772	...	...
2024.	1	...	2,583	1,860	...	...	2,756	744	...	...
	2	11,258	2,232	3,692	1,808	...	2,493	568	...	...
	3	...	3,645	2,018	9,014	14,124	2,311	909	...	...
	4	...	3,068	1,825	9,015	1,342	...	...	...	...
	5	12,163	2,528	3,416	1,855	8,808	1,393	1,986	664	...
	6	...	3,275	1,252	...	...	1,952	683	...	...
	7	...	3,171	2,576	8,800	13,589	1,927	713	...	...
	8	12,163	2,531	2,819	2,302	8,473	13,545	1,815	812	...

	2)				3)								
	Romania		Lithuania		Macao		Mexico		Morocco				
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	
2018	2,080	2,012	2,995	1,688	3	11	10,883	11,026	...	...	...	...
2019	2,228	2,197	2,995	1,688	3	11	10,883	11,026	...	...	...	...
2020	1,980	1,955	2,938	1,670	1	9	9,959	8,407	2,847	4,805	...	...
2021	1,980	1,955	2,733	1,727	1	9	9,967	9,563	2,779	4,618	...	...
2022	...	...	1,803	1,909	...	...	...	...	2,356	4,905	...	...
2023	...	...	1,620	1,852	3	13	8,871	10,863	2,432	4,912	...	...
2023.	3	...	1,401	1,896	4	14	9,003	11,142	2,411	4,740	...	...
	4	...	1,909	1,849	4	12	8,161	10,934	2,082	5,059	...	...
	5	3,233	2,320	1,744	2,007	4	14	9,324	10,769	2,163	4,717
	6	...	1,492	1,833	3	14	9,333	11,010	2,270	4,786	...	...
	7	...	1,234	1,812	4	12	9,112	11,493	1,715	5,057	...	...
	8	3,692	2,502	1,453	1,978	3	14	8,689	11,685	2,988	5,133
	9	...	1,905	1,737	3	13	8,596	11,962	2,785	5,049	...	...
	10	...	1,820	1,822	3	15	9,426	11,041	2,517	4,770	...	...
	11	4,291	2,387	1,793	1,945	3	13	8,245	11,021	3,131	5,084
	12	...	1,643	1,742	4	13	9,528	10,384	3,203	5,982	...	...
2024.	1	...	2,043	2,021	4	14	8,245	10,305	2,359	5,385	...	...
	2	3,099	2,312	1,564	1,606	7,191	10,754	2,149	4,464
	3	...	1,576	1,731	3	12	7,191	10,754	2,143	5,520	...	...
	4	...	1,698	1,890	3	13	6,956	11,508	2,673	6,179	...	...
	5	2,433	2,370	1,610	1,801	4	14	7,874	11,913	2,811	6,296
	6	...	1,477	2,005	4	12	7,214	10,798	2,866	5,137	
	7	...	1,392	2,035	7,585	11,610	
	8	...	2,071	2,112	7,161	10,056	

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3. ()¹⁾ International Maritime Transport (Cont'd)

: M/T

In thousands M/T

	In thousands M/T										
	Bangladesh		가 2) Bulgaria		Senegal		Sweden 2)		Slovenia		
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	
2018	594	7,605	1,244	1,078	...	...	5,590	7,255	563	1,374
2019	592	8,267	1,410	1,215	...	...	5,374	6,771	542	1,301
2020	592	8,267	1,410	1,215	...	...	5,413	6,595	487	1,040
2021	661	9,251	...	...	...	...	5,413	6,595	461	1,211
2022	655	9,802	...	...	...	...	...	...	471	1,354
2023	623	10,269	...	...	...	...	...	...	467	1,294
2023.	3	579	11,847	...	...	...	...	...	543	1,244
	4	599	10,148	...	...	...	...	...	466	1,520
	5	606	9,907	1,233	1,009	...	5,249	6,695	451	1,439	
	6	796	10,087	...	...	...	...	...	452	1,068
	7	636	9,941	...	...	...	...	...	413	1,408
	8	639	10,495	1,658	1,263	...	5,249	6,695	463	1,377	
	9	603	10,356	...	...	...	...	...	469	985
	10	598	10,646	...	...	599	980	...	540	1,352
	11	612	10,864	1,487	1,222	809	1,070	5,372	5,899	577	1,207
	12	628	10,304	...	...	...	...	...	495	1,161
2024.	1	665	10,789	...	...	...	...	...	468	998
	2	609	10,127	1,114	1,056	...	...	...	477	1,269
	3	635	11,539	...	...	631	1,167	...	532	1,200
	4	537	10,825	...	...	...	...	...	521	1,279
	5	696	10,891	...	...	...	5,602	6,649	520	1,562
	6	690	9,791	...	...	...	...	...	529	1,411
	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	496	1,604
	8	...	...	...	...	598	1,218	...	487	1,162

	4)										
	Azerbaijan		Estonia		Australia		Iran		Israel		
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	
2018	825	19	...	...	125,064	8,697	6,675	4,714	1,686	3,207	
2019	687	19	1,899	1,146	125,922	8,181	6,796	4,699	1,634	3,174	
2020	726	30	...	...	126,233	7,872	5,520	4,319	1,594	3,194	
2021	740	30	2,199	1,079	128,317	8,329	6,303	5,127	1,594	3,194	
2022	...	...	1,658	...	127,080	8,945	...	...	...	...
2023	...	...	1,156	759	129,551	9,019	...	...	...	...
2023.	3	1,049	21	1,494	645	132,312	8,871	6,993	5,500	...	...
	4	1,117	43	1,319	767	121,396	8,174	6,687	5,223	...	...
	5	1,303	46	1,283	752	131,881	10,068	7,012	4,658	...	...
	6	...	...	1,222	979	139,415	9,261	7,641	5,549	...	...
	7	1,118	48	1,032	751	134,600	9,187	6,954	5,187	...	...
	8	...	...	850	791	131,275	9,375	...	...	...	...
	9	1,263	32	983	746	126,090	8,920	...	...	...	...
	10	1,136	25	988	772	131,389	9,459	7,578	5,212	...	...
	11	1,150	39	994	779	128,567	8,787	7,457	5,540	...	...
	12	1,068	57	1,140	510	140,187	9,209	7,745	5,567	...	...
2024.	1	1,007	70	1,011	561	122,687	9,082	6,910	6,191	...	...
	2	1,066	67	1,219	611	114,156	9,187	6,932	5,297	...	...
	3	1,247	61	1,472	830	132,778	9,415	7,974	5,850	...	...
	4	1,086	31	1,275	784	126,583	9,573	7,610	6,203	...	...
	5	1,170	52	1,048	708	141,393	10,040	7,785	5,906	...	...
	6	1,276	24	991	777	...	...	7,772	5,934	...	...
	7	1,207	47	992	790	...	...	...	...	...	...
	8	1,210	59	1,073	677	...	...	...	...	...	...

3. ()¹⁾ International Maritime Transport (Cont'd)

: M/T		In thousand M/T							
		Croatia		5) Cyprus		Pakistan		Peru	
		Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2018		410	1,253	357	671	...	...	...	...
2019		387	1,200	357	671	...	...	...	...
2020		491	1,044	305	618	...	...	1,355	2,002
2021		486	1,195	265	595	...	...	...	2,002
2022		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023		464	1,330	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023.	3	513	1,253	208	663	2,064	4,269	1,255	2,441
	4	354	1,651	268	578	1,776	3,952	1,610	2,286
	5	320	1,445	332	595	1,776	4,743	1,396	1,766
	6	538	1,377	306	765	1,839	4,991	...	...
	7	453	1,492	...	...	...	...	1,538	2,150
	8	371	1,217	417	1,026	2,053	5,334	1,780	1,921
	9	512	1,222	416	885	2,144	5,602	...	...
	10	472	1,326	279	675	2,571	6,017	1,635	2,158
	11	480	1,133	417	789	2,631	5,863	1,625	1,960
	12	524	1,109	323	601	2,932	5,670	1,752	2,053
2024.	1	328	1,042	174	673	2,669	5,876	1,737	2,206
	2	362	1,064	197	509	2,074	5,827	1,612	2,294
	3	406	976	252	722	2,615	6,219	1,635	2,063
	4	383	1,520	225	612	2,020	5,357	...	...
	5	504	1,203	269	715	2,926	5,600	1,762	2,148
	6	506	1,239	283	719	2,359	5,164	...	...
	7	422	1,506	333	717	2,244	5,339	...	...
	8	287	1,259	318	719	2,165	5,556	1,913	2,468

		Portugal		Poland		Finland		6) Hong Kong	
		Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2018		2,376	4,101	2,490	4,911	4,400	4,272	9,903	15,951
2019		2,173	3,836	2,491	5,158	4,441	3,998	9,238	17,093
2020		2,222	3,477	2,739	4,403	4,184	3,819	7,936	16,993
2021		2,281	3,683	2,721	4,991	4,198	3,640	7,883	13,490
2022		...	...	2,646	6,848	...	...	7,104	12,106
2023		2,045	3,733	3,190	7,876	3,522	3,754	5,265	9,305
2023.	3	2,147	3,489	3,236	7,908	4,270	4,032	5,961	10,490
	4	2,062	4,212	3,203	7,971	3,715	3,741	5,511	9,533
	5	2,235	3,972	3,360	7,620	3,833	4,050	5,255	9,224
	6	2,297	4,152	3,455	7,794	3,826	4,019	5,392	9,558
	7	2,116	3,879	3,070	8,060	3,154	3,541	5,319	9,226
	8	2,290	3,828	3,604	8,262	3,456	3,678	5,789	10,316
	9	1,933	3,431	3,165	7,201	3,466	3,574	5,313	9,341
	10	1,761	3,560	3,430	8,116	3,512	3,528	5,069	8,754
	11	1,744	3,335	3,168	7,042	3,266	3,867	5,430	9,179
	12	2,192	3,579	2,945	7,422	3,780	3,799	5,080	10,326
2024.	1	2,356	3,891	2,842	6,506	3,424	3,600	5,661	10,083
	2	2,097	3,796	2,802	6,852	3,110	3,800	3,989	7,137
	3	2,212	3,292	3,008	7,214	2,470	3,670	5,671	10,258
	4	2,795	4,421	2,851	7,076	3,240	3,550	5,580	9,387
	5	2,606	3,998	3,065	7,413	3,404	3,209	5,895	9,508
	6	2,278	3,993	2,766	7,378	3,501	4,074	5,730	9,715
	7	...	...	...	...	3,710	3,906	6,133	9,316
	8	...	...	2,242	6,470	3,700	4,015	...	...

4. () Retail Trade Index (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	110.5	4.3	102.1	1.4	107.7	3.0	101.0	0.8	97.1	1.3
2019	113.0	2.3	102.9	0.8	109.9	2.1	101.2	0.2	96.8	-0.4
2020	112.9	-0.1	98.7	-4.1	112.9	2.8	109.6	8.3	100.8	4.2
2021	119.5	5.8	109.1	10.6	115.9	2.6	110.3	0.6	103.4	2.6
2022	119.1	-0.3	112.5	3.1	116.5	0.5	104.2	-5.5	97.3	-5.9
2023	117.3	-1.5	108.7	-3.3	114.5	-1.7	101.4	-2.7	95.9	-1.4
2023 . 4	117.5	-2.0	109.9	-4.8	114.3	-4.1	100.3	-5.2	96.2	-3.8
5	118.0	-1.0	109.1	0.2	113.8	-3.7	102.1	-2.0	97.4	-1.1
6	119.9	1.0	106.2	-7.2	116.3	0.2	102.8	-1.3	96.3	0.4
7	116.2	-2.2	110.3	-2.8	113.8	-3.7	101.5	-1.2	94.3	-1.8
8	116.8	-4.7	110.5	-3.2	114.5	-1.4	101.0	-1.9	97.1	0.2
9	115.7	-2.8	107.9	-3.8	115.3	-2.1	101.2	-2.0	95.5	0.1
10	116.6	-3.5	105.9	-6.0	115.5	-0.5	101.4	-1.2	96.3	2.2
11	116.4	-0.4	107.1	-4.5	116.4	-0.8	101.8	-2.1	96.7	2.2
12	117.0	-0.4	109.5	0.1	115.8	1.0	101.0	0.2	97.1	4.1
2024 . 1	118.1	1.4	102.6	-8.7	117.2	0.9	101.0	-1.0	95.1	0.2
2	114.4	-5.6	103.1	-9.2	118.0	2.4	101.1	-0.2	97.0	2.1
3	115.7	-3.0	109.4	4.5	117.4	3.5	101.5	0.9	97.0	3.2
4	115.0	-2.1	103.0	-6.3	116.2	1.6	101.4	1.1	95.6	-0.5
5	114.7	-2.8	120.1	10.1	117.0	2.7	105.1	3.0	96.8	-0.6
6	115.8	-3.5	112.9	6.4	115.1	-1.0	99.8	-3.0	97.5	1.3
7	113.5	-2.3	108.0	-2.1	115.8	1.7	101.0	-0.5	97.5	3.4
8	115.2	-1.4	105.3	-4.7	117.0	2.1	101.1	0.1	95.6	-1.5
9	114.6	-0.9	106.9	-0.9	116.8	1.3	100.7	-0.4	97.8	2.4

	Germany		Luxembourg		Lithuania		Mexico		U. S. A.	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	107.3	1.6	46.9	6.5	118.5	6.5	106.7	1.6	104.8	1.6
2019	110.9	3.3	50.2	7.1	124.7	5.3	109.0	2.1	105.8	1.0
2020	115.8	4.4	50.5	0.7	128.0	2.6	99.0	-9.2	107.7	1.8
2021	116.4	0.6	48.7	-3.7	144.4	12.8	106.7	7.8	120.5	11.9
2022	115.9	-0.5	47.3	-2.8	145.2	0.6	111.3	4.2	120.5	-0.0
2023	112.1	-3.2	50.8	7.4	143.2	-1.4	...	...	118.3	-1.8
2023 . 4	111.8	-4.1	49.3	4.6	143.8	-2.8	110.4	4.8	118.0	-4.3
5	113.9	-1.8	49.6	6.9	143.4	-1.3	110.2	3.2	118.2	-2.8
6	113.6	-0.4	51.5	11.7	142.2	-1.4	112.1	4.8	118.2	-2.2
7	112.6	-1.7	49.5	6.7	140.9	-1.9	112.0	4.8	118.2	-1.5
8	111.1	-2.6	50.2	6.5	142.9	-0.7	111.4	2.7	118.6	-1.4
9	110.6	-4.0	51.1	6.9	142.4	-2.0	111.7	3.3	119.1	-0.2
10	112.5	0.0	51.9	10.4	142.7	-0.6	112.0	2.9	118.4	-1.5
11	111.5	-1.7	53.0	10.2	144.1	-0.2	112.6	4.0	118.2	-0.1
12	111.4	-0.7	54.8	8.1	144.2	2.9	111.3	1.8	118.5	1.3
2024 . 1	111.3	-1.1	55.2	9.8	145.4	-0.3	109.2	-1.1	116.8	-3.3
2	110.6	-1.9	56.8	14.0	146.6	1.9	110.2	0.3	117.2	-1.7
3	112.5	1.0	57.7	17.4	148.9	4.6	110.0	0.6	117.4	-0.2
4	112.8	0.9	58.1	17.9	147.0	2.2	110.3	-0.1	116.8	-1.1
5	112.0	-1.6	59.5	19.8	150.0	4.6	110.3	0.1	117.0	-1.0
6	111.5	-1.8	60.2	16.8	147.0	3.4	109.7	-2.1	116.7	-1.3
7	112.4	-0.2	60.4	21.9	149.0	5.7	110.4	-1.5	118.1	-0.1
8	113.5	2.2	59.8	19.1	149.0	4.2	110.5	-0.8	117.6	-0.9
9	115.3	4.2	58.8	14.9	149.9	5.3	110.6	-0.9	118.3	-0.7

4. () () Retail Trade Index (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Belgium		Brazil		Sweden		Switzerland		Spain	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	100.8	0.3	97.9	2.3	105.7	1.7	101.3	0.9	105.5	0.7
2019	102.1	1.2	99.7	1.8	107.5	1.8	102.3	1.0	107.9	2.3
2020	104.1	2.0	100.9	1.2	108.7	1.1	103.6	1.3	100.7	-6.6
2021	109.4	5.2	102.3	1.4	115.0	5.8	108.4	4.6	105.2	4.5
2022	106.7	-2.5	103.3	1.0	113.8	-1.0	108.5	0.1	107.5	2.2
2023	101.9	-4.5	105.1	1.7	107.6	-5.4	106.7	-1.7	110.2	2.5
2023 . 4	102.9	-4.6	105.1	1.0	107.8	-7.8	104.7	-3.8	111.0	3.2
5	102.6	-4.7	104.1	-2.4	107.4	-7.4	107.3	-1.5	110.4	1.4
6	103.3	-2.3	105.0	1.6	107.7	-5.4	109.6	0.7	110.8	2.9
7	102.5	-3.0	105.6	2.9	107.7	-4.5	105.6	-2.4	110.7	3.4
8	100.3	-6.6	105.8	2.5	107.4	-3.9	105.9	-2.3	109.9	1.5
9	101.0	-6.9	106.3	2.2	105.8	-5.6	106.0	-2.9	109.3	1.1
10	101.3	-2.3	106.2	1.5	108.1	-1.3	106.1	-1.9	110.0	2.1
11	101.9	-1.7	106.7	2.5	107.0	-4.0	106.8	-1.2	111.5	3.4
12	99.9	-2.9	104.2	2.8	106.5	-2.8	106.5	0.3	110.6	2.6
2024 . 1	99.4	-3.1	108.0	2.8	106.8	-2.9	107.2	0.2	110.1	0.4
2	97.9	-5.7	108.8	4.1	109.9	2.1	107.3	-0.3	110.9	1.9
3	98.0	-4.1	109.0	3.5	107.2	0.0	107.1	-0.3	110.4	0.9
4	97.9	-4.9	109.8	4.5	107.4	-0.3	107.3	2.5	111.5	0.5
5	98.0	-4.5	110.9	6.6	108.0	0.5	107.2	-0.1	111.0	0.5
6	97.0	-6.1	109.9	4.6	107.0	-0.6	106.2	-3.1	111.5	0.7
7	98.1	-4.3	110.5	4.7	107.7	0.0	108.6	2.9	112.1	1.3
8	98.3	-2.0	110.4	4.3	108.3	0.8	108.6	2.6	112.7	2.5
9	100.4	-0.7	110.9	4.3	108.0	2.1	107.8	1.7	113.8	4.1

	Slovak Republic		Slovenia		Ireland		Estonia		U.K.	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	111.9	3.6	117.3	4.6	115.8	4.1	107.0	1.1	108.8	2.2
2019	110.3	-1.4	121.3	3.4	121.4	4.8	111.3	3.9	111.9	2.8
2020	111.9	1.4	110.5	-8.9	125.9	3.7	115.1	3.5	112.8	0.9
2021	114.3	2.2	131.3	18.9	130.2	3.4	129.0	12.1	117.4	4.0
2022	119.8	4.9	138.5	5.5	140.6	8.0	131.6	2.0	112.1	-4.5
2023	113.2	-5.5	129.8	-6.3	143.1	1.8	121.1	-8.0	108.9	-2.8
2023 . 4	110.0	-10.7	129.6	-7.8	141.8	1.6	122.8	-9.5	110.4	-3.1
5	111.5	-9.1	130.9	-6.9	144.7	3.2	121.2	-9.4	109.4	-2.2
6	113.2	-5.9	128.4	-8.9	144.5	1.5	120.4	-8.1	110.6	-1.5
7	112.2	-6.4	127.3	-7.5	142.0	0.5	119.9	-8.3	108.8	-3.5
8	115.2	-3.5	127.9	-6.0	144.9	3.2	120.2	-7.6	109.1	-1.4
9	113.2	-6.8	129.5	-6.0	142.0	0.9	120.6	-6.3	107.5	-1.6
10	114.0	-1.3	130.2	-4.3	140.6	-1.0	120.1	-5.7	107.9	-1.9
11	114.7	-1.8	130.5	-5.4	144.2	1.9	119.1	-8.3	109.5	0.4
12	116.9	-3.7	130.7	-3.0	144.4	0.5	119.4	-5.0	105.5	-3.1
2024 . 1	115.3	0.9	128.4	-1.7	142.6	0.1	116.6	-6.4	109.0	0.0
2	116.4	3.1	128.1	-4.3	143.2	-0.5	117.9	-3.9	109.4	-0.6
3	115.7	1.3	130.3	-1.8	142.7	0.4	118.6	-2.9	108.7	-0.5
4	118.4	7.6	130.9	1.0	144.0	1.6	117.2	-4.5	107.4	-2.7
5	117.2	5.1	129.9	-0.8	143.9	-0.5	116.6	-3.8	110.4	0.9
6	116.0	2.4	128.3	-0.1	142.8	-1.2	115.7	-4.0	109.0	-1.4
7	118.1	5.3	130.8	2.8	143.8	1.2	116.2	-3.1	109.8	0.9
8	117.0	1.6	129.9	1.5	143.0	-1.4	117.1	-2.6	110.9	1.6
9	118.2	4.4	128.1	-1.1	143.9	1.3	116.0	-3.8	111.0	3.2

4. () () Retail Trade Index (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Austria		Italy		Japan		Czech Republic		Türkiye	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	102.4	0.3	99.6	-0.3	101.7	0.7	116.7	4.5	107.9	0.4
2019	103.7	1.2	100.3	0.8	101.3	-0.4	121.6	4.2	106.9	-0.9
2020	103.4	-0.3	92.9	-7.4	98.0	-3.2	119.7	-1.5	111.8	4.5
2021	106.5	3.0	100.2	7.9	100.1	2.1	124.2	3.8	128.7	15.1
2022	105.6	-0.8	101.0	0.8	100.2	0.1	120.4	-3.1	145.8	13.3
2023	101.9	-3.5	98.4	-2.6	102.5	2.3	115.0	-4.5	180.1	23.5
2023 . 4	101.0	-5.9	99.1	-1.9	102.1	2.2	113.4	-8.8	178.6	28.6
5	101.2	-3.7	99.2	-4.8	103.0	2.7	114.5	-6.1	183.1	27.9
6	103.4	-1.4	98.7	-2.2	102.5	2.5	114.8	-4.9	180.7	30.8
7	102.7	-0.1	98.6	-2.8	103.3	3.0	114.9	-3.2	187.3	32.7
8	101.7	-2.4	98.0	-3.1	103.9	3.8	114.9	-2.9	181.2	20.2
9	101.0	-7.6	97.3	-3.7	103.8	2.9	114.5	-3.8	181.7	18.6
10	100.6	-3.2	97.9	-2.4	101.9	1.3	115.5	-0.9	184.1	17.4
11	101.8	-1.9	98.2	-2.4	102.5	2.2	116.3	-0.1	186.8	17.2
12	100.1	-4.3	97.6	-2.0	101.0	0.7	116.5	0.9	189.5	14.7
2024 . 1	101.0	-2.0	97.8	-2.4	101.1	0.0	118.3	2.4	194.0	13.0
2	101.6	-0.7	98.0	-1.4	102.9	0.7	117.9	2.4	200.7	22.4
3	100.7	-1.9	98.1	-1.2	101.3	-1.5	119.4	5.4	200.1	16.2
4	102.7	1.7	98.0	-1.1	101.6	-0.5	119.5	5.4	196.5	10.0
5	102.2	0.9	98.2	-1.0	102.9	-0.1	119.0	3.9	196.2	7.2
6	99.3	-3.9	98.0	-0.7	103.4	0.9	119.5	4.1	200.0	10.7
7	102.3	-0.4	98.3	-0.3	103.2	-0.0	120.6	4.9	202.0	7.8
8	102.3	0.6	98.4	0.4	103.8	-0.1	120.7	5.0	206.8	14.1
9	103.1	2.1	98.9	1.6	101.8	-2.0	120.9	5.6	211.5	16.4

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	110.8	4.0	119.4	6.5	109.8	2.8	106.5	1.9	118.1	6.7
2019	114.9	3.7	124.9	4.6	112.3	2.3	109.0	2.4	125.5	6.3
2020	109.1	-5.0	128.9	3.2	109.5	-2.5	113.8	4.4	125.4	-0.1
2021	114.9	5.2	140.6	9.1	119.9	9.6	117.6	3.4	130.0	3.7
2022	120.5	4.9	153.5	9.1	123.7	3.2	113.6	-3.4	136.7	5.1
2023	121.7	1.0	151.6	-1.2	121.1	-2.2	109.0	-4.0	125.9	-7.9
2023 . 4	123.1	2.8	152.0	-1.0	119.2	-4.2	111.5	-3.8	125.3	-12.2
5	122.2	1.1	152.3	-1.4	120.7	-3.2	109.6	-3.6	124.8	-12.0
6	122.8	2.3	152.3	-0.6	121.8	-2.0	109.1	-5.0	125.8	-8.1
7	123.5	2.6	151.3	-1.6	122.4	0.5	109.0	-3.3	125.8	-7.5
8	121.3	-1.2	151.6	-1.8	120.1	-2.6	108.3	-4.1	124.9	-7.0
9	122.6	0.5	151.7	-1.6	121.0	-3.8	108.8	-4.2	125.9	-6.9
10	121.9	-0.1	152.0	-0.7	121.0	-2.1	108.9	-2.7	125.2	-6.3
11	122.4	1.0	150.9	-2.3	122.7	0.0	108.8	-2.7	125.7	-6.5
12	122.8	0.5	149.6	-2.7	121.8	-0.5	107.6	-1.4	128.7	0.1
2024 . 1	122.6	0.3	152.3	-1.6	122.6	0.5	107.7	-3.0	128.3	0.3
2	123.0	1.5	153.4	0.2	123.3	1.3	107.7	-2.8	127.9	1.4
3	122.9	0.8	151.9	0.5	123.1	0.8	108.4	-0.2	130.5	3.6
4	125.4	1.9	150.2	-1.2	123.0	3.1	106.7	-4.3	129.1	3.0
5	125.9	3.0	149.2	-2.0	122.8	1.8	108.7	-0.9	129.2	3.5
6	126.8	3.3	148.5	-2.5	122.1	0.3	106.8	-2.2	129.1	2.6
7	126.5	2.4	152.0	0.5	122.2	-0.1	106.8	-2.0	129.1	2.6
8	127.7	5.3	151.9	0.2	126.0	4.9	107.8	-0.4	130.1	4.2
9	128.8	5.1	149.1	-1.8	125.1	3.4	105.7	-2.8	128.3	1.9

5. () Composite Leading Indicators (Amplitude Adjusted)

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Brazil	Spain	U.K.	Australia
2022.								
10	98.8	99.3	99.8	99.0	99.6	99.3	95.3	100.0
11	98.4	99.3	99.9	98.9	99.4	99.4	95.6	99.8
12	98.2	99.4	100.0	98.8	99.3	99.5	96.0	99.6
2023.								
1	98.0	99.5	100.1	98.8	99.2	99.6	96.5	99.5
2	97.9	99.6	100.3	98.7	99.1	99.6	97.1	99.3
3	98.0	99.7	100.4	98.7	99.1	99.6	97.6	99.2
4	98.1	99.6	100.6	98.8	99.3	99.5	98.0	99.1
5	98.4	99.4	100.7	98.8	99.4	99.5	98.5	98.9
6	98.6	99.2	100.8	98.9	99.6	99.5	98.8	98.9
7	98.8	99.1	100.7	99.0	99.8	99.5	99.2	98.8
8	99.0	99.0	100.7	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.5	98.8
9	99.2	99.0	100.6	99.2	100.2	99.5	99.7	98.7
10	99.4	99.0	100.6	99.2	100.5	99.6	100.0	98.8
11	99.7	99.1	100.7	99.3	100.8	99.6	100.2	98.8
12	99.9	99.2	100.9	99.4	101.1	99.7	100.4	98.8
2024.								
1	100.1	99.4	101.1	99.5	101.4	99.7	100.5	98.9
2	100.3	99.5	101.3	99.7	101.6	99.7	100.7	99.0
3	100.5	99.7	101.4	99.8	101.7	99.7	100.9	99.1
4	100.7	99.9	101.4	99.9	101.8	99.6	101.0	99.2
5	100.8	100.0	101.3	99.9	101.9	99.6	101.3	99.4
6	100.9	100.1	101.2	99.9	102.1	99.6	101.5	99.6
7	100.9	100.2	100.9	99.9	102.2	99.6	101.7	99.8
8	100.9	100.2	100.7	100.0	102.2	99.7	101.8	100.0
9	100.9	100.3	100.4	100.1	102.2	99.8	101.8	100.2

	Italy	India	Indonesia	Japan	China	Canada	Türkiye	France
2022.								
10	97.8	99.9	99.0	100.2	98.1	99.0	100.4	99.4
11	98.0	99.8	98.9	100.1	98.3	98.7	100.5	99.3
12	98.3	99.7	99.0	100.1	98.7	98.5	100.6	99.2
2023.								
1	98.6	99.6	98.8	100.0	99.1	98.4	100.8	99.1
2	98.8	99.6	98.9	100.0	99.5	98.3	100.9	99.1
3	99.0	99.5	99.0	100.0	99.9	98.2	101.1	99.0
4	99.1	99.5	99.1	100.0	100.3	98.1	101.2	99.0
5	99.1	99.5	99.5	100.0	100.6	98.0	101.1	99.0
6	99.0	99.5	99.5	100.0	100.8	98.0	100.9	99.1
7	99.0	99.5	99.6	100.1	101.0	97.9	100.7	99.1
8	99.0	99.5	99.7	100.1	101.1	97.9	100.3	99.2
9	99.0	99.5	99.6	100.1	101.0	97.8	99.8	99.3
10	99.0	99.6	99.6	100.0	100.9	97.8	99.3	99.3
11	99.0	99.6	99.6	100.0	100.7	97.9	99.0	99.4
12	99.1	99.7	99.6	99.9	100.5	98.0	98.7	99.5
2024.								
1	99.1	99.8	99.6	99.9	100.3	98.1	98.5	99.5
2	99.2	99.8	99.6	99.9	100.1	98.3	98.4	99.5
3	99.2	99.9	99.6	100.0	99.9	98.5	98.4	99.5
4	99.2	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8	98.7	98.4	99.5
5	99.3	100.1	99.8	100.1	99.8	98.9	98.4	99.4
6	99.5	100.2	99.9	100.1	99.7	99.2	98.6	99.3
7	99.6	100.3	100.1	100.1	99.7	99.4	98.7	99.3
8	99.8	100.3	100.4	100.1	99.7	99.6	98.9	99.3
9	100.0	100.4	100.5	100.1	99.8	99.9	99.1	99.4

IV . 물가 PRICES

1. 생산자 물가지수	54
2. 소비자 물가지수	57
3. 소비자 물가지수(서비스)	60
4. 소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지)	63
5. 수출물가지수	66
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7. 수출입물량지수	70
8. 수출입단가지수	71
9. 비교물가수준	72

IV-1. 생산자 물가지수(Producer Price Indices)

- 개별 국가에서 생산되어 자국 시장의 공장판매단계(1차 거래단계)에서 기업 상호 간에 거래되는 상품과 서비스 요금(부가가치세를 제외한 가격)의 평균적인 가격 변동을 종합적으로 측정하기 위하여 작성하는 지수임.
생산자 물가지수는 가격의 변동 추이 측정이 목적이고, 가격의 절대 수준을 나타내지는 않음.

IV-2. 소비자 물가지수(Consumer Price Indices)

- 가구에서 일상 소비생활을 영위하기 위해 구입하는 상품과 서비스의 가격 변동을 종합적으로 측정하기 위하여 작성하는 지수임.

IV-5. 수출물가지수(Export Prices Indices)

IV-6. 수입물가지수(Import Prices Indices)

- 수출 및 수입 상품의 가격 변동을 측정하는 지표로서 대외의존도가 높은 우리나라의 경우 수출입 상품의 가격 변동이 국내물가, 생산활동 및 대외경쟁 등에 미치는 효과를 사전에 측정하기 위해 작성됨. 주로 수출입 관련 업체들의 수출채산성 변동이나 수입 원가부담 등을 파악하는 한편 수출입물가지수의 상호비교를 통하여 가격측면에서의 교역조건 등을 측정하는데 이용됨.

IV-7. 수출입물량지수(Volume of Exports and Imports)

- 무역지수 중 수출입 물량의 변동을 나타내 주는 것으로, 수출입금액지수를 수출입 단가지수로 나누고 100을 곱하여 산출함. 이러한 방식으로 산출되는 것은 수출입 금액이 단가요인과 물량요인의 합과 일치한다는 점에서 타당성을 지님.

IV-8. 수출입단가지수(Unit Volume of Exports and Imports)

- 수출입단가지수는 한 나라의 수출 및 수입 금액의 변동에서 가격요인에 의한 변동을 파악하기 위하여 작성되는 통계로, 수출 및 수입 상품의 중량 단위당 가격 변동을 지수화한 것으로 US\$ 기준으로 작성된 지수임.

- 우리나라는 수출입 단가지수가 중단되어 수출입 금액지수를 사용함. 수출입 금액지수는 수출입 물가지수와 포괄범위를 일치시키기 위해 통관 금액 중 선박, 무기류, 항공기, 예술품 등의 수출입액을 제외하여 금액지수를 작성하기 때문에 산업통상자원부에서 공표하는 수출입동향의 금액 움직임과 다를 수 있음.

IV-9. 비교물가수준(Comparative Price Levels)

- 국가 간 물가 수준 차이를 측정하기 위해 US\$를 기준으로 정하여 “각국 환율에 대한 PPP율×100”으로 계산한 수치임. PPP율이란 미국에서 1US\$로 구입할 수 있는 상품·서비스량과 동일량을 해당국에서 구입하기 위해 소요되는 자국 화폐액을 말함. 예를 들어, 지수상으로 미국을 100으로 표시할 시 일본이 128이면 일본은 미국보다 28%정도 물가가 비싼 것을 의미함.

본 통계표에 사용된 PPP는 민간 최종소비지출에 대한 2021 PPP를 기반으로 추정함(extrapolate). 이때 소비자물가지수로 측정한 국가 간의 상대적 물가상승률을 이용함. 어느 한 국가의 물가상승률이 높지 않다면, 해당 국가의 PPP는 시간이 경과함에 따라 천천히 변화하는 경향이 있음. 비교물가수준의 증감은 환율 변동의 결과일 가능성이 더 높음.

1. 가 ¹⁾

Producer Price Indices

2010=100

	2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	100.4	1.9	106.1	4.3	108.3	3.0	125.7	14.8	113.5	4.3
2019	100.5	0.0	106.5	0.4	109.0	0.7	121.2	-3.6	112.8	-0.6
2020	100.0	-0.5	98.8	-7.3	105.7	-3.1	108.9	-10.2	109.7	-2.7
2021	106.4	6.4	112.3	13.7	116.2	9.9	150.0	37.8	124.6	13.6
2022	115.3	8.4	151.7	35.1	139.5	20.1	227.9	51.9	160.7	28.9
2023	117.1	1.6	141.0	-7.1	139.4	-0.1	178.2	-21.8	160.2	-0.3
2023 . 5	116.5	0.5	134.6	-13.0	138.6	-1.8	167.0	-23.6	159.9	-0.4
6	116.3	-0.3	135.7	-11.6	138.1	-3.7	167.6	-28.4	160.0	-2.3
7	116.5	-0.3	137.6	-8.6	137.4	-5.1	162.8	-35.4	159.1	-4.3
8	117.5	0.9	141.9	-8.3	138.7	-3.2	170.6	-37.4	159.3	-7.5
9	118.0	1.3	144.5	-4.4	140.0	-1.5	178.7	-29.4	162.2	-4.1
10	117.9	0.6	141.3	-13.4	138.9	-3.2	188.1	-10.9	162.3	-0.8
11	117.4	0.6	140.1	-8.9	137.7	-2.5	187.4	-15.7	158.7	-2.1
12	117.6	1.1	140.2	-6.6	136.3	-1.9	173.4	-25.6	157.3	-3.6
2024 . 1	118.2	1.3	141.4	-7.0	137.4	-2.9	167.9	-12.9	161.2	-0.2
2	118.6	1.4	140.7	-4.3	138.4	-1.7	163.7	-12.6	159.3	-1.1
3	118.8	1.5	138.4	-0.1	138.9	-0.7	168.2	-6.9	157.8	-1.5
4	119.2	1.9	136.7	-1.1	140.0	-0.1	173.9	-4.5	159.1	-0.9
5	119.3	2.3	132.5	-1.5	138.9	0.3	172.4	3.2	158.3	-1.0
6	119.2	2.5	134.7	-0.7	138.9	0.6	173.3	3.4	159.2	-0.5
7	119.6	2.6	137.7	0.1	138.7	0.9	173.4	6.5	159.6	0.3
8	119.4	1.6	138.4	-2.5	138.1	-0.4	176.7	3.6	168.7	5.9
9	119.2	1.0	138.1	-4.4	137.2	-2.0	173.4	-2.9	171.9	6.0
10	119.0	1.0	...	...	...	...	181.4	-3.6	...	...

	Germany		Latvia		Russia		Luxembourg		Lithuania		U.S.A.	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	107.3	1.9	117.9	4.4	197.2	12.2	108.6	4.6	106.4	5.6	113.8	2.7
2019	108.2	0.9	120.0	1.8	201.2	2.0	106.5	-1.9	106.3	-0.1	115.5	1.5
2020	107.4	-0.7	117.7	-1.9	193.6	-3.8	104.5	-1.9	96.9	-8.9	116.3	0.6
2021	115.5	7.5	133.1	13.1	241.0	24.5	116.3	11.3	106.2	9.6	126.7	9.0
2022	142.0	23.0	174.1	30.8	270.1	12.1	153.6	32.0	133.8	26.0	135.2	6.8
2023	143.6	1.1	175.5	0.8	281.2	4.1	157.0	2.2	130.8	-2.3	138.0	2.0
2023 . 5	143.6	2.8	174.5	4.0	274.5	-3.3	159.4	4.2	127.2	-5.6	137.3	1.1
6	143.3	1.6	172.4	0.0	274.4	0.6	157.3	2.5	127.3	-9.4	137.6	0.3
7	142.6	-1.8	174.1	-3.0	278.3	4.4	153.7	-4.4	128.2	-8.1	138.3	1.1
8	142.9	-5.4	172.9	-9.5	290.5	10.1	152.6	-5.5	130.4	-6.4	139.0	1.9
9	143.1	-6.2	174.1	-8.3	304.0	16.2	150.8	-5.8	132.2	-5.9	139.0	1.8
10	142.8	-4.8	170.8	-9.6	310.1	21.5	147.9	-9.8	130.8	-8.4	138.7	1.1
11	142.2	-3.4	170.5	-10.3	309.8	21.9	147.7	-9.5	128.5	-8.5	138.3	0.8
12	141.4	-3.5	168.9	-11.9	300.2	19.2	147.7	-9.4	126.4	-8.0	137.7	1.1
2024 . 1	141.8	-3.0	169.9	-8.4	296.1	18.6	146.5	-13.8	130.4	-5.8	138.6	1.0
2	141.5	-2.7	167.9	-8.6	298.9	18.6	146.4	-13.5	129.7	-4.8	139.6	1.6
3	141.7	-1.9	167.2	-7.6	306.1	18.4	145.7	-12.9	129.0	-3.3	140.0	1.9
4	142.1	-1.8	167.7	-5.3	311.5	17.7	142.4	-11.2	129.3	-0.7	140.8	2.2
5	142.1	-1.0	168.4	-3.5	316.4	15.2	143.1	-10.3	127.3	0.1	140.7	2.4
6	142.2	-0.8	168.7	-2.2	311.7	13.6	142.3	-9.6	127.9	0.4	141.2	2.6
7	142.4	-0.2	168.1	-3.4	315.1	13.2	143.7	-6.5	128.5	0.2	...	...
8	142.5	-0.2	167.9	-2.9	319.6	10.0	145.4	-4.7	126.6	-2.9	...	...
9	142.2	-0.6	167.1	-4.1	321.3	5.7	146.0	-3.2	125.2	-5.3	...	...
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125.6	-4.0	...	...

