

발 간 등 록 번 호

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공공누리



출처표시



상업용금지



변경금지

공공 저작물 자유이용허락

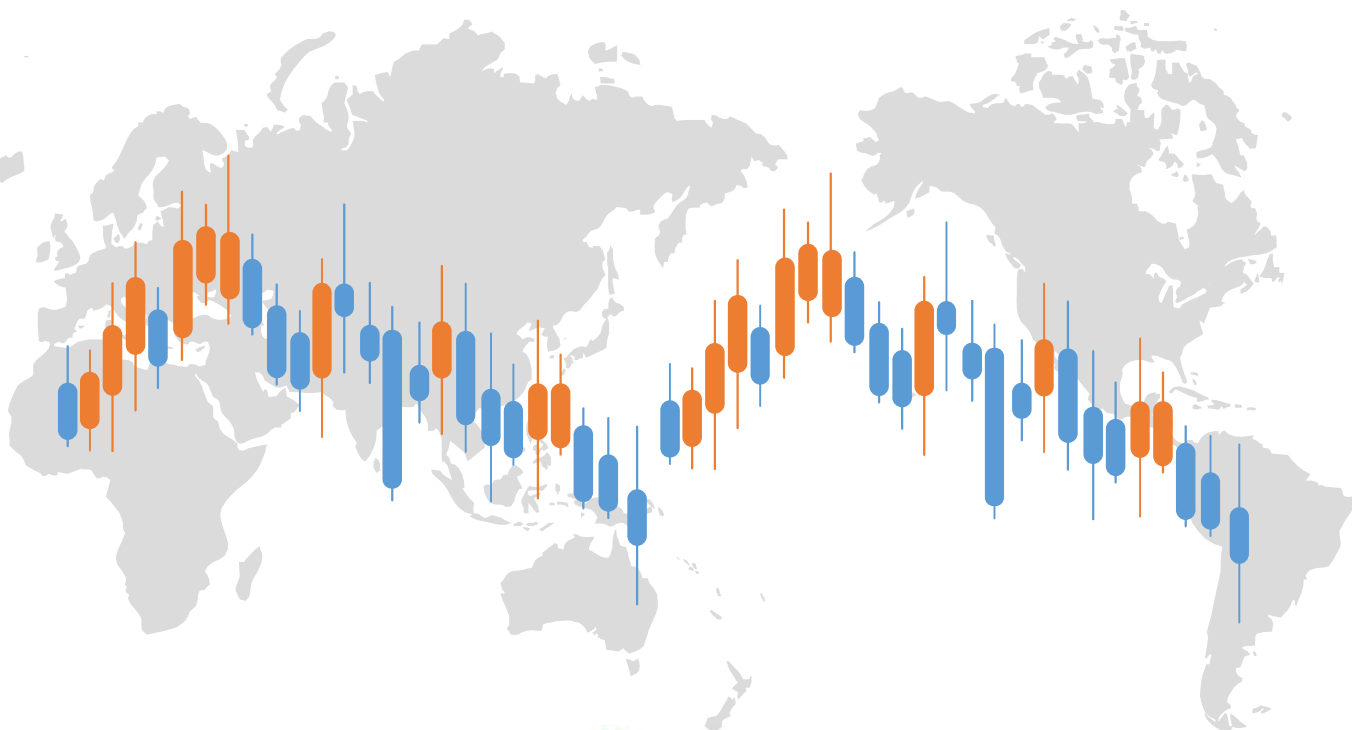


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2024. 2

# 월 간 국 제 통 계

Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics



통계청  
Statistics Korea



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

## 머 리 말

통계청에서는 국제사회 변화에 대한 최신의 통계정보 이용 요구에 부응하기 위하여 매월 IMF, OECD 등 국제기구에서 제공하는 자료를 수집하여 『월간국제통계』를 발간하고 있습니다.

이 책자에는 세계 주요 국가의 노동, 광업·제조업·에너지, 건설·교통·도소매·경기, 물가, 국민계정, 금융, 무역·국제수지 7개 부문 52개 주요 지표에 대한 연자료 및 월 또는 분기자료를 수록하고 있습니다.

수록된 자료는 국가통계포털(<http://kosis.kr>)의 온라인 간행물에서 이용 가능합니다.

본 자료가 국제화, 세계화의 흐름 속에서 다양한 국제통계 수요에 부응하기 위한 참고자료로 널리 활용되기를 바랍니다.

2024년 2월

통계청장 이 형 일

# PREFACE

To comply with the demand for up-to-date statistical information on changes in the international community, Statistics Korea gathers data from international organizations such as the IMF and OECD on a monthly basis and publishes the Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics.

This book contains annual, monthly or quarterly data on 52 types economic indicators across seven sectors in major countries including labor, mining/manufacturing/energy, construction/transportation/retail, wholesale/economy, prices, national accounts, finance, and trade/balance of payments.

The included data is available for access through the online publication. (<https://kosis.kr>).

We hope that the Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics is widely used as a reference to address a growing international statistical demand.

February, 2024

Lee Hyung-il  
Commissioner  
Statistics Korea

## 이용자를 위하여

1. 「월간국제통계」는 통계청 KOSIS 국가통계포털(<https://kosis.kr>)에서 온라인 간행물(KOSIS > 온라인간행물> 월간국제통계)에서 이용하실 수 있습니다.
2. 이 책자는 국제기구 등의 간행물과 인터넷 공표 자료를 종합 편집한 것이며, 각 통계표마다 원자료의 출처를 명기하였습니다.
3. 주제별 통계수치는 국가간 비교를 위하여 조정된 경우(기준년도 또는 단위의 일치 등)가 있습니다.
4. 모든 통계수치는 세목과 총계가 반올림됨에 따라 세목의 합계와 총계가 일치하지 않을 수 있습니다.
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6. 통계작성 기준은 국가별로 다를 수 있으므로 국가간 비교시 유의하시기 바랍니다. 특히 국제기구에서 제공하는 자료와 국내기관에서 작성한 수치에 차이가 있는 경우 다중 출처의 자료를 함께 수록하였으니, 필요하신 정보를 선택하여 활용하실 수 있습니다.
7. 통계표에 사용된 부호의 뜻은 다음과 같습니다.
  - 【 0 】 ..... 단위 미만
  - 【 ... 】 ..... 해당숫자 미상
  - 【 - 】 ..... 해당자료 없음
8. 수록된 자료에 대하여 문의사항이 있으실 때에는 통계청 통계서비스정책관 통계서비스기획과[(042) 481-2449]로 문의하시기 바랍니다.

## Explanatory Notes

1. The Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics is available on the national statistical website operated by Statistics Korea (<https://kosis.kr>, KOSIS > Online publications > Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics).
2. This book is a comprehensive compilation of publications and online data from international organizations, and the original sources for each statistical table are specified.
3. Some of statistical figures for each subject were adjusted to facilitate comparison between countries (for consistency of base year or unit).
4. Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.
5. Since the figures in the statistical tables are based on recent data, some figures in the published data may have been corrected.
6. When comparing data between countries, it's important to consider that statistical compilation standards may differ. Particularly, if there are variations between data provided by international organizations and figures produced by domestic agencies, we have included multiple sources of data to offer flexibility in selecting and using the information as required.
7. Symbols used in tables are as follows :
  - 【 0 】 Less than the smallest countable unit
  - 【 … 】 Figures unidentified
  - 【 - 】 No data available
8. If you have any questions on the data included, contact the Statistical Service Planning Division, KOSTAT [Tel: (042) 481-2449]

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1. 경제활동인구
2. 취업자 수
3. 실업자 수
4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정)
5. 조화 실업률(계절조정)
6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)
7. 농업 취업자 수(계절조정)
8. 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)

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2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업)
3. 임금지수(제조업)
4. 석유 생산량

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1. 주거용빌딩 건축허가(수주)
2. 승용차 등록대수
3. 국제해운수송
4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정)
5. 경기선행지수(계절조정)

### IV. 물가

1. 생산자 물가지수
2. 소비자 물가지수
3. 소비자 물가지수(서비스)
4. 소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지)
5. 수출물가지수
6. 수입물가지수
7. 수출입물량지수
8. 수출입단가지수
9. 비교물가수준

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5. 장기국채수익률(10년 만기)
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4. 외환보유액(금제외)
5. 환율
6. 실질실효환율
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# 2024년 2월 월간국제통계

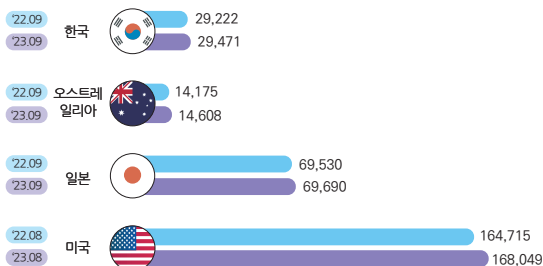
※ 국가별로 최근 자료 기준으로 작성

※ 국가마다 조사방법 및 작성기준이 상이하니 국가간 비교시 통계표 참고

## 노동

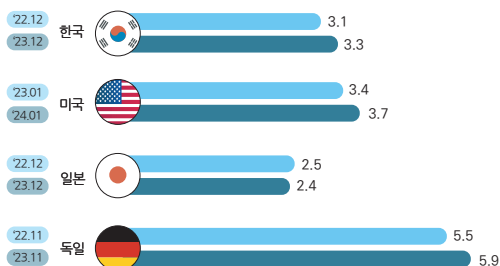
### 경제활동인구

(단위: 천명)



### 실업률 (15세이상) (계절조정)

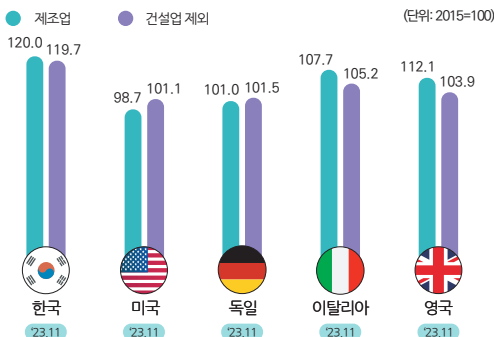
(단위: %)