: 1) 가 ¹⁾ 가 , 2020=100, IMF ²⁾ International Financial Statistics

2. 가 Consumer Price Indices

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	99.1	1.5	104.5	1.5	100.9	0.6	103.4	1.7	108.4	2.8	102.2	0.8
2019	99.5	0.4	104.9	0.4	101.2	0.3	106.2	2.6	110.8	2.2	103.0	0.8
2020	100.0	0.5	105.4	0.5	99.9	-1.2	107.5	1.3	112.2	1.3	103.4	0.4
2021	102.5	2.5	108.1	2.5	101.1	1.2	110.4	2.7	116.1	3.5	105.4	1.9
2022	107.7	5.1	113.6	5.1	110.9	9.6	121.4	10.0	122.8	5.8	113.5	7.7
2023	111.6	3.6	117.6	3.6	114.7	3.5	126.1	3.8	129.6	5.5	117.2	3.3
2023 . 5	111.1	3.4	117.2	3.4	114.8	2.8	126.3	6.1	129.6	6.7	116.0	2.9
6	111.2	2.7	117.2	2.7	115.5	1.8	125.8	5.7	130.4	6.4	116.4	2.5
7	111.3	2.4	117.3	2.4	114.2	2.5	127.1	4.6	130.9	5.4	118.5	3.1
8	112.3	3.4	118.4	3.4	114.2	2.7	127.7	3.0	129.9	4.8	117.7	2.4
9	112.9	3.7	119.0	3.7	116.2	1.6	127.2	0.2	129.8	3.3	117.4	0.9
10	113.3	3.8	119.4	3.8	116.9	3.4	127.7	-0.4	131.1	4.0	117.7	0.1
11	112.7	3.3	118.8	3.3	116.5	3.0	126.4	1.6	131.8	4.8	117.3	0.6
12	112.7	3.2	118.8	3.2	116.4	3.5	126.5	1.2	131.9	4.8	116.7	0.7
2024 . 1	113.2	2.8	119.3	2.8	115.4	3.1	127.1	3.2	132.0	4.7	117.8	1.2
2	113.8	3.1	119.9	3.1	115.5	2.9	128.0	2.8	132.3	4.5	118.4	0.8
3	114.0	3.1	120.1	3.1	117.3	3.2	128.6	3.1	132.6	3.9	118.4	0.9
4	114.0	2.9	120.2	2.9	117.9	3.1	129.4	2.7	133.7	3.6	118.5	0.8
5	114.1	2.7	120.3	2.7	117.5	2.4	129.7	2.7	133.5	3.0	118.5	2.2
6	113.8	2.4	120.0	2.4	118.1	2.3	129.9	3.2	133.8	2.6	118.5	1.8
7	114.1	2.6	120.3	2.6	117.3	2.7	131.8	3.7	134.5	2.8	119.8	1.1
8	114.5	2.0	120.7	2.0	117.6	3.0	132.2	3.6	133.3	2.6	119.3	1.4
9	114.7	1.6	120.9	1.6	119.7	2.9	131.6	3.5	133.7	3.0	118.9	1.3
10	114.7	1.3	120.9	1.3	119.7	2.4	132.3	3.5	134.5	2.6	119.6	1.6

	Germany		Latvia		Luxembourg		Lithuania		Mexico		U.S.A.	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	103.8	1.7	105.7	2.5	103.6	1.5	107.5	2.7	114.4	4.9	105.9	2.4
2019	105.3	1.4	108.7	2.8	105.4	1.7	110.0	2.3	118.5	3.6	107.9	1.8
2020	105.4	0.1	108.9	0.2	106.3	0.8	111.3	1.2	122.6	3.4	109.2	1.2
2021	108.7	3.1	112.5	3.3	108.9	2.5	116.5	4.7	129.5	5.7	114.3	4.7
2022	116.1	6.9	131.9	17.3	115.8	6.3	139.5	19.7	139.8	7.9	123.5	8.0
2023	123.0	5.9	143.7	8.9	120.2	3.7	152.2	9.1	147.5	5.5	128.6	4.1
2023 . 5	122.8	6.1	146.1	12.1	120.1	3.6	152.6	11.7	146.1	5.8	128.3	4.0
6	123.1	6.4	144.1	7.9	120.5	3.2	152.4	9.0	146.3	5.1	128.7	3.0
7	123.5	6.2	145.2	6.4	119.9	3.7	152.0	7.4	147.0	4.8	129.0	3.2
8	123.9	6.1	144.3	5.4	121.7	4.2	151.7	6.2	147.8	4.6	129.5	3.7
9	124.2	4.5	143.8	3.3	121.7	4.1	152.5	3.7	148.4	4.5	129.9	3.7
10	124.2	3.8	143.2	2.1	121.8	3.2	153.0	2.8	149.0	4.3	129.8	3.2
11	123.7	3.2	143.2	1.0	121.4	3.0	152.4	2.0	150.0	4.3	129.5	3.1
12	123.8	3.7	142.1	0.6	121.2	3.5	151.6	1.2	151.0	4.7	129.4	3.4
2024 . 1	124.0	2.9	143.3	0.9	120.6	3.4	152.0	0.7	152.4	4.9	130.1	3.1
2	124.5	2.5	143.4	0.4	122.3	3.2	153.1	0.7	152.5	4.4	130.9	3.2
3	125.0	2.2	145.1	0.9	122.6	3.1	152.8	0.0	152.9	4.4	131.8	3.5
4	125.7	2.2	145.9	1.1	122.9	2.4	152.9	0.1	153.3	4.7	132.3	3.4
5	125.8	2.4	146.2	0.1	123.2	2.6	153.4	0.5	153.0	4.7	132.5	3.3
6	125.9	2.2	146.1	1.4	123.1	2.2	153.5	0.7	153.6	5.0	132.6	3.0
7	126.3	2.3	146.2	0.7	122.3	2.0	153.4	0.9	155.2	5.6	132.7	2.9
8	126.2	1.9	145.4	0.7	123.8	1.7	152.7	0.7	...	...	132.8	2.5
9	126.2	1.6	145.8	1.4	123.3	1.3	153.2	0.5	...	...	133.0	2.4
10	126.7	2.0	146.1	2.0	122.9	1.0	153.4	0.3	...	...	133.2	2.6

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

: 『 가 』, OECD 『 Short-term Economic Statistics 』

2. 가 Consumer Price Indices

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	99.1	1.5	104.5	1.5	100.9	0.6	103.4	1.7	108.4	2.8	102.2	0.8
2019	99.5	0.4	104.9	0.4	101.2	0.3	106.2	2.6	110.8	2.2	103.0	0.8
2020	100.0	0.5	105.4	0.5	99.9	-1.2	107.5	1.3	112.2	1.3	103.4	0.4
2021	102.5	2.5	108.1	2.5	101.1	1.2	110.4	2.7	116.1	3.5	105.4	1.9
2022	107.7	5.1	113.6	5.1	110.9	9.6	121.4	10.0	122.8	5.8	113.5	7.7
2023	111.6	3.6	117.6	3.6	114.7	3.5	126.1	3.8	129.6	5.5	117.2	3.3
2023 . 5	111.1	3.4	117.2	3.4	114.8	2.8	126.3	6.1	129.6	6.7	116.0	2.9
6	111.2	2.7	117.2	2.7	115.5	1.8	125.8	5.7	130.4	6.4	116.4	2.5
7	111.3	2.4	117.3	2.4	114.2	2.5	127.1	4.6	130.9	5.4	118.5	3.1
8	112.3	3.4	118.4	3.4	114.2	2.7	127.7	3.0	129.9	4.8	117.7	2.4
9	112.9	3.7	119.0	3.7	116.2	1.6	127.2	0.2	129.8	3.3	117.4	0.9
10	113.3	3.8	119.4	3.8	116.9	3.4	127.7	-0.4	131.1	4.0	117.7	0.1
11	112.7	3.3	118.8	3.3	116.5	3.0	126.4	1.6	131.8	4.8	117.3	0.6
12	112.7	3.2	118.8	3.2	116.4	3.5	126.5	1.2	131.9	4.8	116.7	0.7
2024 . 1	113.2	2.8	119.3	2.8	115.4	3.1	127.1	3.2	132.0	4.7	117.8	1.2
2	113.8	3.1	119.9	3.1	115.5	2.9	128.0	2.8	132.3	4.5	118.4	0.8
3	114.0	3.1	120.1	3.1	117.3	3.2	128.6	3.1	132.6	3.9	118.4	0.9
4	114.0	2.9	120.2	2.9	117.9	3.1	129.4	2.7	133.7	3.6	118.5	0.8
5	114.1	2.7	120.3	2.7	117.5	2.4	129.7	2.7	133.5	3.0	118.5	2.2
6	113.8	2.4	120.0	2.4	118.1	2.3	129.9	3.2	133.8	2.6	118.5	1.8
7	114.1	2.6	120.3	2.6	117.3	2.7	131.8	3.7	134.5	2.8	119.8	1.1
8	114.5	2.0	120.7	2.0	117.6	3.0	132.2	3.6	133.3	2.6	119.3	1.4
9	114.7	1.6	120.9	1.6	119.7	2.9	131.6	3.5	133.7	3.0	118.9	1.3
10	114.7	1.3	120.9	1.3	119.7	2.4	132.3	3.5	134.5	2.6	119.6	1.6

	Germany		Latvia		Luxembourg		Lithuania		Mexico		U.S.A.	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	103.8	1.7	105.7	2.5	103.6	1.5	107.5	2.7	114.4	4.9	105.9	2.4
2019	105.3	1.4	108.7	2.8	105.4	1.7	110.0	2.3	118.5	3.6	107.9	1.8
2020	105.4	0.1	108.9	0.2	106.3	0.8	111.3	1.2	122.6	3.4	109.2	1.2
2021	108.7	3.1	112.5	3.3	108.9	2.5	116.5	4.7	129.5	5.7	114.3	4.7
2022	116.1	6.9	131.9	17.3	115.8	6.3	139.5	19.7	139.8	7.9	123.5	8.0
2023	123.0	5.9	143.7	8.9	120.2	3.7	152.2	9.1	147.5	5.5	128.6	4.1
2023 . 5	122.8	6.1	146.1	12.1	120.1	3.6	152.6	11.7	146.1	5.8	128.3	4.0
6	123.1	6.4	144.1	7.9	120.5	3.2	152.4	9.0	146.3	5.1	128.7	3.0
7	123.5	6.2	145.2	6.4	119.9	3.7	152.0	7.4	147.0	4.8	129.0	3.2
8	123.9	6.1	144.3	5.4	121.7	4.2	151.7	6.2	147.8	4.6	129.5	3.7
9	124.2	4.5	143.8	3.3	121.7	4.1	152.5	3.7	148.4	4.5	129.9	3.7
10	124.2	3.8	143.2	2.1	121.8	3.2	153.0	2.8	149.0	4.3	129.8	3.2
11	123.7	3.2	143.2	1.0	121.4	3.0	152.4	2.0	150.0	4.3	129.5	3.1
12	123.8	3.7	142.1	0.6	121.2	3.5	151.6	1.2	151.0	4.7	129.4	3.4
2024 . 1	124.0	2.9	143.3	0.9	120.6	3.4	152.0	0.7	152.4	4.9	130.1	3.1
2	124.5	2.5	143.4	0.4	122.3	3.2	153.1	0.7	152.5	4.4	130.9	3.2
3	125.0	2.2	145.1	0.9	122.6	3.1	152.8	0.0	152.9	4.4	131.8	3.5
4	125.7	2.2	145.9	1.1	122.9	2.4	152.9	0.1	153.3	4.7	132.3	3.4
5	125.8	2.4	146.2	0.1	123.2	2.6	153.4	0.5	153.0	4.7	132.5	3.3
6	125.9	2.2	146.1	1.4	123.1	2.2	153.5	0.7	153.6	5.0	132.6	3.0
7	126.3	2.3	146.2	0.7	122.3	2.0	153.4	0.9	155.2	5.6	132.7	2.9
8	126.2	1.9	145.4	0.7	123.8	1.7	152.7	0.7	...	...	132.8	2.5
9	126.2	1.6	145.8	1.4	123.3	1.3	153.2	0.5	...	...	133.0	2.4
10	126.7	2.0	146.1	2.0	122.9	1.0	153.4	0.3	...	...	133.2	2.6

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

: 『가』, OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』

2. 가 () Consumer Price Indices (Cont'd)

2015=100

	Belgium		Sweden		Switzerland		Spain		Slovak Republic		Slovenia	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	
2018	106.3	2.1	104.8	2.0	101.0	0.9	103.5	1.7	103.3	2.5	103.1	1.7
2019	107.8	1.4	106.7	1.8	101.4	0.4	104.2	0.7	106.1	2.7	104.8	1.6
2020	108.6	0.7	107.2	0.5	100.7	-0.7	103.8	-0.3	108.1	1.9	104.8	-0.1
2021	111.3	2.4	109.5	2.2	101.3	0.6	107.1	3.1	111.5	3.1	106.8	1.9
2022	121.9	9.6	118.7	8.4	104.1	2.8	116.0	8.4	125.8	12.8	116.2	8.8
2023	126.9	4.0	128.8	8.5	106.3	2.1	120.1	3.5	139.0	10.5	124.9	7.4
2023 . 5	126.2	5.2	128.0	9.7	106.5	2.2	119.6	3.2	139.4	11.9	124.7	8.4
6	126.0	4.2	129.4	9.3	106.6	1.7	120.3	1.9	139.7	10.9	126.5	6.9
7	127.0	4.1	129.5	9.3	106.4	1.6	120.5	2.3	139.3	9.7	126.7	6.1
8	128.0	4.1	129.6	7.5	106.7	1.6	121.1	2.6	139.3	8.8	126.8	6.2
9	127.1	2.4	130.2	6.5	106.6	1.7	121.3	3.5	139.7	8.2	127.2	7.4
10	127.5	0.4	130.5	6.5	106.7	1.7	121.7	3.5	140.0	7.1	127.4	6.9
11	127.7	0.8	131.0	5.8	106.4	1.4	121.3	3.2	140.2	6.3	126.1	4.9
12	128.3	1.4	131.9	4.4	106.5	1.7	121.3	3.1	140.0	5.9	125.5	4.2
2024 . 1	128.9	1.8	131.7	5.4	106.6	1.3	121.4	3.4	141.0	3.9	124.8	3.3
2	129.8	3.2	132.0	4.5	107.3	1.2	121.8	2.8	141.7	3.4	125.7	3.4
3	130.6	3.2	132.2	4.1	107.4	1.0	122.8	3.2	141.9	2.3	126.0	3.6
4	129.9	3.4	132.6	3.9	107.7	1.4	123.6	3.3	142.3	2.1	127.2	3.0
5	130.4	3.4	132.8	3.7	108.0	1.4	123.9	3.6	142.5	2.2	127.9	2.5
6	130.7	3.7	132.7	2.6	108.0	1.3	124.4	3.4	142.5	2.0	128.4	1.5
7	131.6	3.6	132.8	2.6	107.8	1.3	123.8	2.8	142.9	2.6	128.3	1.3
8	131.6	2.9	132.1	1.9	107.8	1.1	123.9	2.3	143.3	2.9	128.0	0.9
9	131.0	3.1	132.3	1.6	107.5	0.8	123.1	1.5	143.3	2.6	128.0	0.7
10	131.6	3.2	132.6	1.6	107.3	0.6	123.9	1.8	144.3	3.1	127.4	-0.0

	Estonia		U.K.		Austria		Israel		Italy	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	
2018	107.1	3.4	106.0	2.3	105.0	2.0	100.5	0.8	102.3	1.1
2019	109.6	2.3	107.8	1.7	106.7	1.5	101.4	0.8	102.9	0.6
2020	109.1	-0.4	108.9	1.0	108.1	1.4	100.7	-0.6	102.7	-0.1
2021	114.2	4.7	111.6	2.5	111.1	2.8	102.3	1.5	104.7	1.9
2022	136.3	19.4	120.5	8.0	120.6	8.5	106.7	4.4	113.2	8.2
2023	148.8	9.2	128.6	6.7	130.0	7.8	111.3	4.2	119.6	5.6
2023 . 5	149.4	11.3	129.1	7.9	129.5	8.9	111.2	4.6	119.7	7.6
6	150.5	9.2	129.4	7.4	130.2	8.0	111.2	4.2	119.7	6.4
7	149.6	6.4	129.0	6.4	130.3	7.0	111.6	3.4	119.7	5.9
8	150.4	4.6	129.4	6.2	130.7	7.4	112.1	4.2	120.1	5.4
9	150.3	4.2	130.1	6.4	131.3	6.0	112.0	3.9	120.3	5.3
10	149.7	4.9	130.2	4.7	131.7	5.4	112.5	3.7	120.1	1.7
11	149.7	4.0	130.0	4.2	132.0	5.3	112.2	3.3	119.5	0.7
12	149.5	4.0	130.5	4.2	132.6	5.6	112.1	2.9	119.7	0.6
2024 . 1	151.7	4.7	130.0	4.2	132.5	4.6	112.1	2.6	120.1	0.8
2	151.7	4.2	130.8	3.8	133.1	4.1	112.5	2.5	120.2	0.8
3	152.3	3.9	131.6	3.8	133.8	4.1	113.2	2.7	120.2	1.2
4	153.6	2.8	132.2	3.0	133.8	3.4	114.1	2.8	120.3	0.8
5	153.8	2.9	132.7	2.8	133.9	3.3	114.3	2.8	120.6	0.8
6	154.3	2.5	133.0	2.8	134.1	3.0	114.4	2.9	120.7	0.8
7	154.7	3.4	132.9	3.0	134.1	2.9	115.1	3.2	121.2	1.3
8	155.2	3.2	133.4	3.1	133.8	2.3	116.1	3.6	121.4	1.1
9	154.8	3.0	133.5	2.6	133.7	1.8	115.9	3.5	121.2	0.7
10	155.8	4.1	134.3	3.1	134.1	1.8	116.5	3.5	121.2	0.9

2. 가 () Consumer Price Indices (Cont'd)

2015=100

	Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Colombia		Türkiye	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	105.3	2.1	108.6	2.4	105.4	2.3	115.8	3.2	139.3	16.3
2019	108.3	2.8	111.4	2.6	107.4	1.9	119.9	3.5	160.5	15.2
2020	111.8	3.2	114.8	3.0	108.2	0.7	122.9	2.5	180.2	12.3
2021	116.1	3.8	120.0	4.5	111.9	3.4	127.2	3.5	215.5	19.6
2022	133.6	15.1	134.0	11.6	119.5	6.8	140.1	10.2	371.4	72.3
2023	147.8	10.7	144.1	7.6	124.1	3.9	156.6	11.7	571.4	53.9
2023 . 5	147.6	11.1	143.8	8.7	124.0	3.4	155.9	12.4	499.1	39.6
6	148.1	9.7	143.5	7.6	124.2	2.8	156.4	12.1	518.7	38.2
7	148.8	8.8	144.0	6.5	124.9	3.3	157.1	11.8	567.9	47.8
8	149.1	8.5	144.2	5.3	125.4	4.0	158.2	11.4	619.5	58.9
9	148.0	6.9	145.2	5.1	125.2	3.8	159.1	11.0	648.9	61.5
10	148.1	8.5	145.8	5.0	125.3	3.1	159.5	10.5	671.2	61.4
11	148.2	7.3	146.9	4.8	125.5	3.1	160.2	10.1	693.2	62.0
12	147.6	6.9	146.1	3.9	125.1	3.4	161.0	9.3	713.5	64.8
2024 . 1	149.8	2.3	...	...	125.1	2.9	162.4	8.3	761.4	64.9
2	150.2	2.0	...	...	125.5	2.8	164.2	7.7	795.9	67.1
3	150.4	2.0	...	...	126.3	2.9	165.4	7.4	821.0	68.5
4	151.4	2.9	...	...	126.9	2.7	166.3	7.2	847.1	69.8
5	151.4	2.6	...	...	127.6	2.9	167.0	7.2	875.7	75.4
6	151.0	2.0	...	...	127.5	2.7	167.6	7.2	890.0	71.6
7	152.0	2.2	...	...	128.1	2.5	167.9	6.9	918.7	61.8
8	152.4	2.2	...	...	127.8	2.0	167.9	6.1	941.5	52.0
9	151.8	2.6	...	...	127.3	1.6	168.3	5.8	969.4	49.4
10	152.3	2.8	...	...	127.8	2.0	168.1	5.4	997.3	48.6

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	103.0	1.0	103.2	1.8	103.1	1.9	102.2	1.1	105.7	2.9
2019	103.3	0.3	105.5	2.2	104.2	1.1	103.3	1.0	109.2	3.3
2020	103.3	-0.0	109.1	3.4	104.7	0.5	103.6	0.3	112.8	3.3
2021	104.6	1.3	114.6	5.1	106.4	1.6	105.8	2.2	118.6	5.1
2022	112.8	7.8	131.1	14.4	112.0	5.2	113.4	7.1	135.9	14.6
2023	117.7	4.3	146.3	11.5	117.5	4.9	120.4	6.3	159.2	17.1
2023 . 5	117.6	4.0	147.0	13.3	117.4	5.1	120.5	6.8	158.5	21.5
6	117.9	3.4	147.0	11.6	117.7	4.5	120.7	6.3	159.0	20.1
7	117.5	3.1	146.7	10.8	117.7	4.3	121.3	6.5	159.4	17.6
8	117.8	3.7	146.7	9.9	118.9	4.9	120.4	5.6	160.5	16.4
9	119.1	3.6	146.1	7.8	118.3	4.9	121.3	5.5	161.1	12.2
10	118.9	2.1	146.5	6.2	118.4	4.0	121.6	4.9	160.9	9.9
11	118.5	1.5	147.6	6.2	118.2	3.5	121.2	3.3	160.9	7.9
12	118.0	1.4	147.7	6.2	118.4	3.7	121.5	3.6	160.4	5.5
2024 . 1	118.0	2.3	148.3	4.0	118.2	3.1	121.9	3.3	161.5	3.8
2	118.1	2.1	148.7	3.0	119.2	3.0	122.5	3.0	162.5	3.6
3	120.4	2.3	149.0	2.1	119.5	2.3	122.4	2.2	163.9	3.7
4	121.0	2.2	150.7	2.5	120.1	2.2	122.4	1.9	165.0	3.7
5	121.2	3.1	150.8	2.6	120.1	2.3	122.3	1.5	164.9	4.0
6	121.2	2.8	151.0	2.7	120.2	2.2	122.2	1.3	164.8	3.7
7	120.4	2.5	153.1	4.4	120.4	2.3	122.5	1.0	166.0	4.1
8	120.0	1.9	153.3	4.5	121.1	1.8	121.9	1.2	166.0	3.4
9	121.6	2.1	153.4	5.0	119.6	1.1	122.3	0.8	165.9	2.9
10	121.7	2.3	153.9	5.1	119.9	1.2	122.9	1.1	166.0	3.2

3. 가 () Consumer Price Indices (Services)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	98.8	1.6	103.5	0.9	103.2	1.5	108.8	2.6	105.2	1.6
2019	99.7	0.9	104.9	1.3	106.1	2.7	112.4	3.3	106.7	1.4
2020	100.0	0.3	103.4	-1.4	108.5	2.3	115.6	2.8	107.9	1.1
2021	102.0	2.0	102.3	-1.0	110.3	1.7	117.7	1.8	109.4	1.4
2022	105.7	3.7	106.9	4.5	114.7	4.0	122.9	4.4	113.5	3.7
2023	109.2	3.3	111.7	4.5	122.0	6.3	130.3	6.0	119.7	5.5
2023 . 5	109.0	3.6	112.2	5.8	122.4	7.5	129.9	6.5	118.7	5.0
6	109.1	3.2	112.7	3.8	121.8	6.8	131.3	6.1	119.6	5.3
7	109.5	3.0	113.5	4.2	126.5	7.3	132.1	6.3	123.5	7.2
8	109.8	2.8	113.3	4.2	126.6	6.9	131.6	6.3	121.8	6.0
9	109.6	2.8	114.5	3.8	123.1	5.4	131.8	5.8	120.5	5.4
10	109.9	2.9	113.3	3.4	124.0	5.5	132.5	6.2	121.3	5.5
11	109.8	2.8	111.2	2.4	120.9	4.7	132.1	5.7	120.3	4.6
12	110.0	2.8	111.6	3.6	121.9	4.7	132.2	5.3	120.2	4.5
2024 . 1	110.6	2.6	111.7	3.3	123.4	5.3	133.4	5.9	121.4	4.4
2	110.8	2.5	112.2	3.5	124.3	4.9	133.3	4.7	122.6	4.1
3	110.9	2.3	114.1	4.0	124.6	5.3	134.0	4.9	122.2	4.0
4	111.2	2.2	115.9	3.7	127.5	4.3	134.6	4.3	122.5	3.1
5	111.5	2.3	116.0	3.4	128.8	5.2	135.9	4.6	122.9	3.5
6	111.5	2.2	117.7	4.4	128.4	5.4	136.0	3.6	123.6	3.3
7	112.0	2.3	119.1	5.0	133.8	5.8	136.9	3.6	126.6	2.5
8	112.2	2.3	118.7	4.7	134.3	6.1	135.4	2.9	124.9	2.5
9	111.9	2.2	119.5	4.4	130.0	5.6	135.9	3.1	123.6	2.6
10	112.1	2.1	119.6	5.6	130.4	5.1	136.1	2.7	124.0	2.2

	Germany		Latvia		Luxembourg		Lithuania		Belgium	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	104.2	1.7	108.2	3.2	103.6	0.9	112.9	4.1	105.8	1.6
2019	105.7	1.4	111.3	2.8	106.0	2.4	118.1	4.6	107.8	1.8
2020	106.9	1.1	112.7	1.2	107.3	1.2	123.1	4.2	109.7	1.8
2021	109.0	2.0	114.9	2.0	108.9	1.5	128.3	4.3	111.4	1.6
2022	112.2	2.9	124.7	8.6	113.4	4.1	144.1	12.2	115.7	3.8
2023	117.6	4.8	136.7	9.6	117.0	3.2	159.2	10.5	122.9	6.3
2023 . 5	116.9	4.4	137.7	12.1	117.0	2.9	158.5	12.0	122.8	6.9
6	117.8	6.1	137.9	10.6	117.3	2.7	160.1	11.5	122.9	6.4
7	119.6	6.7	139.7	10.3	118.4	3.1	162.4	11.7	124.8	6.9
8	119.8	6.8	139.6	9.6	118.9	3.3	162.4	10.9	125.1	6.9
9	119.3	4.7	138.7	8.3	118.8	3.5	161.9	8.9	123.7	6.3
10	119.1	4.2	138.2	6.9	118.7	4.1	161.2	7.7	124.4	6.3
11	117.6	3.4	137.7	5.9	118.1	4.3	160.9	6.8	124.1	5.9
12	118.7	3.4	138.2	5.5	118.4	5.1	162.0	6.8	125.4	6.1
2024 . 1	118.1	3.8	138.2	4.9	118.6	4.8	162.5	6.3	125.6	5.2
2	119.3	3.7	139.0	4.9	119.3	4.6	164.2	6.4	126.5	4.9
3	120.7	4.0	140.9	5.4	119.9	4.9	165.3	6.3	126.7	5.1
4	121.3	3.6	141.8	5.2	120.5	3.5	167.1	6.0	127.1	4.7
5	122.4	4.7	143.4	4.2	121.7	4.1	167.9	5.9	127.8	4.1
6	123.3	4.7	145.6	5.6	122.0	4.0	170.0	6.2	128.2	4.4
7	124.9	4.4	146.1	4.6	122.6	3.5	172.3	6.1	130.1	4.2
8	125.1	4.4	147.1	5.4	123.4	3.8	172.1	6.0	130.1	4.0
9	124.6	4.4	146.4	5.5	123.2	3.7	172.0	6.2	128.7	4.0
10	124.8	4.8	146.0	5.6	122.1	2.9	170.6	5.8	129.3	3.9

: 1) 2020=100,

:

가 , OECD Short-term Economic Statistics

3. 가 () () Consumer Price Indices (Services)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	가 Bulgaria		Sweden		Switzerland		Spain		Slovak Republic	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	...	...	105.5	1.8	100.6	0.4	104.3	1.6	106.4	2.8
2019	...	...	107.6	2.0	101.1	0.5	105.9	1.5	109.4	2.8
2020	...	...	109.5	1.8	100.8	-0.3	106.7	0.7	112.9	3.1
2021	...	...	112.2	2.5	101.1	0.3	107.3	0.5	117.8	4.4
2022	...	...	116.8	4.1	102.1	1.0	111.5	3.9	128.7	9.3
2023	...	...	123.5	5.7	104.0	1.8	116.2	4.3	141.8	10.1
2023 .										
5	130.6	9.8	123.4	5.9	103.7	1.8	115.8	4.1	141.0	10.3
6	131.9	9.2	125.4	6.5	103.9	1.6	116.9	4.0	141.7	10.2
7	136.3	10.6	126.3	7.1	104.9	2.2	117.9	4.3	141.0	9.0
8	136.2	9.6	124.7	6.0	104.8	2.1	118.3	4.2	142.3	8.7
9	132.4	7.5	124.9	6.1	104.4	1.9	117.6	4.4	143.2	8.8
10	132.7	7.9	125.1	5.7	104.6	2.2	117.4	4.3	143.7	8.9
11	133.7	7.4	124.4	5.1	104.1	1.9	116.8	4.2	143.7	8.0
12	135.1	6.2	125.5	5.4	104.9	2.4	117.5	4.1	143.9	7.9
2024 .										
1	135.0	5.6	126.1	6.0	105.0	2.2	117.2	3.7	145.7	5.9
2	135.6	5.5	127.4	6.0	105.3	1.9	118.2	4.0	146.9	5.3
3	136.6	5.0	127.8	5.8	105.3	2.2	119.3	4.1	147.4	4.3
4	135.7	3.1	128.3	5.3	105.7	2.1	119.7	3.5	148.7	4.3
5	136.1	4.2	130.5	5.7	106.2	2.4	120.3	3.9	148.5	5.3
6	138.1	4.7	130.9	4.4	106.2	2.2	121.5	4.0	149.2	5.3
7	143.2	5.1	131.9	4.5	107.1	2.0	122.1	3.6	150.6	6.8
8	143.2	5.2	130.4	4.5	107.0	2.1	122.7	3.7	152.0	6.8
9	138.6	4.7	130.0	4.1	106.5	2.0	121.7	3.4	152.8	6.7
10	139.6	5.3	130.5	4.3	106.6	1.9	121.4	3.5	152.9	6.4

	Slovenia		Iceland		Ireland		Estonia		U.K.	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	105.9	2.4	103.8	0.2	106.9	1.7	108.6	2.9	107.5	2.5
2019	109.3	3.1	104.9	1.1	109.5	2.4	112.7	3.8	110.1	2.4
2020	111.2	1.8	103.8	-1.0	110.5	0.9	112.8	0.1	112.5	2.2
2021	111.9	0.6	107.9	3.9	113.2	2.4	116.0	2.9	115.1	2.3
2022	118.0	5.5	112.4	4.2	118.5	4.7	128.2	10.5	121.1	5.2
2023	127.1	7.7	121.9	8.4	124.4	5.0	139.0	8.4	129.3	6.7
2023 .										
5	126.6	1.0	120.3	0.6	124.0	0.7	138.0	0.5	129.0	0.8
6	128.1	1.2	123.7	2.8	125.8	1.5	140.8	2.1	129.7	0.5
7	129.6	1.2	126.1	2.0	127.1	1.0	141.6	0.6	131.0	1.0
8	130.2	0.4	126.4	0.2	127.1	0.0	141.6	-0.0	131.0	0.0
9	129.6	-0.5	125.4	-0.8	125.8	-1.0	141.1	-0.3	131.4	0.3
10	129.3	-0.2	123.4	-1.6	126.1	0.2	140.4	-0.5	131.9	0.4
11	129.2	-0.1	122.9	-0.4	125.3	-0.6	139.8	-0.4	131.7	-0.2
12	129.1	-0.1	123.3	0.3	126.8	1.2	141.3	1.1	133.0	1.0
2024 .										
1	129.3	0.2	123.6	0.3	124.9	-1.5	142.2	0.6	131.9	-0.8
2	130.4	0.8	124.9	1.0	126.7	1.4	143.8	1.2	132.7	0.6
3	129.6	-0.6	125.7	0.7	128.7	1.6	145.8	1.3	133.5	0.6
4	131.7	1.6	126.4	0.5	128.3	-0.3	148.8	2.1	135.5	1.5
5	132.7	0.8	127.9	1.2	129.7	1.1	148.2	-0.4	136.4	0.7
6	134.1	1.1	131.6	2.9	131.0	1.0	150.5	1.5	137.1	0.5
7	136.5	1.8	133.8	1.6	132.3	1.0	152.4	1.2	137.8	0.5
8	137.0	0.4	133.2	-0.5	132.2	-0.1	152.4	0.0	138.3	0.4
9	135.5	-1.1	130.3	-2.2	129.9	-1.7	151.1	-0.9	137.9	-0.3
10	134.4	-0.8	129.7	-0.4	130.0	0.1	153.7	1.7	138.5	0.4

3. 가 () () Consumer Price Indices (Services)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Austria		Italy		Czech Republic		Croatia		Türkiye	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	107.5	2.2	102.7	0.9	107.3	2.7	102.6	1.4	131.6	11.6
2019	109.8	2.2	103.7	1.0	110.9	3.4	104.1	1.5	150.1	14.0
2020	112.5	2.5	104.1	0.4	114.9	3.6	105.0	0.8	167.6	11.7
2021	115.4	2.5	105.1	1.0	118.5	3.1	107.0	2.0	192.0	14.5
2022	120.7	4.6	108.7	3.4	132.5	11.8	114.7	7.2	284.9	48.4
2023	130.1	7.8	113.6	4.5	147.1	11.0	126.3	10.1	494.6	73.6
2023 . 5	129.2	8.2	113.6	5.1	145.6	11.4	124.1	10.7	434.0	60.0
6	130.0	8.1	114.4	5.0	146.9	10.9	128.2	11.0	449.9	59.6
7	131.3	8.2	114.8	4.6	149.9	11.0	133.1	10.8	494.2	69.8
8	131.7	8.0	115.1	4.0	150.5	10.5	133.8	10.7	539.2	79.6
9	131.4	7.4	115.0	4.4	148.9	9.5	128.7	9.2	581.5	86.4
10	131.8	7.4	114.6	4.4	149.0	8.8	128.5	9.2	603.7	88.6
11	132.4	7.5	113.9	3.8	149.0	8.3	127.5	8.6	620.3	89.6
12	134.3	7.5	114.5	3.5	149.5	7.9	127.9	8.1	635.0	90.6
2024 . 1	134.4	6.8	114.4	3.2	152.3	7.1	128.5	7.4	711.9	89.4
2	135.9	6.8	114.8	3.1	153.9	6.9	129.5	7.8	752.4	94.1
3	136.2	6.6	115.4	3.3	155.0	7.0	130.6	8.0	784.0	96.2
4	136.3	5.9	116.4	3.1	155.2	6.8	132.8	7.9	816.3	96.7
5	137.0	6.0	117.2	3.2	155.7	6.9	133.8	7.8	849.6	95.7
6	137.7	5.9	117.9	3.1	156.4	6.5	137.2	7.0	877.5	95.0
7	138.5	5.5	118.5	3.2	159.5	6.4	142.7	7.2	915.9	85.3
8	138.9	5.5	119.0	3.4	160.3	6.5	143.9	7.6	957.9	77.7
9	138.0	5.0	118.6	3.1	158.3	6.3	139.3	8.2	1,005.3	72.9
10	138.4	5.0	118.1	3.1	158.9	6.6	138.1	7.5	1,025.0	69.8

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	106.2	2.1	105.0	0.8	103.3	1.3	105.4	1.3	106.3	2.4
2019	107.4	1.1	108.7	3.5	104.5	1.2	107.3	1.8	110.6	4.0
2020	107.8	0.4	117.2	7.8	105.5	0.9	108.6	1.1	114.8	3.8
2021	107.8	-0.0	125.7	7.3	107.1	1.5	110.6	1.9	119.1	3.8
2022	113.2	5.0	141.1	12.3	110.6	3.3	113.9	2.9	131.3	10.2
2023	120.5	6.4	156.2	10.7	114.8	3.9	118.3	3.9	152.8	16.3
2023 . 5	121.9	7.8	155.4	11.6	114.8	4.0	117.7	3.9	152.2	18.8
6	123.1	7.9	156.2	11.0	115.1	4.0	119.1	4.6	153.8	18.2
7	123.5	7.3	157.1	10.4	117.1	4.1	119.8	4.7	156.4	17.8
8	125.3	8.0	158.0	10.2	117.3	4.0	118.7	3.6	157.1	16.3
9	123.8	6.7	158.5	9.2	115.0	3.7	118.5	3.4	156.1	15.2
10	122.6	6.3	158.9	8.5	115.5	4.0	119.4	3.8	156.1	14.1
11	119.9	5.1	158.8	7.8	114.9	3.2	119.0	3.2	156.5	13.1
12	119.2	4.9	160.1	7.7	115.7	3.5	119.8	3.3	157.4	12.2
2024 . 1	119.5	4.9	161.5	7.3	115.7	3.5	120.4	3.7	158.5	10.4
2	120.9	4.8	162.9	7.0	116.8	3.4	121.2	3.6	159.6	9.8
3	123.2	5.3	163.4	6.6	116.8	3.2	121.2	3.3	162.1	9.4
4	125.6	3.8	165.4	6.7	118.3	3.3	121.1	2.9	164.0	8.8
5	129.0	5.8	165.5	6.5	118.4	3.2	120.9	2.7	165.5	8.7
6	128.1	4.1	166.5	6.6	119.0	3.4	122.2	2.7	167.3	8.8
7	128.0	3.6	168.0	6.9	120.7	3.1	122.9	2.6	169.3	8.3
8	129.2	3.1	168.9	6.9	121.5	3.6	122.3	3.0	170.3	8.4
9	130.3	5.2	169.0	6.6	118.5	3.0	122.6	3.5	168.9	8.2
10	128.4	4.7	169.2	6.5	118.8	2.9	123.3	3.3	167.8	7.5

4. 가 () Consumer Price Indices (Non-food Non-energy)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	98.9	1.2	101.2	0.3	102.4	1.0	107.0	1.6	101.8	0.6
2019	99.6	0.7	102.1	0.8	104.3	1.9	109.7	2.5	102.5	0.7
2020	100.0	0.4	100.9	-1.2	106.3	1.9	112.7	2.7	103.2	0.7
2021	101.4	1.4	99.8	-1.1	108.1	1.8	114.8	1.9	103.9	0.7
2022	105.0	3.6	104.4	4.6	113.3	4.8	119.4	4.0	108.4	4.3
2023	108.6	3.4	109.9	5.3	120.5	6.4	126.8	6.2	113.4	4.6
2023 . 5	108.5	3.8	110.9	7.3	121.8	8.2	126.7	6.5	112.9	4.5
6	108.6	3.3	111.4	4.8	120.6	7.1	127.4	6.5	113.4	4.7
7	108.9	3.2	110.1	5.4	122.1	7.2	128.1	6.5	115.4	5.6
8	109.2	3.1	109.7	5.4	122.7	7.0	127.3	6.5	114.2	4.5
9	109.0	3.1	112.6	4.2	121.3	5.1	128.3	5.9	113.7	3.6
10	109.4	3.1	112.0	3.6	122.6	4.7	129.0	6.2	114.3	3.3
11	109.4	2.9	110.3	2.8	120.1	3.9	128.6	5.8	113.7	3.0
12	109.6	2.8	110.8	3.3	120.7	3.3	129.3	5.4	113.7	2.5
2024 . 1	110.0	2.5	109.1	3.1	120.2	3.4	128.7	4.8	113.7	2.4
2	110.3	2.5	109.2	3.0	121.4	2.8	129.2	4.4	114.5	1.9
3	110.4	2.4	112.4	3.4	122.3	3.1	129.9	4.0	114.5	2.0
4	110.7	2.3	114.0	3.1	124.1	2.3	130.6	3.7	114.7	1.2
5	110.9	2.2	114.0	2.8	124.8	2.5	131.1	3.5	114.8	1.7
6	111.0	2.2	115.2	3.4	124.4	3.1	131.0	2.8	114.7	1.1
7	111.3	2.2	114.2	3.8	126.2	3.4	131.4	2.6	116.3	0.8
8	111.4	2.1	113.8	3.7	127.0	3.5	130.5	2.5	115.2	0.9
9	111.2	2.0	116.6	3.6	125.7	3.6	131.3	2.3	115.1	1.2
10	111.4	1.8	116.9	4.3	126.7	3.3	131.4	1.9	115.3	0.9

	Germany		Latvia		Luxembourg		Lithuania		Belgium	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	103.7	1.3	104.8	1.9	103.3	0.9	106.4	1.9	104.6	1.3
2019	105.1	1.4	107.2	2.2	105.2	1.8	108.8	2.3	106.2	1.5
2020	105.9	0.8	108.1	0.9	106.5	1.2	111.7	2.6	107.6	1.4
2021	108.2	2.2	110.2	1.9	108.1	1.5	115.5	3.4	109.0	1.3
2022	112.5	4.0	118.5	7.6	112.7	4.2	127.6	10.5	113.3	4.0
2023	118.2	5.1	128.5	8.4	117.1	3.9	139.8	9.6	120.1	6.0
2023 . 5	117.9	5.1	130.0	10.4	117.4	4.0	140.0	10.9	120.3	6.8
6	118.5	6.1	129.4	8.9	117.7	3.8	140.4	10.2	120.5	6.5
7	119.3	6.2	130.2	9.0	116.9	4.3	141.0	10.1	118.7	6.1
8	119.7	6.3	129.5	8.1	118.6	3.9	140.7	9.4	121.8	6.5
9	119.7	4.8	130.1	7.2	118.4	3.8	141.8	8.2	121.0	5.6
10	119.7	4.2	129.6	5.9	118.5	3.9	142.4	7.1	121.9	5.6
11	118.8	3.5	130.0	5.2	118.2	3.6	142.1	6.2	121.5	5.0
12	119.5	3.4	129.2	4.4	118.3	3.8	141.6	5.3	122.7	5.0
2024 . 1	118.8	3.4	129.2	3.8	117.0	3.6	141.1	4.7	121.3	4.9
2	119.8	3.5	129.2	3.5	119.0	3.3	141.9	4.6	123.5	4.0
3	120.9	3.2	131.6	3.8	119.4	3.4	142.7	3.8	123.5	3.8
4	121.3	2.9	132.5	3.4	119.7	2.4	144.0	3.5	123.5	3.4
5	122.0	3.5	134.1	3.1	120.4	2.5	144.6	3.3	124.0	3.1
6	122.4	3.3	134.7	4.1	120.6	2.5	145.0	3.3	124.4	3.2
7	123.2	3.3	134.6	3.4	119.3	2.0	145.1	2.9	122.6	3.3
8	123.3	3.0	134.6	3.9	121.5	2.5	144.6	2.8	125.6	3.1
9	123.3	3.0	135.3	4.0	121.3	2.4	145.4	2.6	124.7	3.0
10	123.6	3.3	134.3	3.6	120.7	1.9	145.5	2.2	125.4	2.9

: 1) 2020=100,

:

가 , OECD Short-term Economic Statistics

4. 가 () () Consumer Price Indices (Non-food Non-energy)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	가 Bulgaria		Sweden		Switzerland		Spain		Slovak Republic		
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	
2018	...	...	103.6	1.0	100.4	0.4	103.0	1.0	104.3	2.0	
2019	...	...	104.9	1.3	100.8	0.4	104.1	1.1	106.4	2.0	
2020	...	...	106.5	1.4	100.3	-0.5	104.6	0.5	109.0	2.4	
2021	...	...	108.4	1.8	100.6	0.3	105.2	0.5	112.7	3.3	
2022	...	...	113.5	4.8	102.2	1.6	109.2	3.8	122.0	8.2	
2023	...	...	121.0	6.6	103.8	1.6	113.7	4.1	133.5	9.5	
2023.	5	122.4	9.7	121.1	7.0	103.8	1.7	113.9	3.8	133.4	10.3
	6	123.2	9.2	122.0	7.2	103.8	1.4	114.5	3.7	134.0	10.1
	7	125.3	9.9	122.3	7.7	104.3	1.8	114.0	4.4	133.6	9.2
	8	125.2	9.1	121.9	6.7	104.3	1.7	114.3	4.3	134.0	8.6
	9	123.7	7.6	122.7	6.8	104.1	1.4	114.7	3.9	134.6	8.2
	10	124.2	7.1	122.9	5.9	104.3	1.6	115.1	3.8	135.2	7.7
	11	124.8	6.5	121.9	4.9	103.8	1.3	114.8	3.4	135.3	7.1
	12	125.4	5.4	123.1	5.0	104.4	1.7	115.2	3.5	135.5	6.8
2024.	1	125.4	4.7	122.4	5.0	104.1	1.4	113.9	3.2	136.5	5.4
	2	125.5	4.3	123.4	4.3	104.4	1.2	114.5	3.3	137.2	4.8
	3	126.0	3.9	123.7	4.1	104.4	1.2	116.3	3.1	137.7	3.9
	4	125.7	2.5	124.3	3.8	104.9	1.2	116.8	2.7	138.5	3.6
	5	126.0	3.0	125.5	3.7	105.2	1.4	117.3	3.0	138.4	3.7
	6	126.8	3.0	125.3	2.8	105.0	1.2	118.0	3.0	138.9	3.6
	7	129.1	3.1	125.5	2.6	105.4	1.0	117.2	2.8	139.5	4.4
	8	128.9	2.9	125.1	2.6	105.4	1.1	117.4	2.8	140.0	4.5
	9	126.5	2.3	125.5	2.3	105.1	1.0	117.9	2.7	140.4	4.3
	10	127.8	2.9	126.0	2.5	105.3	1.0	118.0	2.5	140.9	4.3

	Slovenia		Iceland		Ireland		Estonia		U.K.		
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	
2018	102.5	1.0	98.8	-0.2	101.1	0.3	105.0	1.7	105.9	2.1	
2019	104.4	1.9	100.4	1.6	102.1	1.0	107.5	2.4	107.7	1.7	
2020	105.2	0.8	101.3	0.9	102.0	-0.1	107.5	-0.0	109.2	1.4	
2021	106.2	0.9	104.8	3.5	103.8	1.8	110.4	2.8	111.8	2.4	
2022	112.4	5.9	109.0	4.0	108.5	4.5	121.8	10.3	118.5	6.0	
2023	119.8	6.6	117.4	7.7	113.3	4.4	132.4	8.7	125.8	6.2	
2023.	5	120.2	7.3	116.4	7.7	113.4	4.7	132.0	10.7	126.1	7.1
	6	121.1	7.2	118.7	8.5	114.5	5.1	133.3	9.7	126.3	6.9
	7	121.0	7.3	119.7	7.9	114.6	4.7	133.3	7.9	126.7	6.8
	8	120.8	6.9	120.3	8.5	114.9	4.4	134.2	7.4	126.9	6.2
	9	121.3	6.6	119.9	8.4	114.3	4.0	134.4	6.6	127.5	6.1
	10	121.6	5.9	118.8	7.5	114.5	4.3	133.8	5.2	127.9	5.7
	11	121.6	5.1	118.7	7.4	114.0	3.6	134.0	5.2	127.6	5.1
	12	121.5	4.4	119.0	6.9	115.1	4.1	134.5	5.0	128.3	5.1
2024.	1	120.6	3.9	118.2	5.6	112.9	3.8	134.5	5.0	127.1	5.0
	2	121.3	4.2	120.2	5.3	114.4	3.2	135.8	5.0	127.9	4.5
	3	121.8	4.0	120.9	5.1	115.5	2.8	137.1	4.9	128.7	4.2
	4	123.2	3.3	121.2	4.5	115.3	2.3	139.1	5.7	129.9	3.8
	5	123.8	3.0	122.5	5.3	116.2	2.5	138.7	5.1	130.5	3.5
	6	124.4	2.7	124.8	5.1	117.0	2.2	139.7	4.9	130.8	3.6
	7	124.1	2.5	125.7	5.0	117.3	2.4	139.8	4.9	130.9	3.3
	8	123.4	2.2	125.4	4.3	117.5	2.3	140.7	4.9	131.5	3.6
	9	124.1	2.4	124.0	3.4	116.1	1.6	140.8	4.8	131.6	3.2
	10	124.2	2.1	123.6	4.0	116.3	1.6	142.4	6.4	132.1	3.3