## 광업·제조업·에너지

### 광업·제조업 생산지수

(단위: 2015=100)



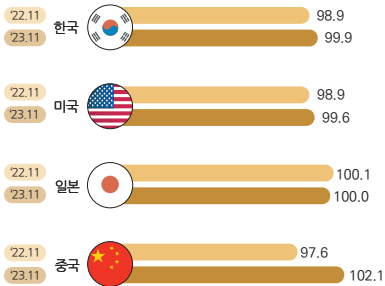
### 석유 생산량

(단위: Mb/d)



## 건설·교통·도소매·경기

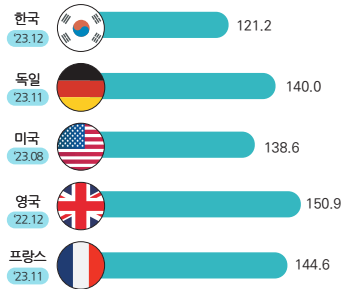
### 경기선행지수 (계절조정)



## 물가

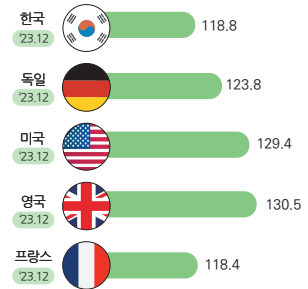
### 생산자 물가지수

(단위: 2010=100 / 한국: 2015=100)



### 소비자 물가지수

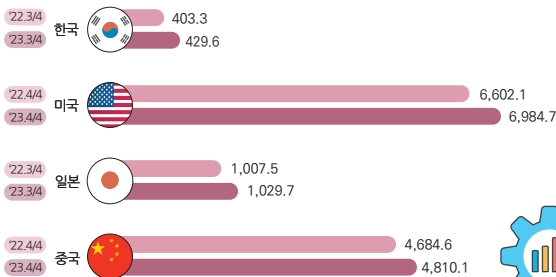
(단위: 2015=100)



## 국민계정

### 국내총생산 (계절조정)

(단위: 십억 달러)

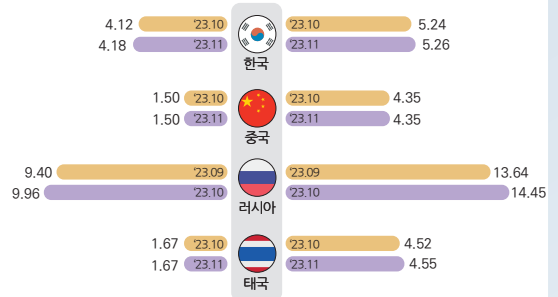


## 금융

### 예금금리

### 대출금리

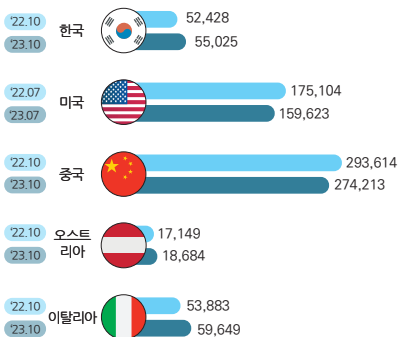
(단위: 연리 %)



## 무역·국제수지

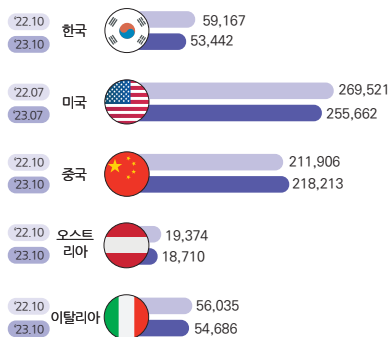
### 수출 (F.O.B.)

(단위: 백만 달러)



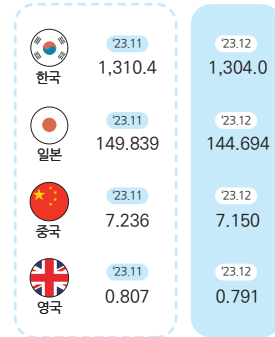
### 수입 (C.I.F.)

(단위: 백만 달러)



### 환율

(단위: 기간 평균, 대 달러)



## I . 노동 LABOR

1. 경제활동인구 .....	8
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3. 실업자 수 .....	12
4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정) .....	14
5. 조화 실업률(계절조정) .....	16
6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정) .....	18
7. 농업 취업자 수(계절조정) .....	21
8. 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정) .....	24

### I-1. 경제활동인구(Labor Force)

### I-2. 취업자 수(Number of Employee)

### I-3. 실업자 수(Number of Unemployee)

- 경제활동인구는 취업자와 실업자의 합계이며, 조사대상범위, 조사방법, 조사대상 연령층에 따라 국가 간에 차이가 있음.
- 실업자는 조사대상기간 동안 i)수입 있는 일에 종사하지 않았으며 ii)적극적으로 구직활동을 하였고 iii)일자리가 주어지면 즉시 일을 할 수 있는 사람을 말함. 구직활동기간은 ILO 기준은 1주일이나, OECD의 많은 국가들은 4주년을 적용하고 있음.

#### <조사대상범위>

- 총노동력 : 네덜란드, 노르웨이, 덴마크, 스웨덴, 스위스, 영국, 일본, 체코, 프랑스 등
- 총노동력(직업군인포함, 징병제외) : 멕시코, 이탈리아, 포르투갈, 핀란드
- 민간노동력(군인제외) : 한국, 독일, 미국, 캐나다, 오스트레일리아, 뉴질랜드, 대만 등

#### <조사방법>

- 노동력 조사 : 한국, 이탈리아, 뉴질랜드, 캐나다, 멕시코, 미국, 오스트레일리아, 일본, 핀란드, 스웨덴, 노르웨이, 포르투갈 등
- 등록 실업자 : 영국, 독일, 프랑스, 네덜란드, 오스트리아, 체코, 덴마크, 스위스 등

#### <조사대상 연령층>

- 12세 이상 : 멕시코
- 14세 이상 : 포르투갈
- 15세 ~ 64세 : 독일
- 15세 ~ 74세 : 핀란드
- 16세 ~ 64세 : 스웨덴, 네덜란드
- 16세 ~ 66세 : 덴마크
- 16세 ~ 74세 : 노르웨이
- 16세 이상 : 미국, 영국
- 15세 이상 : 한국, 캐나다, 오스트레일리아, 일본, 독일, 뉴질랜드, 이탈리아, 체코, 스위스

<실업자의 구직활동기간>

- 1주 : ILO 권고 기준으로 일본 등
- 4주 : OECD 권고 기준으로 한국, 노르웨이, 스웨덴, 핀란드, 캐나다, 미국, 오스트레일리아, 뉴질랜드 등
- \* 포르투갈, 이탈리아 등 일부 국가는 30일 적용

**I -4. 실업률(Unemployment Rates)**

○ 실업자가 경제활동인구(취업자+ 실업자)에서 차지하는 비율임.

$$\cdot \text{실업률} = \frac{\text{실업자}}{\text{경제활동인구}} \times 100$$

# 1.

## Labor Force

		In thousand persons					
	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Germany	Russia	U.S.A.
2017	27,748	27,886	4,736	9,042	43,283	76,283	160,320
2018	27,895	27,995	4,380	9,147	43,381	76,192	162,075
2019	28,186	28,291	4,268	9,296	43,771	75,400	163,539
2020	28,012	28,130	4,254	9,338	43,138	74,917	160,742
2021	28,310	28,435	4,603	9,690	42,961	75,333	161,204
2022	28,922	29,060	4,728	9,937	43,905	74,933	164,333
2022. 4	28,942	29,087	...	...	...	74,900	164,046
5	29,374	29,506	...	...	...	74,900	164,376
6	29,366	29,483	...	...	...	74,900	164,023
7	29,311	29,434	...	...	...	75,000	163,990
8	29,025	29,160	...	...	...	75,500	164,715
9	29,093	29,222	...	...	...	74,900	164,620
10	29,110	29,235	...	...	...	75,000	164,646
11	29,087	29,216	...	...	...	75,100	164,527
12	28,674	28,829	...	...	...	74,900	164,966
2023. 1	28,387	28,550	...	...	...	75,600	165,832
2	28,604	28,765	...	...	...	...	166,251
3	29,063	29,203	...	...	...	...	166,731
4	29,236	29,359	...	...	...	...	166,688
5	29,623	29,742	...	...	...	...	166,818
6	29,618	29,729	...	...	...	...	166,951
7	29,493	29,614	...	...	...	...	167,103
8	29,251	29,377	...	...	...	...	168,049
9	29,359	29,471	...	...	...	...	...

		Bolivia	Sweden	Iceland	Ecuador	Australia	Austria
2017		5,219	5,340	199	8,076	12,975	4,514
2018		5,545	5,401	204	8,064	13,281	4,547
2019		5,837	5,462	208	8,164	13,564	4,567
2020		4,118	5,480	206	7,531	13,532	4,127
2021		...	5,546	210	8,336	13,749	4,137
2022		...	5,660	219	...	14,149	4,558
2022.	4	...	5,609	...	...	14,056	4,128
	5	...	5,657	...	...	14,187	...
	6	...	...	...	...	14,173	...
	7	...	...	...	...	14,128	...
	8	...	...	...	...	14,127	...
	9	...	...	...	...	14,175	...
	10	...	...	...	...	14,206	...
	11	...	...	...	...	14,339	...
	12	...	...	...	...	14,445	...
2023.	1	...	...	...	...	14,198	...
	2	...	...	...	...	14,530	...
	3	...	...	...	...	14,542	...
	4	...	...	...	...	14,510	...
	5	...	...	...	...	14,648	...
	6	...	...	...	...	14,605	...
	7	...	...	...	...	14,598	...
	8	...	...	...	...	14,607	...
	9	...	...	...	...	14,608	...

: 1) 4 , 2) IMF

IMF

: 『https://kosis.kr』 , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

# 1. ( )

## Labor Force (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Israel	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada
2017	332	25,929	66,698	5,377	8,902	19,663
2018	4,053	25,969	67,803	5,415	9,053	19,813
2019	4,109	25,941	68,377	5,412	9,226	20,200
2020	4,087	25,214	68,247	5,243	8,676	19,947
2021	4,152	24,921	68,599	5,224	9,101	20,385
2022	361	25,127	69,019	5,237	...	...
2022. 4	353	...	69,150	5,154	...	...
5	359	...	69,210	5,136	...	...
6	361	...	69,450	...	...	...
7	361	...	69,310	...	...	...
8	367	...	69,290	...	...	...
9	365	...	69,530	...	...	...
10	362	...	69,330	...	...	...
11	364	...	68,890	...	...	...
12	368	...	68,750	...	...	...
2023. 1	...	...	68,540	...	...	...
2	...	...	68,400	...	...	...
3	...	...	68,920	...	...	...
4	...	...	69,300	...	...	...
5	...	...	69,320	...	...	...
6	...	...	69,640	...	...	...
7	...	...	69,550	...	...	...
8	...	...	69,600	...	...	...
9	...	...	69,690	...	...	...

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Thailand	Peru	Hong Kong	가 Hungary
2017	2,264	24,337	38,075	5,240	3,944	4,740
2018	2,335	24,546	38,422	5,274	3,989	4,778
2019	2,466	24,609	38,171	5,297	3,969	4,803
2020	2,407	23,232	...	4,095	3,883	4,801
2021	2,441	24,089	...	...	3,879	4,830
2022	...	...	...	...	3,776	4,882
2022. 4	...	...	...	...	...	4,847
5	...	...	...	...	...	4,856
6	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	40,258	...	...	...
9	...	...	40,099	...	...	...
10	...	...	39,847	...	...	...
11	...	...	40,360	...	...	...
12	...	...	40,300	...	...	...
2023. 1	...	...	40,073	...	...	...
2	...	...	40,487	...	...	...
3	...	...	40,452	...	...	...
4	...	...	39,981	...	...	...
5	...	...	40,354	...	...	...
6	...	...	40,694	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	...	...	...	...	...	...

## 2. Number of Employee

		In thousand persons						
		1)	2)					
		Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Germany	Russia	Romania
2017		26,725	26,868	3,722	8,605	41,661	72,317	8,671
2018		26,822	26,925	3,541	8,797	41,913	72,533	8,689
2019		27,123	27,231	3,541	8,982	42,399	71,942	8,680
2020		26,904	27,024	3,578	8,981	41,474	70,600	8,521
2021		27,273	27,401	3,928	9,282	41,398	71,717	4,970
2022		28,089	28,229	4,141	9,587	42,529	71,975	7,127
2022.	4	28,078	28,224	...	...	...	71,900	5,043
	5	28,485	28,618	...	...	...	71,900	5,054
	6	28,478	28,598	...	...	...	72,000	...
	7	28,475	28,601	...	...	...	72,100	...
	8	28,410	28,546	...	...	...	72,600	...
	9	28,389	28,521	...	...	...	72,000	...
	10	28,418	28,544	...	...	...	72,100	...
	11	28,421	28,552	...	...	...	72,400	...
	12	27,808	27,968	...	...	...	72,100	...
2023.	1	27,363	27,528	...	...	...	72,900	...
	2	27,714	27,879	...	...	...	...	...
	3	28,223	28,367	...	...	...	...	...
	4	28,432	28,557	...	...	...	...	...
	5	28,835	28,956	...	...	...	...	...
	6	28,812	28,924	...	...	...	...	...
	7	28,686	28,809	...	...	...	...	...
	8	28,678	28,805	...	...	...	...	...
	9	28,698	28,812	...	...	...	...	...

		U.S.A.	Bolivia	Sweden	Iceland	Ecuador	Australia
2017		153,337	5,028	4,973	194	8,076	12,249
2018		155,761	5,350	5,049	198	8,064	12,577
2019		157,538	5,622	5,081	201	8,164	12,863
2020		147,795	3,794	5,012	195	7,531	12,658
2021		152,581	...	5,058	197	8,336	13,046
2022		158,348	...	5,241	210	...	13,625
2022	4	158,105	...	5,151	...	...	13,502
	5	158,426	...	5,175	...	...	13,641
	6	158,111	...	...	...	...	13,682
	7	158,272	...	...	...	...	13,653
	8	158,694	...	...	...	...	13,632
	9	158,850	...	...	...	...	13,683
	10	158,593	...	...	...	...	13,742
	11	158,527	...	...	...	...	13,880
	12	159,244	...	...	...	...	13,960
2023	1	160,138	...	...	...	...	13,631
	2	160,315	...	...	...	...	13,968
	3	160,892	...	...	...	...	13,995
	4	161,031	...	...	...	...	13,966
	5	160,721	...	...	...	...	14,135
	6	160,994	...	...	...	...	14,117
	7	161,262	...	...	...	...	14,068
	8	161,484	...	...	...	...	14,067
	9	...	...	...	...	...	14,103

: 1) 4 , 2) IMF

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: 『https://kosis.kr』 , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』



## 2. ( ) Number of Employee (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan	Chile	Canada
2017	4,263	318	23,022	64,815	8,284	18,416
2018	4,323	3,894	23,214	66,130	8,399	18,658
2019	4,359	3,956	23,360	66,769	8,554	19,056
2020	3,717	3,917	22,903	66,330	7,706	18,060
2021	3,805	3,952	22,554	66,666	8,250	18,865
2022	4,314	348	23,099	67,226	...	...
2022. 4	3,873	343	...	67,270	...	...
5	3,913	347	...	67,300	...	...
6	...	349	...	67,590	...	...
7	...	348	...	67,550	...	...
8	...	353	...	67,510	...	...
9	...	351	...	67,660	...	...
10	...	347	...	67,550	...	...
11	...	349	...	67,240	...	...
12	...	352	...	67,160	...	...
2023. 1	...	...	...	66,890	...	...
2	...	...	...	66,670	...	...
3	...	...	...	66,990	...	...
4	...	...	...	67,410	...	...
5	...	...	...	67,450	...	...
6	...	...	...	67,850	...	...
7	...	...	...	67,720	...	...
8	...	...	...	67,730	...	...
9	...	...	...	67,870	...	...

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Thailand	Peru	Hong Kong	가 Hungary
2017	2,055	22,182	37,438	4,890	3,820	4,548
2018	2,103	22,306	37,853	4,933	3,877	4,606
2019	2,175	22,157	37,602	4,958	3,851	4,645
2020	1,950	19,737	...	3,806	3,657	4,603
2021	2,031	20,741	...	...	3,669	4,635
2022	...	...	...	...	3,613	4,705
2022. 4	...	...	...	...	...	4,679
5	...	...	...	...	...	4,697
6	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	39,743	...	...	...
9	...	...	39,583	...	...	...
10	...	...	39,197	...	...	...
11	...	...	39,816	...	...	...
12	...	...	39,814	...	...	...
2023. 1	...	...	39,342	...	...	...
2	...	...	39,913	...	...	...
3	...	...	39,784	...	...	...
4	...	...	39,276	...	...	...
5	...	...	39,608	...	...	...
6	...	...	40,291	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	...	...	...	...	...	...

### 3. Number of Unemployee

: In thousand persons

		1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Norway	Denmark	Germany	Luxembourg
2017		1,023	1,019	1,043	122	173	1,509	16
2018		1,073	1,071	935	114	153	1,367	16
2019		1,063	1,060	847	111	152	1,280	17
2020		1,108	1,106	790	136	171	1,551	21
2021		1,037	1,035	678	129	155	1,536	18
2022		833	830	588	95	139	1,343	15
2022 .	4	864	863	592	76	123	1,386	14
	5	889	888	615	116	122	1,288	14
	6	888	885	568	102	122	1,260	14
	7	836	833	559	79	148	1,475	14
	8	615	613	569	104	157	1,358	15
	9	704	701	539	103	140	1,291	15
	10	692	691	532	89	141	1,331	16
	11	666	664	549	91	149	1,323	16
	12	866	861	594	94	143	1,290	17
2023 .	1	1,024	1,021	540	103	143	1,352	17
	2	890	886	546	113	182	1,353	17
	3	840	837	565	113	146	1,289	17
	4	804	802	559	104	150	1,352	16
	5	787	786	529	96	143	1,248	16
	6	807	805	512	114	138	1,325	16
	7	807	805	524	104	179	1,308	17
	8	573	572	566	110	147	1,415	17
	9	661	660	454	107	144	1,314	18

		U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Iceland	Ireland
2017		6,982	363	234	3,917	6	158
2018		6,314	349	231	3,479	6	138
2019		6,001	378	217	3,248	8	121
2020		12,947	466	238	3,531	13	139
2021		8,623	492	252	3,430	13	158
2022		5,985	421	212	3,025	8	120
2022 .	4	5,941	459	208	3,022	8	122
	5	5,950	482	198	2,878	13	116
	6	5,912	504	197	2,858	7	121
	7	5,718	374	210	2,895	7	124
	8	6,021	372	215	2,990	8	124
	9	5,770	362	212	3,055	6	110
	10	6,053	399	203	3,036	6	112
	11	6,000	358	204	3,023	9	111
	12	5,722	383	210	3,013	7	113
2023 .	1	5,694	424	219	3,153	7	110
	2	5,936	459	220	3,170	11	110
	3	5,839	439	211	3,060	7	112
	4	5,657	426	191	2,841	7	116
	5	6,097	455	182	2,737	12	119
	6	5,957	550	186	2,710	5	129
	7	5,841	366	205	2,789	6	130
	8	6,355	444	216	2,865	7	130
	9	...	437	220	2,912	9	125