4. 가 () () Consumer Price Indices (Non-food Non-energy)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Austria		Italy		Czech Republic		Croatia		Türkiye	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	105.7	1.8	102.0	0.6	105.0	1.7	...	...	139.6	16.5
2019	107.4	1.6	102.5	0.5	107.3	2.2	...	...	158.0	13.2
2020	109.5	2.0	103.0	0.5	110.7	3.2	...	...	177.1	12.1
2021	112.0	2.3	103.8	0.8	114.6	3.5	...	...	210.1	18.6
2022	117.7	5.1	107.2	3.3	128.4	12.0	...	...	331.8	57.9
2023	126.3	7.3	112.1	4.6	140.4	9.3	...	...	527.9	59.1
2023.										
5	126.3	7.9	113.0	5.1	139.9	10.3	121.9	9.5	467.7	47.4
6	126.6	7.7	113.5	4.9	140.5	9.5	124.1	9.5	485.3	47.9
7	126.4	7.6	111.2	4.7	141.9	9.1	125.7	9.5	531.7	56.7
8	126.2	7.4	111.1	4.0	142.1	8.3	125.9	9.1	578.1	65.2
9	127.5	6.9	113.7	4.1	141.3	7.2	124.3	7.3	608.2	69.1
10	128.2	6.1	113.8	3.8	141.6	6.3	125.3	7.5	631.6	69.9
11	128.5	6.0	113.3	3.3	141.6	5.9	124.9	6.8	644.3	70.0
12	129.7	5.9	113.8	3.0	141.8	5.5	124.5	6.1	659.6	70.2
2024.										
1	128.9	5.3	111.5	2.8	143.5	4.8	123.4	5.2	708.8	69.7
2	129.7	5.0	111.6	2.6	144.4	4.3	123.8	5.3	733.5	72.1
3	130.9	4.8	113.8	2.2	145.1	4.4	125.5	5.4	759.3	74.4
4	130.9	4.1	115.1	2.2	145.5	4.2	127.3	5.2	785.7	74.9
5	131.3	4.0	115.5	2.2	145.7	4.1	127.9	4.9	814.3	74.1
6	131.6	3.9	115.9	2.1	145.9	3.8	129.6	4.4	830.6	71.2
7	131.0	3.7	113.9	2.4	147.5	3.9	131.1	4.3	851.2	60.1
8	130.9	3.7	113.7	2.3	147.6	3.9	131.3	4.4	876.6	51.6
9	131.6	3.2	115.8	1.8	146.7	3.8	130.3	4.8	907.7	49.2
10	132.4	3.2	116.0	1.9	147.2	4.0	130.9	4.5	932.6	47.7

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	103.0	0.8	101.2	0.3	102.1	0.9	102.0	0.3	104.5	1.6
2019	103.4	0.4	103.1	1.9	102.7	0.6	102.7	0.7	107.5	2.9
2020	103.2	-0.2	107.5	4.3	103.4	0.6	103.2	0.5	110.6	2.8
2021	103.5	0.2	112.6	4.7	104.7	1.3	104.4	1.2	114.4	3.5
2022	108.6	5.0	123.6	9.8	108.3	3.4	108.1	3.6	126.6	10.7
2023	114.4	5.4	135.1	9.3	112.6	4.0	112.5	4.1	144.4	14.0
2023.										
5	115.9	6.5	135.3	10.4	112.8	4.4	113.0	4.4	144.2	16.5
6	116.5	6.4	135.7	10.1	113.1	4.4	113.0	4.5	145.2	15.6
7	115.3	5.8	135.7	9.5	113.5	4.3	113.3	4.5	146.4	14.6
8	115.9	6.2	136.1	8.9	114.2	4.0	112.7	3.7	146.8	13.2
9	116.9	5.1	136.2	7.4	113.0	3.6	112.9	3.6	146.5	12.0
10	116.4	4.7	136.9	6.9	113.3	3.5	113.5	3.6	146.9	10.9
11	114.7	3.7	137.0	6.2	113.0	2.9	112.9	2.7	147.3	9.9
12	114.0	3.3	137.4	5.9	113.4	2.9	113.5	2.7	147.8	9.1
2024.										
1	112.6	2.9	137.8	5.4	112.7	2.7	113.5	2.9	148.5	7.8
2	112.9	2.6	138.3	4.9	113.6	2.5	114.0	2.7	148.9	7.0
3	116.4	3.2	138.9	4.2	114.1	2.2	114.3	2.1	150.5	6.5
4	118.0	2.4	140.1	3.9	115.2	2.3	114.4	1.7	151.9	5.9
5	120.0	3.5	140.1	3.5	115.5	2.3	114.7	1.5	152.7	5.9
6	119.4	2.5	140.4	3.5	115.9	2.5	115.0	1.8	153.7	5.9
7	117.9	2.2	140.8	3.8	116.1	2.3	115.2	1.7	154.9	5.8
8	118.0	1.8	141.1	3.7	117.1	2.6	114.9	2.0	155.3	5.8
9	120.6	3.1	141.3	3.7	115.4	2.1	115.6	2.4	154.7	5.6
10	119.7	2.8	141.9	3.7	115.7	2.1	116.1	2.3	154.3	5.1

5. 가 Export Prices Indices

2010=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		South Africa		New zealand	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	109.2	0.7	86.4	0.7	105.1	7.6	142.5	-1.5	108.0	4.7
2019	105.5	-3.4	83.5	-3.3	104.5	-0.6	144.4	1.3	110.6	2.5
2020	100.0	-5.2	79.1	-5.2	...	...	156.1	8.1	111.9	1.2
2021	114.3	14.3	90.4	14.3	...	...	...	...	116.6	4.2
2022	133.3	16.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	139.1	19.3
2023	122.4	-8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	129.1	-7.2
2020. 4/4	97.8	-5.2	77.3	-5.2	...	...	151.0	4.8	107.4	-6.6
2021. 1/4	103.8	1.5	82.1	1.5	...	...	156.9	3.3	106.6	-7.2
2/4	112.0	12.3	88.6	12.3	...	...	158.9	-1.4	115.4	-1.9
3/4	119.3	18.9	94.4	18.9	...	...	...	...	120.6	11.8
4/4	122.2	25.0	96.6	25.0	...	...	...	...	124.0	15.4
2022. 1/4	126.6	22.0	100.1	22.0	...	...	...	...	133.6	25.3
2/4	137.7	23.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	138.6	20.1
3/4	136.6	14.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	142.6	18.3
4/4	132.3	8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	141.7	14.3
2023. 1/4	122.1	-3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	132.0	-1.2
2/4	121.8	-11.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	131.2	-5.3
3/4	122.5	-10.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	129.3	-9.3
4/4	123.1	-7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	123.8	-12.7
2024. 1/4	126.0	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	123.4	-6.5
2/4	132.4	8.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	129.9	-1.0
3/4	130.2	6.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	U.S.A.		Sweden		Slovenia		가 Singapore	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	103.1	3.4	108.7	7.9	109.8	2.2	90.0	3.2
2019	102.2	-0.9	112.6	3.6	109.3	-0.5	88.7	-1.4
2020	99.4	-2.8	107.3	-4.6	108.0	-1.2	82.5	-7.0
2021	113.2	14.0	118.0	9.9	113.4	5.0	91.9	11.3
2022	127.9	13.0	...	...	...	...	106.5	15.9
2023	121.1	-5.4	...	...	...	...	98.5	-7.5
2020. 4/4	100.8	-0.7	106.2	-5.7	107.7	-1.1	81.1	-6.9
2021. 1/4	106.7	5.8	108.4	-0.7	109.1	0.4	84.7	-1.0
2/4	112.5	16.5	115.4	6.3	110.9	2.9	89.7	10.6
3/4	115.7	16.6	122.8	16.5	115.4	6.9	94.4	14.8
4/4	118.1	17.1	125.3	18.0	118.1	9.7	98.6	21.5
2022. 1/4	124.6	16.7	133.6	23.2	...	...	103.2	21.8
2/4	133.3	18.5	...	...	...	...	113.1	26.0
3/4	128.8	11.3	...	...	...	...	107.9	14.3
4/4	125.2	6.0	...	...	...	...	101.8	3.3
2023. 1/4	122.9	-1.4	...	...	...	...	97.1	-5.9
2/4	120.7	-9.4	...	...	...	...	97.6	-13.7
3/4	120.9	-6.1	99.4	-7.9
4/4	119.8	-4.3	98.3	-3.4
2024. 1/4	120.4	-2.0	96.8	-0.3
2/4	97.3	-0.4
3/4	94.0	-5.4

: 1) 2020=100,

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6. 가

Import Prices Indices

2010=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		South Africa		Netherlands		New zealand	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	108.6	6.3	87.1	6.3	103.4	6.7	122.5	-2.8	105.0	3.1	92.2	5.4
2019	109.5	0.8	87.9	0.8	106.5	3.0	114.8	-6.3	103.6	-1.3	93.2	1.2
2020	100.0	-8.7	80.2	-8.7	95.0	-10.8	111.5	-2.9	96.4	-7.0	92.1	-1.2
2021	117.6	17.6	94.4	17.6	114.0	20.0	...	...	109.6	13.7	94.3	2.4
2022	148.1	25.9	...	...	145.6	27.7	...	...	...	...	115.5	22.5
2023	136.0	-8.1	...	...	127.7	-12.3	...	...	...	...	114.1	-1.2
2020. 4/4	96.9	-10.5	77.7	-10.5	96.0	-11.0	131.2	17.7	95.7	-7.0	89.1	-5.1
2021. 1/4	106.0	0.8	85.1	0.8	105.9	7.7	128.2	18.3	101.1	0.2	88.3	-6.4
2/4	112.9	14.6	90.6	14.6	111.5	23.7	128.7	22.2	106.1	13.0	92.6	-1.8
3/4	122.2	22.8	98.1	22.8	116.4	21.9	...	...	111.7	17.3	96.4	6.2
4/4	129.4	33.6	103.8	33.6	122.2	27.3	...	...	119.6	25.0	100.1	12.3
2022. 1/4	140.4	32.4	112.7	32.5	138.9	31.1	...	...	129.8	28.5	107.2	21.4
2/4	152.6	35.2	...	...	152.1	36.4	...	...	...	...	113.7	22.8
3/4	151.8	24.2	...	...	149.5	28.4	...	...	...	...	121.9	26.5
4/4	147.6	14.1	...	...	141.7	16.0	...	...	...	...	119.4	19.3
2023. 1/4	137.4	-2.1	...	...	130.4	-6.2	...	...	...	...	114.0	6.4
2/4	135.0	-11.5	...	...	122.9	-19.2	...	...	...	...	113.4	-0.3
3/4	135.4	-10.8	...	...	130.5	-12.7	...	...	...	...	112.4	-7.8
4/4	136.3	-7.6	...	...	127.1	-10.3	...	...	...	...	116.7	-2.2
2024. 1/4	137.4	-0.0	...	...	126.8	-2.7	...	...	...	...	110.7	-2.9
2/4	142.7	5.7	...	...	126.5	3.0	...	...	...	...	114.1	0.7
3/4	138.7	2.5	...	...	123.2	-5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Denmark		Germany		Lithuania		U.S.A.		Sweden	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2018	107.6	1.8	103.3	2.8	106.3	5.1	100.3	3.1	107.3	8.6
2019	107.8	0.2	102.2	-1.0	104.8	-1.4	99.0	-1.3	110.1	2.6
2020	105.1	-2.5	97.5	-4.7	97.5	-7.0	96.5	-2.5	104.2	-5.4
2021	113.1	7.7	110.4	13.3	123.1	26.2	105.1	8.8	112.5	7.9
2022	134.2	18.6	134.7	21.9	155.6	26.4	114.0	8.5	144.5	28.5
2023	135.0	0.6	125.7	-6.6	142.2	-8.6	110.4	-3.1	147.3	1.9
2020. 4/4	104.7	-2.7	97.8	-4.0	98.6	-5.4	97.6	-0.8	102.7	-7.7
2021. 1/4	107.3	0.7	103.1	3.5	114.4	13.9	101.1	3.7	104.9	-2.2
2/4	110.4	5.7	107.2	12.0	118.8	26.2	104.7	11.3	109.6	4.8
3/4	115.0	10.1	112.2	15.9	125.0	28.9	106.2	9.5	114.8	12.1
4/4	119.8	14.4	119.2	22.0	134.2	36.1	108.4	11.0	120.6	17.5
2022. 1/4	127.0	18.3	127.3	23.4	141.8	23.9	112.9	11.7	133.2	26.9
2/4	135.1	22.3	135.1	26.0	154.0	29.6	116.8	11.6	144.3	31.6
3/4	137.1	19.3	140.9	25.6	168.4	34.7	114.1	7.5	151.0	31.6
4/4	137.5	14.7	135.4	13.5	158.3	17.9	112.0	3.3	149.6	24.1
2023. 1/4	135.6	6.7	129.4	1.6	147.3	3.9	111.0	-1.7	146.8	10.2
2/4	134.6	-0.4	125.1	-7.4	139.1	-9.6	110.3	-5.6	145.4	0.8
3/4	134.7	-1.8	124.1	-11.9	139.8	-17.0	110.6	-3.1	148.7	-1.5
4/4	135.0	-1.8	124.3	-8.2	142.4	-10.0	109.9	-1.9	148.4	-0.9
2024. 1/4	134.4	-0.9	123.1	-4.9	137.8	-6.4	110.3	-0.6	144.0	-1.9
2/4	134.5	-0.0	124.1	-0.8	138.5	-0.4	147.8	1.6
3/4	133.7	-0.7	123.6	-0.4	145.5	-2.2

: 1) 2020=100,

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, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

7. Volume of Exports and Imports

2010=100

	1)									
	3)		Germany		U.K.		Volume of Exports		Hong Kong	
	Korea, Rep. of		()		()		()		()	
2018	101.1	6.1	112.9	-0.1	119.2	0.5	128.7	4.2	118.4	4.9
2019	98.9	-2.2	108.8	-3.7	121.7	2.1	132.0	2.6	112.4	-5.0
2020	100.0	1.1	96.9	-10.9	106.8	-12.3	100.4	-23.9	111.6	-0.8
2021	108.0	8.0	102.3	5.6	107.9	1.1	...	...	...	...
2022	110.0	1.8	101.6	-0.7	118.4	9.7	...	...	...	...
2023	111.1	1.0	99.9	-1.6	109.3	-7.7	...	...	...	...
2020. 4/4	108.7	5.0	104.8	-2.0	114.8	-16.0	133.7	-19.9	126.5	6.0
2021. 1/4	104.4	5.1	104.4	0.9	100.6	-10.7	131.5	10.1	124.3	31.9
2/4	106.3	19.4	103.8	28.5	110.4	10.0	189.5	123.8	128.2	21.1
3/4	107.5	4.9	98.7	0.0	101.5	2.3	...	...	138.6	15.7
4/4	113.5	4.4	102.4	-2.3	119.2	3.8	...	...	...	...
2022. 1/4	111.7	7.0	102.1	-2.2	104.1	3.5	...	...	...	...
2/4	108.7	2.3	102.7	-1.0	108.1	-2.1	...	...	...	...
3/4	112.0	4.2	100.0	1.3	126.8	24.9	...	...	...	...
4/4	107.5	-5.3	101.3	-1.0	134.4	12.7	...	...	...	...
2023. 1/4	106.1	-5.0	103.1	0.9	111.9	7.5	...	...	...	...
2/4	110.2	1.4	101.3	-1.4	108.9	0.8	...	...	...	...
3/4	111.5	-0.4	97.0	-3.0	103.8	-18.2	...	...	...	...
4/4	116.7	8.6	98.3	-3.0	112.6	-16.2	...	...	...	...
2024. 1/4	113.3	6.8	101.3	-1.8	104.0	-7.0	...	...	...	...
2/4	116.8	6.0	100.0	-1.2	100.2	-8.1	...	...	...	...
3/4	118.2	6.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	2)									
	3)		Germany		U.K.		Volume of Imports		Hong Kong	
	Korea, Rep. of		()		()		()		()	
2018	98.4	1.4	114.1	1.2	126.0	0.6	144.0	7.3	123.1	5.9
2019	96.8	-1.7	112.1	-1.7	129.3	2.6	144.1	0.1	113.8	-7.6
2020	100.0	3.3	103.4	-7.8	113.2	-12.4	120.0	-16.7	110.8	-2.6
2021	109.9	9.9	108.6	5.1	119.8	5.8	...	...	...	...
2022	114.7	4.4	114.5	5.4	130.9	9.2	...	...	...	...
2023	110.2	-3.9	108.2	-5.5	119.9	-8.4	...	...	...	...
2020. 4/4	106.7	7.9	110.0	-0.5	135.8	9.4	132.5	-2.0	126.3	6.7
2021. 1/4	107.8	11.9	107.9	-0.3	116.4	-0.5	144.4	5.7	120.9	24.4
2/4	109.2	11.4	110.0	18.5	116.8	31.5	143.1	43.0	128.0	22.2
3/4	108.3	9.2	104.1	1.5	121.5	9.3	...	...	136.4	18.4
4/4	113.7	6.6	112.5	2.3	124.4	-8.4	...	...	...	...
2022. 1/4	115.1	6.8	113.9	5.6	136.5	17.3	...	...	...	...
2/4	109.1	-0.1	117.7	7.1	131.0	12.2	...	...	...	...
3/4	118.3	9.2	114.2	9.7	124.9	2.8	...	...	...	...
4/4	116.6	2.5	112.1	-0.4	131.0	5.3	...	...	...	...
2023. 1/4	116.9	1.6	111.9	-1.8	122.0	-10.7	...	...	...	...
2/4	108.9	-0.2	110.9	-5.8	121.7	-7.1	...	...	...	...
3/4	106.2	-10.2	105.6	-7.5	115.9	-7.2	...	...	...	...
4/4	108.7	-6.8	104.4	-6.9	119.9	-8.4	...	...	...	...
2024. 1/4	107.9	-7.7	106.6	-4.7	112.5	-7.8	...	...	...	...
2/4	107.8	-1.0	104.5	-5.8	124.0	1.9	...	...	...	...
3/4	109.9	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) FOB

2) CIF

3) 2020=100

, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

8. 가 Unit Value of Exports and Imports

2010=100

	가 1)									
	3)		Denmark		Brazil		Unit Value of Exports		Hong Kong	
	Korea, Rep. of	()	()	()	()	()	Costa Rica	()	()	()
2018	118.2	10.5	104.4	1.0	85.5	6.0	100.9	0.4	118.5	2.5
2019	106.0	-10.4	108.0	3.5	85.0	-0.5	99.9	-1.0	119.9	1.2
2020	100.0	-5.6	...	...	78.4	-7.9	100.0	0.1	119.1	-0.6
2021	126.4	26.4	...	...	102.9	31.4	...	...	...	...
2022	135.1	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023	123.7	-8.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023. 4	116.5	-16.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	123.8	-14.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	125.3	-9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	118.8	-15.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	122.6	-9.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	129.8	-4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	126.3	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	131.5	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	131.2	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2024. 1	126.8	15.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	122.7	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	132.8	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	131.8	13.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	136.3	10.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	134.5	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	136.4	14.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	132.7	8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	136.2	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	가 2)									
	3)		Denmark		Brazil		Unit Value of Imports		Hong Kong	
	Korea, Rep. of	()	()	()	()	()	Costa Rica	()	()	()
2018	114.7	12.0	107.5	2.5	92.0	13.2	102.3	4.1	117.6	2.6
2019	107.6	-6.2	108.9	1.3	90.9	-1.1	100.8	-1.4	119.1	1.3
2020	100.0	-7.1	...	...	83.2	-8.5	97.6	-3.1	118.3	-0.7
2021	132.2	32.2	...	...	94.7	13.8	...	...	...	...
2022	157.7	19.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023	137.9	-12.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023. 4	134.1	-14.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	139.4	-14.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	136.5	-12.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	125.6	-25.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	130.9	-23.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	131.5	-16.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	136.9	-10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	133.4	-12.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	136.1	-11.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2024. 1	140.6	-8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	123.5	-13.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	134.2	-13.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	140.7	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	137.1	-1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	126.0	-7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	135.9	8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	137.9	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	134.2	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) FOB 2) CIF 3) , 2020=100
: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

9. 가

Comparative Price Levels

2024. 10

	Australia	Austria	Belgium	Canada	Chile	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	가	Hungary	Iceland	Ireland	Israel	Italy	Japan	Colombia
Monetary Unit	AUD	EUR	EUR	CAD	CLP	CZK	DKK	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	HUF	ISK	EUR	ILS	EUR	JPY	COP	
Australia	100	119	117	110	180	156	93	130	106	123	122	153	180	81	94	95	135	141	243	
Austria	84	100	98	92	151	130	78	109	89	103	102	128	151	68	79	79	113	118	203	
Belgium	86	102	100	94	154	133	80	112	91	105	105	131	154	69	80	81	116	120	208	
Canada	91	108	106	100	164	141	85	118	97	112	111	139	164	73	85	86	123	128	221	
Chile	55	66	65	61	100	86	52	72	59	68	68	85	100	45	52	53	75	78	135	
Czech Rep.	64	77	75	71	116	100	60	84	68	79	78	98	116	52	60	61	87	90	156	
Denmark	107	128	126	118	194	167	100	140	114	132	131	164	194	87	101	102	145	151	261	
Estonia	77	92	90	84	138	120	71	100	82	94	94	117	138	62	72	73	104	108	186	
Finland	94	112	110	103	169	146	87	123	100	116	115	144	169	76	88	89	127	132	228	
France	81	97	95	90	147	127	76	106	87	100	99	124	147	66	76	77	110	114	198	
Germany	82	98	96	90	147	128	76	107	87	101	100	125	148	66	77	77	111	115	199	
Greece	65	78	76	72	118	102	61	85	70	81	80	100	118	53	61	62	88	92	159	
Hungary	55	66	65	61	100	86	52	72	59	68	68	85	100	45	52	52	75	78	135	
Iceland	124	148	145	136	223	193	115	161	132	152	151	189	223	100	116	117	167	174	301	
Ireland	106	127	124	117	192	166	99	139	113	131	130	163	192	86	100	101	144	150	259	
Israel	106	126	123	116	190	165	98	138	112	130	129	161	191	85	99	100	143	149	257	
Italy	74	88	87	82	133	115	69	97	79	91	90	113	134	60	70	70	100	104	180	
Japan	71	85	83	78	128	111	66	93	76	87	87	109	128	58	67	67	96	100	173	
Colombia	41	49	48	45	74	64	38	54	44	51	50	63	74	33	39	39	56	58	100	
Korea, Rep. of	69	82	80	76	124	107	64	90	73	85	84	105	124	56	65	65	93	97	167	
Latvia	65	77	76	71	117	101	60	84	69	80	79	99	117	52	61	61	87	91	157	
Lithuania	60	71	70	66	107	93	55	78	63	73	73	91	107	48	56	56	80	84	145	
Luxembourg	100	119	117	110	180	156	93	130	106	123	122	153	180	81	94	95	135	140	243	
Mexico	57	69	67	63	104	90	53	75	61	71	70	88	104	46	54	54	78	81	140	
Netherlands	87	104	102	96	157	136	81	114	93	107	107	133	157	70	82	83	118	123	212	
New Zealand	95	113	111	104	171	148	88	123	101	116	116	145	171	77	89	90	128	133	230	
Norway	92	110	108	101	166	144	86	120	98	113	113	141	166	74	86	87	124	129	224	
Poland	53	64	62	59	96	83	50	69	57	65	65	81	96	43	50	50	72	75	129	
Portugal	65	78	76	72	118	102	61	85	69	80	80	100	118	53	61	62	88	92	159	
Slovak Rep.	68	81	80	75	123	106	63	89	72	84	83	104	123	55	64	64	92	96	165	
Slovenia	67	80	78	74	121	105	62	87	71	83	82	103	121	54	63	64	91	94	163	
Spain	71	84	83	78	127	110	66	92	75	87	86	108	127	57	66	67	95	99	172	
Sweden	88	105	102	96	158	136	81	114	93	108	107	134	158	71	82	83	118	123	213	
Switzerland	133	158	155	146	239	207	123	173	141	163	162	203	239	107	124	125	179	186	322	
Turkiye	36	43	42	40	65	56	33	47	38	44	44	55	65	29	34	34	48	50	87	
U.K.	101	120	117	111	181	157	94	131	107	124	123	154	181	81	94	95	136	141	244	
U.S.A.	102	122	119	112	184	159	95	133	109	126	125	156	184	83	96	97	138	144	248	
Costa Rica	66	79	78	73	120	104	62	87	71	82	81	102	120	54	62	63	90	93	162	

: OECD 『Monthly comparative price levels』

9. 가 () Comparative Price Levels (Cont'd)

2024. 10

	Korea, Rep. of	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Mexico	Netherlands	New Zealand	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Switzerland	Turkiye	U.K.	U.S.A.	Costa Rica
Monetary Unit	KRW	EUR	EUR	EUR	MXN	EUR	NZD	NOK	PLN	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	SEK	CHF	TRY	GBP	USD	CR
Australia	145	154	168	100	174	115	106	109	188	153	147	149	142	114	75	279	99	98	150
Austria	122	129	141	84	146	96	88	91	157	128	123	125	118	96	63	233	83	82	126
Belgium	124	132	144	86	149	98	90	93	161	131	126	128	121	98	65	238	85	84	129
Canada	132	140	152	91	158	104	96	99	171	139	133	135	128	104	68	253	90	89	137
Chile	81	86	93	56	97	64	59	60	104	85	81	83	79	63	42	155	55	54	83
Czech Rep.	93	99	108	64	112	74	68	70	121	98	94	96	91	73	48	179	64	63	97
Denmark	156	166	180	108	187	123	113	117	202	165	158	160	152	123	81	299	107	105	162
Estonia	112	118	129	77	133	88	81	83	144	117	113	114	109	88	58	214	76	75	115
Finland	137	145	158	94	164	108	99	102	177	144	138	140	133	107	71	262	93	92	141
France	118	126	136	81	142	93	86	88	153	125	119	121	115	93	61	226	81	80	122
Germany	119	126	137	82	142	94	86	89	154	125	120	122	116	93	62	228	81	80	123
Greece	95	101	110	66	114	75	69	71	123	100	96	98	93	75	49	182	65	64	98
Hungary	81	86	93	56	97	64	59	60	104	85	81	83	78	63	42	154	55	54	83
Iceland	180	191	208	124	215	142	131	134	232	189	182	184	175	141	93	344	123	121	186
Ireland	155	164	179	107	185	122	112	116	200	163	156	159	151	122	80	297	106	104	160
Israel	154	163	177	106	184	121	112	115	199	162	155	157	150	121	80	294	105	103	159
Italy	108	114	124	74	129	85	78	80	139	113	109	110	105	85	56	206	74	73	111
Japan	103	110	119	71	124	82	75	77	134	109	104	106	101	81	54	198	71	70	107
Colombia	60	64	69	41	72	47	43	45	77	63	60	61	58	47	31	115	41	40	62
Korea, Rep. of	100	106	115	69	120	79	73	75	129	105	101	103	97	79	52	192	68	67	103
Latvia	94	100	109	65	113	74	68	70	122	99	95	97	92	74	49	180	64	63	97
Lithuania	87	92	100	60	104	68	63	65	112	91	88	89	84	68	45	166	59	58	90
Luxembourg	145	154	168	100	174	115	105	108	188	153	147	149	141	114	75	278	99	98	150
Mexico	84	89	96	58	100	66	61	62	108	88	84	86	81	66	43	160	57	56	86
Netherlands	127	135	146	87	152	100	92	95	164	134	128	130	123	100	66	243	87	85	131
New Zealand	138	146	159	95	165	109	100	103	178	145	139	141	134	108	71	264	94	93	142
Norway	134	142	155	92	160	106	97	100	173	141	135	137	130	105	70	257	92	90	139
Poland	77	82	89	53	93	61	56	58	100	82	78	79	75	61	40	148	53	52	80
Portugal	95	101	110	65	114	75	69	71	123	100	96	97	92	75	49	182	65	64	98
Slovak Rep.	99	105	114	68	119	78	72	74	128	104	100	101	96	78	51	190	68	67	102
Slovenia	98	104	113	67	117	77	71	73	126	103	99	100	95	77	51	187	67	66	101
Spain	103	109	119	71	123	81	75	77	133	108	104	105	100	81	53	197	70	69	106
Sweden	127	135	147	88	152	100	92	95	165	134	129	130	124	100	66	244	87	86	132
Switzerland	193	205	222	133	231	152	140	144	249	203	195	198	188	151	100	369	132	130	199
Turkiye	52	55	60	36	62	41	38	39	67	55	53	54	51	41	27	100	36	35	54
U.K.	146	155	169	101	175	115	106	109	189	154	148	150	142	115	76	280	100	98	151
U.S.A.	148	158	171	102	178	117	108	111	192	156	150	152	144	117	77	284	102	100	154
Costa Rica	97	103	112	67	116	76	70	72	125	102	98	99	94	76	50	185	66	65	100

가

V . 국민계정 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

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V-1. 국내총생산(당해년가격, 계절조정)(Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted))

- 국내총생산(GDP)은 한 나라의 국토 내에서 생산한 부가가치 총액으로 내국인이나 외국인이 생산한 것을 불문하고 포함하되, 외국에 진출하여 생산한 것은 제외함.

V-2. GDP디플레이터(계절조정)(GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted))

- 명목GDP를 실질GDP로 나누어 사후적으로 얻어지는 값. GDP디플레이터는 국민 소득에 영향을 주는 모든 물가 요인을 포괄하는 종합물가지수로서 GDP라는 상품의 가격수준을 나타낸다고 할 수 있음.

V-3. GDP성장률(기준년가격)(GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices))

- 기준년가격 GDP란 기준시점 GDP와 비교시점 GDP에 동일한 가격수준을 반영하여 비교성을 높이기 위하여 산출하는 자료로서, 특정기준시점의 가격을 적용하여 산출함.

· 경제성장률(%) = $\frac{\text{금년도기준년가격GDP} - \text{전년도기준년가격GDP}}{\text{전년도기준년가격GDP}} \times 100$

1. (가 ,) Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted)

: 가

In billion national currency

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2019. 3/4	511,033.6	49.7	208.4	893.3	80.4	579.4
4/4	516,360.4	45.9	210.1	913.4	81.8	583.2
2020. 1/4	509,696.2	40.7	208.8	899.2	81.4	586.8
2/4	504,022.6	37.9	192.4	811.8	73.5	551.7
3/4	518,659.7	44.3	206.1	854.5	83.8	590.5
4/4	526,088.0	42.1	209.3	883.9	84.3	597.6
2021. 1/4	537,581.9	39.6	211.1	942.4	86.1	609.4
2/4	550,938.1	43.6	221.5	993.7	88.5	630.3
3/4	561,669.0	50.3	227.8	1,100.5	86.8	648.3
4/4	571,723.9	48.0	230.9	1,250.5	91.1	679.4
2022. 1/4	577,725.8	46.1	239.0	1,347.4	91.9	682.7
2/4	584,092.2	50.5	245.7	1,411.9	94.2	709.7
3/4	580,971.1	57.0	251.7	1,607.5	96.6	732.6
4/4	580,992.4	53.0	257.3	1,360.1	98.2	719.2
2023. 1/4	589,067.0	49.5	261.4	1,318.9	98.7	712.5
2/4	595,239.6	54.6	265.4	1,264.1	101.4	699.4
3/4	603,056.6	60.4	268.9	1,231.4	102.5	691.6
4/4	613,826.2	55.8	272.0	1,284.8	102.2	701.2
2024. 1/4	632,142.2	51.9	277.1	1,280.3	104.0	709.1
2/4	638,253.4	57.8	281.4	1,309.9	104.6	723.0
3/4	...	...	...	1,274.5	...	749.1

	Germany	Latvia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium
2019. 3/4	888.7	7.5	15.7	12.3	6,333.4	5,429.3	120.8
4/4	894.6	7.4	15.8	12.6	6,317.4	5,483.3	122.1
2020. 1/4	881.5	7.5	15.8	12.6	6,384.1	5,431.9	119.3
2/4	809.1	6.9	15.7	12.0	5,195.8	4,983.9	105.8
3/4	867.9	7.4	16.3	12.8	6,109.2	5,421.1	119.0
4/4	884.2	7.5	16.7	12.9	6,372.0	5,517.2	119.6
2021. 1/4	886.5	7.6	17.3	13.2	6,513.2	5,664.2	122.0
2/4	907.7	7.9	17.6	14.0	6,636.9	5,842.2	124.5
3/4	928.5	8.3	18.2	14.4	6,700.4	5,980.5	128.0
4/4	944.6	8.5	19.2	15.0	6,842.4	6,194.3	131.6
2022. 1/4	962.5	9.0	19.2	16.1	7,104.1	6,303.9	135.2
2/4	979.0	9.0	19.4	16.7	7,327.1	6,451.4	139.6
3/4	993.6	9.1	19.6	17.3	7,466.0	6,568.0	143.1
4/4	1,012.1	9.1	19.6	17.4	7,572.4	6,683.6	145.6
2023. 1/4	1,029.7	9.9	19.8	18.1	7,707.2	6,791.1	148.4
2/4	1,041.2	9.8	20.1	18.4	7,862.2	6,863.5	148.5
3/4	1,052.4	9.4	19.8	18.6	8,041.3	6,991.9	149.4
4/4	1,063.8	10.0	19.9	18.7	8,158.7	7,074.2	149.9
2024. 1/4	1,068.1	9.8	20.3	19.0	8,221.8	7,156.0	151.5
2/4	1,073.8	10.0	20.7	19.5	8,339.4	7,254.2	153.0
3/4	1,078.1	9.7	...	19.9	...	7,338.6	154.5

1. (가 ,) () Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: 가

In billion national currency

	Brazil	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland
2019. 3/4	1,867.2	1,263.5	179.4	313.0	23.7	12.2	760.4
4/4	1,891.6	1,281.7	180.3	317.6	24.0	12.4	773.6
2020. 1/4	1,912.3	1,293.9	177.0	301.6	23.8	11.8	740.0
2/4	1,756.2	1,190.7	164.7	247.3	21.9	10.7	696.5
3/4	1,913.5	1,249.1	176.6	287.6	24.2	11.9	739.3
4/4	2,027.5	1,285.9	177.6	292.7	24.5	12.0	753.4
2021. 1/4	2,207.3	1,316.6	179.0	298.7	24.8	12.3	754.0
2/4	2,203.9	1,339.3	185.0	301.1	25.2	12.7	793.2
3/4	2,276.6	1,366.5	189.5	310.6	25.7	13.1	863.6
4/4	2,324.4	1,430.0	191.0	325.1	26.3	13.6	868.7
2022. 1/4	2,382.3	1,412.3	193.9	331.9	26.6	13.5	916.0
2/4	2,513.5	1,454.3	198.2	338.6	27.2	14.0	967.2
3/4	2,578.6	1,480.7	199.2	344.7	27.8	14.6	1,008.2
4/4	2,605.2	1,506.9	199.9	358.5	28.5	14.8	1,000.6
2023. 1/4	2,657.3	1,534.0	200.9	369.2	29.6	15.6	1,080.3
2/4	2,719.2	1,540.0	200.3	370.2	30.4	16.0	1,088.3
3/4	2,744.9	1,564.8	201.0	374.1	31.2	16.0	1,081.7
4/4	2,822.0	1,572.4	201.8	384.8	31.8	16.5	1,070.7
2024. 1/4	2,836.7	1,597.6	204.6	391.0	32.1	16.4	1,099.0
2/4	2,910.7	1,599.8	206.0	394.4	32.4	16.5	1,135.4
3/4	2,964.0	1,607.1	207.2	399.1	32.6	16.7	...

	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2019. 3/4	91.5	7.1	563.0	503.7	99.6	360.4	452.0
4/4	93.3	7.2	565.8	503.0	99.5	363.4	452.6
2020. 1/4	97.5	7.1	555.9	504.9	98.0	358.7	425.5
2/4	89.5	6.6	476.2	468.7	87.2	330.6	378.5
3/4	99.8	7.0	533.8	488.4	97.7	358.7	431.5
4/4	96.2	7.2	537.6	511.7	96.6	370.8	433.4
2021. 1/4	106.6	7.4	538.0	532.9	94.5	375.7	439.1
2/4	110.3	7.7	568.5	551.9	99.7	387.8	453.0
3/4	115.6	8.0	581.8	549.3	104.6	405.0	470.2
4/4	115.7	8.3	597.1	568.6	107.2	421.8	476.6
2022. 1/4	122.9	8.7	610.3	593.3	106.2	428.8	484.5
2/4	129.3	9.0	625.5	621.4	111.6	440.7	497.7
3/4	135.2	9.3	636.6	628.9	114.7	446.2	502.8
4/4	133.2	9.4	654.1	639.5	115.6	458.7	510.9
2023. 1/4	128.1	9.5	667.9	650.7	118.2	466.7	525.4
2/4	128.9	9.5	680.5	647.7	118.5	470.5	531.7
3/4	126.2	9.5	685.7	656.1	118.6	480.9	534.9
4/4	127.2	9.7	685.9	666.8	118.6	468.6	536.8
2024. 1/4	128.0	9.6	695.5	675.3	119.3	484.7	541.7
2/4	127.4	9.8	702.9	676.5	120.2	492.9	544.1
3/4	...	9.9	708.8	679.3	121.5	502.5	548.2

1. (가 ,)() Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: 가

In billion national currency

	India	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica
2019. 3/4	49,789.6	3,986,750.1	140,324.5	1,484.6	49,657.0	580.6	9,527.6
4/4	50,619.0	4,025,220.6	137,554.2	1,502.5	48,784.3	587.5	9,569.3
2020. 1/4	51,415.7	4,015,118.5	138,566.1	1,474.5	50,637.7	572.0	9,615.3
2/4	38,741.5	3,673,086.0	128,523.8	1,364.4	46,579.0	504.0	8,582.4
3/4	48,664.1	3,820,664.7	135,036.1	1,478.2	49,394.7	561.6	8,871.9
4/4	54,304.3	3,934,483.9	137,271.3	1,512.8	54,063.7	582.9	9,361.2
2021. 1/4	56,831.0	4,063,735.4	137,757.7	1,511.5	56,153.0	607.8	9,662.4
2/4	51,795.3	4,159,461.7	138,496.1	1,560.3	57,861.4	622.0	9,872.9
3/4	57,888.1	4,255,014.1	137,793.9	1,606.6	61,268.5	640.8	10,264.1
4/4	62,403.6	4,498,540.2	139,281.8	1,627.8	64,113.3	665.1	10,503.4
2022. 1/4	63,887.0	4,600,381.7	139,283.0	1,699.6	63,854.7	693.8	10,773.3
2/4	65,262.7	4,878,715.1	140,399.9	1,738.2	64,351.1	722.5	11,103.9
3/4	66,592.5	4,998,987.8	139,656.6	1,792.3	66,965.3	718.0	11,384.0
4/4	68,046.3	5,110,005.4	142,482.4	1,818.3	68,634.3	716.6	11,534.0
2023. 1/4	69,594.9	5,161,819.7	145,846.1	1,879.1	69,928.4	720.8	11,668.4
2/4	71,171.9	5,196,630.1	148,784.7	1,908.0	69,873.9	726.1	11,671.3
3/4	73,052.7	5,231,453.1	148,563.6	1,913.0	70,831.6	737.8	11,823.4
4/4	74,764.6	5,302,473.9	149,750.1	1,926.5	71,554.7	749.1	11,904.7
2024. 1/4	76,367.5	5,382,983.8	149,360.3	1,964.9	75,268.9	751.0	11,985.0
2/4	77,877.3	5,501,577.0	151,917.9	1,996.7	75,750.9	763.2	12,217.8
3/4	79,257.8	5,572,916.0	152,720.1	2,012.5	77,505.3	769.6	12,286.4

	Colombia	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2019. 3/4	268,353.7	1,096.9	53.9	578.8	611.6	59.8	12,070.9
4/4	271,368.7	1,137.8	54.6	592.4	610.1	60.1	12,279.4
2020. 1/4	267,672.1	1,183.0	52.4	598.8	586.8	60.6	12,678.3
2/4	219,068.8	1,077.1	45.4	554.6	532.1	56.8	11,064.5
3/4	245,479.7	1,344.8	51.4	594.8	596.9	59.2	12,248.8
4/4	266,250.4	1,443.6	51.8	612.7	601.3	59.8	12,816.1
2021. 1/4	279,989.5	1,546.0	51.3	635.6	606.9	59.9	13,002.8
2/4	281,002.6	1,646.1	53.2	652.9	617.6	61.6	13,640.4
3/4	304,981.2	1,856.1	55.3	674.1	637.2	63.0	13,919.7
4/4	326,660.7	2,208.0	56.7	698.1	643.9	64.3	14,931.2
2022. 1/4	345,453.7	2,797.9	58.7	730.6	649.9	65.1	15,638.9
2/4	364,244.0	3,551.8	60.2	760.0	656.1	66.2	16,277.7
3/4	379,886.9	4,088.9	61.6	791.4	669.5	67.1	16,872.1
4/4	380,206.3	4,573.1	63.5	814.1	678.5	67.7	17,376.9
2023. 1/4	392,970.9	5,117.3	65.7	835.0	691.4	68.3	17,919.8
2/4	390,003.0	5,821.2	66.4	845.7	704.9	68.8	18,516.1
3/4	392,314.3	7,414.2	67.2	852.9	710.5	68.3	19,194.0
4/4	397,170.2	8,193.0	68.0	867.3	719.6	67.9	19,456.7
2024. 1/4	408,084.7	9,539.4	69.6	877.5	723.6	68.9	19,813.6
2/4	419,604.7	10,320.2	70.4	894.1	725.8	69.1	20,261.1
3/4	425,976.2	11,396.9	71.3	908.9	735.3	...	20,417.5

2. GDP () GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted)

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2019.3/4	104.1	99.4	107.9	107.4	109.5	103.4
4/4	104.1	99.3	108.7	108.9	110.6	103.7
2020.1/4	104.1	99.4	109.3	108.2	111.5	105.2
2/4	105.8	99.2	109.9	103.0	111.4	105.2
3/4	106.5	99.4	110.4	104.7	111.6	106.2
4/4	106.4	98.6	111.6	107.4	111.8	107.4
2021.1/4	107.1	97.8	111.7	112.5	112.2	108.6
2/4	108.3	99.7	112.8	120.3	113.5	107.9
3/4	110.3	100.6	113.7	127.2	116.2	108.6
4/4	110.6	104.1	115.1	145.2	117.9	110.6
2022.1/4	111.2	105.6	118.0	156.9	119.3	114.1
2/4	111.5	107.5	118.2	162.2	120.7	118.7
3/4	110.5	109.1	121.1	180.2	121.5	122.1
4/4	111.0	109.8	123.9	154.8	124.2	120.6
2023.1/4	112.1	111.9	126.1	150.1	125.6	117.4
2/4	112.6	113.1	128.3	145.0	127.5	115.1
3/4	113.2	113.8	130.6	142.4	129.7	112.8
4/4	114.7	114.0	131.8	144.6	128.9	112.2
2024.1/4	116.6	115.3	134.6	143.8	130.7	114.3
2/4	118.0	116.2	135.2	144.2	131.4	115.0
3/4	...	...	...	142.9	...	117.7

	Germany	Latvia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.
2019.3/4	107.0	112.9	104.2	111.7	124.9	107.1
4/4	107.8	112.8	103.9	112.8	125.5	107.4
2020.1/4	108.6	113.8	105.4	112.5	128.3	107.9
2/4	109.4	116.5	111.3	113.9	128.8	107.5
3/4	108.0	113.1	107.1	113.9	131.2	108.4
4/4	108.8	114.3	110.4	114.6	131.1	109.2
2021.1/4	110.3	115.4	110.0	115.1	133.1	110.6
2/4	110.1	119.0	111.3	120.1	134.3	112.3
3/4	112.6	116.2	114.5	121.8	136.8	114.0
4/4	113.8	120.4	117.6	125.1	138.1	115.9
2022.1/4	115.8	127.8	117.8	132.3	141.3	118.3
2/4	117.8	128.3	120.1	140.0	144.0	121.0
3/4	118.8	130.8	121.3	143.1	145.7	122.3
4/4	121.7	129.7	122.3	144.6	146.2	123.5
2023.1/4	123.6	140.6	123.4	151.2	147.7	124.6
2/4	125.2	138.5	125.0	152.1	149.3	125.2
3/4	126.3	132.0	124.9	152.9	151.7	126.2
4/4	128.1	141.8	125.4	153.9	153.8	126.6
2024.1/4	128.3	139.2	126.8	155.0	154.9	127.6
2/4	129.4	141.5	128.3	158.1	156.5	128.4
3/4	129.8	137.4	...	159.9	...	129.0

2. GDP () () GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia
2019.3/4	108.0	109.6	99.5	104.1	105.6	107.5
4/4	108.6	110.0	99.5	105.1	106.2	108.9
2020.1/4	109.0	110.8	99.1	105.2	107.8	107.4
2/4	108.5	111.0	98.7	105.0	107.6	107.2
3/4	109.5	111.1	99.0	105.3	107.9	107.1
4/4	110.5	112.0	99.2	106.4	108.4	110.4
2021.1/4	110.9	111.9	99.5	107.3	108.5	108.4
2/4	111.5	113.0	100.4	106.7	109.3	110.6
3/4	112.4	114.8	100.5	107.9	110.9	111.4
4/4	114.6	117.4	100.8	110.7	112.7	113.7
2022.1/4	116.9	117.4	102.3	111.5	114.3	112.7
2/4	119.1	119.7	103.5	111.9	117.5	116.5
3/4	121.2	121.6	103.7	112.9	120.0	121.3
4/4	123.0	124.6	104.0	116.8	122.7	122.3
2023.1/4	125.2	126.1	104.2	119.5	127.1	127.9
2/4	125.1	127.3	104.1	119.5	129.3	130.0
3/4	125.8	129.2	104.3	119.9	132.2	130.1
4/4	125.9	130.1	104.5	122.5	133.8	132.9
2024.1/4	126.8	131.4	105.5	123.3	134.3	132.5
2/4	127.7	131.6	105.6	123.4	135.2	132.8
3/4	128.5	131.8	105.7	123.8	135.4	133.9

	Iceland	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria
2019.3/4	112.8	104.8	116.1	108.5	111.3	106.7
4/4	111.8	104.6	116.8	109.1	110.5	107.1
2020.1/4	112.8	105.6	116.0	110.1	111.1	107.8
2/4	114.7	103.7	114.7	118.3	110.6	108.9
3/4	116.6	103.3	117.1	113.6	111.3	109.4
4/4	116.3	102.5	117.6	112.9	112.8	109.6
2021.1/4	118.0	103.3	118.4	114.1	114.9	108.9
2/4	120.1	103.6	119.1	112.5	118.0	109.8
3/4	125.3	106.0	124.1	113.2	119.5	111.2
4/4	125.9	106.7	128.2	114.5	119.5	113.9
2022.1/4	130.7	109.5	133.9	116.2	123.5	112.6
2/4	132.0	112.3	139.8	118.6	128.1	115.0
3/4	137.9	114.2	145.8	120.6	129.1	118.3
4/4	132.6	112.5	148.7	123.5	130.2	119.2
2023.1/4	141.1	114.5	152.0	126.0	131.9	122.6
2/4	140.1	116.5	152.7	128.4	130.8	123.5
3/4	142.7	116.3	153.6	129.5	131.9	124.6
4/4	139.8	119.2	156.6	130.0	133.8	125.3
2024.1/4	144.9	119.3	155.8	130.9	135.3	125.7
2/4	147.2	120.0	158.8	131.7	135.3	126.7
3/4	...	...	160.7	132.6	135.4	127.7

2. GDP () () GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Israel	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica
2019.3/4	103.2	104.4	100.7	110.7	114.4	106.7	110.4
4/4	103.2	104.9	101.6	111.2	117.0	107.7	110.5
2020.1/4	103.6	104.7	101.8	113.1	119.1	106.9	111.2
2/4	104.0	106.2	102.3	114.7	125.5	105.8	107.8
3/4	103.5	105.9	101.9	115.7	126.6	108.1	110.3
4/4	104.1	106.4	101.8	117.2	129.7	110.1	113.3
2021.1/4	105.1	106.1	101.8	117.4	130.0	112.9	112.3
2/4	104.7	106.9	101.9	119.5	132.5	115.7	112.4
3/4	107.2	107.5	101.7	120.9	134.8	116.8	113.3
4/4	106.7	108.0	101.6	121.4	137.8	119.1	115.4
2022.1/4	109.3	109.2	102.1	125.9	139.2	123.2	117.6
2/4	110.7	110.5	101.8	128.4	140.8	127.1	120.7
3/4	112.0	111.0	101.5	132.2	147.2	125.6	122.3
4/4	112.9	113.1	103.2	134.3	150.7	125.5	121.4
2023.1/4	113.7	115.9	104.3	138.8	152.5	125.0	121.9
2/4	113.9	117.5	105.7	140.7	153.3	125.7	119.9
3/4	116.5	117.9	106.7	141.6	154.6	127.9	120.3
4/4	120.3	118.4	107.4	142.2	155.9	129.6	119.8
2024.1/4	119.7	119.1	107.8	144.5	160.7	129.3	119.6
2/4	121.7	119.4	109.1	146.5	162.7	130.7	120.6
3/4	122.9	120.3	109.4	147.1	165.4	131.4	120.5

	Colombia	Turkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2019.3/4	120.9	161.0	107.7	105.9	103.7	104.5	115.8
4/4	122.4	164.8	108.1	107.6	103.9	105.1	117.0
2020.1/4	122.5	171.0	108.4	108.2	105.3	106.3	121.1
2/4	119.7	174.4	110.5	110.1	108.9	106.6	123.7
3/4	121.6	187.0	109.3	110.8	105.7	105.9	122.5
4/4	124.2	197.9	110.0	114.0	106.6	105.7	126.0
2021.1/4	126.4	207.7	112.1	115.5	107.2	106.9	126.4
2/4	129.3	217.4	111.1	115.7	107.7	108.1	129.7
3/4	133.1	236.5	111.5	117.1	108.0	109.1	130.7
4/4	137.1	277.0	112.3	118.8	108.5	110.7	136.7
2022.1/4	144.3	350.3	114.3	120.5	109.7	112.2	141.6
2/4	149.5	438.4	116.7	126.7	110.2	113.5	145.9
3/4	154.5	502.0	118.3	131.2	112.0	115.4	152.9
4/4	156.3	555.1	121.3	137.1	113.4	117.5	158.6
2023.1/4	160.2	620.5	123.9	139.4	115.5	118.5	164.6
2/4	159.7	678.7	125.2	142.1	116.9	118.9	169.9
3/4	160.6	862.4	126.8	140.8	117.8	119.6	173.8
4/4	162.4	942.0	127.3	143.2	118.8	119.6	176.6
2024.1/4	164.9	1,084.1	129.5	144.0	119.2	121.0	179.1
2/4	168.7	1,175.3	130.6	145.0	119.3	121.0	183.5
3/4	170.9	1,300.6	132.1	147.6	120.4	...	...

3. GDP (가) ¹⁾

GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)

: %	In percent					
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2018	3.2	2.1	2.3	0.8	3.5	1.9
2019	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.1	3.1	1.7
2020	-0.7	-9.2	-3.9	-1.3	-1.3	-1.8
2021	4.6	8.7	6.3	3.9	5.6	7.4
2022	2.7	5.7	5.0	3.2	2.4	1.5
2023	1.4	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.5
2020.4/4	-0.3	-8.0	-3.0	-1.9	1.4	-1.0
2021.1/4	2.5	-2.2	-1.1	0.8	4.5	0.7
2/4	6.8	15.0	12.2	4.9	17.8	11.4
3/4	4.6	11.5	7.3	6.0	-0.8	7.4
4/4	4.6	10.3	7.0	4.7	2.6	10.4
2022.1/4	3.5	8.0	7.1	2.6	0.6	6.6
2/4	2.9	6.7	5.8	5.3	0.4	2.4
3/4	3.3	4.7	3.8	3.1	6.4	0.5
4/4	1.2	4.1	3.5	2.0	2.2	-2.9
2023.1/4	1.2	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.5
2/4	0.9	3.0	-0.5	0.2	1.5	1.6
3/4	1.3	2.2	-0.9	-3.0	-0.6	2.1
4/4	2.2	2.1	-0.6	1.1	0.0	4.8
2024.1/4	3.1	2.2	-0.7	1.3	0.5	2.2
2/4	2.3	2.3	0.6	4.2	-0.5	3.5
3/4	1.6	2.4	1.9	3.1	...	3.9

	Germany	Latvia	Russia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.
2018	1.1	4.3	2.8	1.2	4.9	2.0	3.0
2019	1.0	0.7	2.0	2.9	4.7	-0.4	2.6
2020	-4.1	-3.5	-3.0	-0.9	0.0	-8.4	-2.2
2021	3.7	6.9	...	7.2	6.4	6.0	6.1
2022	1.4	1.8	...	1.4	2.5	3.7	2.5
2023	-0.3	1.7	...	-1.1	0.3	3.3	2.9
2020.4/4	-2.0	0.0	-1.3	-0.1	0.3	-3.5	-1.0
2021.1/4	-1.0	0.2	-0.4	4.7	3.0	-1.6	1.8
2/4	11.5	12.6	7.6	12.4	10.1	22.5	12.2
3/4	2.6	8.5	3.8	4.1	5.8	5.1	5.0
4/4	2.1	7.2	...	7.8	6.8	1.9	5.7
2022.1/4	3.4	7.1	...	3.7	5.5	2.7	4.0
2/4	0.8	5.4	...	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.5
3/4	1.4	-2.2	...	2.1	1.8	4.6	2.3
4/4	0.2	-0.8	...	-2.2	0.3	4.6	1.3
2023.1/4	0.2	0.3	...	-1.3	-1.5	3.8	2.3
2/4	0.1	1.0	...	-0.6	1.6	3.5	2.8
3/4	-0.3	2.3	...	-2.0	0.9	3.5	3.2
4/4	-0.2	1.1	...	-0.5	0.7	2.4	3.2
2024.1/4	-0.1	0.2	...	-0.7	2.7	1.7	2.9
2/4	-0.2	0.0	...	-0.1	1.5	1.2	3.0
3/4	-0.3	-1.0	...	1.2	2.4	1.6	2.7

: 1)

: OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』

3. GDP (가)()¹⁾ GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)(Cont'd)

: %	In percent						
	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland
2018	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.4	4.1	4.4	4.9
2019	2.4	2.5	1.1	2.0	2.3	3.5	1.9
2020	-4.8	-2.0	-2.1	-10.9	-2.6	-4.1	-6.9
2021	6.2	5.9	5.6	6.7	5.7	8.4	5.3
2022	4.2	1.5	3.0	6.2	0.4	2.7	9.0
2023	1.3	-0.2	0.7	2.7	1.4	2.1	5.0
2020.4/4	-3.7	-1.5	-1.2	-9.0	0.0	-4.3	-6.4
2021.1/4	0.4	0.8	0.7	-2.9	3.4	3.6	-2.5
2/4	14.5	10.5	10.4	19.8	13.3	15.3	8.8
3/4	4.7	5.9	5.7	5.4	3.7	6.0	8.7
4/4	6.1	6.1	5.8	6.7	3.2	9.9	6.5
2022.1/4	5.2	2.2	5.4	6.9	1.9	5.1	9.6
2/4	5.0	2.5	3.9	7.3	0.4	4.5	10.9
3/4	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.1	-0.1	1.9	6.1
4/4	3.1	-0.7	1.5	4.6	-0.3	1.0	9.4
2023.1/4	2.5	1.1	1.7	3.9	0.0	1.8	9.3
2/4	1.3	-0.4	0.5	2.4	1.3	2.4	6.0
3/4	0.6	-0.5	0.3	2.2	1.9	2.5	3.7
4/4	0.6	-0.1	0.5	2.3	2.2	2.8	1.4
2024.1/4	0.8	0.0	0.6	2.6	2.7	1.9	-1.0
2/4	0.9	0.5	1.4	3.2	2.1	0.7	-0.7
3/4	1.2	0.6	1.7	3.4	1.7	1.0	...

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	India
2018	3.7	1.4	2.8	2.5	4.2	0.8	7.3
2019	3.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	3.8	0.4	4.6
2020	-2.9	-10.3	-2.0	-6.3	-1.4	-8.9	-5.9
2021	7.2	8.6	5.4	4.8	9.4	8.9	9.4
2022	0.1	4.8	4.1	5.3	6.2	4.7	6.5
2023	-3.0	0.3	2.0	-1.0	1.9	0.7	7.7
2020.4/4	-1.1	-8.2	-0.3	-5.2	1.1	-5.6	1.2
2021.1/4	3.2	-6.7	2.0	-4.6	3.3	1.9	2.4
2/4	12.5	25.7	10.3	13.4	16.5	19.0	23.2
3/4	7.0	9.4	4.8	5.4	9.0	7.3	9.9
4/4	6.3	9.5	4.9	6.8	11.0	8.3	4.9
2022.1/4	3.7	11.5	3.6	8.8	9.7	7.1	4.0
2/4	-0.6	4.3	3.8	6.9	7.5	6.3	12.7
3/4	-0.5	2.7	6.0	3.1	5.5	3.6	5.1
4/4	-2.6	1.5	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.4	4.4
2023.1/4	-4.3	0.9	2.7	2.1	4.6	2.3	6.2
2/4	-2.9	0.5	2.0	-1.1	3.8	0.5	7.9
3/4	-2.9	0.3	2.1	-1.8	3.6	0.1	8.0
4/4	-2.3	-0.3	1.5	-2.4	-4.1	0.3	8.7
2024.1/4	-1.4	0.3	1.1	-1.5	-1.3	0.3	8.0
2/4	-1.1	0.7	1.0	-1.2	-1.9	0.7	6.6
3/4	-0.6	1.0	0.8	-0.1	-1.0	0.4	5.8

3. GDP (가)()¹⁾ GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)(Cont'd)

: %	In percent						
	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica
2018	5.2	0.6	6.7	2.8	4.0	2.7	2.6
2019	5.0	-0.4	6.0	3.6	0.6	1.9	2.4
2020	-2.1	-4.2	2.2	-5.3	-6.1	-5.0	-4.3
2021	3.7	2.7	8.4	4.0	11.3	6.0	7.9
2022	5.3	0.9	3.0	2.8	2.1	4.2	4.6
2023	5.0	1.5	5.2	-0.1	0.2	1.5	5.1
2020.4/4	-2.3	-0.4	6.4	-4.4	0.0	-3.0	-4.6
2021.1/4	-0.6	-0.6	18.7	-1.2	1.6	0.6	-0.5
2/4	7.2	8.2	8.3	9.7	17.6	12.9	10.3
3/4	4.0	2.2	5.2	4.0	16.5	5.6	12.6
4/4	4.5	1.7	4.3	3.9	11.6	5.5	10.2
2022.1/4	4.6	0.7	4.8	4.8	6.2	4.6	6.4
2/4	5.4	1.2	0.4	3.6	4.7	5.7	4.8
3/4	6.3	1.3	3.9	2.1	0.1	4.2	2.8
4/4	4.9	0.4	2.9	1.0	-2.1	2.3	4.4
2023.1/4	4.9	2.3	4.5	0.3	0.0	2.4	4.5
2/4	5.0	1.7	6.3	0.2	-0.3	1.6	5.8
3/4	5.1	1.1	4.9	-0.4	0.7	0.9	5.6
4/4	5.1	0.9	5.2	0.0	0.8	1.2	4.6
2024.1/4	5.2	-0.9	5.3	0.4	2.1	0.8	4.7
2/4	5.0	-0.9	4.7	0.5	2.1	1.1	4.1
3/4	5.0	0.5	4.6	1.3	2.3	1.5	3.7

	Colombia	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	2.6	3.0	2.9	6.2	1.6	1.2	5.6
2019	3.2	0.8	2.7	4.6	2.0	1.3	5.1
2020	-7.2	1.9	-8.2	-2.0	-7.4	-2.5	-4.3
2021	10.8	11.4	5.6	6.9	6.9	2.7	7.1
2022	7.3	5.5	7.0	5.3	2.6	1.5	4.3
2023	0.6	5.1	2.5	0.1	0.9	-1.2	-0.9
2020.4/4	-3.3	5.6	-6.6	-2.3	-3.9	-1.1	-3.1
2021.1/4	1.4	7.6	-5.4	-0.6	1.7	-1.6	-1.7
2/4	18.7	22.6	16.5	12.0	17.4	6.9	17.6
3/4	13.4	9.1	5.5	7.3	4.4	3.1	6.5
4/4	11.1	9.3	7.2	9.3	5.2	2.9	7.4
2022.1/4	8.0	7.3	12.2	10.2	4.6	3.5	7.4
2/4	12.1	7.0	7.7	6.3	3.8	2.3	6.1
3/4	7.3	3.8	5.0	4.7	1.4	1.0	3.6
4/4	2.1	3.4	3.6	1.1	0.9	-0.8	0.3
2023.1/4	2.4	3.2	3.3	-1.2	1.1	-0.6	-1.4
2/4	0.2	5.9	2.9	-0.8	1.3	-0.6	-2.3
3/4	-0.7	5.6	1.8	0.4	0.9	-2.0	0.1
4/4	0.5	5.6	2.1	2.0	1.2	-1.5	0.6
2024.1/4	0.9	6.7	1.4	1.7	1.4	-1.2	1.6
2/4	1.9	2.4	1.6	3.7	0.9	-1.5	1.3
3/4	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.2	0.3	-0.7

4. () Government Consumption (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2019.3/4	82,550,000	9,178	50,692	218,894	15,006	139,403
4/4	84,853,600	9,240	51,197	221,244	15,396	143,900
2020.1/4	86,511,400	9,445	52,079	224,179	15,722	143,404
2/4	87,112,096	9,332	50,964	223,536	16,151	141,074
3/4	87,731,904	9,509	52,952	227,577	16,501	143,184
4/4	88,230,704	9,695	53,673	229,574	16,934	148,440
2021.1/4	90,464,704	9,626	54,358	236,482	17,584	149,465
2/4	94,064,704	9,770	56,406	241,086	17,846	153,470
3/4	95,934,496	10,077	57,018	243,727	18,421	151,213
4/4	97,804,400	10,205	58,368	248,980	19,538	159,400
2022.1/4	99,965,696	10,250	58,726	254,348	19,940	156,708
2/4	101,888,896	10,448	59,751	257,967	20,307	153,485
3/4	102,180,000	10,486	60,948	261,023	20,684	156,002
4/4	105,831,904	10,434	62,331	263,852	20,404	158,306
2023.1/4	106,507,400	10,839	63,772	270,395	20,860	157,802
2/4	104,989,504	10,828	65,050	275,996	21,368	159,605
3/4	105,333,400	10,745	67,024	283,107	21,772	159,708
4/4	106,302,896	10,944	68,148	292,039	22,101	159,304
2024.1/4	108,273,200	10,743	69,633	291,909	22,214	162,436
2/4	109,800,704	10,848	70,939	295,839	22,802	165,775
3/4	...	...	72,368	...	...	...

	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2019.3/4	181,592	695,112	758,535	326,839	20,398	58,713
4/4	182,526	718,052	770,234	327,233	20,580	59,401
2020.1/4	186,631	726,667	784,004	331,864	20,818	60,051
2/4	191,091	729,963	802,356	328,860	20,974	60,822
3/4	195,344	738,244	795,609	333,279	21,168	61,836
4/4	195,980	744,224	798,885	339,052	21,515	62,844
2021.1/4	198,516	756,426	831,302	344,039	21,952	63,970
2/4	205,730	767,201	837,068	350,363	22,175	64,542
3/4	207,090	754,665	846,728	354,678	22,346	65,002
4/4	208,849	766,642	860,187	359,673	22,322	65,927
2022.1/4	215,238	795,062	868,479	361,037	22,240	67,297
2/4	217,683	815,781	890,008	370,468	22,249	67,810
3/4	216,568	828,866	897,568	378,472	22,408	69,508
4/4	220,325	830,050	910,478	386,587	22,662	71,196
2023.1/4	220,241	853,131	920,211	397,123	22,987	71,849
2/4	224,682	879,018	918,580	404,676	23,242	73,218
3/4	228,153	897,287	939,733	408,951	23,553	74,332
4/4	232,075	909,007	945,431	414,224	23,823	74,922
2024.1/4	232,874	921,574	960,022	420,798	23,967	75,916
2/4	237,168	945,078	970,535	423,765	24,090	76,762
3/4	...	...	988,081	...	...	78,184

4. () () Government Consumption (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2019.3/4	104,723	107,905	79,941	337,698,094	27,870,200	291,030
4/4	106,711	109,651	79,787	340,748,813	28,204,900	289,740
2020.1/4	109,756	108,702	79,586	375,518,094	27,963,324	304,765
2/4	112,259	121,472	81,879	352,137,500	27,970,376	302,565
3/4	114,576	121,377	84,208	392,153,000	28,578,350	307,814
4/4	116,013	124,113	83,713	371,363,094	28,678,576	334,366
2021.1/4	117,085	128,863	84,282	391,010,688	28,574,800	311,811
2/4	119,769	126,094	86,846	387,109,000	29,426,876	329,034
3/4	124,513	126,323	88,398	395,361,500	29,978,176	339,167
4/4	126,722	127,439	89,990	396,349,094	29,542,500	338,703
2022.1/4	131,032	132,844	89,873	366,944,313	29,787,600	333,000
2/4	131,658	128,469	92,279	369,438,000	29,871,250	341,844
3/4	133,621	132,380	94,071	391,432,094	30,448,500	347,097
4/4	135,222	132,556	94,220	377,193,500	30,791,076	359,504
2023.1/4	137,368	134,056	95,383	384,227,188	30,947,976	369,368
2/4	139,998	139,954	98,529	408,619,594	30,462,750	373,070
3/4	144,086	141,095	104,976	373,816,406	30,682,300	379,807
4/4	146,921	143,321	122,544	388,856,594	30,841,924	383,961
2024.1/4	149,843	143,860	125,500	476,700,000	30,959,500	394,423
2/4	153,529	147,375	128,103	425,557,313	31,142,624	400,792
3/4	...	149,372	125,359	405,194,313	31,398,400	...
	Chile	Canada	Turkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2019.3/4	7,527,265	119,822	166,419	104,077	143,506	2,441,312
4/4	7,463,894	122,134	170,756	104,924	144,171	2,507,119
2020.1/4	7,793,070	123,558	183,197	107,582	144,520	2,468,355
2/4	8,222,749	123,377	185,784	108,768	144,177	2,605,601
3/4	7,876,801	127,614	187,936	111,514	147,282	2,571,636
4/4	8,361,676	129,535	200,040	114,667	151,350	2,698,836
2021.1/4	8,449,619	133,073	211,896	116,887	153,349	2,803,491
2/4	8,633,254	133,475	225,726	120,083	155,434	2,825,299
3/4	8,957,428	135,113	245,847	123,227	157,244	2,886,654
4/4	9,243,495	138,069	255,868	130,047	158,938	3,022,732
2022.1/4	9,332,777	143,730	356,218	132,636	160,737	3,564,534
2/4	9,349,757	143,961	401,814	138,833	160,572	3,148,132
3/4	9,913,200	146,490	467,681	143,947	164,904	3,354,933
4/4	10,124,105	147,936	523,641	145,227	166,972	3,563,258
2023.1/4	10,311,666	148,688	650,295	150,871	167,035	3,772,211
2/4	10,580,927	151,851	787,229	154,932	167,572	3,853,776
3/4	10,847,998	155,432	942,701	160,707	170,310	3,926,695
4/4	10,829,406	158,301	1,096,695	167,081	174,086	3,833,656
2024.1/4	11,462,094	159,091	1,370,431	174,103	174,922	3,873,441
2/4	11,564,387	163,514	1,582,746	180,948	176,694	4,059,355
3/4	11,521,543	...	...	...	178,594	...

5. () Household Consumption Expenditure (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2019.3/4	256,564,704	31,094	91,463	399,663	46,128	275,385
4/4	259,719,808	32,150	92,238	401,299	46,642	280,005
2020.1/4	243,775,008	31,629	90,465	390,473	46,409	272,371
2/4	245,282,704	26,515	81,342	347,911	41,131	261,519
3/4	248,550,800	28,985	88,607	382,512	47,156	273,979
4/4	246,479,504	28,490	88,356	385,835	48,264	281,798
2021.1/4	250,520,000	29,121	86,927	378,906	50,874	276,299
2/4	262,067,296	30,642	95,037	390,172	51,517	295,613
3/4	263,377,200	31,462	98,921	422,849	48,617	302,638
4/4	270,807,712	32,977	99,569	432,597	51,775	313,304
2022.1/4	270,726,784	34,505	102,802	425,436	54,874	302,976
2/4	284,355,104	35,088	108,300	447,860	54,614	309,984
3/4	291,515,200	35,727	111,216	457,983	56,010	314,894
4/4	292,800,192	36,515	115,276	483,478	57,341	317,790
2023.1/4	295,701,600	36,964	116,827	468,361	58,193	323,709
2/4	297,722,592	37,517	117,476	480,033	59,024	324,076
3/4	300,730,400	37,850	117,985	483,192	59,181	323,800
4/4	303,412,288	38,629	119,113	492,132	59,778	327,907
2024.1/4	305,951,200	39,003	121,197	490,589	60,262	328,834
2/4	307,390,688	39,396	121,381	500,911	60,892	329,266
3/4	...	...	123,161	...	...	...

	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2019.3/4	469,956	4,262,996	3,637,071	578,686	94,048	182,567
4/4	472,204	4,269,127	3,675,260	582,823	93,978	183,300
2020.1/4	452,832	4,260,666	3,624,057	590,097	91,911	172,587
2/4	405,517	3,500,105	3,293,909	532,411	85,578	134,130
3/4	445,136	3,983,189	3,619,508	564,620	92,817	162,715
4/4	442,673	4,166,336	3,688,183	564,146	91,129	164,192
2021.1/4	434,080	4,332,682	3,814,857	585,852	88,570	166,387
2/4	448,076	4,492,067	4,004,087	597,510	91,920	169,788
3/4	471,778	4,610,183	4,090,969	617,084	94,436	175,242
4/4	483,547	4,805,593	4,204,033	633,942	95,404	182,142
2022.1/4	502,163	4,991,715	4,293,777	641,164	96,956	187,011
2/4	511,922	5,199,048	4,400,939	671,114	98,594	191,902
3/4	526,243	5,341,857	4,469,059	673,672	100,193	197,653
4/4	531,368	5,338,748	4,527,068	687,112	100,463	197,931
2023.1/4	542,680	5,531,610	4,626,553	682,660	101,711	202,171
2/4	551,274	5,512,503	4,671,431	696,936	102,128	205,682
3/4	554,072	5,590,528	4,732,247	698,640	102,787	209,200
4/4	558,121	5,700,154	4,792,539	704,676	103,393	213,397
2024.1/4	564,152	5,867,482	4,856,194	709,933	104,222	217,550
2/4	567,319	5,886,512	4,920,675	714,491	104,799	220,687
3/4	...	...	4,983,802	...	...	223,381

5. () () Household Consumption Expenditure (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2019.3/4	266,432	358,308	185,531	2,314,103,250	77,011,296	717,435
4/4	268,464	357,308	190,457	2,354,735,500	74,802,272	725,076
2020.1/4	266,234	345,938	180,260	2,361,991,750	75,689,872	712,619
2/4	232,056	266,885	157,873	2,205,979,250	69,345,104	654,576
3/4	250,484	319,357	167,930	2,245,029,000	72,805,200	700,370
4/4	263,712	314,078	179,290	2,288,369,250	73,871,672	677,380
2021.1/4	269,060	305,283	181,999	2,322,597,750	73,378,928	691,481
2/4	274,000	341,723	190,661	2,360,001,750	73,854,848	742,015
3/4	261,701	357,014	196,165	2,317,400,750	73,118,176	769,120
4/4	281,031	365,793	205,026	2,443,965,000	75,486,152	776,866
2022.1/4	291,201	376,626	211,335	2,496,307,750	75,771,624	829,179
2/4	302,757	396,139	216,800	2,573,747,000	77,864,624	855,454
3/4	311,071	402,726	215,325	2,584,360,750	78,297,472	868,836
4/4	319,353	415,609	225,678	2,736,316,750	79,117,176	869,869
2023.1/4	323,179	422,554	228,097	2,769,857,750	80,661,104	888,659
2/4	328,658	429,331	227,435	2,809,439,000	80,484,496	896,929
3/4	333,412	427,953	226,696	2,808,776,250	80,652,896	899,905
4/4	337,220	430,050	217,923	2,982,224,250	80,767,400	915,869
2024.1/4	342,822	436,052	230,215	2,993,615,250	81,013,552	931,154
2/4	345,083	438,436	237,007	3,010,570,000	81,938,176	936,332
3/4	...	441,201	244,705	3,022,974,500	82,948,952	...

	Chile	Canada	Turkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2019.3/4	30,796,090	334,833	620,369	333,012	330,139	5,946,981
4/4	29,438,138	339,123	656,906	339,594	330,840	6,123,201
2020.1/4	30,575,816	332,425	679,246	339,835	314,454	6,169,724
2/4	24,826,476	282,968	620,754	302,520	282,777	5,572,919
3/4	29,511,136	321,241	760,586	341,128	331,353	6,073,794
4/4	32,426,980	325,153	805,389	338,154	313,122	6,233,601
2021.1/4	33,569,032	328,180	862,145	349,158	315,348	6,101,930
2/4	35,662,104	330,156	913,620	357,623	324,369	6,504,023
3/4	39,066,232	349,783	996,205	376,803	341,093	6,897,220
4/4	40,342,492	356,610	1,236,699	396,882	344,010	7,259,466
2022.1/4	41,181,680	364,513	1,625,136	416,785	345,933	7,596,563
2/4	41,749,256	379,131	2,058,956	442,883	355,630	8,052,733
3/4	42,467,328	382,446	2,264,256	451,018	362,690	8,397,515
4/4	42,425,176	387,159	2,654,687	469,106	368,733	8,783,386
2023.1/4	41,823,088	392,776	3,109,672	475,896	377,796	9,047,686
2/4	42,473,392	396,854	3,601,966	482,045	384,814	9,194,475
3/4	42,942,276	399,961	4,198,534	495,724	390,848	9,390,868
4/4	43,634,856	406,267	4,853,449	498,664	394,142	9,559,256
2024.1/4	43,647,400	411,779	5,558,192	509,990	398,367	9,768,835
2/4	44,576,220	416,572	6,305,276	518,816	399,345	9,991,142
3/4	45,034,400	...	...	...	401,405	...

6. () Gross Fixed Capital Formation (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2019.3/4	153,721,200	5,104	44,489	243,947	18,915	122,444
4/4	156,863,104	4,888	44,341	248,911	19,250	124,395
2020.1/4	158,991,808	4,880	44,953	237,856	18,667	126,825
2/4	158,437,200	4,845	40,615	234,756	15,372	120,483
3/4	160,259,296	5,216	43,423	234,470	19,519	127,910
4/4	161,278,304	5,034	44,931	242,788	19,809	140,922
2021.1/4	170,484,192	5,426	45,644	243,081	20,945	137,446
2/4	174,755,904	5,851	45,196	241,956	21,051	146,207
3/4	175,156,704	6,265	46,147	245,551	20,539	145,323
4/4	179,233,904	6,480	47,613	261,178	23,150	149,351
2022.1/4	178,934,096	6,588	48,901	272,769	23,792	153,434
2/4	182,791,696	6,695	50,401	278,244	23,365	157,169
3/4	189,710,704	7,161	51,373	282,771	24,974	157,471
4/4	190,637,504	7,821	52,991	289,733	24,926	180,818
2023.1/4	190,613,904	7,417	54,065	293,550	25,470	158,859
2/4	192,039,696	7,570	53,941	297,381	25,562	158,235
3/4	194,837,408	7,993	53,564	298,313	25,076	164,790
4/4	193,236,192	7,636	53,088	307,070	25,199	151,176
2024.1/4	197,481,504	7,794	54,381	284,545	25,270	153,933
2/4	195,099,904	8,053	55,383	304,824	25,452	157,915
3/4	...	...	56,153	...	...	...

	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2019.3/4	188,673	1,361,750	1,162,516	289,078	47,312	63,862
4/4	189,378	1,337,997	1,160,287	321,344	48,686	63,595
2020.1/4	185,907	1,309,897	1,162,008	312,865	47,548	62,232
2/4	176,830	1,027,991	1,092,296	296,003	44,615	50,006
3/4	182,095	1,221,215	1,155,377	308,123	47,830	60,140
4/4	188,716	1,286,831	1,200,187	313,969	47,859	60,420
2021.1/4	186,709	1,347,036	1,227,284	327,273	47,773	60,462
2/4	194,500	1,391,948	1,250,984	334,319	48,718	60,390
3/4	194,082	1,446,081	1,264,520	345,639	48,809	63,337
4/4	199,279	1,504,597	1,296,990	356,624	50,385	65,371
2022.1/4	206,050	1,592,678	1,349,644	356,912	49,741	67,735
2/4	212,745	1,651,115	1,386,787	373,874	50,601	69,250
3/4	217,112	1,662,426	1,404,395	378,911	51,295	72,388
4/4	218,644	1,715,860	1,417,981	384,419	51,401	71,009
2023.1/4	224,815	1,812,026	1,442,515	387,459	52,640	72,859
2/4	226,117	1,915,650	1,474,311	388,223	51,842	72,254
3/4	225,799	1,977,155	1,492,920	391,666	51,782	73,324
4/4	223,600	1,998,096	1,519,888	388,539	51,301	76,881
2024.1/4	225,931	2,010,045	1,544,843	392,509	51,524	77,163
2/4	223,301	2,030,069	1,565,489	387,798	51,197	75,630
3/4	...	...	1,583,421	...	...	75,949

6. () () Gross Fixed Capital Formation (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2019.3/4	114,032	102,597	82,778	1,292,742,750	36,266,424	387,092
4/4	114,319	101,225	83,992	1,302,742,625	34,711,824	400,824
2020.1/4	114,058	98,609	80,245	1,277,037,750	35,503,476	372,909
2/4	107,503	80,321	75,079	1,173,318,250	33,973,400	366,338
3/4	108,994	92,613	77,863	1,211,218,875	33,696,076	369,189
4/4	114,242	96,800	87,946	1,235,474,875	34,102,952	380,567
2021.1/4	120,453	95,274	89,558	1,283,771,625	34,819,676	392,022
2/4	125,056	99,149	91,831	1,296,949,250	35,382,900	411,639
3/4	128,786	104,998	95,289	1,305,225,625	35,343,400	421,687
4/4	131,962	105,521	102,244	1,341,907,375	35,713,600	428,912
2022.1/4	136,691	109,188	103,472	1,386,113,250	35,861,600	470,068
2/4	139,013	112,001	107,688	1,402,124,375	36,399,024	490,875
3/4	143,713	114,625	112,541	1,437,781,625	37,397,176	492,601
4/4	146,235	115,277	116,007	1,471,260,000	37,517,048	498,004
2023.1/4	151,151	119,833	120,127	1,496,722,375	38,404,924	506,257
2/4	156,876	119,452	121,326	1,520,914,500	38,248,648	524,955
3/4	160,498	118,526	119,800	1,546,059,250	38,406,000	521,532
4/4	161,532	120,004	99,486	1,564,007,750	39,007,300	530,742
2024.1/4	162,276	121,666	105,874	1,578,329,375	39,005,700	506,246
2/4	163,296	123,005	107,160	1,609,917,750	40,041,024	530,767
3/4	...	125,401	112,121	1,645,698,875	40,061,676	...

	Chile	Canada	Turkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2019.3/4	12,083,552	132,267	271,732	107,749	138,152	3,375,495
4/4	12,561,880	132,272	300,180	112,579	138,583	3,180,191
2020.1/4	12,507,906	131,095	304,609	113,233	130,401	3,220,862
2/4	10,321,067	113,688	288,844	105,675	114,082	3,128,312
3/4	10,687,228	132,231	381,577	108,407	133,956	3,116,984
4/4	11,765,501	137,798	414,448	108,000	141,011	3,474,077
2021.1/4	12,806,190	146,482	427,765	108,862	143,000	3,452,506
2/4	12,682,728	152,796	459,158	111,319	147,270	3,693,245
3/4	14,602,512	151,157	518,770	113,431	148,176	3,891,524
4/4	15,476,142	158,145	638,541	114,361	149,170	4,106,842
2022.1/4	15,391,670	164,984	813,689	120,686	151,655	4,249,686
2/4	16,243,555	164,367	1,028,321	121,617	155,280	4,692,215
3/4	17,493,686	162,972	1,186,621	129,252	159,356	4,849,389
4/4	17,491,628	162,894	1,349,242	134,916	161,296	4,681,279
2023.1/4	16,850,924	163,294	1,566,976	144,077	162,469	4,967,518
2/4	16,704,956	166,300	1,748,615	150,122	163,761	4,800,489
3/4	17,007,684	165,997	2,526,228	151,724	164,042	4,793,089
4/4	16,798,742	164,855	2,614,754	156,522	163,223	4,950,968
2024.1/4	17,242,168	165,918	2,964,586	153,947	162,709	4,909,593
2/4	17,785,940	169,420	3,027,626	157,001	162,932	4,821,755
3/4	18,328,118	162,355	...

VI . 금융 FINANCE

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VI-1. 통화(M1) 증감률(Change Rate of M1)

- 통화(M1)는 화폐의 지불수단으로서의 기능을 중시하여 민간이 보유하고 있는 현금과 당좌예금, 보통예금 등의 은행요구불예금의 합계로 정의됨. 요구불예금은 비록 현금은 아니지만 수표발행을 통해 지불수단으로 사용되거나 즉각적으로 현금과 교환될 수 있어 기능면에서 현금과 거의 같다고 할 수 있으므로 통화(M1)에 포함.
 - 통화(M1) = 민간보유현금 + 은행요구불예금 = 현금통화 + 요구불예금 + 수시입출식 저축성예금

VI-2. 총통화(M2) 증감률(Change Rate of M2)

- 총통화(M2)는 통화보다 넓은 의미의 통화지표로서 통화(M1)에 포함되는 현금과 요구불예금뿐만 아니라 정기예금, 정기적금 등 은행의 저축성예금, 그리고 거주자 외화 예금을 포함. 이와같이 저축성예금을 통화지표에 포함시키는 것은 저축성예금이 비록 거래적동기보다는 자산증식을 위한 동기나 미래의 지출에 대비한 예비적동기를 갖고 보유되지만 약간의 이자소득만 포기한다면 얼마든지 쉽게 현금화가 가능하다는 점에서 요구불예금과 큰 차이가 없다고 보기 때문. 또 거주자 외화예금도 국내의 지급결제수단으로는 다소 제약이 있지만 요구불, 저축성을 불문하고 언제든지 원화로 바뀌어 국내에서 유통될 수 있기 때문에 총통화에 포함.
 - 총통화(M2) = 통화(M1)(민간보유현금 + 요구불예금) + 저축성예금 + 거주자외화예금 = 통화(M1) + 만기2년미만 정기예·적금 + 시장형상품 + 만기2년미만 실적배당형상품 + 만기2년미만 금융채 + 기타(CMA, 신탁형 증권저축, 종금사 발행어음, 2년미만 외화예수금)

VI-3. 총유동성(M3) 증감률(계절조정)(Change Rate of M3 (Seasonally Adjusted))

- 총유동성은 총통화에 종합금융회사, 투자신탁회사 등 비은행금융기관의 각종 예수금과 금융기관이 발행하는 금융채, 양도성예금증서(CD), 표지어음매출, 상업 어음매출과 환매조건부채권매도 등을 포함시킨 가장 넓은 의미의 통화지표임. 다만, 포괄범위가 국가마다 서로 다른 경우가 있으므로 자료 이용시 유의하여야함.
 - 총유동성(M3) = 총통화(M2) + 비통화금융기관의 예수금 + 금융기관이 발행하는 금융채, 양도성 예금증서, 표지어음매출, 상업어음매출, RP매도

VI-4. 단기 이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)(Short-Term Interest Rates(3-Month or 90-Day Rates and Yields))

- 단기 이자율의 기간은 국가에 따라 상이하지만, 일반적으로 3개월 또는 91일(90일) 채무성 증권금리, 은행간금리, 양도성 예금증서금리 등에 적용되는 월평균 연이율임. 우리나라는 91일 양도성예금증서 금리를 사용함.

VI-5. 장기 이자율(10년 만기)(Long-Term Interest Rate (10-Year))

- 장기 이자율의 기간은 국가에 따라 상이하지만, 일반적으로 장기채권(5년 이상)에 대한 제2차 시장 수익률을 나타내는 월평균 연이율임. 우리나라는 국고채 10년 만기 지표를 사용함.

VI-8. 국제금리(International Interest Rates)

- 시장 금리(Money Market Rates)는 일반적으로 단기자금시장에서 은행 등 기관 간의 거래에서 적용되는 금리로, 우리나라는 1일 무담보 콜금리를 의미함. 참고로 예금금리, 대출금리는 은행과 고객과의 거래로서 시장금리와 구분됨.

VI-11. 주가지수(Share Prices Index)

$$\cdot \text{주가지수} = \frac{\text{비교시점의 시가총액}}{\text{기준시점의 시가총액}} \times 100$$

- 시가총액 : 개별 상장주식의 시가총액(주가×상장주식수)을 합계한 것

1. (M1) ¹⁾

Change Rate of M1

In end of period, percent

	2)			
	Korea, Rep. of	Guinea	Libya	Viet Nam
2018	1.9	11.2	-0.3	9.8
2019	10.1	22.9	-2.8	13.3
2020	25.7	19.6	17.0	19.6
2021	14.6	7.1	-20.1	19.8
2022	-9.9	...	...	-7.6
2023	0.7	...	...	...
2023. 5	-14.4	...	...	-15.2
6	-12.7	...	...	-10.1
7	-11.9	...	...	-8.2
8	-10.5	...	...	-4.8
9	-7.7	...	...	-0.7
10	-6.0	...	...	-0.3
11	-2.7	...	...	7.5
12	0.7	...	...	...
2024. 1	1.5	...	...	...
2	3.2	...	...	...
3	5.7	...	...	...
4	2.5	...	...	...
5	3.5	...	...	...
6	3.5	...	...	...
7	3.2	...	...	...
8	3.9	...	...	...
9	2.5	...	...	...
10	4.0	...	...	...