: 1) 4 , 2) IMF

IMF

: 『<https://kosis.kr>』 , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

### 3. ( ) Number of Unemployee (Cont'd)

In thousand persons						
	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Uruguay	Japan	Czech Republic
2017	1,447	726	267	141	1,882	155
2018	1,347	705	237	149	1,673	121
2019	1,269	700	220	159	1,607	109
2020	...	874	271	181	1,917	137
2021	...	703	284	...	1,931	150
2022	...	524	221	...	1,793	126
2022. 4	...	554	205	...	1,880	127
5	...	546	205	...	1,910	124
6	...	491	184	...	1,860	126
7	...	475	203	...	1,760	124
8	...	495	233	...	1,770	135
9	...	492	229	...	1,870	114
10	...	463	200	...	1,780	111
11	...	460	249	...	1,650	142
12	...	484	222	...	1,580	113
2023. 1	...	567	267	...	1,640	140
2	...	562	272	...	1,740	138
3	...	547	234	...	1,930	137
4	...	544	243	...	1,900	143
5	...	513	208	...	1,880	122
6	...	489	223	...	1,790	142
7	...	530	256	...	1,830	147
8	...	540	242	...	1,860	132
9	...	504	243	...	1,820	138

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Türkiye	Portugal	France	Finland	Hong Kong
2017	208	2,155	3,441	464	2,807	234	124
2018	232	2,240	3,513	363	2,701	201	112
2019	291	2,451	4,463	340	2,519	183	118
2020	457	3,495	4,040	359	2,381	209	227
2021	410	3,348	3,927	341	2,365	212	210
2022	...	...	3,592	318	2,234	190	163
2022. 4	...	...	3,588	310	2,201	193	...
5	...	...	3,453	306	2,178	227	...
6	...	...	3,364	295	2,131	200	...
7	...	...	3,644	298	2,182	190	...
8	...	...	3,415	312	2,359	187	...
9	...	...	3,444	324	2,217	189	...
10	...	...	3,458	324	2,261	162	...
11	...	...	3,504	344	2,228	164	...
12	...	...	3,637	363	2,218	187	...
2023. 1	...	...	3,583	386	2,269	211	...
2	...	...	3,649	381	2,214	186	...
3	...	...	3,529	371	2,150	193	...
4	...	...	3,440	347	2,136	222	...
5	...	...	3,059	325	2,145	266	...
6	...	...	3,134	312	2,114	211	...
7	...	...	3,436	315	2,248	195	...
8	...	...	3,245	326	2,442	192	...
9	...	...	3,135	350	2,290	198	...

4. (15 )( )  
Unemployment Rates (Ages 15 and over)(Seasonally Adjusted)

: %	In percent				
	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	3) Norway	Denmark	3) Germany
2018	3.8	3.8	2.4	5.1	5.2
2019	3.8	3.8	2.3	5.0	5.0
2020	4.0	3.9	5.0	5.6	5.9
2021	3.7	3.7	3.2	5.0	5.7
2022	2.9	2.9	1.8	4.4	5.3
2023	2.7	2.7	...	...	...
2022. 8	2.1	2.6	1.6	...	5.5
9	2.4	2.8	1.7	...	5.5
10	2.4	2.8	1.7	...	5.5
11	2.3	2.8	1.7	...	5.5
12	3.0	3.1	1.6	...	5.5
2023. 1	3.6	2.9	1.7	...	5.5
2	3.1	2.6	1.7	...	5.5
3	2.9	2.7	1.7	...	5.6
4	2.8	2.6	1.7	...	5.6
5	2.7	2.5	1.8	...	5.6
6	2.7	2.6	1.9	...	5.7
7	2.7	2.8	1.8	...	5.7
8	2.0	2.4	1.9	...	5.7
9	2.3	2.6	1.9	...	5.7
10	2.1	2.5	2.0	...	5.8
11	2.3	2.8	1.9	...	5.9
12	3.3	3.3	...	...	...
2024. 1	3.7	...	...	...	...

	Russia	3) Luxembourg	U.S.A.	3) Belgium	3) Switzerland
2018	4.8	...	3.9	9.6	2.5
2019	4.6	...	3.7	9.2	2.3
2020	5.8	...	8.1	9.5	3.1
2021	4.8	...	5.4	8.8	3.0
2022	...	...	3.7	8.6	2.2
2023	...	...	3.6	9.2	...
2022. 8	...	4.8	3.6	8.7	2.1
9	...	4.8	3.5	8.7	2.1
10	...	4.9	3.6	8.8	2.0
11	...	4.9	3.6	8.8	2.0
12	...	4.8	3.5	8.8	1.9
2023. 1	...	4.9	3.4	8.9	1.9
2	...	4.8	3.6	9.0	1.9
3	...	4.9	3.5	9.0	1.9
4	...	4.9	3.4	9.1	2.0
5	...	5.0	3.7	9.1	2.0
6	...	5.2	3.6	9.1	2.0
7	...	5.2	3.5	9.1	2.1
8	...	5.3	3.8	9.2	2.1
9	...	5.5	3.8	9.4	2.1
10	...	5.6	3.8	9.5	2.1
11	...	5.7	3.7	9.5	...
12	...	...	3.7	9.6	...
2024. 1	...	...	3.7	...	...

: 1) , 2) OECD 3) OECD ( , )  
가 , 가 ( )  
: 『https://kosis.kr』 , OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

# 4. (15 ) ( ) ( ) Unemployment Rates (Ages 15 and over)(Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: %

In percent

	3) Slovak Republic	Israel	U. K.	Australia	3) Austria
2018	6.6	4.0	4.1	5.3	7.7
2019	6.1	3.8	3.8	5.2	7.4
2020	7.6	4.3	4.6	6.5	9.9
2021	8.1	5.0	4.5	5.1	8.0
2022	7.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	6.3
2023	6.2	...	...	3.7	...
2022. 8	6.7	3.6	...	3.5	6.3
9	6.7	3.8	...	3.6	6.3
10	6.7	4.1	...	3.4	6.3
11	6.7	4.0	...	3.4	6.2
12	6.6	4.2	...	3.5	6.2
2023. 1	6.4	4.2	...	3.7	6.2
2	6.3	3.8	...	3.5	6.2
3	6.3	3.8	...	3.5	6.3
4	6.2	3.6	...	3.7	6.3
5	6.2	3.6	...	3.6	6.4
6	6.2	3.6	...	3.5	6.4
7	6.2	3.4	...	3.8	6.5
8	6.2	3.1	...	3.7	6.5
9	6.2	3.2	...	3.6	6.5
10	6.2	3.0	...	3.8	6.5
11	...	2.8	...	3.9	6.5
12	...	...	...	3.9	...
2024. 1	...	...	...	...	...

	Japan	Chile	Canada	Colombia	3) Poland
2018	2.4	7.4	5.8	9.5	6.1
2019	2.4	7.2	5.7	10.4	5.4
2020	2.8	10.8	9.7	15.9	6.0
2021	2.8	8.9	7.5	13.8	6.4
2022	2.6	7.9	5.3	11.2	5.4
2023	2.6	...	5.4	10.2	...
2022. 8	2.5	7.8	5.3	11.0	5.3
9	2.6	7.9	5.2	11.3	5.3
10	2.6	8.2	5.2	10.8	5.3
11	2.5	8.4	5.1	10.9	5.2
12	2.5	8.4	5.0	11.1	5.2
2023. 1	2.4	8.6	5.0	11.3	5.2
2	2.6	8.7	5.0	10.5	5.3
3	2.8	8.6	5.0	10.1	5.2
4	2.6	8.3	5.0	10.3	5.2
5	2.6	8.3	5.2	10.1	5.1
6	2.5	8.4	5.4	9.4	5.2
7	2.7	8.7	5.5	9.4	5.1
8	2.7	8.7	5.5	9.6	5.1
9	2.6	8.8	5.5	9.8	5.2
10	2.5	9.0	5.7	10.2	5.2
11	2.5	...	5.8	10.3	...
12	2.4	...	5.8	10.8	...
2024. 1	...	...	...	...	...

## 5. ( ) Harmonised Standard Unemployment Rates (Seasonally Adjusted)

: %	In percent						
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark <sup>1)</sup>	Germany	Luxembourg
2018	3.8	19.7	4.9	4.0	5.2	3.2	5.5
2019	3.8	17.9	4.4	3.9	5.0	3.0	5.6
2020	3.9	17.6	4.9	4.8	5.6	3.6	6.7
2021	3.7	14.8	4.2	4.5	5.1	3.6	5.4
2022	2.9	12.5	3.5	3.2	4.5	3.1	4.6
2023	2.7	10.7	3.5	3.6	4.9	3.0	5.2
2022. 7	2.9	12.3	3.6	2.8	4.7	3.0	4.5
8	2.6	12.2	3.8	3.5	4.5	3.1	4.6
9	2.8	11.9	3.8	3.4	4.7	3.1	4.7
10	2.8	12.1	3.7	3.2	4.5	3.1	4.8
11	2.8	11.8	3.6	3.1	4.8	3.0	4.8
12	3.1	12.2	3.5	3.4	4.8	3.0	4.8
2023. 1	2.9	11.3	3.6	3.6	4.3	3.0	4.9
2	2.6	11.5	3.5	3.8	5.5	2.9	4.9
3	2.7	11.4	3.5	3.7	4.5	2.9	4.9
4	2.6	11.5	3.4	3.6	4.8	2.9	4.9
5	2.5	10.9	3.5	3.1	4.8	2.9	5.0
6	2.6	10.8	3.5	3.4	4.8	3.0	5.2
7	2.8	10.8	3.6	3.6	5.5	3.0	5.2
8	2.4	10.4	3.6	3.6	4.3	3.0	5.3
9	2.6	10.2	3.7	3.5	4.7	3.1	5.5
10	2.5	9.3	3.6	3.7	5.3	3.1	5.5
11	2.8	9.4	3.5	3.8	4.9	3.1	5.7
12	3.3	9.2	3.6	3.5	5.0	3.1	5.5