	가	Aruba	India	China
	Singapore			
2018	0.6	0.5	14.9	1.5
2019	5.9	5.8	11.5	4.4
2020	32.8	6.2	18.8	8.6
2021	...	16.4	16.5	3.5
2022	...	6.8	...	3.7
2023	...	-2.6	...	1.3
2023. 5	...	5.9	...	4.7
6	...	8.4	...	3.1
7	...	2.8	...	2.3
8	...	1.8	...	2.3
9	...	2.2	...	2.1
10	...	3.1	...	1.9
11	...	4.0	...	1.3
12	...	-2.6	...	1.3
2024. 1	...	-1.8	...	5.9
2	...	-0.9	...	1.2
3	...	-2.9	...	1.1
4	...	-1.2	...	-1.4
5	...	1.9	...	-4.2
6	...	1.4	...	-5.0
7	-6.6
8	-7.3
9	-7.4
10

: 1) IMF (Money)
 2) (M1) = + +
 : , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

3. (M3) ()¹⁾ Change Rate of M3 (Seasonally Adjusted)

:%	In percent							
	Korea, Rep. of	South Africa	Norway	Russia	U.S.A.	Iceland	U.K.	Australia
2018	7.0	5.6	5.7	9.7	3.8	5.8	3.7	2.6
2019	7.9	6.1	4.3	7.8	5.1	4.8	-0.5	3.0
2020	8.3	9.4	9.6	13.5	19.1	7.3	12.5	8.8
2021	9.2	5.7	10.4	11.1	16.1	9.3	7.1	8.7
2022	6.7	8.6	8.3	10.7	5.1	10.1	2.9	8.5
2023	2.9	7.6	1.7	...	-3.5	9.1	-1.6	5.3
2023. 5	2.4	10.0	3.5	...	-4.1	9.0	0.5	5.7
6	2.8	10.6	-2.2	...	-4.0	9.0	-0.2	4.1
7	2.3	9.2	-0.6	...	-4.1	8.9	-1.1	3.9
8	2.2	8.7	-0.8	...	-4.1	8.8	-1.0	4.3
9	1.9	7.9	-1.3	...	-3.8	8.9	-4.4	5.1
10	2.1	6.9	0.5	...	-3.6	9.1	-4.9	4.5
11	3.1	5.5	0.4	...	-3.2	9.5	-3.5	4.6
12	4.3	7.5	0.4	...	-2.6	9.9	-1.6	4.8
2024. 1	4.7	6.5	-1.2	...	-2.2	10.2	-3.1	4.5
2	4.7	5.6	-0.8	...	-1.7	10.2	-2.3	5.2
3	6.0	6.8	-1.2	...	-0.0	10.0	-0.0	4.8
4	5.4	5.8	0.2	...	0.8	10.0	-0.0	5.2
5	6.2	4.8	1.5	...	0.7	9.9	-0.5	5.0
6	6.2	4.2	5.8	...	1.1	9.7	-0.7	5.4
7	6.6	5.9	3.8	...	1.3	9.6	0.2	6.0
8	6.4	6.2	4.9	...	2.0	9.6	-1.3	5.7
9	7.2	7.2	2.5	...	2.6	9.5	0.1	5.5
10	...	7.8	3.9	...	3.1	9.2	2.3	6.4

	Israel	Japan	Czech Republic	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia	가 Hungary
2018	3.9	2.5	6.4	5.0	2.3	5.6	11.9
2019	7.2	2.0	6.4	7.7	4.1	7.8	8.2
2020	15.8	5.4	9.3	12.9	17.8	13.8	21.1
2021	17.9	5.5	9.3	7.0	8.8	11.9	16.3
2022	10.2	2.9	5.9	8.5	-2.4	10.9	7.1
2023	3.2	2.0	8.6	5.9	5.0	6.4	1.4
2023. 5	2.2	2.1	9.1	5.6	-9.1	8.4	1.6
6	1.7	2.0	9.7	5.2	-9.6	7.3	-1.2
7	2.5	1.9	9.4	5.4	-5.5	6.5	-1.9
8	2.7	1.9	9.4	5.8	-2.2	7.6	-3.3
9	1.4	1.8	7.9	4.8	-1.2	7.2	-2.5
10	2.9	1.8	8.1	5.1	1.9	8.1	-1.4
11	3.6	1.7	8.4	5.4	4.0	7.6	-0.7
12	4.6	1.7	9.7	5.0	5.0	6.4	1.4
2024. 1	6.9	1.8	9.2	4.2	7.3	6.3	1.8
2	7.5	1.8	8.9	4.9	9.4	5.1	1.6
3	7.9	1.9	7.6	5.0	13.0	5.8	4.3
4	8.5	1.6	6.8	5.0	12.4	7.3	7.0
5	9.8	1.3	6.2	5.9	15.1	7.5	7.5
6	10.4	1.0	5.8	6.5	16.6	8.1	10.6
7	9.7	0.9	6.6	6.4	14.4	7.8	8.5
8	...	0.8	6.1	5.4	13.7	6.1	8.1
9	...	0.7	5.7	5.9	...	6.2	6.8
10	...	0.7	5.9	...	...	5.3	9.0

: 1) OECD

가
: OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』

4. (3))¹⁾ Short-Term Interest Rates (3-Month or 90-Day Rates and Yields)

:	In period averages, percent per annum							
%	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden
2018	1.68	-0.32	1.07	1.95	-0.30	8.06	2.19	-0.69
2019	1.70	-0.36	1.55	1.52	-0.37	8.27	2.21	-0.42
2020	0.92	-0.43	0.70	0.48	-0.24	5.67	0.53	-0.14
2021	0.85	-0.55	0.50	0.49	-0.23	4.66	0.11	-0.19
2022	2.48	0.34	2.14	2.77	0.62	8.19	2.23	0.74
2023	3.71	3.43	4.21	5.48	3.50	11.46	5.18	3.57
2023. 6	3.75	3.54	4.37	5.68	3.56	11.51	5.22	3.54
7	3.75	3.67	4.68	5.67	3.72	11.50	5.35	3.71
8	3.70	3.78	4.72	5.64	3.80	11.50	5.44	3.79
9	3.76	3.88	4.72	5.68	3.91	11.51	5.49	3.83
10	3.82	3.97	4.72	5.68	3.97	11.51	5.46	3.96
11	3.83	3.97	4.69	5.63	3.95	11.51	5.41	4.10
12	3.83	3.93	4.73	5.63	3.91	11.50	5.32	4.03
2024. 1	3.74	3.93	4.71	5.64	3.89	11.66	5.26	3.97
2	3.69	3.92	4.71	5.71	3.88	11.65	5.22	4.04
3	3.65	3.92	4.73	5.64	3.88	11.61	5.29	4.05
4	3.57	3.89	4.72	5.63	3.82	11.41	5.33	3.95
5	3.60	3.81	4.71	5.62	3.73	11.40	5.33	3.79
6	3.60	3.72	4.73	5.62	3.65	11.39	5.28	3.68
7	3.54	3.68	4.76	5.55	3.59	11.40	5.31	3.58
8	3.50	3.55	4.74	5.30	3.45	11.23	5.12	3.37
9	3.52	3.43	4.73	5.05	3.34	11.14	4.86	3.14
10	3.43	3.17	4.70	4.65	3.08	10.89	4.62	2.92
11	3.42	3.01	4.70	4.42	2.89	10.80	4.53	2.67

	Switzerland	Iceland	Australia	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic	Poland
2018	-0.81	4.72	1.95	-0.32	0.07	1.27	1.71
2019	-0.77	4.39	1.34	-0.36	0.03	2.12	1.72
2020	-0.70	2.01	0.26	-0.43	-0.04	0.86	0.60
2021	-0.74	1.79	0.03	-0.55	-0.07	1.13	0.61
2022	-0.18	5.13	1.64	0.34	-0.03	6.28	6.19
2023	1.52	9.04	3.98	3.43	0.00	7.12	6.52
2023. 6	1.59	9.40	4.25	3.54	-0.00	7.15	6.90
7	1.72	9.43	4.30	3.67	-0.00	7.11	6.76
8	1.77	9.84	4.15	3.78	-0.00	7.10	6.69
9	1.77	9.96	4.13	3.88	0.02	7.09	5.99
10	1.77	9.91	4.21	3.97	-0.01	7.05	5.68
11	1.73	9.91	4.38	3.97	0.02	7.06	5.77
12	1.65	9.91	4.35	3.93	0.05	6.97	5.85
2024. 1	1.69	9.86	4.35	3.93	0.03	6.63	5.87
2	1.70	9.80	4.34	3.92	0.03	6.20	5.86
3	1.50	9.80	4.35	3.92	0.11	5.84	5.86
4	1.50	9.74	4.37	3.89	0.11	5.55	5.86
5	1.50	9.66	4.36	3.81	0.13	5.17	5.85
6	1.43	9.66	4.39	3.72	0.15	5.03	5.84
7	1.19	9.66	4.46	3.68	0.17	4.61	5.86
8	1.07	9.63	4.38	3.55	0.26	4.41	5.85
9	1.02	9.56	4.42	3.43	0.26	4.30	5.85
10	0.89	9.21	4.41	3.17	0.26	4.13	5.85
11	0.83	...	4.42	3.01	...	3.95	5.85

: 1) 가 (: CD 91)
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5. (10)¹⁾ Long-Term Interest Rate (10-Year)

In period averages, percent per annum

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Latvia
2018	2.50	4.19	0.58	1.88	2.75	0.45	0.40	0.90
2019	1.70	2.59	-0.07	1.49	1.65	-0.18	-0.25	0.34
2020	1.50	1.27	-0.38	0.82	0.89	-0.36	-0.51	-0.06
2021	2.06	0.88	-0.33	1.42	1.82	-0.06	-0.37	-0.00
2022	3.36	3.49	1.38	2.88	3.64	1.48	1.14	2.27
2023	3.64	4.00	2.79	3.44	4.62	2.68	2.43	3.83
2023. 6	3.61	3.71	2.75	3.57	4.48	2.57	2.38	3.79
7	3.68	3.85	2.84	3.64	4.65	2.74	2.46	3.81
8	3.86	3.88	2.92	3.81	4.90	2.84	2.55	3.85
9	3.95	4.08	3.04	3.82	5.05	2.95	2.66	3.88
10	4.27	4.30	3.21	3.95	5.46	3.13	2.82	4.14
11	3.89	3.88	2.95	3.68	5.10	2.87	2.60	3.98
12	3.42	3.28	2.42	3.29	4.71	2.36	2.10	3.49
2024. 1	3.35	3.29	2.51	3.50	4.65	2.40	2.17	3.38
2	3.43	3.45	2.64	3.70	4.81	2.48	2.33	3.41
3	3.39	3.37	2.62	3.61	4.65	2.39	2.35	3.40
4	3.57	3.49	2.72	3.74	4.83	2.48	2.45	3.47
5	3.53	3.55	2.83	3.68	4.75	2.52	2.52	3.43
6	3.34	3.65	2.82	3.54	4.64	2.52	2.48	3.44
7	3.17	3.50	2.77	3.54	4.51	2.45	2.46	3.39
8	3.00	3.31	2.53	3.30	4.22	2.20	2.21	3.18
9	3.01	3.19	2.47	3.30	4.19	2.11	2.17	3.12
10	3.07	3.16	2.53	3.54	4.39	2.10	2.23	3.10
11	3.01	...	...	3.67	4.62	...	2.31	...

	Luxembourg	Lithuania	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovenia
2018	0.56	0.31	2.91	0.80	0.65	0.03	1.42	0.93
2019	-0.12	0.31	2.14	0.19	0.09	-0.49	0.66	0.28
2020	-0.41	0.22	0.89	-0.15	-0.04	-0.52	0.38	0.08
2021	-0.36	0.16	1.44	-0.01	0.27	-0.23	0.35	0.07
2022	1.73	0.61	2.95	1.73	1.52	0.83	2.20	1.89
2023	2.97	2.88	3.96	3.09	2.51	1.03	3.49	3.40
2023. 6	2.95	2.88	3.75	3.05	2.46	0.97	3.40	3.38
7	3.03	2.88	3.90	3.14	2.52	0.98	3.50	3.40
8	3.08	2.88	4.17	3.22	2.75	0.95	3.59	3.48
9	3.16	2.88	4.38	3.32	2.89	1.09	3.72	3.47
10	3.32	2.88	4.80	3.52	3.02	1.05	3.95	3.67
11	3.03	2.88	4.50	3.23	2.75	0.82	3.66	3.53
12	2.53	2.88	4.02	2.70	2.21	0.66	3.14	3.26
2024. 1	2.61	2.88	4.06	2.81	2.23	0.83	3.19	3.06
2	2.82	2.88	4.21	2.95	2.43	0.83	3.27	3.22
3	2.79	2.88	4.21	2.91	2.40	0.64	3.19	3.20
4	2.90	2.88	4.54	3.01	2.51	0.69	3.28	3.22
5	2.94	2.88	4.48	3.06	2.38	0.92	3.30	3.23
6	2.94	2.88	4.31	3.12	2.26	0.56	3.36	3.32
7	2.90	2.88	4.25	3.06	2.13	0.45	3.28	3.21
8	2.66	2.88	3.87	2.83	1.93	0.45	3.07	2.99
9	2.59	2.88	3.72	2.79	1.93	0.41	3.00	2.94
10	2.65	2.88	4.10	2.84	2.04	0.45	2.97	2.97
11	4.36	2.92	2.07	0.29	3.06	...

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: OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』

5. (10)()¹⁾ Long-Term Interest Rate (10-Year) (Cont'd)

:	In period averages, percent per annum							
%	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan
2018	0.95	...	1.46	2.68	0.69	1.99	2.61	0.07
2019	0.33	...	0.94	1.50	0.06	1.47	1.95	-0.11
2020	-0.06	...	0.37	0.92	-0.22	0.78	1.17	-0.01
2021	0.06	0.06	0.79	1.48	-0.09	1.12	0.81	0.07
2022	1.75	2.29	2.45	3.20	1.71	2.62	3.16	0.23
2023	2.87	3.90	4.06	3.94	3.08	3.87	4.28	0.56
2023. 6	2.78	3.94	4.37	3.92	3.05	3.74	4.07	0.40
7	2.90	4.09	4.44	4.04	3.12	3.77	4.16	0.60
8	2.96	4.15	4.53	4.13	3.18	3.91	4.22	0.64
9	3.09	4.25	4.42	4.21	3.29	4.00	4.51	0.77
10	3.27	4.09	4.57	4.63	3.49	4.38	4.89	0.95
11	3.01	3.67	4.27	4.58	3.21	4.27	4.43	0.66
12	2.46	3.21	3.86	4.19	2.68	3.95	3.82	0.62
2024. 1	2.60	3.31	3.93	4.15	2.76	4.29	3.81	0.73
2	2.78	3.49	4.12	4.14	2.89	4.38	3.87	0.71
3	2.75	3.49	4.03	4.05	2.85	4.37	3.70	0.73
4	2.89	3.64	4.22	4.27	2.99	4.71	3.86	0.87
5	2.91	3.71	4.22	4.33	3.02	4.79	3.84	1.07
6	2.93	3.77	4.16	4.24	3.04	4.91	3.94	1.05
7	2.86	3.80	4.14	4.33	2.98	4.87	3.83	1.05
8	2.64	3.56	3.94	3.98	2.76	4.76	3.68	0.89
9	2.55	3.44	3.91	3.92	2.69	4.92	3.57	0.86
10	2.59	3.41	4.20	4.27	2.74	4.93	3.50	0.94
11	...	...	4.42	4.56	...	4.72	...	1.05

	Czech Republic	Canada	Costa Rica	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	1.98	2.28	9.96	1.84	3.20	0.78	0.66	3.06
2019	1.55	1.59	10.62	0.76	2.35	0.13	0.07	2.47
2020	1.13	0.75	8.84	0.42	1.50	-0.15	-0.22	2.23
2021	1.90	1.36	7.93	0.30	1.94	0.01	-0.10	3.06
2022	4.33	2.77	8.02	2.17	6.05	1.70	1.66	7.57
2023	4.44	3.36	8.11	3.24	5.81	2.99	3.04	7.51
2023. 6	4.35	3.34	7.83	3.09	5.91	2.93	3.00	7.20
7	4.15	3.45	7.66	3.23	5.56	3.04	3.07	7.10
8	4.26	3.65	7.37	3.31	5.59	3.11	3.15	7.40
9	4.49	3.82	7.10	3.45	5.68	3.24	3.25	7.08
10	4.72	4.06	7.15	3.59	5.84	3.45	3.47	7.53
11	4.42	3.71	7.21	3.30	5.54	3.19	3.20	7.01
12	3.97	3.23	7.19	2.85	5.21	2.65	2.68	6.17
2024. 1	3.88	3.35	6.83	2.97	5.24	2.74	2.80	5.98
2	3.76	3.50	6.70	3.06	5.36	2.85	2.88	6.22
3	3.82	3.44	6.69	3.02	5.40	2.82	2.85	6.48
4	4.20	3.70	6.53	3.13	5.67	2.97	2.94	6.97
5	4.16	3.64	6.47	3.16	5.67	3.03	3.00	6.79
6	4.21	3.39	6.45	3.19	5.73	3.15	3.05	6.80
7	3.95	3.41	6.41	3.10	5.65	3.14	3.00	6.61
8	3.78	3.07	6.46	2.88	5.28	2.94	2.78	6.30
9	3.77	2.94	6.46	2.78	5.31	2.90	2.72	6.22
10	3.98	3.19	6.43	2.73	5.60	2.99	2.75	6.57
11	4.10	3.28	6.41	2.79	5.66	...	2.81	6.63

6. ¹⁾ Deposit Rates

In percent per annum

:	%						
	2)3)4)	5)					
	Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Nigeria	South Africa	Norway	New Zealand	Russia
2018	1.87	2.03	9.70	7.00	0.73	3.26	5.36
2019	1.75	1.85	8.90	7.01	0.93	3.00	5.40
2020	1.05	1.16	4.65	4.88	0.60	1.68	3.77
2021	1.08	1.20	4.21	3.82	0.30	1.02	3.79
2022	2.77	3.12	5.96	5.07	0.88	2.82	7.60
2023	3.71	3.84	7.84	6.65	2.39	5.52	7.57
2023. 5	3.56	3.61	7.95	6.74	2.14	5.52	5.44
6	3.69	3.77	7.68	6.80	2.25	5.63	5.35
7	3.68	3.81	7.62	6.81	2.39	5.71	5.69
8	3.65	3.75	7.55	6.86	2.62	5.78	8.58
9	3.81	3.91	7.52	6.89	2.73	5.85	9.40
10	3.95	4.12	8.57	6.94	2.87	6.00	9.96
11	3.99	4.18	7.53	6.96	2.99	6.00	11.64
12	3.85	3.89	7.56	7.19	3.06	6.01	12.78
2024. 1	3.67	3.66	9.26	7.19	3.13	6.02	14.32
2	3.63	3.64	9.89	7.17	3.24	6.03	14.45
3	3.58	3.61	10.90	7.27	3.27	6.04	14.47
4	3.53	3.56	11.65	7.22	3.27	6.03	14.67
5	3.55	3.62	11.29	8.44	3.28	5.95	14.98
6	3.51	3.55	12.05	8.42	3.23	5.97	...
7	3.41	3.43	15.20	8.43	3.28	5.84	...
8	3.35	3.36	14.40	8.42	3.28	5.74	...
9	3.40	3.40	...	8.26	3.31	5.67	...
10	3.37	...	...	...	...	5.27	...

	Romania	Malaysia	Mexico	Brazil	Switzerland	Armenia	Argentina
2018	1.30	3.14	3.27	6.87	-0.32	8.66	31.92
2019	1.79	2.98	3.53	5.43	-0.35	8.49	47.29
2020	1.93	1.95	1.46	2.20	-0.38	8.12	29.32
2021	1.58	1.56	0.65	4.35	-0.42	8.24	33.55
2022	4.19	1.95	2.57	12.00	-0.15	8.47	52.42
2023	6.44	2.65	4.77	12.14	1.09	8.36	95.00
2023. 5	6.51	2.71	4.65	13.49	1.09	8.28	88.93
6	6.52	2.73	4.63	13.49	1.20	8.35	91.70
7	6.51	2.71	4.95	13.49	1.26	8.23	91.89
8	6.45	2.71	4.96	11.28	1.28	8.57	103.54
9	6.40	2.73	5.04	8.99	1.25	8.60	112.42
10	6.30	2.72	5.09	8.60	1.25	8.23	121.45
11	6.25	2.71	5.05	11.95	1.23	8.58	127.77
12	6.15	2.72	5.01	10.95	1.23	8.16	119.60
2024. 1	6.05	2.69	4.84	7.70	1.21	8.05	106.40
2	5.94	2.69	4.78	...	1.19	7.84	105.99
3	5.84	2.69	4.78	...	1.05	8.03	84.25
4	5.76	2.68	4.70	...	1.02	8.43	63.75
5	5.67	2.68	4.70	...	1.02	8.43	35.70
6	5.61	2.67	4.70	...	0.85	8.25	32.72
7	5.49	2.63	4.70	...	0.79	8.33	35.88
8	5.37	2.63	4.61	...	0.67	8.16	38.15
9	...	2.63	4.58	8.00	39.06
10	8.06	40.10

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 4) 5) IMF
 IMF
 : , IMF [®]International Financial Statistics

6. ()¹⁾ Deposit Rates (Cont'd)

:	In percent per annum						
%	Albania	Egypt	Indonesia	China	Czech Republic	Chile	Costa Rica
2018	0.75	12.32	6.13	1.50	0.28	2.70	4.02
2019	0.49	10.95	6.69	1.50	0.39	2.53	4.64
2020	0.42	7.78	5.50	1.50	0.30	0.86	2.58
2021	0.48	7.40	3.67	1.50	0.23	1.28	1.61
2022	0.73	8.43	3.21	1.50	1.40	8.99	3.07
2023	1.35	12.65	4.63	1.50	2.41	10.41	5.07
2023. 5	1.78	12.30	4.51	1.50	2.43	11.41	5.31
6	1.26	12.20	4.50	1.50	2.46	11.28	5.12
7	1.34	13.30	4.59	1.50	2.45	10.91	4.97
8	1.14	13.40	4.63	1.50	2.45	9.85	4.62
9	1.41	13.90	4.73	1.50	2.43	9.27	4.45
10	1.28	13.90	4.82	1.50	2.48	8.99	4.24
11	1.62	14.40	5.00	1.50	2.52	8.59	4.20
12	1.74	14.20	5.26	1.50	2.34	8.18	4.12
2024. 1	1.91	14.70	5.38	1.50	2.54	7.67	4.04
2	1.84	15.50	5.39	1.50	2.50	6.77	4.02
3	1.75	17.40	5.36	1.50	2.44	6.59	3.82
4	2.42	19.30	5.32	1.50	2.34	6.05	3.74
5	1.99	20.10	5.31	1.50	2.16	5.86	3.68
6	2.07	20.00	5.34	1.50	2.03	5.50	3.69
7	1.89	20.60	5.41	1.50	1.95	5.44	...
8	1.72	20.60	5.47	1.50	1.82	5.35	...
9	1.80	...	5.52	1.50	...	...	...
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Colombia	Kuwait	Thailand	Türkiye	Peru	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018	4.71	1.67	1.29	23.28	3.34	0.06	0.04
2019	4.50	1.89	1.42	25.41	3.67	0.10	0.14
2020	3.38	1.62	0.62	13.36	1.86	0.47	0.06
2021	2.07	1.40	0.41	20.70	0.70	1.01	0.02
2022	8.50	1.60	0.51	27.04	4.82	8.36	0.05
2023	13.21	2.50	1.37	51.33	...	13.12	0.49
2023. 5	12.57	2.53	1.27	48.00	...	15.40	0.49
6	13.02	2.53	1.40	50.00	...	14.45	0.49
7	13.58	2.53	1.40	45.90	...	13.78	0.50
8	13.71	2.56	1.49	55.00	...	12.89	0.53
9	13.07	2.56	1.47	60.00	...	11.94	0.55
10	13.09	2.59	1.67	65.00	...	11.39	0.57
11	12.76	2.61	1.67	70.00	...	10.54	0.57
12	12.63	2.61	1.68	70.00	...	7.02	0.57
2024. 1	11.62	2.78	1.68	69.00	...	6.92	0.57
2	11.07	2.77	1.66	70.00	...	6.92	0.57
3	10.85	2.72	1.67	80.52	...	6.67	0.57
4	10.56	2.69	1.67	80.00	...	7.09	0.57
5	10.24	2.71	1.67	80.00	...	6.51	0.57
6	10.14	2.72	1.67	65.00	...	6.15	0.57
7	10.08	2.75	1.67	65.00	...	5.91	0.57
8	9.90	2.73	1.67	74.00	...	5.71	0.57
9	9.68	2.69	1.67	78.00	...	5.72	0.56
10	9.44	2.65	...	...	...	...	0.51

7. ¹⁾ Lending Rates

:	In percent per annum					
%	Korea, Rep. of	Nigeria	South Africa	Russia	Romania	Malaysia
2018	3.66	16.90	10.08	8.87	6.81	4.93
2019	3.45	15.38	10.13	8.75	7.16	4.88
2020	2.80	13.64	7.71	6.78	6.49	3.94
2021	2.88	11.48	7.04	7.18	5.61	3.44
2022	4.29	12.33	8.79	11.46	7.76	3.91
2023	5.19	14.01	11.50	11.62	9.32	5.32
2023. 5	5.12	14.07	11.75	9.83	9.38	5.32
6	5.17	13.85	11.75	9.46	9.34	5.37
7	5.11	13.98	11.75	9.71	9.23	5.46
8	5.10	13.99	11.75	12.24	9.22	5.43
9	5.17	14.32	11.75	13.64	9.21	5.49
10	5.24	14.39	11.75	14.45	9.18	5.48
11	5.26	14.05	11.75	15.25	9.15	5.48
12	5.14	14.17	11.75	16.11	9.11	5.45
2024. 1	5.04	13.82	11.75	16.83	9.07	5.40
2	4.85	15.06	11.75	16.84	9.07	5.34
3	4.85	15.70	11.75	17.24	9.01	5.37
4	4.77	15.54	11.75	17.12	8.93	5.36
5	4.78	15.54	11.75	17.31	8.90	5.35
6	4.71	15.85	11.75	...	8.85	5.32
7	4.55	15.89	11.75	...	8.77	5.30
8	4.48	17.01	11.75	...	8.64	5.26
9	4.62	...	11.50	...	...	5.23
10	...	...	11.50	...	...	...

	Mexico	U.S.A.	Brazil	Switzerland	Armenia	Argentina
2018	8.04	4.90	39.08	2.63	12.79	48.52
2019	8.43	5.28	37.48	2.63	12.14	67.25
2020	6.34	3.54	29.04	2.63	11.62	29.39
2021	4.89	3.25	30.02	2.64	11.76	35.56
2022	8.18	...	39.40	2.65	11.72	52.40
2023	11.59	...	43.60	2.86	12.39	95.89
2023. 5	11.78	...	45.40	2.84	12.60	88.52
6	11.79	...	44.20	2.87	12.14	92.21
7	11.76	...	43.80	2.91	12.30	91.74
8	11.69	...	43.50	2.96	12.33	102.20
9	11.67	...	43.30	2.97	12.73	113.50
10	11.70	...	42.60	2.98	12.34	121.72
11	11.65	...	41.90	2.99	12.70	128.33
12	11.66	...	40.80	3.00	12.50	111.56
2024. 1	11.59	...	40.50	3.00	12.76	103.78
2	11.56	...	40.30	3.00	13.17	103.51
3	11.55	...	40.50	3.00	12.28	92.00
4	11.43	...	40.20	3.00	12.50	75.75
5	11.37	...	40.00	2.98	12.86	47.69
6	11.32	...	40.00	2.97	12.92	44.30
7	11.32	...	39.80	2.94	13.80	45.52
8	11.24	...	39.80	2.94	13.49	46.64
9	11.02	...	39.90	...	13.68	47.88
10	10.84	...	...	...	13.75	49.85

: 1) 가
: IMF ^ㅁInternational Financial Statistics _ㅁ

7. ()¹⁾ Lending Rates (Cont'd)

:	In percent per annum						
%	Iceland	Albania	Egypt	Italy	Indonesia	China	Czech Republic
2018	6.96	5.93	18.32	2.68	10.54	4.35	3.54
2019	6.95	6.28	16.12	2.60	10.37	4.35	3.69
2020	5.76	6.12	11.37	2.33	9.54	4.35	3.34
2021	5.40	6.02	9.43	2.03	8.92	4.35	3.20
2022	7.60	6.51	10.58	2.26	8.52	4.35	4.23
2023	11.53	6.35	17.76	4.89	8.93	4.35	4.68
2023. 5	10.85	6.19	18.00	4.79	8.93	4.35	4.63
6	12.01	6.22	18.10	4.95	8.93	4.35	4.66
7	12.25	6.35	18.20	5.12	8.95	4.35	4.70
8	12.15	5.06	18.70	5.22	8.96	4.35	4.73
9	12.61	6.99	19.10	5.30	9.02	4.35	4.76
10	12.75	6.28	19.20	5.45	9.05	4.35	4.79
11	12.70	6.64	19.20	5.49	8.91	4.35	4.84
12	12.85	6.28	19.50	5.43	8.86	4.35	4.83
2024. 1	12.72	5.98	19.30	5.55	8.87	4.35	4.83
2	12.70	6.02	20.00	5.55	8.84	4.35	4.80
3	12.75	7.60	23.30	5.47	8.83	4.35	4.75
4	12.55	6.68	24.10	5.50	8.85	4.35	4.76
5	12.51	7.33	24.40	5.42	8.86	4.35	4.73
6	12.48	6.73	24.90	5.32	8.82	4.35	4.71
7	12.55	7.01	25.90	5.28	8.81	4.35	4.69
8	12.63	6.12	26.00	5.22	8.78	4.35	4.68
9	12.49	6.51	...	5.17	8.87	4.35	...
10	12.24	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Kuwait	Thailand	Peru	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018	11.12	12.11	4.83	4.15	14.54	1.47	5.04
2019	8.75	11.77	4.81	4.08	14.39	1.79	5.10
2020	6.64	9.85	4.14	3.29	12.94	1.96	5.00
2021	5.51	9.34	3.71	3.06	10.98	2.96	5.00
2022	7.36	15.81	3.91	3.14	12.60	10.66	5.10
2023	9.10	21.03	4.93	4.29	...	15.30	5.77
2023. 5	9.31	20.94	4.86	4.07	...	15.82	5.75
6	8.87	20.34	4.88	4.25	...	16.34	5.75
7	8.72	20.97	4.98	4.30	...	16.00	5.88
8	8.19	20.99	5.02	5.20	...	15.73	5.88
9	9.20	20.12	5.07	4.42	...	14.84	5.88
10	7.69	20.35	5.10	4.52	...	13.18	5.88
11	7.92	20.44	5.12	4.55	...	12.87	5.88
12	7.40	18.96	5.14	4.55	...	11.76	5.88
2024. 1	7.97	18.54	5.16	4.55	...	13.15	5.88
2	8.32	17.85	5.18	4.55	...	11.19	5.88
3	7.64	17.30	5.22	4.54	...	9.48	5.88
4	7.54	17.24	5.20	4.55	...	9.41	5.88
5	7.08	17.07	5.22	4.55	...	8.91	5.88
6	6.50	16.36	5.23	4.55	...	9.25	5.88
7	...	16.33	5.24	4.56	...	8.17	5.88
8	...	15.85	5.20	4.55	...	7.88	5.88
9	...	15.75	5.14	4.54	...	8.20	5.63
10	...	15.36	5.11	...	...	...	5.63

8. International Interest Rates

	In period averages, percent per annum						
	Government bonds						
	Korea, Rep. of	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Malaysia	Mexico	Morocco
2018	2.45	1.44	2.19	0.46	3.75	7.93	3.70
2019	1.68	1.29	1.31	-0.18	3.43	7.67	3.39
2020	1.37	0.56	0.46	-0.36	2.42	6.25	2.88
2021	1.85	1.14	1.28	-0.06	2.71	6.76	2.64
2022	3.47	2.80	3.54	1.48	3.76	8.87	2.70
2023	3.82	3.67	4.58	2.64	3.60	9.24	4.76
2023. 5	3.54	3.24	4.17	2.54	3.46	8.76	5.03
6	3.76	3.62	4.43	2.57	3.61	8.57	4.84
7	3.86	3.93	4.70	2.69	3.60	...	4.68
8	4.00	4.06	4.88	2.77	3.59	9.10	4.62
9	4.14	4.06	5.06	2.83	3.72	9.68	4.62
10	4.49	4.07	5.35	3.05	3.85	...	4.59
11	4.12	4.36	4.92	2.79	3.63	10.23	4.57
12	3.64	4.36	4.53	2.28	3.57	9.39	4.35
2024. 1	3.54	4.50	4.36	2.30	3.54	9.31	4.08
2	3.58	4.55	4.63	2.37	3.59	...	4.05
3	3.51	4.49	4.43	2.32	3.63	9.20	4.02
4	3.62	4.49	4.62	2.40	3.79	9.85	4.02
5	3.59	4.50	4.57	2.44	3.70	9.64	4.03
6	3.40	4.49	4.50	2.52	3.65	...	4.03
7	3.21	4.47	4.24	2.45	3.53	9.95	3.84
8	3.08	4.45	3.86	2.20	3.50	9.74	3.78
9	3.10	4.46	3.76	2.11	3.50	9.21	3.60
10	...	...	3.91	2.10	...	10.06	3.53

	Government bonds						
	U.S.A.	가 Bulgaria	Spain	Iceland	Czech Republic	Thailand	Poland
2018	2.91	0.89	1.42	1.84	1.98	2.69	3.20
2019	2.14	0.43	0.66	1.09	1.55	2.05	2.35
2020	0.89	0.25	0.38	0.34	1.13	1.33	1.50
2021	1.40	0.19	0.35	0.78	1.90	1.75	1.94
2022	...	1.53	2.18	0.84	4.33	2.69	6.05
2023	...	3.76	3.48	2.37	4.44	2.72	5.80
2023. 5	...	4.03	3.41	...	4.50	2.53	5.93
6	...	4.03	3.40	1.96	4.35	2.58	5.91
7	...	4.03	3.49	2.14	4.15	2.58	5.54
8	...	4.03	3.57	2.46	4.26	2.70	5.59
9	...	4.03	3.71	2.77	4.49	3.04	5.68
10	...	4.03	3.95	2.80	4.72	3.32	5.84
11	...	4.03	3.65	2.59	4.42	3.10	5.54
12	...	4.01	3.12	2.66	3.97	2.81	5.21
2024. 1	...	3.94	3.18	2.53	3.88	2.73	5.24
2	...	3.93	3.27	2.40	3.76	2.58	5.36
3	...	3.93	3.19	2.49	3.82	2.53	5.40
4	...	3.93	3.27	2.51	4.20	2.68	5.67
5	...	3.93	3.30	2.53	4.16	2.78	5.67
6	...	3.93	3.35	2.55	4.21	2.75	5.73
7	...	3.93	3.28	2.66	3.95	2.64	5.65
8	...	3.93	3.07	2.61	3.78	2.57	5.28
9	...	3.93	2.99	2.55	3.77	2.52	5.31
10	...	3.93	2.96	2.59	...	2.47	5.60

8. () International Interest Rates (Cont'd)

	In period averages, percent per annum						
	Korea, Rep. of	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Malaysia	Mexico	Morocco
	Money Market Rate						
2018	1.52	1.08	1.69	-0.49	3.19	8.00	2.28
2019	1.59	1.58	1.35	-0.55	3.05	8.32	2.28
2020	0.70	0.71	0.37	-0.15	2.10	5.72	1.79
2021	0.61	0.48	0.31	-0.08	1.74	4.62	1.50
2022	2.03	2.10	2.16	0.22	2.14	7.90	1.64
2023	3.51	4.27	5.11	2.93	2.91	11.40	2.89
2023. 5	3.58	3.93	5.34	2.78	2.97	11.54	3.00
6	3.56	4.30	5.40	3.01	2.99	11.50	3.00
7	3.51	4.65	5.47	3.29	3.01	11.50	3.00
8	3.54	4.87	5.41	3.28	3.00	11.50	3.00
9	3.60	4.89	5.39	3.51	3.00	11.50	3.00
10	3.52	4.87	5.40	3.53	3.00	11.50	3.00
11	3.57	4.89	5.43	3.53	3.00	11.51	3.00
12	3.64	4.84	5.35	3.53	3.00	11.50	3.00
2024. 1	3.47	4.86	5.52	3.52	3.00	11.50	3.00
2	3.59	4.87	5.43	3.51	3.00	11.50	3.00
3	3.46	4.85	5.38	3.52	3.01	11.44	3.00
4	3.52	4.88	5.47	3.54	3.01	11.25	3.00
5	3.53	4.86	5.50	3.54	3.00	11.24	3.00
6	3.55	4.88	5.52	3.36	3.01	11.24	2.97
7	3.52	4.92	5.49	3.29	3.00	11.25	2.75
8	3.53	4.89	5.45	3.27	3.01	11.08	2.75
9	3.53	4.88	5.21	3.12	3.00	10.95	2.75
10	...	...	4.77	2.79	...	10.74	2.75

	Money Market Rate						
	U.S.A.	가 Bulgaria	Spain	Iceland	Czech Republic	Thailand	Poland
2018	1.83	-0.50	...	4.09	1.32	1.46	1.53
2019	2.16	-0.48	-0.36	3.59	2.12	1.56	1.56
2020	0.38	-0.65	-0.36	1.21	0.77	0.62	0.49
2021	0.08	-0.58	-0.50	1.05	1.25	0.45	0.28
2022	...	-0.02	...	4.23	6.39	0.64	5.17
2023	...	3.10	...	8.18	7.10	1.94	6.33
2023. 5	...	2.96	...	8.59	7.17	1.72	6.74
6	...	3.12	...	8.59	7.13	1.95	6.69
7	...	3.29	...	8.60	7.10	1.95	6.79
8	...	3.53	...	9.08	7.10	2.20	6.66
9	...	3.64	...	9.10	7.10	2.23	5.93
10	...	3.79	...	9.08	7.01	2.45	5.69
11	...	3.80	...	9.08	7.06	2.45	5.63
12	...	3.79	...	9.10	6.77	2.45	5.54
2024. 1	...	3.79	...	9.10	6.55	2.45	5.55
2	...	3.80	...	9.08	5.98	2.45	5.60
3	...	3.79	...	9.04	5.61	2.45	5.59
4	...	3.78	...	8.91	5.52	2.45	5.65
5	...	3.78	...	8.81	5.11	2.45	5.63
6	...	3.63	...	8.74	4.71	2.45	5.59
7	...	3.53	...	8.68	4.52	2.45	5.66
8	...	3.54	...	8.70	4.36	2.45	5.72
9	...	3.43	...	8.68	4.20	2.45	5.61
10	...	3.22	...	8.46	...	2.32	5.64

9. Central Bank Policy Rate

:	In percent per annum							
%	Korea, Rep. of	Guatemala	Nigeria	Nepal	Dominican Rep.	Mauritius	Moldova, Rep. of	Bangladesh
2018	1.75	2.75	14.00	6.50	5.50	3.50	6.50	5.00
2019	1.25	2.75	13.50	6.00	4.50	3.35	5.50	5.00
2020	0.50	1.75	11.50	5.00	3.00	1.85	2.65	4.00
2021	1.00	1.75	11.50	5.00	3.50	1.85	6.50	4.00
2022	3.25	3.75	16.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	20.00	4.00
2023	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.00	7.00	4.50	4.75	4.00
2023. 5	3.50	5.00	18.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	10.00	4.00
6	3.50	5.00	18.50	7.50	8.00	4.50	6.00	4.00
7	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.50	7.75	4.50	6.00	4.00
8	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.50	7.75	4.50	6.00	4.00
9	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.50	7.50	4.50	6.00	4.00
10	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.50	7.50	4.50	6.00	4.00
11	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.50	7.25	4.50	4.75	4.00
12	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.00	7.00	4.50	4.75	4.00
2024. 1	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.00	7.00	4.50	4.25	4.00
2	3.50	5.00	22.75	7.00	7.00	4.50	4.25	4.00
3	3.50	5.00	24.75	7.00	7.00	4.50	3.75	4.00
4	3.50	5.00	24.75	7.00	7.00	4.50	3.60	4.00
5	3.50	5.00	26.25	7.00	7.00	4.50	...	4.00
6	3.50	5.00	26.25	7.00	7.00	4.50	3.60	4.00
7	3.50	5.00	26.75	7.00	7.00	4.50	3.60	4.00
8	3.50	5.00	26.75	6.50	7.00	4.50	3.60	4.00
9	3.50	4.75	...	6.50	6.75	4.00	3.60	4.00
10	...	4.75	...	...	6.50	...	...	4.00

	Belarus	Armenia	Angola	Uzbekistan	Israel	Georgia	China	Kyrgyzstan
2018	10.00	6.00	16.50	16.00	0.25	7.00	2.55	4.75
2019	9.00	5.50	15.50	16.00	0.25	9.00	2.50	4.25
2020	7.75	5.25	15.50	14.00	0.10	8.00	2.20	5.00
2021	9.25	7.75	20.00	14.00	0.10	...	2.20	8.00
2022	12.00	10.75	19.50	15.00	3.25	11.00	2.00	13.00
2023	9.50	9.25	18.00	14.00	4.75	9.50	1.80	13.00
2023. 5	9.75	10.75	17.00	14.00	4.56	10.50	2.00	13.00
6	9.50	10.50	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.50	1.90	13.00
7	9.50	10.50	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.25	1.90	13.00
8	9.50	10.25	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.25	1.80	13.00
9	9.50	9.75	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.00	1.80	13.00
10	9.50	9.75	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.00	1.80	13.00
11	9.50	9.50	18.00	14.00	4.75	10.00	1.80	13.00
12	9.50	9.25	18.00	14.00	4.75	9.50	1.80	13.00
2024. 1	9.50	8.75	18.00	14.00	4.52	9.50	1.80	13.00
2	9.50	8.75	18.00	14.00	4.50	9.00	1.80	13.00
3	9.50	8.50	19.00	14.00	4.50	8.25	1.80	13.00
4	9.50	8.50	19.00	14.00	4.50	8.25	1.80	11.00
5	9.50	8.25	19.50	14.00	4.50	8.00	1.80	9.00
6	9.50	8.00	19.50	14.00	4.50	8.00	1.80	9.00
7	9.50	7.75	19.50	13.50	4.50	8.00	1.70	9.00
8	9.50	7.75	19.50	13.50	4.50	8.00	1.70	9.00
9	9.50	7.50	19.50	13.50	4.50	8.00	1.50	...
10	...	7.25	...	13.50	4.50	8.00	...	...

10. Government Bond Yield

	In percent per annum								
	1)2)	3)							
: %	Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Russia	Malaysia	Mexico
2018	2.10	2.45	4.19	1.44	2.19	0.46	8.19	3.75	7.93
2019	1.53	1.68	2.59	1.29	1.31	-0.18	7.70	3.43	7.67
2020	0.99	1.37	1.27	0.56	0.46	-0.36	6.58	2.42	6.25
2021	1.39	1.85	0.88	1.14	1.28	-0.06	7.54	2.71	6.76
2022	3.20	3.47	3.49	2.80	3.54	1.48	10.15	3.76	8.87
2023	3.57	3.82	4.00	3.67	4.58	2.64	11.58	3.60	9.24
2023. 5	3.33	3.54	3.98	3.24	4.17	2.54	11.36	3.46	8.76
6	3.55	3.76	3.71	3.62	4.43	2.57	11.55	3.61	8.57
7	3.64	3.86	3.85	3.93	4.70	2.69	11.38	3.60	...
8	3.73	4.00	3.88	4.06	4.88	2.77	11.56	3.59	9.10
9	3.84	4.14	4.08	4.06	5.06	2.83	11.90	3.72	9.68
10	4.03	4.49	4.30	4.07	5.35	3.05	12.55	3.85	...
11	3.77	4.12	3.88	4.36	4.92	2.79	11.77	3.63	10.23
12	3.35	3.64	3.28	4.36	4.53	2.28	11.84	3.57	9.39
2024. 1	3.27	3.54	3.29	4.50	4.36	2.30	12.03	3.54	9.31
2	3.35	3.58	3.45	4.55	4.63	2.37	12.56	3.59	...
3	3.31	3.51	3.37	4.49	4.43	2.32	13.68	3.63	9.20
4	3.44	3.62	3.49	4.49	4.62	2.40	13.75	3.79	9.85
5	3.43	3.59	3.55	4.50	4.57	2.44	14.85	3.70	9.64
6	3.26	3.40	3.65	4.49	4.50	2.52	14.93	3.65	...
7	3.08	3.21	3.50	4.47	4.24	2.45	...	3.53	9.95
8	2.92	3.08	3.31	4.45	3.86	2.20	...	3.50	9.74
9	2.87	3.10	3.19	4.46	3.76	2.11	...	3.50	9.21
10	2.91	...	3.16	...	3.91	2.10	...	...	10.06

	가								
	U.S.A	Switzerland	Spain	Iceland	U.K.	Italy	Czech Republic	Poland	Hungary
2018	2.91	0.03	1.42	1.84	1.31	2.61	1.98	3.20	3.06
2019	2.14	-0.49	0.66	1.09	0.83	1.95	1.55	2.35	2.47
2020	0.89	-0.53	0.38	0.34	0.32	1.17	1.13	1.50	2.23
2021	1.40	-0.23	0.35	0.78	0.84	0.81	1.90	1.94	3.06
2022	...	0.83	2.18	0.84	3.50	3.16	4.33	6.05	7.57
2023	...	1.03	3.48	2.37	3.86	4.28	4.44	5.80	7.51
2023. 5	...	0.85	3.41	...	3.96	4.31	4.50	5.93	7.78
6	...	0.97	3.40	1.96	4.37	4.07	4.35	5.91	7.20
7	...	0.98	3.49	2.14	4.44	4.16	4.15	5.54	7.10
8	...	0.95	3.57	2.46	4.53	4.22	4.26	5.59	7.40
9	...	1.09	3.71	2.77	4.42	4.51	4.49	5.68	7.08
10	...	1.05	3.95	2.80	4.57	4.89	4.72	5.84	7.53
11	...	0.82	3.65	2.59	4.27	4.43	4.42	5.54	7.01
12	...	0.66	3.12	2.66	3.86	3.82	3.97	5.21	6.17
2024. 1	...	0.83	3.18	2.53	3.93	3.81	3.88	5.24	5.98
2	...	0.83	3.27	2.40	4.12	3.87	3.76	5.36	6.22
3	...	0.64	3.19	2.49	4.03	3.70	3.82	5.40	6.48
4	...	0.69	3.27	2.51	4.22	3.86	4.20	5.67	6.97
5	...	0.92	3.30	2.53	4.22	3.84	4.16	5.67	6.79
6	...	0.56	3.35	2.55	4.16	3.94	4.21	5.73	6.80
7	...	0.45	3.28	2.66	4.14	3.83	3.95	5.65	6.61
8	...	0.45	3.07	2.61	3.94	3.68	3.78	5.28	6.30
9	...	0.41	2.99	2.55	...	3.57	3.77	5.31	6.22
10	2.96	2.59	...	3.50	...	5.60	6.57

: 1) , (3)

2) 3) IMF

IMF

: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

11. 가

Share Prices Index

: , 2015=100

In period averages, 2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Latvia
2018	115.7	100.9	112.7	146.9	134.9	111.3	107.9	211.1
2019	104.8	107.8	115.1	147.7	152.9	115.5	102.5	213.0
2020	110.4	93.0	112.7	139.1	166.8	138.0	101.9	221.3
2021	154.6	117.7	145.9	181.5	182.3	181.7	123.1	254.1
2022	125.5	118.6	134.8	206.1	161.1	180.4	105.0	236.7
2023	124.3	159.6	143.4	214.6	156.7	204.7	111.8	265.3
2023. 6	129.3	169.6	144.7	209.8	158.3	203.8	113.0	247.1
7	129.0	178.2	146.2	209.3	160.8	202.1	113.2	273.2
8	127.4	175.9	143.0	215.4	157.4	209.3	111.6	294.5
9	126.1	167.1	139.7	224.0	151.1	210.7	109.9	285.9
10	119.3	158.4	137.1	225.5	147.1	207.3	105.3	288.6
11	122.3	167.5	142.4	228.5	147.9	210.6	109.2	287.1
12	127.3	173.8	149.2	227.7	152.3	214.8	116.1	278.2
2024. 1	125.5	180.9	150.4	226.8	155.7	226.6	115.7	284.2
2	130.7	189.9	161.1	220.5	155.1	243.4	118.3	281.1
3	134.1	191.8	164.6	226.8	155.3	253.7	123.4	278.7
4	133.0	190.5	167.0	237.5	155.4	249.6	123.6	276.1
5	134.7	198.7	171.5	247.1	152.6	257.6	125.1	260.8
6	136.5	193.1	174.9	246.6	152.8	270.0	122.8	251.4
7	139.7	196.3	173.2	249.9	156.9	263.6	123.6	189.9
8	131.7	191.4	166.3	248.3	161.1	257.2	121.2	183.4
9	128.8	194.3	165.2	243.6	161.3	255.8	125.6	184.0
10	129.0	191.5	165.7	250.5	162.6	241.7	129.5	184.2
11	124.5	189.6	160.0	249.0	163.6	230.7	128.2	183.7

	Russia	Romania	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Brazil
2018	137.3	115.7	99.6	140.7	107.4	118.4	96.6	164.1
2019	159.6	120.8	77.7	139.4	98.0	120.5	92.7	202.4
2020	170.7	123.4	59.9	151.5	89.1	118.4	77.9	198.5
2021	223.1	161.7	97.5	189.4	112.6	152.2	91.7	234.8
2022	146.2	169.1	97.5	188.6	114.4	144.8	93.0	220.4
2023	165.1	181.8	93.3	200.1	121.4	146.8	97.9	229.5
2023. 6	163.9	168.9	92.5	202.9	123.2	145.8	94.6	235.2
7	172.7	180.0	92.5	202.0	123.1	150.8	96.2	239.6
8	186.1	181.1	91.7	198.8	122.1	149.7	97.7	236.2
9	186.1	194.2	88.9	194.8	118.5	148.0	98.5	234.9
10	190.3	196.3	83.6	192.8	112.7	141.9	95.5	229.9
11	190.8	202.4	84.0	193.3	118.5	146.7	98.3	246.2
12	182.8	210.1	91.7	193.2	127.8	154.9	101.9	261.3
2024. 1	187.8	214.2	93.5	196.4	127.3	157.4	100.6	260.9
2	191.4	218.5	93.9	197.3	130.3	162.4	100.4	259.1
3	195.9	227.7	91.2	195.6	127.7	168.4	103.0	256.6
4	204.0	235.6	90.9	196.5	129.7	166.7	107.1	253.8
5	202.7	241.1	89.1	199.6	129.1	169.3	110.2	254.3
6	190.1	249.1	86.8	202.8	120.5	168.5	106.2	243.8
7	190.9	256.4	83.5	203.7	121.3	172.1	107.7	255.4
8	190.9	251.8	81.5	201.9	121.0	174.3	107.4	266.5
9	190.9	244.1	84.1	205.1	118.9	179.7	110.2	268.7
10	190.9	242.5	86.5	214.0	118.6	183.3	110.7	262.9
11	190.9	239.0	86.1	214.6	115.4	186.0	107.0	257.6

: OECD ⁹ Short-term Economic Statistics _a

11. 가 ()

Share Prices Index (Cont'd)

: , 2015=100

In period averages, 2015=100

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2018	104.9	89.8	128.8	112.9	114.7	106.5
2019	114.2	85.4	132.7	116.4	123.1	101.0
2020	118.5	69.8	132.5	114.7	132.6	102.4
2021	136.8	79.8	144.2	148.2	202.3	131.2
2022	130.3	76.1	142.1	152.0	209.7	115.5
2023	126.1	85.9	124.0	160.3	183.6	135.3
2023. 6	128.2	85.9	123.4	165.6	171.0	138.5
7	126.8	87.1	123.9	167.0	180.4	142.0
8	125.7	86.2	125.4	160.2	182.1	142.7
9	124.9	86.7	127.2	156.5	173.7	138.4
10	120.3	84.2	127.4	156.3	163.9	130.4
11	121.1	88.3	122.6	160.6	161.6	132.1
12	125.2	92.7	120.7	165.2	178.1	139.0
2024. 1	126.2	91.5	120.4	172.1	195.4	141.2
2	127.3	91.4	120.4	185.0	200.9	150.5
3	130.6	96.7	119.3	192.0	190.9	157.2
4	128.2	99.8	120.8	192.4	183.1	160.6
5	131.7	102.6	119.1	197.0	181.8	161.4
6	134.5	102.0	118.7	207.2	179.9	154.7
7	135.7	101.3	118.9	218.5	176.4	154.3
8	134.9	99.5	117.9	213.8	178.6	152.5
9	134.7	104.8	115.3	215.3	178.3	158.1
10	135.4	106.7	117.8	216.4	193.5	156.9
11	131.0	105.2	115.6	220.1	201.6	156.5

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2018	144.2	111.5	109.2	139.4	88.7	103.9
2019	144.3	110.4	117.3	130.1	91.3	104.0
2020	139.9	95.2	111.2	106.2	88.2	97.4
2021	199.9	106.1	130.5	145.9	110.8	121.8
2022	211.0	111.6	128.4	137.4	122.0	118.8
2023	214.6	115.6	131.3	138.1	107.7	134.6
2023. 6	219.0	114.6	130.6	135.0	108.0	133.1
7	219.0	113.9	132.3	136.7	110.9	137.7
8	215.4	112.9	132.1	136.3	112.3	136.7
9	213.7	114.9	130.4	137.7	111.8	136.5
10	210.3	113.4	126.4	135.4	103.3	132.5
11	205.2	112.9	127.7	139.5	105.0	138.2
12	204.1	115.5	134.0	143.8	111.0	144.5
2024. 1	208.3	115.3	136.7	146.3	113.6	144.9
2	205.6	115.8	139.0	144.6	115.7	150.4
3	203.3	118.0	141.2	145.8	120.6	159.7
4	205.5	121.0	140.7	150.1	119.7	159.9
5	205.2	126.2	141.0	155.0	120.1	161.6
6	204.9	124.6	141.5	153.3	116.6	158.7
7	202.5	124.4	144.0	155.1	120.9	159.4
8	199.4	125.2	144.2	153.4	121.1	153.2
9	196.2	125.3	147.6	152.2	123.4	157.1
10	200.0	125.4	149.8	150.2	128.6	159.2
11	200.3	123.7	151.0	147.4	137.7	156.8

11. 가 ()

Share Prices Index (Cont'd)

: , 2015=100	In period averages, 2015=100						
	India	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada
2018	129.4	124.0	111.5	79.7	109.1	145.2	109.7
2019	140.3	128.3	102.8	78.9	106.0	135.1	113.8
2020	138.3	106.7	102.9	84.4	93.5	106.5	111.8
2021	196.4	126.7	125.8	95.8	120.7	118.1	138.2
2022	211.5	141.8	123.7	87.3	128.4	139.7	140.7
2023	232.6	139.7	140.7	86.0	135.4	154.5	140.3
2023. 6	230.9	135.9	145.4	87.0	131.0	155.0	138.5
7	241.7	139.1	146.4	87.0	131.7	167.2	141.4
8	239.1	140.6	147.3	86.0	136.0	167.2	140.1
9	243.1	141.9	153.5	84.6	134.5	159.1	140.2
10	238.7	139.8	146.4	82.6	134.9	152.8	133.9
11	239.2	140.8	151.9	82.4	138.5	152.8	138.8
12	257.6	146.1	151.4	80.0	140.2	162.2	143.8
2024. 1	262.0	147.5	159.4	77.8	144.6	162.2	146.3
2	264.1	148.2	168.0	78.1	147.6	165.6	147.3
3	267.6	149.7	176.0	82.4	148.6	173.7	152.5
4	270.4	146.7	174.5	82.7	154.8	175.2	153.2
5	270.4	145.8	176.6	84.6	155.7	179.1	155.0
6	280.9	140.3	177.8	81.7	154.0	176.3	152.3
7	294.1	147.9	183.4	79.7	159.6	174.7	157.2
8	294.0	151.1	167.0	77.5	157.3	170.6	158.9
9	304.5	157.8	169.3	76.2	159.2	170.1	164.0
10	296.9	155.3	173.0	89.0	162.0	175.3	170.1
11	288.3	148.1	174.0	90.8	167.9	174.6	174.4

	Colombia	Turkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	116.3	126.3	122.6	114.1	111.8	115.1	179.0
2019	120.6	123.1	125.4	112.7	113.7	111.2	197.1
2020	98.3	140.5	128.2	97.1	105.6	113.0	176.7
2021	103.3	187.1	155.7	125.4	132.7	144.3	228.6
2022	107.8	369.3	174.9	109.7	131.2	129.5	207.1
2023	90.5	785.9	179.7	127.3	145.3	120.5	242.1
2023. 6	89.9	678.4	183.3	127.9	145.7	119.8	235.8
7	89.8	804.7	181.5	134.3	147.2	117.1	246.9
8	88.3	943.7	178.1	133.5	146.2	113.7	265.2
9	84.4	1,004.7	176.9	127.9	144.7	114.7	268.5
10	86.1	994.8	168.8	130.3	139.0	109.5	267.1
11	86.6	972.6	179.8	141.0	142.9	113.3	271.4
12	90.3	955.7	187.7	149.4	150.0	117.3	283.8
2024. 1	99.0	986.9	182.6	145.9	149.2	119.3	299.8
2	98.3	1,126.6	171.9	154.5	154.4	116.2	311.3
3	101.2	1,111.8	167.2	155.6	160.9	115.3	312.4
4	106.5	1,192.5	169.3	160.6	160.3	116.1	316.4
5	109.1	1,293.0	186.5	167.2	161.4	120.6	326.1
6	107.7	1,295.0	183.6	165.2	154.2	118.9	333.3
7	106.1	1,349.5	184.3	165.9	150.8	116.8	345.1
8	103.6	1,232.4	181.8	158.6	147.7	116.6	344.0
9	102.9	1,215.0	186.3	159.3	150.0	118.2	347.1
10	103.1	1,107.4	180.4	157.4	150.1	119.0	352.1
11	106.4	1,148.5	170.1	153.6	145.3	113.7	369.3

VII . 무역 · 국제수지

TRADE AND BALANCE OF PAYMENT

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VII-1. 수출(F.O.B.)(Exports(Exports Free on Board))

- 수출액은 통상 F.O.B.(Free on Board), 즉 본선인도가격을 기준으로 산출하는데, 이는 무역상품을 선적하여 매수자에게 인도할 때의 가격이므로 선적 이후에 발생할 수 있는 운임비, 보험료 등이 제외된 가격임(보통 수출할 때 가격조건임).

VII-2. 수입(C.I.F.)(Imports(Cost, Insurance and Freight))

- 수입액은 통상 C.I.F.(Cost, Insurance and Freight), 즉 상품이 수입국에 도착하는 시점에서의 가격 개념을 적용하는데, 이는 운임비와 보험료를 포함한 매매계약 가격을 말함(보통 수입할 때 가격조건임).

VII-3. 외환보유액(총보유액)(Foreign Exchange Reserves(Total Reserves))

- 대외지급준비금을 의미하며, 통화당국(정부 및 중앙은행)과 외국환은행이 보유하는 외화자산의 총액임.
· 외환보유액 = 금 + 외환액 + IMF 『포지션』 + SDR

VII-5. 환율(Foreign Exchange Rates)

- 미화 1달러당 자국 화폐의 기간(년, 월) 평균환율임.

VII-6. 실질실효환율(Real Effective Exchange Rates)

- 통화의 대외가치는 환율변동 뿐만 아니라, 국가 간의 물가상승률의 차이에 의해서도 영향을 받게 되는데, 국가 간의 물가변동을 고려하지 않고 주요 교역상대국의 환율 변동만을 종합적으로 고려한 환율을 명목실효환율이라고 하고 물가변동까지를 고려한 환율을 실질실효환율이라고 함. 다만, 실질실효환율은 국내에서는 공식적으로 공표되는 통계가 아니며 작성하는 기관에 따라서 사용하는 변수가 다를 수 있음. 따라서 IMF와 OECD의 공표자료도 작성기관에 따라 서로 상이할 수 있으므로 사용에 유의하여야 함.

VII-7. 경상수지(Current Balance)

- 상품 수지, 서비스 수지, 소득 수지, 경상이전 수지를 합한 것으로, 재화 및 용역의 국가 간 이동이라는 실물면에서 본 수지 차의 개념임.

VII-8. 상품수지(Trade Balance)

- 재화의 수출과 수입의 차이를 나타내는데 소유권 이전 기준으로 계상하며 수출입 간의 형평을 고려하여 가격 산출 조건을 수출입 모두 F.O.B.(본선인도가격기준)로 평가함. 자국화폐자료를 기간평균환율로 나누어 계상한 수치임.

VII-9. 서비스수지(Services Balance)

- 외국과의 용역거래 결과 벌어들인 돈과 지급한 돈의 수지 차를 말하며, 국제수지표에서 서비스거래는 운수, 여행, 통신서비스, 보험서비스, 특허권 등 사용료, 사업서비스, 정부서비스, 기타서비스로 구분함. 자국화폐를 기간 평균환율로 나누어 계상한 수치임.

1. (F.O.B.) Exports (F.O.B.)

In million US\$

	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany	Luxembourg	U. S. A.
2018	604,860	604,859	726,698	121,791	109,697	1,560,538	16,412	1,663,982
2019	542,233	542,232	708,597	102,799	111,076	1,489,411	16,453	1,643,161
2020	512,498	512,498	674,601	84,460	108,453	1,382,534	13,839	1,424,934
2021	644,400	644,401	840,032	160,106	125,942	1,627,377	16,801	1,754,299
2022	683,585	683,585	964,766	250,518	131,795	1,675,846	17,378	2,065,157
2023	632,226	632,226	935,069	174,091	136,195	1,718,371	17,127	2,018,059
2023. 4	49,431	49,431	71,719	14,622	10,185	137,320	1,432	162,579
5	52,054	52,054	80,095	12,482	11,341	145,647	1,433	166,969
6	54,298	54,298	80,592	12,720	12,060	153,265	1,479	167,128
7	50,458	50,458	74,562	13,023	10,878	141,654	1,423	160,080
8	51,994	51,994	75,145	13,405	11,279	137,067	1,340	172,531
9	54,651	54,651	76,861	12,301	11,239	140,511	1,432	171,036
10	54,990	54,990	77,562	15,816	11,713	140,701	1,406	177,653
11	55,561	55,561	80,745	15,643	12,030	153,094	1,440	165,416
12	57,573	57,573	71,726	14,784	10,765	125,553	1,177	167,861
2024. 1	54,760	54,762	74,004	14,758	10,669	142,576	1,339	160,579
2	52,105	52,114	72,134	12,278	10,617	144,570	1,395	167,171
3	56,519	56,521	78,513	13,373	11,084	148,790	1,478	179,391
4	56,151	56,150	75,544	14,676	10,839	150,742	1,423	171,453
5	58,017	58,013	76,023	14,262	10,769	140,055	1,387	173,421
6	57,342	57,350	74,696	13,778	10,776	139,597	1,385	174,360
7	57,464	57,257	...	13,335	...	...	...	...
8	57,646	57,730	...	14,328	...	...	...	...
9	58,554	58,775	...	12,424	...	...	...	...

	Viet Nam	Belgium	Saudi Arabia	Senegal	Sweden	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Ireland
2018	243,699	468,212	294,373	3,623	165,967	93,425	411,759	164,794
2019	264,268	446,909	261,534	4,179	160,575	89,508	390,341	169,626
2020	282,630	422,656	173,854	3,928	155,496	86,639	357,953	180,105
2021	335,975	551,477	276,179	5,195	189,522	103,892	406,041	190,660
2022	371,287	626,377	411,184	5,710	197,736	108,385	475,244	214,155
2023	353,781	564,770	320,018	5,316	197,900	117,393	422,354	208,978
2023. 4	27,975	45,894	27,398	417	15,758	9,283	33,761	16,440
5	28,146	46,564	26,410	500	17,188	10,515	34,019	17,736
6	29,760	47,889	24,873	424	16,619	10,579	34,712	19,524
7	30,068	44,839	24,705	462	14,096	8,881	34,898	17,002
8	32,761	43,660	27,434	410	14,704	9,256	36,475	17,310
9	30,682	47,604	27,759	349	16,799	9,727	35,899	16,639
10	32,253	47,788	27,719	382	17,628	10,606	37,903	18,132
11	31,122	46,273	25,335	376	17,786	10,252	36,643	17,667
12	31,465	41,672	25,863	428	15,584	8,124	33,964	14,805
2024. 1	34,559	44,961	25,313	478	16,256	9,280	36,957	20,211
2	24,755	44,135	25,646	480	16,471	9,586	33,580	17,055
3	33,635	46,264	27,584	474	16,990	9,601	38,452	20,177
4	31,269	44,451	27,122	456	16,814	9,700	39,193	20,301
5	32,267	43,687	...	445	17,415	9,919	42,271	19,201
6	33,658	42,407	...	...	16,263	9,799	38,514	17,801
7	36,236	...	...	...	...	...	44,083	...
8	37,792	...	...	...	...	...	42,507	...
9	34,078	...	...	...	...	...	42,072	...

: 1)

2) IMF

IMF

:

P

, IMF P International Financial Statistics

1. (F.O.B.) ()

Exports (F.O.B.) (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Uganda	Italy	India	Japan	China
2018	486,440	257,097	184,815	3,059	549,527	324,779	738,144	2,486,717
2019	460,029	271,005	178,668	3,570	537,718	324,339	705,563	2,499,481
2020	399,713	250,824	169,418	4,177	499,792	276,410	641,319	2,589,952
2021	472,148	344,864	202,806	4,003	615,637	395,425	756,032	3,316,021
2022	546,151	412,683	211,929	3,567	658,556	453,415	746,837	3,544,434
2023	525,016	371,407	224,056	6,243	676,993	431,559	717,261	3,379,209
2023. 4	41,007	29,826	18,711	469	52,159	34,641	62,116	288,077
5	47,488	31,893	19,032	524	62,087	34,973	53,203	280,919
6	43,709	31,711	19,257	530	59,905	34,328	61,835	283,377
7	44,809	28,966	18,439	520	59,195	34,488	61,902	280,779
8	43,282	30,082	16,705	607	45,750	38,272	55,217	283,839
9	43,767	28,262	18,204	553	55,185	34,399	62,219	296,453
10	50,550	29,296	19,305	617	59,716	33,441	61,133	274,202
11	46,095	30,081	21,246	529	59,662	33,759	58,913	292,635
12	36,840	32,535	15,687	545	52,198	38,402	66,973	303,430
2024. 1	44,479	29,119	18,131	...	51,814	37,328	50,123	307,596
2	42,936	27,606	18,575	...	57,625	41,413	55,136	220,219
3	43,459	29,345	18,645	...	58,973	41,681	63,205	279,682
4	40,652	27,020	17,885	...	56,530	35,307	58,354	292,453
5	40,553	28,768	17,136	...	60,708	39,601	53,101	302,348
6	39,404	29,681	17,948	...	55,834	35,168	58,337	307,855
7	37,625	27,767	...	...	...	33,842	61,026	300,557
8	39,857	28,860	...	...	...	34,606	57,659	308,647
9	...	...	...	...	...	34,582	...	303,712

	Qatar	Cambodia	Thailand	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Hong Kong
2018	84,294	12,616	252,955	68,360	263,571	582,224	75,870	568,454
2019	72,935	14,723	246,269	67,064	266,595	570,953	73,469	534,888
2020	51,504	18,273	231,635	61,495	273,836	488,638	66,221	548,774
2021	87,361	19,165	272,005	75,229	340,634	585,020	81,996	669,904
2022	131,068	22,406	287,424	82,464	360,541	620,462	86,070	609,923
2023	97,756	23,469	285,072	83,843	381,517	648,569	82,600	573,869
2023. 4	8,432	1,843	21,803	6,533	31,066	51,131	7,037	46,921
5	7,641	1,948	24,527	7,544	32,895	55,682	7,194	45,896
6	7,371	2,281	24,871	7,428	32,998	60,869	6,787	46,272
7	7,990	2,060	22,320	7,084	30,497	54,463	5,918	46,457
8	8,631	2,166	24,461	5,818	29,511	45,944	6,665	49,268
9	8,044	1,904	25,694	6,695	31,125	51,671	6,832	51,571
10	7,992	1,741	23,753	6,817	33,740	55,403	6,631	50,236
11	7,288	1,955	23,674	7,579	33,699	56,728	8,869	53,061
12	8,028	2,178	22,787	6,291	28,003	51,783	6,219	53,923
2024. 1	8,487	1,983	22,650	6,912	31,326	50,687	6,297	61,379
2	7,752	2,041	23,385	7,047	31,576	54,306	5,837	39,686
3	7,828	2,291	24,961	7,397	32,602	57,258	5,146	54,297
4	7,548	1,766	23,279	7,358	32,238	54,158	6,717	52,507
5	7,703	2,097	26,219	7,415	30,639	51,961	6,762	51,995
6	8,098	2,245	24,797	7,128	29,978	55,842	7,194	51,704
7	8,299	2,535	25,721	...	...	...	...	54,195
8	8,233	...	26,182	...	...	...	...	52,740
9	7,585	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2. (C.I.F.) Imports (C.I.F.)

In million US\$

	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany	Luxembourg	U. S. A.
2018	535,202	535,203	645,502	86,600	102,753	1,284,351	24,175	2,614,223
2019	503,343	503,341	635,678	85,319	98,184	1,233,978	24,264	2,567,445
2020	467,633	467,633	595,121	80,448	98,298	1,171,782	21,165	2,406,934
2021	615,093	615,095	757,378	97,763	120,308	1,411,439	26,171	2,935,315
2022	731,370	731,370	897,485	105,732	128,343	1,582,594	27,021	3,371,753
2023	642,572	642,572	842,413	95,472	126,044	1,476,666	26,145	3,168,238
2023. 4	51,940	51,940	70,811	7,379	9,486	120,555	2,140	257,460
5	54,251	54,251	72,848	8,682	10,897	129,248	2,203	271,231
6	53,055	53,055	71,102	8,631	10,907	128,446	2,228	264,762
7	48,738	48,738	69,365	7,031	10,179	120,643	2,086	262,660
8	51,010	51,010	66,731	7,542	10,727	118,607	1,952	273,042
9	50,973	50,973	65,900	8,051	10,716	118,816	2,073	268,237
10	53,441	53,441	71,006	7,934	10,698	120,527	2,159	283,872
11	51,998	51,998	69,504	8,297	11,292	127,706	2,168	262,659
12	53,123	53,123	63,939	7,453	10,329	106,765	2,071	254,196
2024. 1	54,455	54,441	63,426	7,755	9,736	118,839	1,976	261,029
2	48,190	48,146	63,429	7,371	9,465	118,119	2,165	249,571
3	52,381	52,335	67,185	7,346	10,001	123,484	2,178	266,361
4	54,767	54,750	67,688	8,689	10,347	125,050	2,110	278,902
5	53,140	53,139	69,173	8,803	9,947	115,337	2,107	282,852
6	49,072	49,064	64,356	7,962	9,615	115,759	2,016	272,910
7	53,848	53,851	...	7,847	...	...	...	...
8	54,060	54,070	...	8,157	...	...	...	...
9	52,123	52,119	...	8,399	...	...	...	...

	Viet Nam	Belgium	Saudi Arabia	Senegal	Sweden	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Ireland
2018	236,862	455,187	137,065	8,074	170,604	92,901	370,504	107,669
2019	253,392	428,877	144,335	8,145	158,971	90,001	358,984	101,103
2020	262,701	396,060	137,997	7,813	149,985	84,395	345,297	99,824
2021	332,456	526,616	152,849	9,677	187,108	103,891	456,805	120,301
2022	359,146	613,885	189,877	12,064	203,086	112,467	514,874	147,269
2023	325,776	548,049	206,940	11,886	192,730	113,586	475,305	151,065
2023. 4	25,244	47,626	16,298	797	15,958	9,046	37,022	11,909
5	26,039	46,215	18,250	961	17,054	9,944	37,879	13,285
6	26,565	46,126	16,213	1,002	16,233	9,998	39,428	13,498
7	27,001	41,649	17,812	1,027	13,379	8,645	39,189	11,921
8	29,322	41,828	17,983	1,130	15,284	8,954	39,661	11,160
9	28,483	42,824	16,201	916	16,561	9,555	39,915	11,966
10	29,519	45,264	19,964	965	16,928	10,240	42,418	12,020
11	29,579	45,363	17,244	1,121	16,826	9,855	41,212	15,273
12	29,404	40,111	16,587	1,162	15,390	8,233	39,385	12,888
2024. 1	30,855	43,028	17,876	1,009	15,048	8,619	43,245	10,169
2	23,330	41,624	17,905	789	15,432	8,969	38,030	10,752
3	30,991	44,302	19,465	984	16,444	9,191	42,577	12,632
4	29,988	45,483	16,079	956	16,193	9,343	41,190	10,742
5	32,723	41,504	...	1,005	16,454	9,715	39,123	10,966
6	30,457	40,058	15,407	9,296	36,205	12,422
7	33,880	39,452	...
8	33,742	38,111	...
9	31,758	38,107	...

: 1)

2) IMF

IMF

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, IMF P International Financial Statistics

2. (C.I.F.)() Imports (C.I.F.)(Cont'd)

In million US\$

	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Uganda	Italy	India	Japan	China
2018	672,450	235,385	193,722	6,732	503,240	514,464	748,486	2,135,781
2019	696,208	221,564	184,758	7,714	475,006	486,059	720,955	2,078,409
2020	638,328	211,824	172,449	8,303	426,867	373,202	635,460	2,065,963
2021	695,114	261,165	219,519	9,169	567,421	573,092	768,975	2,679,412
2022	823,593	309,187	233,518	9,763	694,308	720,442	897,174	2,706,507
2023	791,544	287,404	226,254	11,820	639,755	673,927	785,796	2,556,440
2023. 4	62,803	21,535	19,117	798	51,762	49,087	65,336	203,029
5	69,560	25,494	19,743	1,083	56,906	57,510	63,289	215,767
6	66,478	23,198	19,510	1,088	56,153	53,518	61,576	213,819
7	67,982	23,924	18,623	999	52,441	53,483	62,337	201,383
8	61,699	24,494	16,828	1,169	43,621	62,278	61,711	216,620
9	60,252	24,723	18,466	1,048	52,628	54,470	61,809	221,333
10	68,489	25,154	18,506	1,074	54,717	63,877	65,600	218,250
11	69,758	23,984	19,130	1,092	55,464	55,083	64,179	223,346
12	63,682	22,672	15,312	1,042	46,172	57,168	66,564	228,350
2024. 1	63,665	23,812	17,187	...	49,094	53,882	62,199	222,104
2	59,755	24,057	17,419	...	51,148	60,930	57,696	180,604
3	64,553	23,939	18,195	...	54,302	57,011	60,653	221,131
4	66,662	23,661	17,659	...	51,349	54,687	61,417	220,102
5	63,633	26,089	17,148	...	53,813	62,123	60,948	219,726
6	71,296	23,563	17,675	...	50,385	56,693	56,947	208,808
7	69,528	26,398	...	...	...	57,473	65,053	215,910
8	66,203	24,647	...	...	...	64,352	62,467	217,626
9	...	...	...	...	...	55,363	...	222,002

	Qatar	Cambodia	Thailand	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Hong Kong
2018	31,696	17,244	248,202	89,060	268,959	676,444	78,623	626,614
2019	29,178	20,133	236,260	89,539	265,280	654,658	73,716	577,834
2020	25,835	19,042	206,156	77,894	261,626	581,297	68,267	569,767
2021	28,069	28,490	267,342	98,201	342,077	715,083	86,013	712,357
2022	33,479	29,820	301,030	115,158	381,186	823,216	97,329	667,553
2023	31,417	24,407	288,509	113,414	370,077	786,158	83,216	653,696
2023. 4	2,387	2,067	22,985	8,920	30,335	64,610	6,746	51,396
5	2,635	2,180	25,967	10,207	31,486	67,699	7,406	49,508
6	2,587	2,119	24,499	9,689	30,962	70,492	7,082	54,158
7	2,593	1,944	23,955	9,580	30,047	65,021	6,627	51,334
8	2,765	2,103	23,794	8,448	29,144	57,772	6,759	53,675
9	2,586	1,991	23,288	9,151	29,865	63,300	6,547	62,489
10	2,764	2,020	24,176	9,856	32,302	66,373	6,688	57,552
11	2,693	1,933	25,609	9,612	33,076	66,291	7,110	58,367
12	2,882	2,186	21,566	8,900	28,333	59,111	6,780	65,450
2024. 1	3,689	2,178	25,408	8,829	29,627	61,653	6,526	63,394
2	2,775	2,101	23,939	9,676	30,702	61,973	6,560	47,217
3	2,992	2,115	26,124	9,265	31,365	65,410	6,112	61,001
4	2,760	2,437	24,920	9,911	31,546	64,905	7,102	53,885
5	2,887	2,600	25,563	9,808	30,303	63,288	6,675	54,763
6	2,720	2,528	24,579	9,164	29,810	63,287	6,126	59,301
7	2,768	2,626	27,094	...	...	...	...	57,128
8	2,790	...	25,917	...	...	...	...	58,412
9	2,713	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

3. ()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)

		In end of period, million US\$						
		2)	3)					
		Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany
2018		403,694	403,575	7,585	38,468	63,145	70,936	198,228
2019		408,816	408,500	8,501	43,285	66,946	66,818	223,833
2020		443,098	441,907	11,944	54,038	75,259	72,816	268,776
2021		463,118	461,964	14,458	64,525	84,271	82,205	296,039
2022		423,164	422,075	12,088	63,497	72,077	96,067	294,706
2023		420,148	418,799	13,614	69,860	80,459	109,258	322,867
2023.	5	420,983	419,655	13,393	67,026	78,536	101,855	310,199
	6	421,454	420,119	13,069	66,504	79,364	101,768	305,112
	7	421,804	420,514	13,451	67,846	80,372	103,628	311,331
	8	418,301	417,024	13,216	67,253	79,249	102,208	309,048
	9	414,118	412,880	12,450	65,685	78,949	99,823	299,312
	10	412,874	411,649	13,015	67,888	77,773	100,630	313,569
	11	417,080	415,754	13,420	69,272	78,069	108,897	319,972
	12	420,148	418,799	13,614	69,860	80,459	109,258	322,867
2024.	1	415,759	414,426	13,169	69,051	80,139	107,913	319,042
	2	415,738	414,428	13,440	68,906	81,295	108,680	319,380
	3	419,251	417,937	14,020	72,071	83,023	109,376	338,049
	4	413,260	411,941	14,413	73,777	81,330	109,136	347,697
	5	412,832	411,522	14,586	74,843	82,959	110,593	351,776
	6	412,211	410,904	14,223	74,274	83,520	109,629	351,371
	7	413,507	412,235	14,660	75,974	84,718	111,368	360,198
	8	415,916	414,565	15,041	78,439	88,126	113,922	371,940
	9	419,970	418,646	15,517	81,156	89,106	116,144	386,641
	10	415,690	414,412	16,116	82,883	86,887	116,672	397,036

		Russia	Romania	Luxembourg	Malaysia	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium
2018		468,478	42,133	939	101,444	176,380	125,798	26,870
2019		554,346	42,006	1,055	103,613	183,024	129,479	28,957
2020		595,772	52,198	1,119	107,636	199,056	144,890	33,321
2021		630,624	51,884	2,921	116,890	207,744	251,238	41,893
2022		581,861	55,824	2,874	114,651	201,124	243,758	41,327
2023		598,395	73,004	2,978	113,474	214,379	245,152	40,824
2023.	5	584,086	63,174	2,915	112,554	207,449	243,014	42,194
	6	582,240	64,298	2,904	111,436	210,412	244,008	41,033
	7	589,689	66,045	2,929	113,041	211,215	245,008	40,742
	8	581,561	65,091	2,977	112,492	210,371	243,803	39,829
	9	568,832	69,122	2,945	110,134	209,598	240,990	38,663
	10	575,797	68,695	2,945	108,520	208,977	240,714	39,667
	11	592,254	71,412	2,990	112,390	210,793	243,388	40,460
	12	598,395	73,004	2,978	113,474	214,379	245,152	40,824
2024.	1	585,157	73,278	2,948	114,779	221,966	244,006	40,367
	2	582,543	75,220	2,948	114,200	219,520	243,687	40,312
	3	590,185	76,764	2,965	113,780	219,473	243,802	41,699
	4	597,631	74,807	2,962	112,774	221,441	241,602	42,344
	5	598,942	78,361	2,969	113,608	222,759	243,056	42,872
	6	593,309	76,698	2,965	113,820	225,850	242,120	42,629
	7	...	76,897	2,962	114,731	226,571	245,221	42,739
	8	...	78,440	3,014	116,948	230,731	249,094	43,245
	9	...	82,456	3,048	119,631	231,841	250,619	42,773
	10	...	77,579	3,080	117,369	230,437	243,925	43,008

: 1) , IMF , (SDR)

2) 3) IMF

IMF

: , IMF ²⁾ International Financial Statistics

3. () ()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)(Cont'd)

		In end of period, million US\$						
		Brazil	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Argentina
2018		374,715	60,567	786,971	70,650	5,231	287,678	66,220
2019		356,884	55,490	854,804	74,715	7,167	279,451	44,877
2020		355,620	58,279	1,083,481	81,318	9,347	362,300	39,408
2021		362,204	62,072	1,109,917	92,227	9,612	417,896	39,662
2022		324,704	64,305	923,853	92,972	10,288	289,465	44,816
2023		355,033	60,877	863,910	103,103	11,290	351,019	23,083
2023.	5	343,488	58,338	886,039	97,884	10,156	325,749	33,000
	6	343,620	58,706	886,681	97,709	10,320	331,193	27,937
	7	345,476	59,757	883,844	98,990	10,396	340,803	24,043
	8	344,178	58,988	865,226	99,113	10,457	337,257	27,863
	9	340,323	57,720	818,471	98,185	9,997	337,403	26,986
	10	340,248	57,916	805,908	99,067	9,957	338,247	22,654
	11	348,406	59,376	816,421	101,406	10,330	345,464	21,525
	12	355,033	60,877	863,910	103,103	11,290	351,019	23,083
2024.	1	355,065	60,863	857,102	102,839	11,394	357,798	27,638
	2	352,704	60,351	854,390	102,140	11,855	357,348	26,668
	3	355,019	61,364	881,531	103,983	12,513	368,682	27,086
	4	351,599	61,361	878,706	103,550	13,001	366,878	27,575
	5	355,560	61,301	888,081	104,792	13,636	370,542	28,687
	6	357,828	61,689	883,765	104,550	13,800	371,680	28,965
	7	363,282	63,225	897,496	106,322	14,212	378,626	26,371
	8	369,214	64,926	915,424	107,990	14,512	384,588	26,673
	9	372,016	64,748	950,338	110,349	14,911	389,812	27,130
	10	366,097	64,523	937,352	109,878	14,699	...	28,626

		Iceland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Egypt	Italy
2018		6,322	755	172,681	53,904	23,207	41,325	152,508
2019		6,782	1,426	173,568	57,982	23,600	43,986	175,256
2020		6,419	1,997	180,129	42,538	30,470	38,485	210,955
2021		7,079	2,371	194,200	57,846	33,982	39,318	227,699
2022		5,888	2,217	176,469	56,705	33,144	32,150	225,160
2023		5,809	2,593	177,940	61,742	31,226	33,135	247,519
2023.	5	5,674	2,436	171,387	55,468	31,098	32,683	237,326
	6	5,674	2,451	173,311	56,493	30,647	32,842	233,608
	7	5,723	2,521	178,424	58,292	31,283	32,875	237,488
	8	5,682	2,485	176,852	58,901	31,002	32,932	236,198
	9	5,574	2,733	170,266	55,766	30,101	32,967	228,850
	10	5,558	2,707	171,299	55,956	30,213	33,096	239,283
	11	5,748	2,535	174,882	58,550	30,882	33,157	245,243
	12	5,809	2,593	177,940	61,742	31,226	33,135	247,519
2024.	1	5,725	2,561	174,285	55,843	30,855	33,143	244,091
	2	5,752	2,495	173,250	55,939	30,516	33,207	243,362
	3	6,572	2,359	175,786	55,326	32,144	38,236	258,254
	4	6,490	2,320	170,889	55,038	32,884	38,934	265,536
	5	6,649	2,288	175,068	56,899	33,234	44,000	269,465
	6	6,376	2,543	172,669	58,882	33,165	44,268	268,901
	7	6,481	2,533	177,027	58,287	34,094	44,294	276,005
	8	6,613	2,370	180,382	62,601	35,481	44,388	285,441
	9	6,676	2,348	180,795	62,266	36,696	...	296,030
	10	6,519	2,271	178,308	61,320	37,396	...	304,297

3. () ()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)(Cont'd)

		In end of period, million US\$						
		India	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Kenya	Türkiye
2018		396,115	1,270,466	3,168,212	142,512	83,926	8,164	92,997
2019		460,209	1,322,443	3,222,900	149,855	85,297	9,116	105,620
2020		586,045	1,390,809	3,357,028	166,121	90,428	8,297	93,199
2021		633,761	1,405,749	3,427,045	173,613	106,615	9,491	109,535
2022		562,710	1,227,574	3,306,924	139,982	106,952	7,969	123,735
2023		622,464	1,294,636	3,449,546	148,379	117,551	7,342	140,858
2023.	5	590,704	1,254,521	3,371,405	135,980	113,514	7,227	91,825
	6	595,033	1,247,177	3,384,747	141,461	113,957	8,037	103,318
	7	605,843	1,253,670	3,400,624	142,989	113,995	7,919	106,330
	8	598,272	1,251,170	3,357,947	141,783	114,174	7,652	111,415
	9	587,747	1,237,246	3,308,785	138,385	111,939	7,535	117,008
	10	588,528	1,237,997	3,305,290	136,164	112,030	7,496	120,985
	11	604,139	1,269,706	3,380,429	142,500	114,927	7,398	131,364
	12	622,464	1,294,636	3,449,546	148,379	117,551	7,342	140,858
2024.	1	619,971	1,291,791	3,430,734	145,898	115,578	7,808	128,547
	2	625,181	1,281,484	3,437,702	146,071	115,534	7,670	123,144
	3	646,419	1,290,606	3,469,774	149,063	117,247	7,813	117,813
	4	640,200	1,278,976	3,431,627	146,219	119,398	7,832	124,290
	5	651,523	1,231,572	3,466,283	148,038	121,117	7,683	143,647
	6	652,002	1,231,495	3,454,970	146,624	121,269	8,463	142,904
	7	670,657	1,219,077	3,496,511	149,529	122,512	8,024	147,860
	8	682,231	1,235,749	3,535,898	152,830	124,067	7,972	149,353
	9	705,801	1,254,898	3,572,850	154,585	126,375	8,603	152,074
	10	...	1,238,951	...	148,842	121,386	...	159,821

		Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018		24,943	116,957	166,628	10,312	79,193	31,361	424,620
2019		24,981	128,392	188,865	11,424	87,840	31,831	441,349
2020		29,502	154,219	224,503	13,485	110,117	41,353	491,775
2021		32,570	166,030	244,500	16,749	108,794	43,478	496,867
2022		32,322	166,664	242,991	16,048	96,132	41,228	424,029
2023		35,262	193,783	240,913	16,931	103,753	45,729	425,554
2023.	5	34,672	176,136	229,744	16,507	100,589	42,118	421,007
	6	34,048	180,800	225,327	16,546	99,387	43,193	417,283
	7	34,551	181,866	230,292	16,720	99,951	44,076	421,619
	8	34,290	182,235	229,465	16,776	99,568	43,083	418,365
	9	32,523	179,986	221,670	16,465	98,116	42,071	415,708
	10	33,915	176,964	232,998	16,587	101,036	42,995	416,007
	11	34,390	186,725	238,214	16,975	102,720	44,667	424,571
	12	35,262	193,783	240,913	16,931	103,753	45,729	425,554
2024.	1	34,739	189,563	239,557	16,821	103,270	50,370	423,092
	2	34,753	187,964	238,735	16,827	101,995	50,345	425,153
	3	37,157	202,512	252,718	17,173	104,068	49,953	...
	4	38,254	206,092	259,378	17,184	102,659	50,210	...
	5	38,858	207,802	262,311	17,401	105,016	51,720	...
	6	38,717	209,560	260,891	17,401	105,189	49,463	...
	7	39,592	206,212	267,961	17,716	106,738	51,241	...
	8	40,632	213,290	277,307	18,159	107,858	52,141	...
	9	42,364	218,781	287,742	18,491	112,707	51,555	...
	10	43,944	215,423	296,324	18,373	...	50,479	...