	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Spain	Slovak Republic	Ireland
2018	3.9	6.0	6.5	15.3	6.5	5.8
2019	3.7	5.4	6.9	14.1	5.7	5.0
2020	8.1	5.5	8.5	15.5	6.7	5.9
2021	5.4	6.3	8.9	14.8	6.8	6.3
2022	3.7	5.6	7.5	12.9	6.2	4.5
2023	3.6	5.5	7.7	12.1	5.9	4.4
2022. 7	3.5	5.5	7.3	12.7	6.1	4.3
8	3.6	5.4	6.9	12.7	6.0	4.4
9	3.5	5.4	7.0	12.9	6.0	4.4
10	3.6	5.6	7.7	12.9	6.0	4.5
11	3.6	5.7	7.2	13.0	6.0	4.5
12	3.5	5.7	7.5	13.0	6.0	4.3
2023. 1	3.4	5.6	7.3	13.0	6.0	4.2
2	3.6	5.6	7.7	12.9	6.0	4.1
3	3.5	5.6	7.2	12.5	6.0	4.1
4	3.4	5.6	7.2	12.1	5.9	4.1
5	3.7	5.6	7.2	11.9	5.9	4.2
6	3.6	5.6	8.0	11.9	5.9	4.4
7	3.5	5.3	7.1	12.0	5.8	4.4
8	3.8	5.3	8.1	11.9	5.9	4.5
9	3.8	5.4	8.1	11.9	5.9	4.7
10	3.8	5.6	7.9	11.9	5.8	4.8
11	3.7	5.6	7.9	11.8	5.8	4.8
12	3.7	5.7	8.2	11.7	5.8	4.9

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가 (ILO , OECD )  
: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

## 5. ( ) ( ) Harmonised Standard Unemployment Rates (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: %	In percent						
	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic
2018	4.1	5.3	5.2	4.0	10.6	2.4	2.3
2019	3.8	5.2	4.8	3.8	9.9	2.4	2.0
2020	4.6	6.5	6.0	4.3	9.3	2.8	2.6
2021	4.5	5.1	6.2	5.0	9.6	2.8	2.8
2022	3.7	3.7	4.8	3.8	8.1	2.6	2.4
2023	...	3.7	5.1	...	7.6	2.6	2.6
2022. 7	3.5	3.5	4.6	3.5	8.0	2.6	2.3
8	3.6	3.5	5.3	3.6	8.1	2.5	2.4
9	3.7	3.6	5.2	3.8	8.0	2.6	2.3
10	3.7	3.4	4.6	4.1	7.9	2.6	2.2
11	3.7	3.4	5.5	4.0	7.9	2.5	2.7
12	3.7	3.5	4.9	4.2	7.9	2.5	2.3
2023. 1	3.8	3.7	5.1	4.2	8.0	2.4	2.5
2	3.9	3.5	4.9	3.8	7.9	2.6	2.4
3	3.8	3.5	4.5	3.8	7.8	2.8	2.6
4	4.0	3.7	5.1	3.6	7.8	2.6	2.7
5	4.2	3.6	4.7	3.6	7.7	2.6	2.5
6	4.2	3.5	5.1	3.6	7.5	2.5	2.7
7	4.2	3.8	5.7	3.4	7.7	2.7	2.7
8	4.2	3.7	5.4	3.1	7.4	2.7	2.5
9	4.2	3.6	5.5	3.2	7.5	2.6	2.7
10	4.2	3.8	5.1	3.0	7.6	2.5	2.9
11	...	3.9	4.9	2.8	7.4	2.5	2.5
12	...	3.9	5.6	...	7.2	2.4	2.8

	Canada	Turkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	5.8	10.9	7.2	3.9	9.0	7.4	3.5
2019	5.7	13.7	6.7	3.3	8.4	6.7	3.3
2020	9.7	13.1	7.1	3.2	8.0	7.7	4.1
2021	7.5	12.0	6.7	3.4	7.9	7.7	4.0
2022	5.3	10.5	6.2	2.9	7.3	6.8	3.6
2023	5.4	...	6.6	2.7	7.3	7.2	4.0
2022. 7	4.9	10.2	6.2	2.9	7.3	7.1	3.6
8	5.3	9.8	6.2	3.0	7.2	7.2	3.6
9	5.2	10.1	6.2	3.0	7.1	7.2	3.7
10	5.2	10.3	6.1	3.0	7.2	6.4	3.7
11	5.1	10.1	6.5	2.9	7.2	6.7	3.7
12	5.0	10.2	6.7	2.8	7.2	7.2	3.7
2023. 1	5.0	9.7	7.0	2.7	7.1	7.1	3.8
2	5.0	10.1	6.9	2.6	7.1	6.6	3.8
3	5.0	10.0	6.8	2.7	7.1	6.6	3.8
4	5.0	10.0	6.5	2.7	7.2	7.1	3.9
5	5.2	9.4	6.4	2.8	7.3	7.1	3.9
6	5.4	9.5	6.3	2.8	7.3	7.2	3.9
7	5.5	9.3	6.3	2.8	7.4	7.5	4.0
8	5.5	9.2	6.3	2.8	7.4	7.3	4.0
9	5.5	9.1	6.6	2.8	7.3	7.4	4.0
10	5.7	8.6	6.7	2.8	7.3	7.5	4.1
11	5.8	9.0	6.6	2.8	7.3	7.6	4.1
12	5.8	...	6.6	2.7	7.3	7.5	4.2

## 6. ( ) Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In thousand persons

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany <sup>1)</sup>
2018	4,509.9	357.8	812.5	207.6	254.2	322.6	7,993.7
2019	4,429.1	377.1	812.1	209.4	246.2	315.5	8,012.7
2020	4,375.9	371.1	805.6	207.5	252.0	321.1	...
2021	4,367.9	390.0	774.3	201.7	243.8	332.4	8,200.0
2022	4,503.2	412.9	804.0	207.9	253.0	337.1	8,088.5
2023	4,460.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020.1/4	4,425.4	379.4	822.6	211.6	253.4	314.0	8,238.2
2/4	4,369.7	373.9	808.3	204.5	256.8	329.5	8,317.0
3/4	4,363.6	368.7	801.2	207.0	247.0	327.3	8,257.7
4/4	4,344.8	362.6	790.1	207.0	250.9	313.5	8,296.6
2021.1/4	4,396.4	371.4	771.4	200.3	242.9	317.1	8,213.0
2/4	4,374.4	379.6	770.6	201.3	250.8	346.2	8,244.4
3/4	4,327.6	399.9	779.4	197.9	241.4	332.4	8,187.5
4/4	4,373.0	409.1	775.6	207.1	240.2	334.0	8,155.2
2022.1/4	4,465.8	412.7	788.8	204.1	255.4	322.3	8,192.9
2/4	4,505.6	407.7	802.4	212.8	246.8	333.4	8,121.0
3/4	4,539.5	409.1	808.2	200.8	258.5	348.8	8,045.2
4/4	4,501.8	422.0	816.4	213.8	251.3	343.9	7,995.0
2023.1/4	4,431.0	423.2	820.6	202.2	245.2	349.8	7,900.3
2/4	4,457.5	...	816.7	206.0	251.5	332.9	7,908.0
3/4	4,478.9	...	814.6	205.7	249.3	...	7,960.1
4/4	4,474.9	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Latvia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2018	117.0	11.8	219.7	8,910.5	15,559.8	610.2	510.7
2019	115.1	10.9	218.9	9,132.1	15,741.3	594.4	513.5
2020	114.5	11.0	214.7	8,497.5	14,549.8	591.0	500.5
2021	109.3	9.8	226.6	9,093.1	14,717.8	556.1	499.9
2022	114.7	9.4	223.6	9,458.4	15,231.3	568.0	493.4
2023	...	...	...	...	15,570.3	...	...
2020.1/4	121.4	10.7	228.6	9,127.0	15,329.0	602.4	504.5
2/4	109.3	11.4	213.8	7,473.0	13,884.1	585.5	494.7
3/4	116.4	11.9	207.6	8,648.2	14,364.4	576.0	495.8
4/4	110.9	10.1	208.9	8,741.8	14,583.9	599.9	507.1
2021.1/4	99.7	9.7	227.6	8,953.9	14,557.9	586.8	507.2
2/4	109.1	11.0	231.3	8,952.6	14,542.1	551.1	505.7
3/4	117.4	9.0	226.3	9,138.2	14,749.2	528.7	489.9
4/4	111.0	9.3	221.0	9,327.6	15,146.1	557.9	496.8
2022.1/4	106.1	11.0	216.1	9,322.7	15,266.6	579.4	487.8
2/4	123.7	8.8	222.7	9,434.3	15,294.8	555.9	486.4
3/4	114.8	7.5	229.6	9,488.4	15,300.5	566.5	486.5
4/4	114.0	10.3	226.0	9,588.1	15,152.6	570.0	512.6
2023.1/4	116.3	9.7	216.0	9,758.2	15,595.1	580.1	525.2
2/4	116.6	10.4	...	9,670.8	15,512.6	568.2	523.1
3/4	110.9	10.7	...	9,625.1	15,543.9	576.1	518.2
4/4	...	...	...	...	15,373.0	...	...

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: OECD 『Labour Force Statistics』



## 6. ( ) ( ) Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: In thousand persons

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2018	579.7	2,444.2	629.4	243.7	18.0	249.2
2019	590.9	2,494.8	635.9	251.5	18.8	254.3
2020	578.3	2,431.2	633.9	246.9	18.8	262.7
2021	505.2	2,422.9	636.5	214.4	18.7	279.3
2022	482.7	2,505.0	621.8	216.1	18.2	284.9
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020 . 1 / 4	584.9	2,503.1	645.9	259.1	18.7	256.6
2 / 4	558.8	2,414.0	628.7	237.6	18.1	261.0
3 / 4	570.7	2,402.0	631.1	247.8	19.1	264.6
4 / 4	598.8	2,405.5	629.9	243.2	19.0	268.7
2021 . 1 / 4	535.1	2,382.0	623.1	205.9	19.2	275.7
2 / 4	491.9	2,413.2	633.0	211.9	18.9	279.7
3 / 4	490.7	2,431.1	641.0	223.7	18.0	277.0
4 / 4	503.2	2,465.4	648.7	215.9	18.7	284.7
2022 . 1 / 4	494.4	2,458.2	641.4	209.9	18.6	280.5
2 / 4	473.4	2,518.1	631.5	210.6	18.1	285.3
3 / 4	486.3	2,521.2	614.7	226.9	18.0	289.2
4 / 4	476.5	2,522.6	599.8	216.8	18.3	284.6
2023 . 1 / 4	490.9	2,546.3	582.7	221.3	18.7	289.2
2 / 4	511.0	2,513.5	582.4	219.5	20.1	283.3
3 / 4	528.2	2,547.7	579.9	225.6	20.5	282.9
4 / 4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2018	123.9	2,897.8	935.6	699.2	425.4	4,269.6
2019	121.2	2,994.3	887.7	693.7	406.0	4,321.4
2020	118.7	2,826.0	868.4	671.2	379.8	4,290.4
2021	119.1	2,725.8	908.7	716.1	396.0	4,184.6
2022	123.6	2,709.5	855.1	745.4	403.1	4,258.4
2023	...	...	911.0	...	...	...
2020 . 1 / 4	120.9	2,986.1	912.1	670.0	387.8	4,351.6
2 / 4	117.9	2,886.6	862.9	660.0	392.5	4,309.8
3 / 4	119.0	2,762.6	877.4	677.4	367.8	4,241.6
4 / 4	116.8	2,667.9	843.1	677.3	371.8	4,258.7
2021 . 1 / 4	118.8	...	893.2	701.1	391.0	4,130.6
2 / 4	117.2	...	917.8	707.1	390.3	4,158.0
3 / 4	120.4	...	985.7	725.7	396.9	4,218.7
4 / 4	120.0	...	863.7	730.5	402.4	4,230.9
2022 . 1 / 4	122.4	...	855.1	738.0	393.8	4,238.1
2 / 4	123.2	...	843.0	746.9	408.6	4,260.3
3 / 4	124.0	...	869.5	743.4	405.5	4,267.5
4 / 4	124.6	...	875.3	753.3	400.9	4,267.6
2023 . 1 / 4	122.2	...	873.5	740.0	393.7	4,313.6
2 / 4	123.2	...	915.1	747.9	399.3	4,319.8
3 / 4	122.2	...	948.8	749.0	420.2	4,307.9
4 / 4	...	...	931.4	...	...	...

## 6. ( ) ( ) Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia
2018	10,602.5	1,458.4	908.4	1,781.3	228.7	2,530.8
2019	10,631.7	1,455.4	880.3	1,750.2	225.6	2,476.3
2020	10,452.5	1,398.8	794.0	1,669.4	201.5	2,184.2
2021	10,373.3	1,358.2	827.2	1,747.8	211.7	2,081.5
2022	10,440.0	1,339.8	876.5	1,785.1	249.4	2,343.6
2023	10,551.7	...	...	1,811.9	260.2	2,401.2
2020 . 1 / 4	10,532.6	1,416.5	839.9	1,729.5	228.2	2,394.6
2 / 4	10,464.0	1,410.0	767.6	1,522.6	203.8	1,851.8
3 / 4	10,415.3	1,391.2	783.0	1,686.2	176.5	2,148.7
4 / 4	10,398.1	1,377.5	780.6	1,740.8	197.6	2,341.6
2021 . 1 / 4	10,362.1	1,357.8	793.8	1,750.3	202.9	2,043.7
2 / 4	10,383.0	1,360.5	822.5	1,739.5	195.8	2,078.4
3 / 4	10,363.9	1,363.9	832.2	1,733.3	213.0	2,174.9
4 / 4	10,384.3	1,350.6	857.0	1,772.3	235.3	2,028.9
2022 . 1 / 4	10,413.6	1,328.6	867.8	1,790.1	228.2	2,347.2
2 / 4	10,406.3	1,338.7	885.1	1,780.3	255.9	2,303.6
3 / 4	10,462.1	1,343.3	877.3	1,787.0	257.6	2,408.2
4 / 4	10,478.0	1,348.6	872.0	1,785.7	256.0	2,315.1
2023 . 1 / 4	10,513.3	...	875.7	1,794.3	240.8	2,427.2
2 / 4	10,546.8	...	888.9	1,813.0	272.5	2,445.8
3 / 4	10,544.9	...	889.8	1,824.0	260.3	2,499.5
4 / 4	10,601.7	...	...	1,814.0	267.2	2,232.2

	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	5,228.4	834.0	3,463.9	3,156.2	337.2	1,005.5
2019	5,152.5	836.6	3,393.0	3,193.3	328.7	998.2
2020	5,071.1	817.4	3,271.6	3,098.7	329.5	963.4
2021	...	832.2	3,231.7	3,039.1	323.3	984.7
2022	...	837.8	3,266.4	3,096.1	334.4	990.9
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020 . 1 / 4	5,195.8	820.2	3,301.2	3,178.2	331.1	985.3
2 / 4	4,842.9	808.2	3,289.0	3,064.1	328.7	948.8
3 / 4	5,014.6	804.1	3,250.7	3,079.1	325.5	967.0
4 / 4	5,231.1	837.0	3,245.3	3,073.5	332.5	952.6
2021 . 1 / 4	...	808.5	3,239.9	3,073.5	325.7	968.7
2 / 4	...	856.4	3,202.9	3,002.4	326.5	984.7
3 / 4	...	835.0	3,234.4	3,029.1	325.1	989.0
4 / 4	...	828.9	3,249.7	3,051.4	315.9	996.5
2022 . 1 / 4	...	846.5	3,335.4	3,086.3	331.2	981.5
2 / 4	...	821.2	3,251.1	3,083.3	322.3	992.4
3 / 4	...	843.9	3,173.0	3,107.6	333.9	990.9
4 / 4	...	839.6	3,306.2	3,107.1	350.1	998.7
2023 . 1 / 4	...	835.5	3,266.6	3,233.9	352.6	981.3
2 / 4	...	829.9	3,107.4	3,162.9	...	991.0
3 / 4	...	822.4	3,088.8	3,165.8	...	995.9
4 / 4	...	...	...	...	...	...

## 7. ( ) Agriculture Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

: In thousand persons

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany <sup>1)</sup>
2018	1,340.2	469.6	166.8	56.5	156.2	62.0	523.7
2019	1,394.9	453.6	167.9	55.3	157.0	63.8	510.5
2020	1,445.1	412.0	166.3	57.1	164.2	60.1	...
2021	1,458.3	446.0	205.1	65.4	169.4	59.0	513.7
2022	1,525.8	461.5	179.5	62.5	170.9	63.2	527.3
2023	1,513.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020.1/4	1,451.1	424.2	169.7	59.5	156.6	61.8	508.4
2/4	1,442.1	426.4	165.5	56.3	159.4	57.8	500.5
3/4	1,437.8	402.9	170.6	56.7	173.7	61.1	496.7
4/4	1,449.3	394.6	159.4	55.8	166.9	59.8	505.2
2021.1/4	1,442.6	443.8	232.3	59.9	169.7	60.3	505.0
2/4	1,445.7	444.4	201.8	64.4	166.4	59.1	517.5
3/4	1,459.0	442.0	191.3	74.1	167.1	57.8	518.1
4/4	1,485.8	453.9	195.0	63.2	174.3	58.7	514.1
2022.1/4	1,517.4	453.0	184.0	62.2	171.7	61.5	519.9
2/4	1,527.2	457.4	182.3	61.8	169.5	61.2	532.2
3/4	1,535.7	462.3	174.7	60.7	175.5	66.4	531.2
4/4	1,522.7	473.1	176.9	65.2	166.8	63.6	525.7
2023.1/4	1,516.3	483.1	186.8	69.5	164.7	64.4	523.1
2/4	1,518.6	...	176.9	70.0	161.3	64.8	504.1
3/4	1,510.8	...	184.2	70.1	164.5	...	498.3
4/4	1,506.2	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Latvia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2018	63.3	2.7	98.7	6,653.5	2,424.5	47.3	87.9
2019	66.3	...	88.7	6,667.6	2,424.5	44.4	86.2
2020	64.3	...	77.3	6,311.2	2,348.4	44.0	87.0
2021	58.9	3.3	72.7	6,752.0	2,291.2	45.4	99.5
2022	60.4	3.3	77.5	6,781.1	2,290.3	45.3	97.2
2023	...	...	...	...	2,264.0	...	...
2020.1/4	68.2	2.0	78.6	6,664.2	2,417.6	38.0	85.4
2/4	69.3	2.3	80.1	5,791.1	2,323.4	46.8	87.7
3/4	59.9	2.2	73.3	6,360.2	2,218.1	48.0	88.7
4/4	59.8	2.1	77.1	6,429.3	2,478.0	43.1	86.0
2021.1/4	60.1	3.0	76.3	6,674.3	2,333.4	40.0	94.1
2/4	57.8	3.8	72.7	6,881.6	2,290.0	45.3	98.3
3/4	58.4	3.5	73.0	6,776.4	2,291.1	49.3	97.9
4/4	59.3	3.0	68.8	6,675.5	2,286.4	47.0	107.8
2022.1/4	59.4	3.7	75.2	6,709.9	2,367.5	39.8	101.7
2/4	60.7	3.4	87.2	6,796.8	2,325.5	46.8	99.0
3/4	62.7	2.6	81.1	6,878.3	2,249.0	48.4	94.8
4/4	58.6	3.3	66.6	6,739.4	2,254.8	46.1	93.4
2023.1/4	59.7	3.1	62.4	6,788.4	2,283.7	47.8	94.3
2/4	60.5	3.1	...	6,653.1	2,302.6	58.9	99.8
3/4	61.0	2.6	...	6,551.5	2,274.2	55.7	90.2
4/4	...	...	...	...	2,226.6	...	...