4. ()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)

		In end of period, million US\$						
		2)	3)					
		Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany
2018		398,900	398,780	2,918	13,195	63,145	68,200	59,173
2019		404,021	403,705	2,950	13,331	66,946	63,577	59,185
2020		438,303	437,113	5,006	16,734	75,259	68,777	63,969
2021		458,324	457,169	7,773	28,630	84,271	78,342	99,169
2022		418,369	417,280	5,405	27,666	72,077	92,195	98,414
2023		415,353	414,004	6,023	29,219	80,459	104,958	100,392
2023.	5	416,189	414,860	6,185	28,402	78,536	97,622	98,767
	6	416,659	415,324	6,065	28,989	79,364	97,691	99,754
	7	417,009	415,719	6,254	29,293	80,372	99,473	100,287
	8	413,506	412,229	6,066	28,953	79,249	98,124	99,389
	9	409,323	408,085	5,576	28,869	78,949	95,845	97,780
	10	408,079	406,854	5,675	28,581	77,773	96,363	98,396
	11	412,285	410,959	5,916	29,097	78,069	104,644	100,046
	12	415,353	414,004	6,023	29,219	80,459	104,958	100,392
2024.	1	410,964	409,631	5,676	28,935	80,139	103,552	99,439
	2	410,944	409,633	5,968	28,918	81,295	104,323	100,500
	3	414,457	413,142	5,880	28,506	83,023	104,735	99,592
	4	408,465	407,146	5,906	28,258	81,330	104,250	98,569
	5	408,037	406,727	5,961	28,693	82,959	105,646	99,231
	6	407,416	406,109	5,633	28,324	83,520	104,648	99,919
	7	408,712	407,440	5,761	28,369	84,718	106,173	99,689
	8	411,122	409,771	5,759	28,803	88,126	108,571	100,316
	9	415,175	413,852	5,790	29,134	89,106	110,498	101,963
	10	410,895	409,617	5,919	28,364	86,887	110,808	98,689

		Russia	Romania	Luxembourg	Malaysia	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium
2018		381,575	37,856	847	99,850	171,445	114,757	17,487
2019		443,970	36,931	945	101,726	177,177	118,438	17,835
2020		457,018	45,889	981	105,280	191,769	133,849	19,470
2021		497,554	45,821	2,790	114,641	200,775	240,197	28,566
2022		445,784	49,772	2,743	112,393	194,125	232,717	28,023
2023		442,537	66,129	2,829	110,885	206,351	234,111	25,735
2023.	5	438,254	56,653	2,772	110,095	199,856	231,973	27,854
	6	439,325	57,953	2,765	109,054	203,022	232,967	27,104
	7	443,906	59,527	2,786	110,660	203,603	233,967	26,428
	8	436,824	58,612	2,835	110,111	202,874	232,762	25,609
	9	428,333	62,881	2,811	107,817	202,376	229,949	24,994
	10	427,116	62,036	2,801	106,202	201,270	229,673	25,073
	11	440,377	64,623	2,844	110,073	202,940	232,347	25,544
	12	442,537	66,129	2,829	110,885	206,351	234,111	25,735
2024.	1	433,640	66,491	2,802	112,190	214,037	232,965	25,472
	2	430,022	68,454	2,802	111,611	211,592	232,646	25,464
	3	424,146	69,325	2,806	111,022	210,986	232,761	25,523
	4	421,735	67,092	2,796	110,016	212,512	230,561	25,443
	5	423,064	70,558	2,800	110,849	213,674	232,015	25,737
	6	418,783	68,937	2,797	110,918	216,845	231,079	25,568
	7	...	68,832	2,788	111,829	217,199	234,180	25,064
	8	...	70,030	2,832	114,046	221,002	238,053	24,816
	9	...	73,629	2,857	116,332	221,663	239,578	23,458
	10	...	68,316	2,880	114,070	219,858	232,884	22,766

: 1) (, , IMF , (SDR))

2) 3) IMF

IMF

: , IMF ^{International Financial Statistics}

4. () ()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)(Cont'd)

		In end of period, million US\$						
		Brazil	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Argentina
2018		371,934	55,386	744,167	59,030	3,923	287,466	63,964
2019		353,588	49,354	804,004	60,944	5,617	279,240	42,193
2020		351,519	50,617	1,020,172	64,168	7,417	362,088	35,650
2021		354,623	54,696	1,048,963	75,724	7,755	416,101	36,448
2022		317,119	56,963	863,028	76,498	8,433	287,670	41,198
2023		346,424	52,527	794,931	84,418	9,186	344,581	18,987
2023.	5	335,283	50,380	820,156	80,126	8,157	319,542	29,100
	6	335,621	50,949	822,738	80,462	8,379	325,046	24,130
	7	337,262	51,791	817,918	81,265	8,401	334,535	20,574
	8	336,086	51,143	800,239	81,504	8,475	330,886	24,014
	9	332,595	50,222	755,904	81,259	8,092	330,951	23,316
	10	331,937	49,870	739,033	80,995	7,922	331,795	18,717
	11	339,911	51,130	748,333	82,935	8,251	339,012	17,482
	12	346,424	52,527	794,931	84,418	9,186	344,581	18,987
2024.	1	346,509	52,578	788,444	84,395	9,318	351,360	23,573
	2	344,172	52,085	785,923	83,755	9,785	350,771	22,609
	3	345,780	52,332	807,497	83,954	10,258	361,804	22,742
	4	342,028	52,078	801,494	82,623	10,646	359,686	23,021
	5	345,846	51,889	809,645	83,575	11,248	363,350	24,073
	6	348,121	52,273	805,853	83,425	11,422	365,223	24,348
	7	353,181	53,429	816,372	84,435	11,748	372,168	21,564
	8	358,785	54,815	831,310	85,170	11,943	378,131	21,713
	9	361,037	54,099	862,171	86,432	12,218	383,432	21,895
	10	354,674	53,445	845,806	84,812	11,878	...	23,189

		Iceland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Egypt	Italy
2018		6,239	745	159,872	51,077	11,653	38,609	51,331
2019		6,685	1,414	158,376	55,604	9,906	40,685	55,341
2020		6,299	1,982	161,188	39,152	13,416	34,095	61,614
2021		6,963	2,357	176,024	53,790	17,572	35,090	84,002
2022		5,772	2,202	158,330	53,385	16,763	24,824	81,715
2023		5,677	2,577	157,341	56,605	12,647	24,696	84,819
2023.	5	5,549	2,421	151,736	51,557	13,441	24,734	82,703
	6	5,551	2,436	154,204	52,502	13,497	25,104	83,427
	7	5,598	2,506	158,792	53,989	13,658	24,900	83,148
	8	5,558	2,469	157,475	54,101	13,492	25,069	82,872
	9	5,456	2,718	151,702	51,203	13,271	25,323	81,467
	10	5,431	2,691	151,406	51,276	12,244	24,998	81,925
	11	5,618	2,518	154,559	53,649	12,515	24,899	84,408
	12	5,677	2,577	157,341	56,605	12,647	24,696	84,819
2024.	1	5,595	2,544	153,810	50,571	12,515	24,806	83,492
	2	5,622	2,479	152,818	50,680	12,235	24,884	83,276
	3	6,433	2,342	153,683	49,640	12,228	29,233	83,849
	4	6,341	2,302	147,978	49,114	12,074	29,550	83,307
	5	6,501	2,270	151,761	50,870	12,136	34,443	84,713
	6	6,228	2,524	149,466	52,897	12,158	34,783	84,950
	7	6,327	2,514	152,868	52,057	12,330	34,411	85,428
	8	6,454	2,350	155,334	56,148	12,789	34,126	86,733
	9	6,506	2,327	154,515	55,533	12,914	...	87,771
	10	6,342	2,249	150,988	54,300	12,472	...	86,040

4. () ()¹⁾
Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)(Cont'd)

		In end of period, million US\$					
	India	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Kenya	Türkiye
2018	374,425	1,238,935	3,091,881	142,151	83,926	8,164	72,867
2019	432,378	1,284,974	3,127,494	149,464	85,297	9,115	78,532
2020	549,087	1,344,283	3,238,782	165,549	90,428	8,296	49,958
2021	594,356	1,356,244	3,313,920	172,999	106,615	9,490	71,046
2022	521,419	1,178,279	3,189,689	139,284	106,952	7,968	77,889
2023	574,509	1,238,541	3,301,320	146,345	117,551	7,341	92,694
2023. 5	545,705	1,201,091	3,239,253	134,914	113,514	7,226	50,494
6	551,201	1,195,165	3,254,813	140,268	113,957	8,036	61,886
7	560,734	1,200,070	3,265,264	141,631	113,995	7,918	64,903
8	553,212	1,198,341	3,222,723	140,339	114,174	7,651	69,630
9	544,405	1,186,370	3,176,997	136,845	111,939	7,534	76,379
10	542,080	1,183,683	3,163,119	134,424	112,030	7,495	76,703
11	556,543	1,214,344	3,234,728	140,556	114,927	7,396	85,052
12	574,509	1,238,541	3,301,320	146,345	117,551	7,341	92,694
2024. 1	572,004	1,235,945	3,282,505	143,786	115,578	7,807	80,169
2	577,133	1,225,779	3,289,058	143,846	115,534	7,669	73,714
3	593,744	1,230,377	3,308,705	146,564	117,247	7,812	63,435
4	584,311	1,216,228	3,263,670	143,426	119,398	7,831	66,096
5	595,022	1,167,702	3,295,323	145,042	121,117	7,682	83,907
6	595,473	1,168,096	3,285,273	143,543	121,269	8,461	84,827
7	612,132	1,153,084	3,319,869	146,225	122,512	8,023	90,707
8	620,488	1,167,388	3,352,918	149,204	124,067	7,971	89,310
9	640,052	1,183,365	3,381,381	150,600	126,375	8,601	88,713
10	...	1,164,584	...	144,438	121,386	...	92,446

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018	9,159	111,656	66,103	8,284	71,040	30,068	424,534
2019	6,271	117,196	69,725	9,020	79,824	30,288	441,248
2020	6,199	140,316	76,114	10,492	98,512	39,434	491,649
2021	10,148	152,522	101,703	13,876	99,462	37,954	496,745
2022	9,940	153,340	100,429	13,180	86,850	35,713	423,908
2023	9,871	169,999	79,201	13,678	93,196	39,453	425,416
2023. 5	10,543	159,547	76,068	13,416	90,381	36,177	420,876
6	10,611	163,842	76,062	13,543	89,376	37,414	417,156
7	10,465	163,038	76,895	13,635	89,649	38,141	421,489
8	10,362	162,583	77,075	13,711	89,336	37,175	418,235
9	9,523	159,906	75,185	13,518	88,326	36,385	415,583
10	9,358	155,131	76,595	13,441	90,466	36,926	415,874
11	9,291	163,223	78,357	13,760	91,904	38,469	424,435
12	9,871	169,999	79,201	13,678	93,196	39,453	425,416
2024. 1	9,676	166,061	79,933	13,610	92,971	44,178	422,956
2	9,770	164,521	79,620	13,626	91,657	44,163	425,017
3	9,939	176,975	79,375	13,686	93,536	43,276	...
4	9,816	179,050	78,254	13,541	92,403	43,183	...
5	10,026	179,657	78,680	13,708	94,994	44,600	...
6	10,007	181,320	78,055	13,723	95,281	42,388	...
7	9,848	175,741	78,542	13,906	96,426	43,884	...
8	9,620	180,996	79,806	14,187	97,637	44,476	...
9	9,860	183,020	80,749	14,327	101,847	42,170	...
10	9,880	177,250	79,393	14,010	...	40,653	...

5. () Foreign Exchange Rates (Cont'd)

In period averages, per US\$

	U. K.	Australia	Euro Area ¹⁾	India	Japan	China	Czech Republic
	Pound	A\$	Euro	Rupees	Yen	Yuan	Koruna
2018	0.750	1.338	0.847	68.389	110.423	6.616	21.730
2019	0.783	1.439	0.893	70.420	109.010	6.908	22.932
2020	0.780	1.453	0.876	74.100	106.775	6.901	23.210
2021	0.727	1.331	0.845	73.918	109.754	6.449	21.678
2022	0.811	1.442	0.950	78.604	131.498	6.737	23.357
2023	0.805	1.505	0.925	82.599	140.491	7.084	22.198
2023. 6	0.793	1.491	0.923	82.234	141.159	7.162	21.860
7	0.775	1.484	0.904	82.152	140.842	7.185	21.584
8	0.787	1.541	0.917	82.785	144.772	7.253	22.104
9	0.807	1.557	0.936	83.047	147.752	7.299	22.813
10	0.822	1.575	0.947	83.235	149.527	7.312	23.276
11	0.807	1.540	0.925	83.298	149.839	7.236	22.671
12	0.791	1.496	0.917	83.279	144.694	7.150	22.457
2024. 1	0.788	1.503	0.917	83.121	146.651	7.171	22.664
2	0.792	1.531	0.926	82.964	149.387	7.193	23.374
3	0.787	1.525	0.920	82.998	149.625	7.202	23.261
4	0.799	1.536	0.932	83.406	153.433	7.240	23.563
5	0.792	1.511	0.925	83.393	156.103	7.233	22.935
6	0.787	1.504	0.929	83.471	157.821	7.256	23.032
7	0.777	1.499	0.922	83.595	157.743	7.263	23.335
8	0.774	1.501	0.908	83.896	146.233	7.153	22.867
9	0.756	1.477	0.900	83.808	143.221	7.075	22.598
10	0.766	1.490	0.917	84.024	149.626	7.103	23.191
11	0.784	...	0.941	84.348	154.036	7.205	23.803

	Canada	Colombia	Thailand	Türkiye	Poland	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
	Can\$	Pesos	Baht	Liras	Zlotys	Forint	HK\$
2018	1.296	2,955.7	32.310	4.828	3.612	270.212	7.839
2019	1.327	3,281.6	31.048	5.674	3.839	290.660	7.836
2020	1.341	3,693.3	31.294	7.009	3.900	307.997	7.757
2021	1.254	3,744.2	31.977	8.850	3.862	303.141	7.773
2022	1.302	4,256.2	35.061	16.549	4.458	372.596	7.831
2023	1.350	4,326.0	34.802	23.739	4.204	353.088	7.830
2023. 6	1.329	4,213.5	34.913	23.422	4.122	342.150	7.833
7	1.321	4,067.6	34.629	26.429	4.027	342.850	7.818
8	1.349	4,066.9	35.038	26.939	4.089	353.350	7.826
9	1.354	4,008.4	35.835	26.964	4.297	361.740	7.829
10	1.372	4,219.2	36.517	27.821	4.276	364.880	7.826
11	1.372	4,040.3	35.464	28.609	4.079	350.470	7.807
12	1.347	3,954.1	34.973	29.061	3.967	350.140	7.810
2024. 1	1.342	3,920.2	35.177	30.018	4.001	350.340	7.818
2	1.350	3,931.9	35.854	30.724	4.001	359.690	7.823
3	1.354	3,908.7	35.950	31.947	3.966	363.640	7.824
4	1.369	3,866.1	36.787	32.268	4.011	365.970	7.832
5	1.368	3,865.1	36.632	32.221	3.968	358.490	7.812
6	1.370	4,054.6	36.706	32.497	4.013	366.680	7.811
7	1.372	4,036.8	36.300	32.877	3.946	362.190	7.810
8	1.365	4,063.0	34.757	33.601	3.902	358.930	7.797
9	1.355	4,191.9	33.363	33.990	3.850	355.550	7.792
10	1.373	4,257.8	33.364	34.201	3.957	368.130	7.771
11	1.397	4,411.1	34.490	...	...	...	7.781

6. 1) Real Effective Exchange Rates

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Luxembourg
2018	102.4	101.1	103.5	101.5	98.3	102.0	103.0	100.9
2019	97.8	98.8	103.0	99.5	96.9	100.7	101.8	100.6
2020	96.2	98.5	105.9	93.1	96.4	101.9	102.4	101.2
2021	96.6	97.7	106.3	98.6	102.5	100.9	102.9	101.5
2022	90.8	96.5	104.8	96.2	100.4	99.4	99.4	99.1
2023	92.7	99.1	107.9	87.8	101.2	99.8	101.6	98.5
2023. 6	93.2	100.4	107.9	86.2	100.5	99.4	101.8	98.9
7	94.0	100.5	110.0	89.6	102.9	101.3	102.2	98.3
8	93.2	100.0	110.2	88.6	100.4	100.5	102.3	99.2
9	93.5	101.0	108.8	88.0	100.3	100.0	102.4	99.3
10	93.2	101.0	108.9	86.9	100.8	99.7	102.0	99.0
11	94.5	100.8	108.1	86.1	101.1	99.5	101.9	99.1
12	93.7	100.7	108.1	87.5	103.4	98.3	101.6	98.6
2024. 1	92.7	99.4	108.4	88.7	103.4	99.1	101.4	97.9
2	92.9	98.8	108.2	88.1	103.0	99.0	101.2	98.7
3	93.1	100.6	109.0	87.3	102.1	99.0	101.8	98.7
4	91.2	100.5	109.2	86.9	101.2	98.9	101.8	98.6
5	91.1	100.0	109.4	87.2	102.5	98.7	101.7	98.8
6	90.2	100.0	109.1	88.1	103.9	98.1	101.5	98.6
7	89.8	99.0	110.7	86.5	102.3	99.2	101.6	97.5
8	90.6	99.6	111.4	85.3	101.4	98.9	101.6	98.6
9	91.1	101.6	110.9	85.5	102.5	98.6	101.6	98.5
10	90.3	101.0	110.7	85.7	101.1	98.8	101.6	97.7
11	89.7	101.0	110.3	86.6	100.6	98.6	101.3	97.5

	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Iceland
2018	89.3	103.0	105.8	94.4	93.9	103.4	99.5	121.6
2019	92.0	105.8	104.5	91.2	95.2	101.9	100.0	114.1
2020	85.0	107.6	105.7	92.9	98.7	102.4	102.7	105.8
2021	89.9	105.1	105.9	95.4	96.1	103.3	102.6	109.9
2022	94.5	114.2	105.5	90.2	96.8	101.9	103.6	114.0
2023	110.2	114.5	107.0	87.7	98.3	102.0	107.5	115.9
2023. 6	112.3	114.2	106.4	86.7	97.8	102.4	107.4	116.6
7	114.7	113.1	107.5	86.7	99.1	103.0	107.9	118.0
8	115.1	114.7	107.8	85.4	99.7	102.9	108.1	121.0
9	113.7	116.2	106.7	85.5	99.0	102.5	108.8	120.7
10	109.8	117.6	106.7	86.9	99.3	102.5	108.6	119.3
11	114.1	115.4	107.6	88.2	98.6	102.6	108.2	116.5
12	115.8	113.6	107.8	91.4	100.8	102.6	108.0	116.9
2024. 1	117.2	114.1	108.1	90.3	101.8	102.5	108.3	117.0
2	116.7	115.0	108.0	90.2	100.6	102.0	108.9	118.6
3	119.0	115.3	108.7	89.7	98.4	102.9	109.1	119.3
4	119.3	116.8	107.5	87.6	97.2	103.0	108.8	118.8
5	118.7	116.6	107.9	87.2	96.6	103.2	108.3	119.6
6	110.4	118.3	107.7	89.7	98.5	103.5	108.1	120.0
7	111.7	117.6	108.3	87.5	97.6	103.0	108.2	120.6
8	105.1	116.9	108.4	87.8	100.0	103.2	108.6	119.2
9	102.4	116.4	108.0	88.7	100.4	102.7	108.7	118.7
10	102.4	117.7	107.9	88.1	99.9	102.6	109.6	120.7
11	99.9	120.6	107.5	86.8	100.1	102.2	110.3	123.2

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: OECD [®] Short-term Economic Statistics

6. ()¹⁾ Real Effective Exchange Rates (Cont'd)

2015=100

	Ireland	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan
2018	105.4	86.6	99.9	102.8	103.8	101.7	106.5
2019	103.4	86.5	95.4	102.1	107.2	99.8	109.7
2020	103.6	86.8	94.3	103.7	109.7	100.3	111.1
2021	102.6	89.6	100.0	103.9	112.9	100.0	101.5
2022	100.0	87.9	100.4	103.1	114.4	98.0	87.8
2023	103.1	91.2	100.4	105.5	104.6	100.7	83.5
2023. 6	103.2	93.4	101.3	105.5	106.4	101.0	82.9
7	103.9	93.5	102.1	105.8	105.1	101.6	82.7
8	104.0	93.4	99.3	105.9	103.7	101.5	81.7
9	103.6	93.0	99.2	106.2	102.3	101.2	80.8
10	103.8	92.0	99.3	106.3	99.2	100.6	80.3
11	103.6	92.2	100.2	106.7	101.9	100.3	79.3
12	103.7	93.1	102.1	107.0	104.8	100.4	81.8
2024. 1	102.2	92.8	102.7	106.5	103.3	100.4	81.1
2	102.3	93.1	100.8	106.7	105.4	99.8	79.5
3	102.7	93.9	101.3	107.2	106.1	99.9	79.4
4	102.3	93.7	102.6	106.7	104.1	99.5	78.0
5	102.8	94.1	103.9	106.6	104.7	99.6	76.5
6	102.6	94.9	104.7	106.4	104.5	99.3	75.9
7	102.6	95.3	104.8	106.1	105.5	99.5	75.7
8	103.0	95.0	102.5	105.9	103.7	99.8	80.6
9	101.8	96.4	103.2	105.8	102.8	99.8	81.5
10	101.2	96.9	103.5	105.9	103.5	99.3	78.7
11	100.3	96.8	102.5	106.0	108.8	99.1	80.1

	Czech Republic	Canada	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	110.3	98.6	101.6	99.8	102.1	101.6	100.8
2019	110.9	97.5	100.2	98.9	100.8	100.4	99.8
2020	111.3	96.4	100.8	99.4	101.6	101.9	95.7
2021	116.2	101.3	99.5	98.9	100.8	101.3	96.0
2022	127.6	99.9	98.1	100.0	96.6	97.1	91.5
2023	137.4	96.5	99.0	112.4	98.1	103.1	104.7
2023. 6	139.2	97.9	99.2	115.0	98.4	103.5	107.6
7	139.2	98.5	99.0	116.1	98.6	105.2	105.9
8	137.8	97.0	98.9	115.5	99.2	105.0	104.5
9	135.2	96.7	99.5	111.1	98.3	105.3	104.5
10	133.5	96.0	99.1	113.1	98.2	104.9	104.3
11	134.0	95.5	99.1	116.9	98.5	104.0	106.0
12	133.2	97.0	98.6	118.9	98.3	103.6	104.8
2024. 1	133.7	96.6	98.4	118.2	97.8	103.2	105.3
2	130.5	96.0	97.9	118.9	98.1	103.5	103.7
3	130.2	95.9	99.6	119.8	98.3	103.6	102.6
4	130.6	95.5	99.6	120.8	98.3	103.5	103.6
5	132.7	95.8	99.6	121.1	98.2	102.9	104.7
6	132.5	95.8	99.5	119.7	97.9	101.6	102.7
7	130.0	95.9	99.0	122.3	98.0	101.8	103.6
8	130.8	95.6	98.7	122.2	98.6	101.9	102.8
9	130.8	95.6	100.3	123.1	97.4	102.4	102.9
10	129.8	94.8	99.7	122.0	97.1	103.0	100.9
11	129.7	93.8	99.6	122.3	96.7	103.8	97.8

7. Current Balance

								In million US\$
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	South Africa	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	
2018	77,467	-6,249	-12,160	83,489	34,961	-8,575	22,187	
2019	59,676	-3,112	-10,200	63,530	11,919	-5,945	25,647	
2020	75,902	-12,413	6,771	52,392	4,212	-2,399	25,716	
2021	85,228	-13,858	15,701	105,942	66,254	-14,804	35,362	
2022	25,829	-22,623	-1,878	69,676	177,149	-21,627	46,487	
2023	35,488	-15,008	-6,143	113,676	84,686	-17,066	40,061	
2020.4/4	33,739	-3,118	4,208	17,215	329	-1,945	5,453	
2021.1/4	18,971	-3,184	2,426	32,514	10,860	-2,457	6,377	
2/4	21,797	-5,717	7,207	27,494	11,779	-1,059	9,461	
3/4	23,599	2,097	2,537	24,573	17,203	-6,047	9,468	
4/4	20,861	-7,054	3,532	21,360	26,412	-5,242	10,056	
2022.1/4	13,966	-8,080	548	26,299	45,307	-4,442	7,811	
2/4	10,507	-5,474	-47	8,201	37,424	-4,135	12,520	
3/4	-390	451	-1,707	9,115	61,606	-6,995	15,610	
4/4	1,746	-9,519	-673	26,061	32,813	-6,055	10,545	
2023.1/4	-5,960	-4,068	-2,793	27,393	29,427	-2,938	7,168	
2/4	7,106	-4,420	-1,224	26,359	15,893	-2,679	12,182	
3/4	15,599	1,339	-1,567	24,242	18,347	-6,636	9,152	
4/4	18,743	-7,859	-560	35,683	21,019	-4,813	11,559	
2024.1/4	16,835	-4,086	-3,015	30,515	23,369	-2,344	8,789	
2/4	21,201	-4,897	495	26,156	23,124	-2,921	15,268	
3/4	26,608	...	...	...	...	...	...
<hr/>								
	Germany	Russia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium	Brazil	
2018	342,184	115,680	5,914	-25,932	-439,851	-4,742	-53,818	
2019	311,827	65,627	6,024	-3,871	-441,748	660	-65,001	
2020	250,193	35,373	6,987	26,905	-601,207	4,632	-24,914	
2021	301,424	124,953	9,558	-4,494	-867,984	11,170	-40,409	
2022	184,776	237,735	5,431	-17,599	-1,012,103	-7,035	-40,884	
2023	268,669	50,133	5,132	-5,477	-905,378	-4,503	-24,516	
2020.4/4	81,124	6,485	1,641	17,357	-180,294	2,737	-12,099	
2021.1/4	86,067	24,111	2,054	-9,292	-166,053	-2,743	-20,478	
2/4	75,867	17,602	4,986	6,139	-214,081	9,257	9,097	
3/4	66,924	35,740	1,670	-3,524	-258,507	7,327	-8,062	
4/4	72,566	47,500	848	2,182	-229,343	-2,671	-20,966	
2022.1/4	64,839	70,985	892	-11,542	-263,229	4,274	-9,951	
2/4	30,502	77,221	1,741	-1,801	-271,509	-1,174	-635	
3/4	31,346	48,055	2,765	-6,043	-260,173	-13,829	-18,274	
4/4	58,089	41,474	33	1,787	-217,192	3,694	-12,024	
2023.1/4	70,020	15,575	711	-20,647	-208,382	-862	-13,440	
2/4	51,218	7,728	1,635	2,106	-240,412	-6,177	-1,700	
3/4	64,832	15,511	2,761	1,218	-241,435	-1,620	-4,238	
4/4	82,599	11,319	25	11,845	-215,149	4,155	-5,138	
2024.1/4	84,929	24,141	1,699	-21,374	-219,848	1,338	-11,368	
2/4	67,058	17,403	2,695	3,639	-275,091	-2,985	-7,568	
3/4	...	...	...	...	...	...	-18,759	

7. () Current Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	가 Singapore	Iceland
2018	12,085	36,641	26,650	-1,698	3,501	60,210	1,124
2019	28,350	30,806	29,750	-3,718	3,479	60,459	1,615
2020	31,606	2,778	10,568	-471	4,097	57,957	244
2021	44,123	55,137	11,180	-5,776	2,073	86,137	-670
2022	28,874	77,801	4,481	-11,126	-617	89,701	-616
2023	37,748	58,395	43,016	-2,230	3,093	99,128	385
2020.4/4	8,265	-20,250	8,745	-405	1,180	14,258	37
2021.1/4	11,833	17,239	-428	-189	1,083	19,784	-190
2/4	13,291	13,579	2,397	-1,573	404	21,289	-293
3/4	9,166	23,466	5,207	-1,777	554	22,169	227
4/4	9,833	853	4,003	-2,236	32	22,860	-415
2022.1/4	8,870	21,015	-5,026	-2,786	-164	23,240	-273
2/4	6,914	15,280	1,423	-2,462	-247	25,106	-304
3/4	4,763	27,026	2,690	-2,436	154	23,355	186
4/4	8,326	14,481	5,394	-3,442	-361	18,037	-225
2023.1/4	9,997	11,317	11,285	-693	773	24,004	-106
2/4	8,667	15,779	9,828	172	1,131	24,457	44
3/4	9,478	17,511	12,489	-592	578	25,162	613
4/4	9,607	13,788	9,415	-1,117	610	25,492	-167
2024.1/4	11,154	11,756	13,012	-176	737	28,151	-246
2/4	...	21,884	14,047	-452	858	25,741	-315
3/4	...	...	...	...	...	25,871	...
	Ireland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	India
2018	17,941	176	-112,616	-31,889	4,108	53,986	-65,599
2019	-83,713	640	-76,565	4,877	10,562	65,311	-29,763
2020	-29,305	-869	-79,781	30,964	14,561	75,093	32,730
2021	65,118	-1,387	-13,852	48,837	8,246	51,546	-33,422
2022	48,427	-1,496	-70,962	14,294	-3,913	-32,782	-79,051
2023	44,744	-723	-66,448	4,403	6,783	-247	-31,962
2020.4/4	-2,831	-1,086	-36,373	9,897	2,468	30,159	-2,212
2021.1/4	18,894	-594	-4,764	12,918	1,431	11,048	-8,135
2/4	18,263	-1,018	5,684	19,887	-5	18,229	6,581
3/4	24,534	-214	-22,692	12,041	3,789	19,324	-9,712
4/4	3,427	440	7,920	3,991	3,030	2,945	-22,156
2022.1/4	16,349	-307	-56,271	792	1,494	-11,433	-13,404
2/4	13,030	-570	-24,088	13,687	-3,330	-8,801	-17,945
3/4	11,010	-269	-5,802	-6,672	-2,453	-12,348	-30,885
4/4	8,038	-351	15,199	6,488	377	-199	-16,817
2023.1/4	12,669	-146	-16,319	4,010	5,013	-9,390	-1,336
2/4	12,351	-243	-31,639	4,924	-3,374	-1,829	-8,945
3/4	20,278	-555	-16,724	-8,882	1,066	6,577	-11,264
4/4	-554	222	-1,765	4,351	4,078	4,394	-10,416
2024.1/4	16,174	-213	-13,507	-3,724	8,811	1,719	4,588
2/4	38,208	-183	-42,259	-4,125	731	9,175	-9,739
3/4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

7. () Current Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Turkiye
2018	-30,633	177,269	24,131	1,139	-41,150	28,479	-14,604
2019	-30,279	176,610	102,910	915	-34,032	38,256	15,013
2020	-4,433	150,029	248,836	4,483	-33,287	20,933	-31,085
2021	3,511	196,525	352,886	-5,954	-444	-10,722	-6,433
2022	13,215	90,277	443,374	-13,644	-6,318	-17,162	-46,638
2023	-2,146	150,691	252,987	1,035	-13,764	7,412	-40,503
2020.4/4	850	46,955	120,693	-981	-2,403	597	-6,456
2021.1/4	-1,140	58,887	76,236	1,756	2,067	-1,684	-6,519
2/4	-1,881	50,643	55,487	-505	-2,056	-2,612	-5,047
3/4	5,020	55,276	92,305	-5,263	-2,137	-4,384	6,702
4/4	1,511	31,719	128,857	-1,942	1,681	-2,042	-1,569
2022.1/4	724	42,273	96,197	824	4,329	-1,900	-17,981
2/4	4,283	17,667	83,971	-2,652	2,306	-7,764	-11,313
3/4	4,709	16,099	151,478	-9,083	-9,649	-7,761	-6,551
4/4	3,499	14,237	111,728	-2,733	-3,304	264	-10,793
2023.1/4	2,815	19,219	76,737	1,591	-3,480	3,561	-23,373
2/4	-2,513	39,532	59,280	-977	-7,561	-2,973	-10,979
3/4	-1,156	54,644	60,779	-45	-8,424	3,140	-1,770
4/4	-1,293	37,295	56,192	466	5,701	3,685	-4,381
2024.1/4	-2,481	42,057	39,213	4,339	-1,275	2,451	-9,791
2/4	-3,246	41,493	54,525	-159	-4,207	839	-4,774
3/4	-2,150	...	...	...	-5,512	...	9,294

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018	1,325	-11,690	-20,463	-4,486	-8,877	549	13,514
2019	1,013	-1,645	15,993	-409	-3,047	-1,001	21,253
2020	-2,292	14,532	-53,042	1,432	11,578	-1,347	24,125
2021	-2,987	-8,970	7,245	960	-5,943	-7,062	43,659
2022	-3,108	-15,822	-33,069	-6,324	-18,261	-14,728	36,525
2023	3,975	14,535	-30,334	-1,254	-11,817	1,673	34,901
2020.4/4	-463	7,107	5,008	3,879	3,185	-648	4,319
2021.1/4	-257	574	-8,839	-592	-27	930	8,671
2/4	-2,062	2,091	-6,571	-221	-1,238	-1,240	10,660
3/4	174	-6,264	3,193	2,051	-1,002	-2,526	12,533
4/4	-843	-5,371	19,461	-279	-3,675	-4,227	11,795
2022.1/4	-1,858	-6,718	-13,908	-1,844	-4,093	-2,089	9,418
2/4	-2,209	-2,248	-7,520	-5,709	-7,861	-2,549	4,920
3/4	790	-4,736	-17,741	-168	-6,257	-5,229	15,045
4/4	168	-2,120	6,099	1,397	-50	-4,861	7,141
2023.1/4	-38	6,118	-22,224	461	-4,500	1,247	5,668
2/4	667	2,844	-3,502	-3,888	-4,109	1,141	6,468
3/4	3,663	2,081	-9,200	1,152	-2,227	487	13,715
4/4	-317	3,492	4,592	1,020	-981	-1,202	9,050
2024.1/4	1,584	4,960	-7,045	-634	-1,944	3,133	12,539
2/4	1,408	716	-6,607	-2,147	-5,136	2,082	12,923
3/4	3,714	...	...	...	...	...	...

8. Trade Balance

In million US\$

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	South Africa	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2018	110,087	-26,532	1,870	90,498	33,816	-3,523	12,519
2019	79,812	-25,572	2,487	71,512	15,789	-2,437	17,116
2020	80,605	-21,135	17,731	70,935	2,065	1,478	17,859
2021	75,731	-31,224	30,670	76,866	63,675	-4,133	13,573
2022	15,620	-41,590	13,904	58,009	171,079	-7,750	10,998
2023	34,092	-35,713	5,553	91,987	78,423	-7,430	30,213
2020.4/4	30,807	-5,252	6,907	21,986	1,457	-397	3,557
2021.1/4	18,964	-6,028	6,224	21,023	7,914	-288	3,970
2/4	18,844	-7,074	10,941	19,343	7,990	1,231	3,862
3/4	21,521	-8,162	7,549	17,322	16,315	-3,108	3,387
4/4	16,402	-9,960	5,955	19,177	31,457	-1,968	2,353
2022.1/4	10,752	-10,327	4,675	17,704	42,450	-1,111	3,192
2/4	10,221	-10,218	4,918	10,301	36,293	-429	19
3/4	-3,043	-10,000	3,221	10,606	58,266	-3,394	3,444
4/4	-2,311	-11,045	1,090	19,399	34,071	-2,816	4,343
2023.1/4	-9,781	-7,935	364	22,683	25,585	-1,721	7,816
2/4	6,409	-8,736	971	19,265	15,296	45	7,212
3/4	17,115	-9,152	2,505	23,749	16,559	-3,544	6,544
4/4	20,349	-9,890	1,712	26,289	20,983	-2,211	8,641
2024.1/4	18,941	-8,992	902	26,390	16,591	-906	9,258
2/4	25,605	-9,749	3,125	23,862	16,486	-10	9,337
3/4	25,515	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany	Russia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium	Brazil
2018	259,315	195,058	2,026	-13,768	-878,748	-2,004	44,348
2019	238,777	165,845	1,771	5,168	-857,259	6,359	29,567
2020	203,820	93,441	1,584	34,151	-912,878	10,178	35,664
2021	222,971	193,114	806	-10,730	-1,083,187	12,919	42,312
2022	142,277	315,567	-664	-27,116	-1,179,943	-765	51,522
2023	249,854	121,617	-520	-5,549	-1,063,289	3,024	92,275
2020.4/4	59,280	24,997	378	15,588	-256,741	2,408	4,617
2021.1/4	65,441	30,420	1,895	-1,424	-233,067	108	-2,331
2/4	58,151	39,152	-655	2,810	-264,677	5,496	25,617
3/4	53,813	54,477	32	-10,041	-294,979	9,030	15,947
4/4	45,566	69,066	-467	-2,076	-290,464	-1,715	3,078
2022.1/4	42,344	84,798	-1,410	-4,828	-300,153	6,056	9,893
2/4	32,217	95,082	-833	-8,079	-309,970	-1,440	19,825
3/4	31,798	72,844	440	-12,899	-295,574	-7,860	10,410
4/4	35,918	62,842	1,138	-1,310	-274,246	2,480	11,394
2023.1/4	59,205	30,519	-659	-4,883	-242,445	1,258	14,512
2/4	60,487	26,294	-760	-1,664	-273,459	-2,942	27,690
3/4	63,326	33,390	340	-3,419	-277,772	1,553	24,903
4/4	66,835	31,415	558	4,417	-269,613	3,154	25,171
2024.1/4	78,573	34,932	187	-2,745	-251,604	3,640	16,321
2/4	76,887	35,831	102	-2,792	-296,283	453	20,969
3/4	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,174

8. () Trade Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	가 Singapore	Iceland
2018	13,126	72,517	-33,274	-186	1,511	104,011	-1,460
2019	22,605	71,388	-28,203	-1,677	1,456	96,327	-838
2020	25,856	63,482	-7,919	-244	2,665	103,694	-591
2021	30,536	116,121	-24,761	-1,688	1,072	121,741	-1,047
2022	23,564	120,938	-63,203	-7,596	-2,288	150,514	-1,463
2023	33,751	124,944	-37,500	323	469	154,782	-2,093
2020.4/4	7,728	18,509	-222	-145	621	28,246	-94
2021.1/4	8,107	24,880	-1,205	632	772	23,266	-146
2/4	8,892	29,451	-1,891	-362	409	31,816	-308
3/4	6,174	36,683	-8,071	-991	74	32,511	-332
4/4	7,363	25,107	-13,594	-968	-183	34,046	-261
2022.1/4	7,367	35,929	-16,374	-2,018	-574	34,215	-137
2/4	5,133	21,580	-16,188	-1,373	-551	44,020	-297
3/4	4,317	35,939	-19,240	-1,489	-381	40,275	-461
4/4	6,747	27,491	-11,400	-2,717	-783	31,949	-568
2023.1/4	9,569	28,601	-5,262	-324	85	32,596	-307
2/4	6,988	30,903	-9,321	591	507	43,749	-601
3/4	6,828	34,012	-13,178	263	-1	39,194	-633
4/4	10,366	31,429	-9,739	-207	-122	39,205	-552
2024.1/4	10,505	29,832	-6,087	837	117	33,203	-405
2/4	...	34,772	-6,651	365	12	38,071	-643
3/4	39,801	...
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	Ireland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	India
2018	128,412	-1,548	-188,502	20,836	1,712	54,146	-186,692
2019	131,292	-1,131	-185,429	47,648	4,934	67,887	-157,678
2020	162,616	-477	-165,636	39,272	5,120	78,588	-95,450
2021	199,248	-1,613	-222,966	85,888	114	57,963	-176,721
2022	215,362	-2,961	-258,722	111,661	-9,272	-20,617	-267,188
2023	168,643	-2,465	-233,120	83,420	4,319	36,709	-245,473
2020.4/4	41,036	-72	-65,393	8,882	1,381	25,885	-34,602
2021.1/4	50,812	-260	-57,765	16,817	1,122	15,651	-41,745
2/4	48,113	-569	-46,109	25,155	-252	22,695	-30,715
3/4	53,070	-417	-63,829	25,092	456	14,563	-44,511
4/4	47,253	-367	-55,264	18,824	-1,212	5,054	-59,750
2022.1/4	51,853	-516	-92,083	23,226	-2,900	-6,214	-54,483
2/4	50,902	-921	-72,960	37,082	-2,099	-2,089	-63,054
3/4	56,909	-593	-44,469	24,296	-1,958	-15,370	-78,313
4/4	55,697	-930	-49,210	27,057	-2,316	3,056	-71,337
2023.1/4	57,688	-368	-63,152	27,276	357	-899	-52,587
2/4	38,958	-675	-60,044	22,747	-157	10,062	-56,701
3/4	40,100	-810	-54,921	14,136	1,328	11,239	-64,544
4/4	31,896	-612	-55,003	19,261	2,791	16,307	-71,641
2024.1/4	42,144	-674	-53,101	14,432	4,313	16,887	-52,009
2/4	42,567	-726	-73,806	12,489	3,593	18,979	-65,122
3/4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

8. () Trade Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Turkiye
2018	-228	10,587	380,074	9,379	-16,838	22,388	-40,726
2019	3,508	1,361	392,993	10,482	-14,168	26,725	-16,781
2020	28,301	26,647	511,103	12,249	-30,277	40,402	-37,874
2021	43,806	16,706	562,706	5,105	2,954	31,945	-29,321
2022	62,672	-115,689	665,049	-859	16,676	13,543	-89,586
2023	46,269	-47,856	593,896	13,075	-541	19,379	-86,344
2020.4/4	9,969	23,908	187,127	4,854	-6,112	8,586	-8,515
2021.1/4	7,628	13,048	123,068	4,049	2,004	7,424	-6,999
2/4	8,337	8,480	112,683	1,986	-599	9,278	-6,435
3/4	15,408	-17	144,113	-1,142	-871	7,536	-7,161
4/4	12,433	-4,806	182,843	213	2,421	7,707	-8,726
2022.1/4	11,301	-16,221	140,296	1,245	8,796	7,582	-21,325
2/4	16,797	-28,354	171,013	-1,084	9,417	2,698	-19,608
3/4	17,623	-39,064	195,960	-941	-2,588	-918	-26,956
4/4	16,951	-32,051	157,779	-79	1,050	4,180	-21,697
2023.1/4	14,755	-31,460	126,396	3,658	4,608	4,562	-29,428
2/4	9,968	-7,440	160,258	3,817	-5,292	3,210	-21,305
3/4	10,156	-1,883	156,100	1,654	-3,367	6,707	-21,597
4/4	11,390	-7,073	151,143	3,946	3,510	4,900	-14,014
2024.1/4	9,289	-9,409	121,309	5,715	2,333	1,610	-14,255
2/4	10,034	-7,953	167,108	5,150	-2,431	5,539	-16,144
3/4	9,289	...	...	...	-5,441	...	-11,071
	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018	-18,415	-13,240	-49,648	535	-50,972	-2,826	-32,272
2019	-18,226	-4,878	-41,032	2,801	-49,312	-4,259	-15,362
2020	-14,236	8,111	-58,613	3,419	-33,775	-1,565	-5,315
2021	-18,745	-8,800	-77,149	2,583	-52,806	-5,287	3,160
2022	-27,739	-23,193	-139,511	-236	-69,701	-15,965	-5,144
2023	-26,756	5,130	-82,338	10,191	-65,899	78	-16,481
2020.4/4	-3,542	3,997	-4,667	2,679	-9,450	-77	-740
2021.1/4	-2,887	1,373	-18,222	143	-11,123	1,056	895
2/4	-4,468	1,138	-15,741	744	-12,187	-757	-3,706
3/4	-5,079	-4,718	-20,131	902	-13,206	-2,596	501
4/4	-6,311	-6,593	-23,056	794	-16,290	-2,990	5,470
2022.1/4	-6,271	-6,943	-32,630	-1,444	-15,694	-3,091	2,100
2/4	-7,094	-4,364	-37,185	-297	-19,207	-3,036	-9,725
3/4	-7,192	-6,174	-39,481	89	-19,710	-5,467	2,118
4/4	-7,182	-5,712	-30,215	1,416	-15,091	-4,371	363
2023.1/4	-5,956	2,534	-27,984	2,170	-17,095	-938	-4,826
2/4	-6,719	3,073	-21,104	2,545	-16,144	1,004	-7,939
3/4	-6,936	360	-21,660	1,953	-16,845	346	-2,732
4/4	-7,145	-837	-11,590	3,523	-15,814	-334	-984
2024.1/4	-5,492	2,238	-16,343	289	-14,695	1,374	-907
2/4	-6,316	-512	-19,889	2,475	-16,826	1,645	-1,813
3/4	-7,534	...	...	...	...	...	...