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## 7. ( ) ( ) Agriculture Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2018	138.6	812.6	58.9	53.4	8.0	107.2
2019	119.4	797.3	72.0	41.8	8.1	102.6
2020	118.4	765.4	65.3	39.8	7.9	102.6
2021	90.5	802.7	63.2	39.2	8.1	107.0
2022	70.1	774.8	66.1	42.4	8.6	101.2
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020 . 1 / 4	119.7	764.2	70.2	39.8	8.6	107.2
2 / 4	126.3	761.9	67.6	39.4	7.6	98.2
3 / 4	119.5	772.4	63.7	38.4	7.8	98.6
4 / 4	108.0	762.9	59.8	41.5	7.5	106.3
2021 . 1 / 4	96.9	776.9	57.2	36.0	8.5	106.4
2 / 4	93.8	809.5	64.0	39.9	8.5	107.9
3 / 4	91.8	804.5	64.6	41.4	7.8	107.0
4 / 4	79.5	819.6	67.0	39.4	7.4	106.8
2022 . 1 / 4	67.7	806.1	68.3	43.2	8.7	103.5
2 / 4	64.3	787.8	69.6	40.7	8.6	105.8
3 / 4	71.4	770.3	64.1	42.8	9.1	94.6
4 / 4	76.9	734.9	62.4	42.6	8.0	100.8
2023 . 1 / 4	67.0	728.8	59.7	38.8	7.7	99.1
2 / 4	77.3	748.3	62.6	42.7	7.7	99.2
3 / 4	85.5	741.7	63.6	37.6	9.4	111.7
4 / 4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2018	21.9	345.3	332.4	159.6	37.9	872.1
2019	21.3	342.5	333.3	159.2	37.9	908.6
2020	19.5	311.5	355.9	167.9	37.0	912.0
2021	17.6	278.0	326.4	160.8	32.2	913.5
2022	17.7	246.5	297.5	157.2	33.8	874.9
2023	...	...	303.3	...	...	...
2020 . 1 / 4	19.7	323.3	332.6	168.1	39.4	934.9
2 / 4	19.3	295.6	359.5	168.3	35.3	864.0
3 / 4	18.5	328.0	366.1	169.3	35.3	929.1
4 / 4	20.3	330.9	349.3	165.8	37.4	920.0
2021 . 1 / 4	20.5	...	336.5	159.4	33.5	939.8
2 / 4	18.1	...	311.1	154.5	33.4	938.7
3 / 4	15.4	...	317.5	167.7	31.5	915.2
4 / 4	16.1	...	324.9	161.7	31.1	860.2
2022 . 1 / 4	17.1	...	302.2	160.2	34.9	874.2
2 / 4	18.4	...	288.1	159.8	35.8	905.7
3 / 4	16.9	...	292.2	156.8	31.8	869.1
4 / 4	18.4	...	293.6	152.1	31.7	850.7
2023 . 1 / 4	17.8	...	297.0	147.8	34.1	851.6
2 / 4	17.7	...	300.2	144.0	37.0	873.0
3 / 4	18.0	...	297.7	137.6	34.8	834.3
4 / 4	...	...	304.8	...	...	...

## 7. (            )(            ) Agriculture Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: In thousand persons

	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia
2018	2,100.8	148.4	696.7	350.9	261.3	3,754.9
2019	2,075.8	141.3	687.9	357.8	259.4	3,589.7
2020	1,999.2	136.6	549.6	348.7	247.1	3,379.8
2021	1,950.0	133.0	531.0	325.3	238.0	3,129.4
2022	1,919.2	130.9	543.8	319.8	...	3,224.1
2023	1,872.5	...	...	308.5	...	3,280.4
2020 . 1 / 4	2,052.8	135.9	613.0	356.3	255.1	3,452.2
2 / 4	2,006.1	137.4	517.2	343.6	242.3	3,157.1
3 / 4	1,917.4	135.8	526.7	345.9	246.2	3,475.5
4 / 4	2,020.5	137.3	540.9	351.0	244.9	3,434.2
2021 . 1 / 4	1,994.8	139.7	548.2	341.2	251.4	3,161.9
2 / 4	1,970.9	129.2	530.2	335.9	234.4	3,141.8
3 / 4	1,960.1	127.7	529.1	319.1	233.4	3,120.6
4 / 4	1,874.2	135.3	515.6	310.2	233.0	3,093.1
2022 . 1 / 4	1,949.2	133.5	509.8	319.2	222.0	3,193.2
2 / 4	1,924.3	130.6	556.7	322.7	...	3,323.3
3 / 4	1,939.8	129.5	562.6	320.0	...	3,211.6
4 / 4	1,863.4	130.0	545.3	317.9	...	3,168.5
2023 . 1 / 4	1,979.7	...	540.2	314.4	...	3,296.3
2 / 4	1,826.1	...	548.4	310.2	...	3,337.2
3 / 4	1,864.1	...	547.8	307.5	...	3,261.4
4 / 4	1,820.0	...	...	303.7	...	3,226.7

	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	5,295.6	293.6	1,577.7	665.0	94.0	216.7
2019	5,084.7	269.3	1,498.5	672.4	96.7	213.1
2020	4,705.2	258.0	1,568.0	625.7	92.2	212.2
2021	4,949.0	136.1	1,390.5	675.9	104.7	203.9
2022	4,814.8	137.8	1,375.3	722.1	98.1	205.4
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020 . 1 / 4	4,645.8	268.7	1,579.0	657.1	93.3	220.4
2 / 4	4,719.4	278.3	1,559.5	631.5	88.9	210.6
3 / 4	4,776.6	259.3	1,529.9	609.2	90.4	207.7
4 / 4	4,679.0	225.7	1,603.4	604.8	96.1	210.1
2021 . 1 / 4	5,056.7	150.4	1,471.7	668.4	106.5	210.0
2 / 4	4,921.3	129.5	1,358.7	662.3	106.5	199.3
3 / 4	4,921.0	127.0	1,362.0	685.7	99.8	205.5
4 / 4	4,897.1	137.3	1,369.5	687.2	106.0	200.8
2022 . 1 / 4	4,850.6	141.1	1,412.6	702.0	96.3	202.4
2 / 4	4,851.2	142.6	1,420.6	719.7	98.6	203.9
3 / 4	4,750.6	133.8	1,342.0	729.3	102.4	206.0
4 / 4	4,806.6	133.8	1,325.9	737.3	95.1	209.4
2023 . 1 / 4	4,646.6	142.4	1,314.8	725.2	89.4	206.2
2 / 4	4,562.2	146.5	1,361.8	725.4	...	212.7
3 / 4	4,659.7	144.2	1,349.9	718.7	...	216.5
4 / 4	...	...	...	...	...	...

## 8. ( ) Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In thousand persons

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany <sup>1)</sup>
2018	18,722.1	2,774.7	7,344.9	2,107.0	1,965.5	2,235.9	29,930.1
2019	19,061.4	2,857.5	7,512.9	2,133.8	2,012.5	2,282.0	30,363.2
2020	18,828.1	2,881.9	7,531.8	2,120.0	2,009.2	2,256.9	...
2021	19,104.2	2,881.9	7,809.2	2,199.0	2,062.0	2,285.6	29,547.4
2022	19,693.5	3,035.7	8,092.1	2,246.4	2,075.9	2,364.7	30,578.6
2023	20,085.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020.1/4	19,096.1	2,937.9	7,536.2	2,150.7	2,031.3	2,291.2	30,432.9
2/4	18,663.2	2,844.0	7,486.5	2,105.9	2,013.9	2,245.6	29,954.4
3/4	18,775.9	2,856.3	7,532.0	2,104.7	1,989.8	2,237.4	29,876.6
4/4	18,777.3	2,889.6	7,572.2	2,118.6	2,001.8	2,253.5	29,893.8
2021.1/4	18,718.3	2,760.5	7,662.6	2,141.7	2,025.6	2,241.4	29,148.5
2/4	19,096.4	2,882.9	7,772.1	2,204.1	2,049.4	2,282.6	29,397.3
3/4	19,253.2	2,938.2	7,851.3	2,225.5	2,086.8	2,300.5	29,838.7
4/4	19,348.9	2,945.8	7,950.6	2,224.9	2,086.1	2,318.0	29,805.2
2022.1/4	19,507.3	3,049.9	7,993.5	2,237.3	2,056.8	2,344.1	30,199.0
2/4	19,685.4	3,036.5	8,087.9	2,245.7	2,062.4	2,363.6	30,630.2
3/4	19,757.7	3,028.2	8,095.4	2,256.8	2,076.8	2,365.2	30,658.2
4/4	19,823.5	3,028.1	8,191.4	2,245.7	2,107.7	2,385.8	30,827.0
2023.1/4	20,003.7	3,015.0	8,180.0	2,250.2	2,135.0	2,383.3	31,247.4
2/4	20,130.7	...	8,241.6	2,282.2	2,157.4	2,366.2	31,193.1
3/4	20,093.2	...	8,245.3	2,279.0	2,160.1	...	31,090.9
4/4	20,115.0	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2018	249.6	919.6	32,814.1	125,811.8	3,704.5	4,087.2
2019	...	932.4	34,135.4	127,248.8	3,779.0	4,105.1
2020	...	933.4	31,940.1	119,426.0	3,776.5	4,056.5
2021	278.0	935.0	34,570.1	123,697.3	3,867.0	4,104.7
2022	284.7	977.4	36,175.0	128,378.4	...	4,258.1
2023	...	...	...	130,716.1	...	...
2020.1/4	258.7	941.1	34,819.2	127,691.5	3,804.6	4,107.0
2/4	262.0	931.5	28,513.0	110,790.0	3,750.4	4,024.3
3/4	263.6	925.5	31,127.8	118,201.1	3,803.9	4,029.0
4/4	269.7	935.5	33,300.1	121,069.1	3,747.0	4,065.7
2021.1/4	275.2	919.0	32,913.2	121,636.3	3,689.4	4,052.5
2/4	278.3	920.9	34,641.5	122,949.6	3,844.9	4,100.5
3/4	281.2	947.0	35,029.2	124,417.5	3,982.0	4,128.5
4/4	277.3	953.1	35,696.4	125,788.2	3,951.7	4,137.2
2022.1/4	281.8	957.7	35,412.4	127,643.1	...	4,192.0
2/4	285.0	980.2	36,257.8	127,962.1	...	4,254.1
3/4	288.2	991.9	36,072.9	128,722.5	...	4,299.0
4/4	283.6	979.8	36,957.0	129,182.0	...	4,287.4
2023.1/4	292.3	...	37,137.0	129,896.3	...	4,314.7
2/4	293.9	...	...	130,526.8	...	4,337.4
3/4	292.3	...	...	131,002.3	...	4,331.7
4/4	...	...	...	131,429.2	...	...