9. Services Balance

In million US\$

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	South Africa	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2018	-29,369	22,597	116	7,613	-8,751	3,360	5,671
2019	-26,845	23,564	-548	21,064	-9,720	2,631	3,614
2020	-14,670	8,398	-2,652	24,816	-5,413	575	2,130
2021	-5,287	15,213	-4,461	25,818	-778	-3,928	11,895
2022	-7,253	19,959	-5,562	33,863	-5,018	-6,115	27,302
2023	-25,660	23,696	-4,335	36,919	-9,168	-1,953	2,956
2020.4/4	-2,001	1,795	-1,016	6,816	-1,222	-562	-457
2021.1/4	-2,036	891	-1,045	3,899	157	-593	2,514
2/4	-1,931	1,799	-1,150	7,380	286	-518	2,104
3/4	-762	9,575	-1,180	5,430	-345	-1,358	3,442
4/4	-558	2,949	-1,086	9,109	-876	-1,459	3,835
2022.1/4	202	1,074	-1,097	6,838	-580	-1,436	6,118
2/4	-988	5,374	-1,503	10,161	-1,362	-1,599	9,038
3/4	-2,986	11,153	-1,742	6,849	-1,107	-1,843	10,185
4/4	-3,482	2,357	-1,220	10,014	-1,970	-1,238	1,961
2023.1/4	-7,591	1,080	-747	6,366	-1,737	182	1,600
2/4	-4,711	6,114	-1,294	11,655	-2,726	-715	1,063
3/4	-7,332	13,456	-1,282	7,634	-2,201	-1,007	804
4/4	-6,026	3,047	-1,012	11,263	-2,504	-413	-512
2024.1/4	-6,861	1,473	-564	8,471	-1,035	930	-86
2/4	-4,546	6,407	-1,294	13,002	-836	-458	1,381
3/4	-5,854	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany	Russia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium	Brazil
2018	-16,440	-30,082	23,848	-13,843	300,148	352	-39,328
2019	-16,064	-36,517	23,329	-9,433	297,865	-3,852	-38,481
2020	7,616	-16,788	26,930	-12,439	259,184	-2,576	-24,657
2021	2,300	-20,320	34,488	-12,398	235,115	-1,543	-26,957
2022	-36,631	-22,073	29,433	-15,452	235,173	-7,195	-39,618
2023	-69,974	-35,273	28,520	-19,417	278,398	-6,940	-39,862
2020.4/4	8,464	-5,545	8,077	-3,021	69,313	1,690	-6,388
2021.1/4	5,442	-3,029	8,377	-4,015	61,424	-1,933	-5,256
2/4	7,949	-4,070	9,178	-3,172	60,205	3,094	-6,416
3/4	-7,794	-6,886	7,893	-2,498	49,544	-2,085	-6,974
4/4	-3,297	-6,335	9,040	-2,714	63,942	-620	-8,312
2022.1/4	811	-3,481	8,212	-3,597	54,408	-2,082	-8,870
2/4	-6,872	-3,495	7,459	-3,536	54,145	-1,109	-10,952
3/4	-22,537	-6,777	6,796	-3,843	53,228	-6,141	-10,037
4/4	-8,033	-8,319	6,964	-4,476	73,392	2,138	-9,760
2023.1/4	-10,238	-7,614	6,420	-4,429	64,028	-1,765	-8,345
2/4	-18,597	-8,916	7,083	-5,520	64,523	-3,057	-10,655
3/4	-27,283	-10,299	7,435	-5,882	69,447	-3,276	-9,683
4/4	-13,857	-8,443	7,582	-3,588	80,400	1,158	-11,179
2024.1/4	-13,210	-7,295	7,766	-885	70,708	-911	-10,265
2/4	-21,930	-9,366	7,714	-1,553	67,482	-3,093	-12,132
3/4	...	...	...	...	...	...	-14,197

9. () Services Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$							
:	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	가 Singapore	Iceland
2018	-2,111	-1,530	72,377	1,322	3,090	8,068	2,382
2019	521	-6,287	70,016	1,549	3,253	14,971	1,964
2020	-2,014	-19,314	27,570	1,349	2,190	6,114	305
2021	-1,115	-18,790	39,295	1,035	2,594	35,564	603
2022	-9,462	-10,203	75,352	643	3,640	41,562	1,432
2023	-8,274	-27,120	101,200	1,019	3,882	32,551	2,271
2020.4/4	399	-5,520	6,244	43	600	1,054	-11
2021.1/4	166	-4,134	3,169	232	503	8,431	-62
2/4	992	-5,694	6,575	211	624	8,942	85
3/4	-1,621	-4,595	15,139	460	756	8,650	532
4/4	-651	-4,367	14,412	132	712	9,533	48
2022.1/4	-2,107	-2,636	12,534	175	677	10,284	60
2/4	-2,281	-2,974	21,005	70	967	9,813	326
3/4	-3,460	-1,063	25,035	199	1,101	9,322	849
4/4	-1,614	-3,530	16,778	200	895	12,143	197
2023.1/4	-2,728	-3,103	18,454	319	896	8,219	193
2/4	-1,927	-7,280	27,120	437	1,051	6,017	647
3/4	-804	-6,904	33,499	164	1,055	8,118	1,163
4/4	-2,814	-9,833	22,128	100	881	10,181	268
2024.1/4	-1,315	-5,648	21,201	66	845	9,630	130
2/4	...	-6,710	29,620	211	959	10,123	483
3/4	10,566	...
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:	Ireland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	India
2018	-10,827	2,278	148,924	-5,154	11,650	-3,530	80,774
2019	-111,068	2,308	145,600	-1,178	10,568	-529	84,226
2020	-70,175	61	179,483	9,766	8,959	-9,321	87,108
2021	23,074	1,084	215,990	3,721	3,675	-11,467	102,681
2022	10,990	2,485	199,860	-17,633	6,753	-12,068	132,527
2023	12,834	2,816	214,276	-15,422	5,902	-6,911	159,143
2020.4/4	-15,331	-993	53,745	2,851	915	-3,253	23,237
2021.1/4	11,340	-161	54,303	3,353	227	-4,986	23,485
2/4	11,486	-183	57,207	1,467	25	-4,270	25,808
3/4	11,232	401	45,385	343	1,761	1,865	25,579
4/4	-10,984	1,028	59,095	-1,442	1,662	-4,077	27,809
2022.1/4	10,526	468	50,044	-2,221	4,035	-6,590	28,319
2/4	4,221	619	45,252	-4,234	333	-1,829	31,069
3/4	1,197	567	43,868	-6,423	-136	2,044	34,426
4/4	-4,955	830	60,696	-4,755	2,521	-5,693	38,713
2023.1/4	1,131	592	57,320	-1,203	5,016	-6,051	39,075
2/4	7,817	830	52,674	-5,205	-690	-3	35,121
3/4	11,715	621	44,107	-5,796	261	3,369	39,940
4/4	-7,829	772	60,176	-3,218	1,315	-4,226	45,007
2024.1/4	10,090	698	53,404	-1,065	5,680	-5,597	42,684
2/4	26,363	865	51,322	-4,502	-823	2,153	39,725
3/4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

9. () Services Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Turkiye
2018	-6,485	-9,182	-292,168	6,080	-16,894	22,535	36,416
2019	-7,641	-9,977	-261,149	5,180	-11,370	24,323	42,767
2020	-9,755	-34,245	-152,530	4,674	-6,222	-14,469	15,182
2021	-14,599	-38,517	-101,212	5,655	-927	-32,542	32,620
2022	-19,957	-42,233	-87,440	4,236	-3,951	-23,872	52,096
2023	-17,783	-21,250	-207,833	4,220	1,897	-8,936	56,703
2020.4/4	-3,105	-7,788	-28,503	490	823	-6,798	4,162
2021.1/4	-3,446	-4,649	-30,073	1,155	1,332	-7,556	2,854
2/4	-3,660	-14,591	-27,545	1,637	-799	-8,115	4,341
3/4	-3,531	-9,451	-29,825	1,618	-1,476	-8,570	16,044
4/4	-3,962	-9,826	-13,769	1,244	16	-8,300	9,381
2022.1/4	-4,335	-9,813	-13,113	1,132	-1,164	-6,751	6,111
2/4	-4,972	-11,138	-18,532	1,567	-2,934	-7,506	11,329
3/4	-5,260	-13,491	-27,300	1,318	-644	-6,141	22,466
4/4	-5,391	-7,791	-28,495	219	792	-3,474	12,190
2023.1/4	-4,481	-7,369	-41,033	1,132	-1,521	-1,288	8,665
2/4	-4,587	-7,974	-49,220	1,160	-1,234	-3,345	13,535
3/4	-3,895	-7,690	-60,886	1,224	1,742	-2,111	22,358
4/4	-4,819	1,783	-56,695	703	2,910	-2,192	12,145
2024.1/4	-4,148	-4,417	-61,226	1,234	-874	993	8,234
2/4	-5,112	-6,938	-61,744	1,410	-16	-2,170	15,105
3/4	-4,152	...	...	...	649	...	24,379
	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018	20,583	25,343	21,230	-2,825	11,608	9,499	31,506
2019	20,064	26,845	25,477	-1,008	13,039	7,947	21,029
2020	9,849	25,977	12,745	-2,593	13,866	4,594	11,979
2021	11,979	31,250	46,894	-2,474	14,039	5,619	17,375
2022	22,656	37,816	68,311	-5,337	15,895	7,683	19,846
2023	30,337	42,644	38,486	-9,319	18,699	10,564	19,236
2020.4/4	2,085	6,815	6,179	550	4,075	1,008	1,727
2021.1/4	1,558	7,658	4,331	-992	3,453	787	5,428
2/4	2,005	8,270	8,888	-916	2,925	1,630	3,190
3/4	4,787	7,692	16,240	-769	3,882	1,899	5,105
4/4	3,628	7,630	17,435	202	3,779	1,303	3,651
2022.1/4	3,750	8,566	13,442	-1,162	3,234	1,654	6,351
2/4	5,491	10,706	22,960	-1,842	2,962	2,012	4,725
3/4	8,198	9,412	16,639	-1,339	4,355	2,347	5,272
4/4	5,217	9,132	15,269	-994	5,345	1,669	3,497
2023.1/4	5,615	10,133	4,177	-2,002	4,543	2,173	5,940
2/4	7,702	11,193	14,421	-2,710	3,905	2,611	4,703
3/4	10,680	10,882	9,485	-1,920	5,255	3,241	5,042
4/4	6,340	10,436	10,402	-2,687	4,997	2,540	3,552
2024.1/4	6,608	10,128	8,318	-1,850	3,830	2,322	6,185
2/4	7,982	10,768	15,701	-1,559	3,372	2,807	3,851
3/4	11,837

부 록
APPENDIX

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통계표 정보 이용안내

Information on Statistical Tables

【월간국제통계】

통계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time Series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
I. 노동			
1. 경제활동인구	경제활동인구	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 취업자 수	취업자 수	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 실업자 수	실업자 수	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정)	실업률(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
5. 비경제활동인구(15세 이상)(계절조정)	비경제활동인구(15세 이상)(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)	제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
7. 농업 취업자 수(계절조정)	농업 취업자 수(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
8. 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)	서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
II. 광업·제조업·에너지			
1. 광업·제조업 생산지수(건설업 제외)	광업·제조업 생산지수(건설업 제외), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『광업·제조업동향조사』 OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업)	광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『광업·제조업동향조사』 OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
3. 임금지수(제조업)	임금지수(제조업), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
4. 석유 생산량	석유 생산량	연(6), 월(18)	EAI 『U.S. Energy Information Administration』
III. 건설·교통·도소매·경기			
1. 건설업 생산지수(계절조정)	건설업 생산지수(계절조정), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
2. 승용차 등록대수	승용차 등록대수	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
3. 국제해운수송	국제해운수송, 출항, 임항	연(6), 월(18)	UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
4. 소매판매액지수(계절조정)	소매판매액지수(계절조정), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
5. 경기선행지수(진폭조정)	경기선행지수(계절조정)	월(24)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
IV. 물가			
1. 생산자 물가지수	생산자 물가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 소비자 물가지수	소비자 물가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가조사』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
3. 소비자 물가지수(서비스)	소비자 물가지수(서비스), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가조사』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
4. 소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지)	소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가조사』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
5. 수출물가지수	수출물가지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
6. 수입물가지수	수입물가지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
7. 수출입물량지수	수출입물량지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 수출입단가지수	수출입단가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 비교물가수준	OECD 국가별 기준 비교물가	월(1)	OECD 『Monthly comparative price levels』
V. 국민계정			
1. 국내총생산(당해년가격, 계절조정)	국내총생산(당해년가격, 계절조정)	분기(21)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
2. GDP디플레이터(계절조정)	GDP디플레이터(계절조정)	분기(21)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
3. GDP성장률(기준년가격)	GDP성장률(기준년가격)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
4. 정부소비지출(계절조정)	정부소비지출(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
5. 민간소비지출(계절조정)	민간소비지출(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
6. 총고정자본형성(계절조정)	총고정자본형성(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

통계 표명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time Series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
VI. 금융			
1. 통화(M1)증감률	통화(M1)증감률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 총통화(M2)증감률	총통화(M2)증감률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 총유동성(M3)증감률(계절조정)	총유동성(M3)증감률(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
4. 단기 이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)	단기 이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
5. 장기 이자율(10년 만기)	장기 이자율(10년 만기)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
6. 예금금리	예금금리	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
7. 대출금리	대출금리	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 국제금리	국제금리, 정부채, 시장금리	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 정책금리	정책금리	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
10. 정부채권수익률	정부채권수익률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
11. 주가지수	주가지수	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
VII. 무역 · 국제수지			
1. 수출(F.O.B.)	수출액	연(6), 월(18)	관세청 『수출입무역통계』 https://www.customs.go.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 수입(C.I.F.)	수입액	연(6), 월(18)	관세청 『수출입무역통계』 https://www.customs.go.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 외환보유액(총보유액)	외환보유액(금포함)	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
4. 외환보유액(금제외)	외환보유액(금제외)	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
5. 환율	환율	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
6. 실질실효환율	실질실효환율	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
7. 경상수지	경상수지	연(6), 분기(16)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 상품수지	상품수지	연(6), 분기(16)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 서비스수지	서비스수지	연(6), 분기(16)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

통계표 정보 이용안내

Information on Statistical Tables

【국제통계연감】

통계표명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
I. 영토/인구			
1. 국토면적(2022)	총면적, 육지면적, 농경지(경작지, 과수원), 비 농경지	2022	FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』 국토교통부 『지적통계연보』
2. 총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율	총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율	2000, 2010, 2015-2020	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
3. 장래인구	장래인구	2012-2025, 2030, 2040, 2050	통계청 『장래인구추계』 https://kosis.kr UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
4. 부양인구비 및 노령화지수 (2024)	인구(0-14세, 15-64세, 65세 이상), 총 부양인구비(유소년, 노년), 노령화지수	2024	통계청 『장래인구추계』 https://kosis.kr UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
5. 주요도시 인구	국가별 도시 인구	2000-2030 (5년간격)	통계청 『시도별 장래인구추계』 https://kosis.kr UN 『 https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup 』
6. 도시화율	도시화율	2000-2030 (5년간격)	UN 『 https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup 』
7. 순이동률	순이동률	2015-2050 (5년간격)	UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
8. 인구동태 및 밀도	조출생률, 조사망률, 자연증가율, 조혼인율, 조이혼율, 연평균인구증가율, 인구밀도	2019-2022	통계청 『장래인구추계』, 『 https://kosis.kr >인구동향조사』 국토교통부 『지적통계연보』, UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products 』
9. 출생아 수 및 출생 성비	출생(남, 여), 출생 성비	2011-2023년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >인구동향조사』 UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products 』
10. 합계출산율	합계출산율	2015-2040(5년간격), 2050-2070년 (10년간격)	UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
11. 영아사망률	영아사망률	2015-2040(5년간격), 2050-2070년 (10년간격)	UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
12. 기대수명	기대수명	2015-2040(5년간격), 2050-2070년 (10년간격)	UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
13. 재외동포	전체, 시민권자, 영주권자, 일반체류자, 유학생	2017-2023 (2년간격)	외교부 『재외동포현황』
14. 재한 등록외국인 수 및 정규 임국외국인 수	재한 등록외국인 수, 정규 임국외국인 수	2019-2023	법무부 『출입국·외국인정책통계연보』
II. 사회/범죄·안전			
1. 의도적 살인 건수 및 수감자 수	의도적 살인 건수, 수감자 수	2021-2022	UNODC 『 https://www.dataunodc.un.org 』
2. 10만명당 의도적 살인 희생자 수	전체, 남자, 여자	2020-2022	UNODC 『 https://www.dataunodc.un.org 』
3. 피난민 및 군사력	피난민(망명국가별, 발생국가별), 군사무기이전(수입, 수출), 군대요원	2012, 2020, 2022, 2023	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
4. 군사비 지출(GDP 대비)	군사비 지출	2013-2022	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
5. 교통사고 사망자 수	교통사고 사망자 수	2015-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
6. 교통사고 부상자 수	교통사고 부상자 수	2015-2022	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
7. 10만명당 직접적 재난 피해자	10만명당 직접적 재난 피해자 수	2015-2022	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
8. 성불평등지수(2022)	성불평등지수, 모성사망률, 청소년 출산율, 여성국회의원 비율	2022	UNDP 『Human Development Report』 『 https://hdr.undp.org 』
9. 관리직 여성 비율	관리직 여성 비율	2016-2023	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
10. 여성 국회의원 수	여성 국회의원 수	2017-2024	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
11. 10만명당 자살률	전체, 남자, 여자	2020-2022	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
III. 노동·임금			
1. 경제활동인구 및 참가율	해당연령, 조사방법, 경제활동가능인구, 경제활동인구(남, 여), 경제활동참가율(남, 여)	2021-2023년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
2. 고용률	고용률	2014-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
3. 취업자	취업자	2014-2023	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time series)	자 료 출 처 및 홈 페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
4. 산업별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 산업별 취업자	2021-2023년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
5. 직업별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 직업별 취업자	2021-2023년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
6. 종사상 지위별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 종사상 지위별 취업자	2022-2023년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
7. 파트타임 근로자 비중	파트타임 근로자 비중	2014-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
8. 파트타임 근로자 중 여성 비율	파트타임 근로자 중 여성 비율	2014-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
9. 실업률	조사방법, 해당연령, 전체, 남자, 여자	2014-2023	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
10. 청년(15-24세) 실업률	전체, 남자, 여자	2017-2025	ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
11. 고용 지수	전체, 농림어업, 산업, 서비스업	2016-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
12. 근로자당 연평균 실근로시간	전체 근로자, 임금 근로자	2018-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
13. 제조업 근로자의 주당 평균 실근로시간	근로형태, 제조업 주당 평균근로시간	2015-2023	ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
14. 제조업 근로자의 명목 월평균 임금	기간, 제조업 월평균임금	2016-2023	ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
15. 근로자 1인당 생산량(2015년 기준년가격)	근로자 1인당 생산량	2016-2024	ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
16. 남녀 임금격차(제조업)	기간, 남녀 임금격차(제조업)	2016-2023	ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
17. 단위 노동비용	단위 노동비용	2003-2022	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
18. 근로자 10만명당 치명적 산업재해 수	사망 심만인율	2014-2023	고용노동부 『산업재해 현황분석』 https://www.moel.go.kr ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
19. 대도시권 노동시장	취업자, 경제활동인구, 실업자	2007-2021년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
20. GDP 대비 노동소득 분배율	GDP 대비 노동소득 분배율	2014-2021	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
21. 파업과 직장폐쇄	건수, 참가인원, 손실일수	2014-2023	ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
IV. 소득·소비·자산			
1. 소득분포	상·하위 10%, 5분위별 소득분포	2018-2023년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >가계금융복지조사』 The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
2. 지니계수	지니계수	2013-2022	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
3. 가처분소득 기준 빈곤율	가처분소득 기준 빈곤율	2013-2022	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
4. 순대출/순차입 비율-가계	순대출/순차입 비율	2014-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
5. 가계금융자산	가계금융자산	2014-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
6. 가계처분가능소득	가계처분가능소득	2014-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
7. 가계최중소비지출	가계최중소비지출	2016-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
8. 가계순저축	가계순저축	2016-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
9. 가계부채	가계부채	2016-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
V. 보건·복지			
1. 의료종사자수	의사, 약사, 치과의사, 간호사 수	2021-2023년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
2. 병상수 및 유아접종률	인구1,000명당 병상수, 유아접종률 (홍역, DPT)	2004-2022년 중 국가별 1년	The World Bank 『 https://databank.worldbank.org 』
3. 10만명당 주요 사망 원인별 사망률(2021)	총사망률, 특정감염성 및 기생충성질환, 악성신생물(암), 당뇨병, 순환기계통질환, 호흡기계통의 질환, 소화기계통의 질환, 사망의 외부요인 등	2021	WHO 『Mortality Database, https://www.who.int 』
4. 10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도	10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도	2013-2022	The World Bank 『 https://databank.worldbank.org 』
5. 출산 10만명당 임신부 사망률	출산 10만명당 임신부 사망률	2013-2022	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
6. 청소년 출산율(15-19세 여성 1,000명당 출생)	청소년 출산율	2013-2022	The World Bank 『 https://databank.worldbank.org 』
7. 흡연율	남자, 여자 흡연율	2014-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
8. 1인당 담배 소비량	1인당 담배 소비량	2013-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
9. 1인당 주류 소비량	1인당 주류 소비량	2013-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』

통계표명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
10. 보건관련 지출비(2021)	보건지출비(GDP대비-경상, 공공, 본인 부담, 1인당 보건지출, 1인당 보건지출(PPP)), 외부보건비	2021	The World Bank 「 https://databank.worldbank.org 」
11. 보건서비스 지출비	보건 당기 지출, 치료 및 재활 치료, 장기 치료, 보건 보조 서비스, 의약품, 예방치료, 정부의료체계 및 재정행정	2021-2022	OECD 「 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 」
12. AIDS 환자수	AIDS 환자수	2016-2022	OECD 「 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 」
13. 비만인구비율(15세 이상)	과체중, 비만, 과체중+비만(전체, 남자, 여자)	2015-2023년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 「 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 」
14. 전염병	전염병(백일해, 홍역)	2019-2023	OECD 「 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 」
15. 의약품 판매	의약품 판매	2012-2022	OECD 「 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 」
16. 의약품 소비	소화관 및 심진대사, 제산제, 소화성 궤양 및 위장용 약물, 당뇨 약물 등	2021-2022	OECD 「 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 」
17. 영양부족인구 비율	영양부족인구 비율	2014-2021	UN 「 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 」
18. 공여국별 총개발원조	공여국별 총개발원조	2016-2022	UN 「 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 」
19. 공공사회복지 지출	공공사회복지 지출	2014-2022	OECD 「 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 」
20. 삶의 질(2022)	1인당 순조정 가치분소득, 고용률, 중위소득 2/3미만 전일제 근로자, 시간사용 만족도, 학생 독서 기술, 개인관계 만족도, 교통사고 사망 등	2022	OECD 「 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 」
VI. 교육/문화·여가			
1. 인간개발지수(2022)	HDI 순위, 인간개발지수, 기대수명, 평균 교육기간, 기대교육기간, 1인당 GNI	2022	UNDP 「Human Development Index」, 「 https://hdr.undp.org 」
2. 교육단계별 취학률	초등교육, 중등교육(전기중등교육, 후기중등교육), 중등후비고등교육	2021-2023년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 「 https://data.uis.unesco.org 」
3. 교사 수 및 여교사 비율	학교전·초등·전기중등·후기중등(교사 수, 여교사 비율)	2018-2023년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 「 https://data.uis.unesco.org 」
4. 교사 1인당 학생 수	유아교육, 초등교육, 중등교육, 고등교육	2019-2020	OECD 「 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 」
5. GDP 대비 정부 재원 교육비 비율	교육단계별 정부 재원 교육비 비율(학년전교육, 초등교육 등)	2019-2022년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 「 https://data.uis.unesco.org 」
6. 교육단계별 연간 학생 1인당 공교육비	초등교육, 중등교육, 고등교육	2019-2020	OECD 「 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 」
7. 학업 성취도	남녀별 수학, 과학, 읽기점수	2018, 2022	OECD 「 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 」
8. 외래 관광객 및 해외 관광객	외래 관광객, 해외 관광객	2016-2022, 2014-2020	UNWTO, 한국관광공사 「한국관광통계」
9. 세계 관광 수입 및 관광 지출	관광 수입, 관광 지출	2016-2022	UNWTO, 한국관광공사 「한국관광통계」
10. 가계의 오락·문화비 지출	가계의 오락·문화비 지출	2017-2022	UN 「 https://data.un.org 」
11. 정부의 오락, 문화, 종교에 대한 지출	정부의 오락, 문화, 종교에 대한 지출	2017-2022	OECD 「 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 」
VII. 농림/수산			
1. 농업면적	농업면적	2016-2021	통계청 「 https://kosis.kr >농업면적조사」 국토교통부 「 https://stat.molit.go.kr >지적통계」 The World Bank 「 https://databank.worldbank.org 」
2. 농업생산지수	농업생산지수	2013-2022	농림축산식품부 「 https://kosis.kr 」 FAO 「 https://www.fao.org 」
3. 농업생산량(쌀)	쌀, 경작면적당 생산량	2020-2022	통계청 「 https://kosis.kr >농작물생산조사」 FAO 「 https://www.fao.org 」
4. 농업생산량(보리)	보리, 경작면적당 생산량	2020-2022	통계청 「 https://kosis.kr >농작물생산조사」 FAO 「 https://www.fao.org 」
5. 농업생산량(밀, 옥수수)	밀, 옥수수, 경작면적당 생산량	2020-2022	통계청 「 https://kosis.kr >농작물생산조사」 FAO 「 https://www.fao.org 」
6. 농업생산량(감자, 고구마)	감자, 고구마, 경작면적당 생산량	2020-2022	통계청 「 https://kosis.kr >농작물생산조사」 FAO 「 https://www.fao.org 」
7. 농업생산량(차잎, 흙)	차잎, 호프, 경작면적당 생산량	2020-2022	FAO 「 https://www.fao.org 」
8. 농업생산량(생커피원두, 미가공당배)	생커피원두, 미가공당배, 경작면적당 생산량	2020-2022	FAO 「 https://www.fao.org 」
9. 가축사육(소)	소	2019-2022	통계청 「 https://kosis.kr >가축동향조사」 FAO 「 https://www.fao.org 」
10. 가축사육(돼지)	돼지	2019-2022	통계청 「 https://kosis.kr >가축동향조사」 FAO 「 https://www.fao.org 」

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time series)	자 료 출 처 및 홈 페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
11. 가축사육(양)	양	2019-2022	농림축산식품부 『기타가축통계』 『https://www.mafra.go.kr』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
12. 가축사육(닭)	닭	2019-2022	통계청 『https://kosis.kr>가축동향조사』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
13. 가축생산량(쇠고기)	쇠고기	2019-2022	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품주요통계』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
14. 가축생산량(돼지고기)	돼지고기	2019-2022	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품주요통계』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
15. 비료생산량	합계, 질소질, 인산질, 칼리질	2021, 2022	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
16. 비료소비량	합계, 질소질, 인산질, 칼리질	2021, 2022	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
17. 원목생산량	원목생산량	2013-2022	산림청 『산림업통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
18. 어업 및 양식 생산량	어업 및 양식 생산량	2014-2022	FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
VIII. 광업·제조업·도소매			
1. 광업·제조업 생산지수	총지수, 제조업, 전기·가스·증기업, 건설업	2017-2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
2. 제조업 부가가치액	제조업 부가가치액(100만 달러), 구성비(식품, 음료 및 담배 등)	2012, 2017, 2022	The World Bank 『https://databank.worldbank.org』
3. 선철 생산	선철 생산	2014-2022	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
4. 조강 생산	조강 생산	2014-2022	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
5. 철강재 수출·수입	수출, 수입	2018-2022	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
6. 자동차 생산	승용차, 상용차, 전체	2020-2023	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『https://www.kama.or.kr』 『한국의 자동차산업』
7. 주요국의 자동차 수출·수입	수출, 수입(승용차, 상용차, 전체)	2015-2022	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『https://www.kama.or.kr』 『세계자동차통계』
8. 상대국가별 자동차 수출·수입(2022)	한국, 일본, 독일, 미국(승용차, 상용차)	2022	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『https://www.kama.or.kr』 『세계자동차통계』
9. 고급 기술 수출 비중(제조업 수출 대비)	고급 기술 수출 비중	2014-2022	The World Bank 『https://databank.worldbank.org』
10. 소매판매액지수	소매판매액지수	2015-2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
IX. 교통·물류/건설			
1. 자동차 보유대수	자동차 보유대수	2014-2022	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『https://www.kama.or.kr』
2. 내륙화물 및 여객 운송	내륙화물, 철도여객, 도로여객	2014-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
3. 국제해운수송	국제해운수송(입항, 출항)	2017-2023	UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
4. 내륙 교통 시설 투자	내륙 교통 시설 투자	2016-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
5. 철도 시설 투자	철도 시설 투자	2016-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
6. 도로 시설 투자	도로 시설 투자	2016-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
7. 내륙 운하 시설 투자	내륙 운하 시설 투자	2016-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
8. 항만 시설 투자	항만 시설 투자	2016-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
9. 공항 시설 투자	공항 시설 투자	2016-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
10. 건설업생산지수	건설업생산지수	2014-2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
11. 주거용빌딩 건축허가	주거용빌딩 건축허가	2014-2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
X. 정보통신/과학·기술			
1. 국내 우편	우편, 소포	2020-2022	UPU 『https://www.upu.int』
2. 국제 우편	발송, 수령	2019-2022	UPU 『https://www.upu.int』
3. 전화 가입자 수	가입자 수, 인구 100명당	2021-2023	ITU 『https://www.itu.int』
4. 이동전화 가입자 수	가입자 수, 인구 100명당	2021-2023	ITU 『https://www.itu.int』
5. 인터넷	인터넷 이용 인구 비율, 고정 광대역 가입자 수(가입자 수, 인구 100명당)	2022-2023	ITU 『https://www.itu.int』
6. 컴퓨터 보유 가구 비율	컴퓨터 보유 가구 비율, 인터넷 사용 가구 비율	2020-2022	ITU 『https://www.itu.int』
7. 총연구원 수	총연구원 수	2016-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time series)	자 료 출 처 및 홈 페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
8. 자금출처별 연구개발비	GDP 대비, 정부, 기업, 해외, 고등교육 및 민간비영리기관	2020-2022년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
9. 연구주체별 연구개발비	기업, 고등교육기관, 정부, 민간비영리기관	2020-2023년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
10. 100만명당 R&D 연구개발자	100만명당 R&D 연구개발자	2006-2021	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
11. 주요국 특허 출원·등록	특허출원접수, 특허등록	2018-2022	WIPO 『 https://wipo.int 』
12. 지식재산권 사용료	사용료 수입, 사용료 지급	2020-2023	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
XI. 물가			
1. 생산자물가지수	생산자물가지수	2014-2023	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 소비자물가지수	소비자물가지수	2014-2023	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 비교물가수준(대한민국기준)	비교물가수준(대한민국기준)	2019-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
4. 비교물가수준(미국기준)	비교물가수준(미국기준)	2019-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
5. 주택가격지수	명목, 실질 주택가격지수	2016-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
6. 인플레이션 전망	인플레이션 전망	2017-2025	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
XII. 국민계정			
1. 국민총소득(2015년 기준년가격)	국민총소득(2015년 기준년가격)	2014-2023	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
2. 1인당 국민총소득(2015년 기준년가격)	1인당 국민총소득(2015년 기준년가격)	2014-2023	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
3. 국내총생산(2015년 기준년가격)	국내총생산(2015년 기준년가격)	2014-2023	한국은행 『 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 』 The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
4. 1인당 국내총생산(2015년 기준년가격)	1인당 국내총생산(2015년 기준년가격)	2014-2023	한국은행 『 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 』 The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
5. 경제성장률(불변가격)	경제성장률(불변가격)	2014-2023	한국은행 『 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 』 The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
6. GDP 디플레이터	GDP 디플레이터	2014-2023	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
7. 경제활동별 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산, 농림어업, 광공업, 건설업 등, 제조업, 서비스업	2021-2023	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
8. 지출항목별 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산, 구성비(정부최종소비지출, 민간최종소비지출, 재고증감, 총고정자본형성, 재화 및 서비스의 수출, 재화 및 서비스의 수입)	2021-2023	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
9. 국내총생산에 대한 투자율(당해년가격)	국내총생산에 대한 투자율(당해년가격)	2014-2023	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
10. 국내총생산에 대한 저축률(당해년가격)	국내총생산에 대한 저축률(당해년가격)	2014-2023	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
11. 1인당 가계총조정처분가능소득	1인당 가계총조정처분가능소득	2014-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
XIII. 정부·재정/금융/보험			
1. 중앙정부 재정	세입, 세출	2019-2022	기획재정부 『 https://www.mof.go.kr 』 IMF 『Government Finance Statistics』
2. 국민부담률(GDP 대비)	국민부담률(GDP 대비)	2003-2022	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
3. 일반정부 총부채 비율(GDP 대비)	일반정부 총부채 비율(GDP 대비)	2008-2023	기획재정부 『 https://www.mof.go.kr 』 OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
4. 평균 조세 부담	평균 조세 부담	2014-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
5. 공적개발원조	공적개발원조	2014-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
6. 1인당 순 ODA 지원액	1인당 순 ODA 지원액	2015-2022	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
7. 공공 및 개인연금 지출	공공연금지출, 개인연금지출	2013-2021	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
8. 순대출/순차입-일반정부	순대출/순차입-일반정부	2014-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
9. 사회보험부담률(GDP 대비)	사회보험부담률(GDP 대비)	2013-2022	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
10. 통화지표(M1,M3)	통화지표(M1,M3)	2014-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
11. 주요 국제금리	초단기국채율, 예금금리, 대출금리, 정부채, 시장금리	2016-2023	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

통계표명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
12. 중앙은행 정책금리	중앙은행 정책금리	2014-2023	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
13. 총 보험료	총보험료, 생명보험·손해보험 보험료	2014-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
14. 보험중사자 1인당 원수보험료	보험중사자 1인당 원수보험료	2015-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
15. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (생명보험)	외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (생명보험)	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
16. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (손해보험)	외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (손해보험)	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
17. 해외거래소 주가지수	거래소별 주가지수	2019-2023	세계거래소연맹 『https://www.world-exchanges.org』
18. 증권거래 주요지표	거래소별 주식거래대금, 거래소별 상장주식시가총액	2019-2023	세계거래소연맹 『https://www.world-exchanges.org』
XIV. 무역·국제수지			
1. 수출·수입	수출, 수입	2014-2023	관세청 『https://www.customs.go.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 주요상품 수출액(세계총액)	주요상품(신선, 냉장, 냉동 소고기류, 의약품, 알루미늄, 승용차 등 45개 품목) 수출액	2013-2022	UN 『International Trade Statistics Yearbook』 『https://comtrade.un.org』
3. 주요상품 수출·수입액(2022)	주요상품(신선, 냉장, 냉동 소고기류, 쌀, 비제분곡, 우유, 알콜음료 등 42개 품목) 수출, 수입액	2022	UN 『International Trade Statistics Yearbook』 『https://comtrade.un.org』
4. 국제수지	경상수지, 상품수지, 서비스수지, 본원 소득수지, 이전소득수지	2015-2023	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
5. 무역의존도 (GDP대비 수출입 비율)	수출, 수입	2014-2023	관세청 『https://www.customs.go.kr』 한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 The World Bank 『https://www.worldbank.org』
6. 수출·수입 물량지수	수출, 수입	2014-2023	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
7. 수출·수입 단가지수	수출, 수입	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 외환보유액	외환보유액, 금 제외	2014-2023	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 외채	총 외채, 장기외채, 단기외채, IMF 차용	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 The World Bank 『https://databank.worldbank.org』
10. 환율	통화단위, 환율	2014-2023	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
11. 실질실효환율	실질실효환율	2004-2023	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
12. 외국인 직접투자(유입)	외국인 직접투자(유입)	2014-2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
13. 해외 직접투자(유출)	해외 직접투자(유출)	2014-2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
XV. 환 경			
1. 기후	지점(위도, 경도, 고도),기온(최고, 최저, 연평균),강수량(최고, 최저, 연강수량)	1990	기상청 『세계기후표(1961-1990)』
2. 온실가스 배출량	온실가스 배출량	2015-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
3. 배출원별 온실가스 배출량	에너지, 산업 공정 및 제품 사용, 농업, 폐기물	2021-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
4. 프레온 가스 소비량	CFCS 소비량	2014-2023	UN Environment Programme 『https://ozone.unep.org』
5. 대기오염물질 배출	황산화물, 질소산화물, 일산화탄소, 비메탄 휘발성 유기화합물	2019-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
6. 초미세먼지(PM2.5) 배출량	초미세먼지(PM2.5) 배출량	2007-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
7. 유해폐기를 발생량	유해폐기를 발생량	2013-2020	UN 『https://unstats.un.org』
8. 산림면적 및 생물다양성	산림면적, 멸종위기종(포유동물, 조류, 어류, 고등식물), 육상보호구역, 해상보호구역	2018, 2021, 2022	The World Bank 『https://www.worldbank.org』
9. 산림의 자연손실	산림의 자연손실	2015-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
10. 농약판매	전체, 살충제, 살균제, 제초제, 기타	2009-2021년 중 국가별 1년	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
11. 도시 폐기물	도시 폐기물	2014-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
12. 산업별 폐기물 발생량	총계, 농림어업, 광업, 제조업, 에너지 생산, 수도, 하수 및 폐기물 처리 등	2017-2021년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time series)	자 료 출 처 및 홈 페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
13. 환경관련 세수입	GDP 대비 %, 전체 세수 대비 %	2013-2022	OECD 「 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 」
14. 도시 농촌별 안전관리 식수 이용 인구 비율	전체, 도시/농촌 안전관리 식수 이용 인구 비율	2021-2022	UN 「 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 」
15. 물 생산성	물 생산성	2015-2020	The World Bank 「 https://www.worldbank.org 」
XVI. 에너지			
1. 연료별 1차 에너지 소비	전체, 석탄, 석유, 천연가스, 수력, 원자력	2022-2023	BP 「Energy Institute Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 https://www.bp.com 」
2. 석탄 생산 및 소비	석탄 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2015-2023	BP 「Energy Institute Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 https://www.bp.com 」
3. 석유 생산 및 소비	석유 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2015-2023	BP 「Energy Institute Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 https://www.bp.com 」
4. 천연가스 생산 및 소비	천연가스 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2015-2023	BP 「Energy Institute Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 https://www.bp.com 」
5. 전력 생산량(2021)	유형별 전력 생산량(전체, 가연성 연료, 수력, 원자력, 풍력, 태양열, 기타)	2021	UN 「 https://unstats.un.org 」
6. 항공유 수입	항공유 수입	2013-2022	UN 「 https://data.un.org 」
7. 항공유 수출	항공유 수출	2013-2022	UN 「 https://data.un.org 」
8. 재생 에너지	재생 에너지	2014-2021	OECD 「 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 」
9. 연료 수입	연료 수입	2013-2022	UN 「 https://data.un.org 」
10. 연료 수출	연료 수출	2013-2022	UN 「 https://data.un.org 」
11. 연료 소비	연료 소비(수송, 건설)	2013-2022	UN 「 https://data.un.org 」
12. 최종 에너지 소비 단계에서의 재생에너지 비중	최종 에너지 소비 단계에서의 재생에너지 비중	2014-2021	UN 「 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 」

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발행처 : 통계청

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전화 042-481-2324, 2449

Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics

Published : Vol. 26-12, Published in December 2024

Publisher : Commissioner Hyungil Lee

Chief Editor : Director General Goohyun Jung

Planning : Director Hyungjoon Noh, Deputy Director Changho Han

Coordinator : Assistant Director Jiyeon Park

Edited by Korea Statistics Promotion Institute

Published by Statistics Korea

Address : (Zip code : 35208)

Building III, Government Complex-Daejeon

#189, Cheongsaro, Seo-gu, Daejeon

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Tel : 82-42-481-2324, 2449

ISSN 1228-8128

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