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## 8. ( ) ( ) Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: In thousand persons

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2018	3,601.1	14,584.9	1,570.5	602.3	158.1	1,726.9
2019	3,649.5	14,941.0	1,579.1	607.6	158.9	1,785.1
2020	3,644.5	14,494.7	1,540.6	606.8	152.6	1,761.7
2021	3,771.3	14,979.3	1,565.8	642.2	152.9	1,838.0
2022	3,874.6	15,523.5	1,612.1	647.8	165.4	1,959.6
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020.1/4	3,665.3	14,826.5	1,547.2	601.1	159.1	1,800.9
2/4	3,595.5	14,271.7	1,523.1	600.7	151.6	1,755.3
3/4	3,632.2	14,425.6	1,540.3	603.4	155.7	1,747.5
4/4	3,685.1	14,455.1	1,551.6	622.1	143.9	1,743.0
2021.1/4	3,682.3	14,562.6	1,534.4	617.8	142.1	1,746.0
2/4	3,741.7	14,963.5	1,551.8	649.9	149.2	1,811.0
3/4	3,802.3	15,113.0	1,581.0	653.7	159.4	1,876.8
4/4	3,858.8	15,278.1	1,596.1	647.2	160.6	1,918.1
2022.1/4	3,832.4	15,409.9	1,567.5	652.3	162.3	1,939.3
2/4	3,866.5	15,474.2	1,601.8	652.3	163.8	1,954.4
3/4	3,867.8	15,549.6	1,625.6	641.1	164.4	1,959.2
4/4	3,931.5	15,660.2	1,653.4	645.6	171.2	1,985.6
2023.1/4	3,930.1	15,808.0	1,629.4	626.3	171.1	2,012.1
2/4	3,965.5	16,035.9	1,648.4	639.1	...	2,040.7
3/4	3,916.2	16,193.6	1,640.1	634.8	...	2,054.0
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2018	444.9	26,258.3	9,732.9	3,060.9	3,108.2	16,282.1
2019	455.1	26,541.8	10,062.7	3,091.2	3,191.3	16,408.5
2020	443.8	26,635.3	9,857.7	3,052.5	3,181.2	15,951.2
2021	449.1	26,662.0	10,242.9	3,041.6	3,200.6	15,632.2
2022	470.2	27,047.8	10,789.0	3,114.0	3,395.4	16,017.6
2023	...	...	11,072.3	...	...	...
2020.1/4	459.4	26,917.0	10,124.9	3,093.6	3,232.8	16,330.6
2/4	434.2	26,625.2	9,527.6	3,009.5	3,163.2	15,764.4
3/4	434.5	26,483.3	9,778.6	3,057.0	3,153.6	15,814.5
4/4	447.2	26,409.6	9,999.6	3,049.9	3,153.9	15,895.0
2021.1/4	444.4	...	10,113.4	3,015.9	3,103.3	15,319.2
2/4	440.0	...	10,305.2	3,023.9	3,167.3	15,604.0
3/4	453.8	...	10,201.3	3,061.9	3,235.3	15,805.4
4/4	458.1	...	10,351.6	3,064.6	3,303.4	15,800.3
2022.1/4	467.1	...	10,582.1	3,094.7	3,344.4	15,995.3
2/4	469.0	...	10,814.0	3,126.7	3,370.6	16,018.3
3/4	469.4	...	10,864.7	3,112.7	3,418.2	15,936.8
4/4	475.4	...	10,895.2	3,121.8	3,431.3	16,119.8
2023.1/4	502.1	...	10,915.1	3,164.2	3,502.6	16,337.6
2/4	496.2	...	11,069.8	3,190.3	3,540.0	16,396.1
3/4	490.9	...	11,125.7	3,192.8	3,504.4	16,432.8
4/4	...	...	11,178.8	...	...	...

## 8. ( ) ( ) Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia
2018	48,768.3	3,160.4	6,127.0	14,749.7	1,438.6	13,979.4
2019	49,480.8	3,186.2	6,294.9	15,136.3	1,505.4	14,292.2
2020	49,365.8	3,148.5	5,597.0	14,247.0	1,325.7	12,670.8
2021	49,587.5	3,159.4	5,865.9	15,021.2	1,419.8	13,152.5
2022	49,733.3	3,156.7	6,297.7	15,620.8	1,514.1	14,321.7
2023	49,889.2	...	...	16,038.8	1,436.1	14,950.3
2020.1/4	49,485.6	3,194.6	6,332.8	14,868.9	1,527.8	13,748.0
2/4	49,309.0	3,136.9	5,114.0	13,126.4	1,167.5	11,795.6
3/4	49,315.2	3,133.1	5,288.8	14,336.8	1,277.3	12,179.5
4/4	49,353.6	3,129.5	5,657.2	14,662.0	1,330.1	12,960.2
2021.1/4	49,495.4	3,125.8	5,735.7	14,674.9	1,342.2	12,670.1
2/4	49,545.6	3,136.0	5,700.6	14,811.0	1,367.1	13,145.5
3/4	49,640.7	3,177.2	5,958.9	15,178.9	1,487.9	13,294.2
4/4	49,668.2	3,198.3	6,071.0	15,433.5	1,481.8	13,500.2
2022.1/4	49,654.5	3,153.6	6,242.7	15,490.4	1,484.9	13,882.3
2/4	49,760.4	3,171.9	6,309.6	15,658.4	1,527.7	14,431.9
3/4	49,755.6	3,156.4	6,293.9	15,632.7	1,522.6	14,472.0
4/4	49,762.8	3,144.9	6,347.6	15,722.2	1,521.3	14,500.4
2023.1/4	49,784.9	...	6,433.8	15,919.5	1,441.3	14,659.8
2/4	49,849.3	...	6,525.5	15,996.3	1,451.3	14,941.2
3/4	49,936.9	...	6,542.4	16,090.5	1,422.5	15,132.4
4/4	49,985.6	...	...	16,169.6	1,429.4	15,067.7

	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	15,775.8	3,363.3	9,687.5	20,948.1	1,880.2	2,803.6
2019	15,884.9	3,430.4	9,701.7	21,008.6	1,915.4	2,851.2
2020	15,065.5	3,362.4	9,694.1	21,063.9	1,882.5	2,825.2
2021	15,931.5	3,424.6	10,144.3	21,799.0	1,922.8	2,979.1
2022	17,396.5	3,514.4	10,229.2	22,245.1	1,984.3	3,027.2
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020.1/4	15,723.9	3,413.5	9,777.2	21,193.4	1,918.8	2,817.4
2/4	14,371.7	3,332.5	9,543.3	20,803.6	1,848.7	2,797.1
3/4	15,080.3	3,337.4	9,703.2	20,987.7	1,880.5	2,836.9
4/4	15,085.9	3,366.3	9,752.8	21,270.7	1,882.1	2,849.4
2021.1/4	15,341.8	3,343.0	9,904.6	21,403.7	1,883.1	2,924.6
2/4	15,583.4	3,420.5	10,134.3	21,796.0	1,915.2	2,963.6
3/4	16,184.7	3,460.4	10,283.7	21,966.4	1,930.2	3,000.4
4/4	16,616.1	3,474.4	10,254.6	22,029.7	1,962.8	3,027.7
2022.1/4	16,967.7	3,507.5	10,137.6	22,141.1	1,970.4	3,029.8
2/4	17,257.6	3,500.7	10,169.7	22,232.9	2,003.5	3,024.1
3/4	17,425.0	3,517.0	10,211.2	22,344.5	1,981.0	3,033.2
4/4	17,935.8	3,532.5	10,398.3	22,261.7	1,982.2	3,021.5
2023.1/4	18,104.5	3,557.5	10,554.9	22,327.1	...	3,040.5
2/4	18,143.3	3,586.1	10,506.1	22,423.5	...	3,037.3
3/4	18,255.6	3,619.8	10,548.2	22,399.0	...	3,047.1
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	...



## Ⅱ . 광업 · 제조업 · 에너지

MINING / MANUFACTURING / ENERGY

1. 광업·제조업 생산지수(건설업제외) .....	28
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# 1. . . . . ( )

## Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Excluding Construction)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		3) Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	( )		( )		( )		( )		( )		( )	
2018	99.9	1.5	106.3	1.5	108.8	1.8	103.1	0.7	96.7	-1.8	108.4	2.0
2019	100.3	0.3	106.7	0.3	107.9	-0.8	102.4	-0.8	92.5	-4.4	111.3	2.7
2020	100.0	-0.3	106.4	-0.3	105.8	-2.0	99.0	-3.3	99.3	7.4	105.2	-5.5
2021	108.2	8.2	115.1	8.2	116.8	10.4	103.6	4.7	101.4	2.1	113.9	8.3
2022	109.7	1.4	116.7	1.4	119.7	2.5	105.9	2.2	101.0	-0.4	131.1	15.1
2023	105.5	-3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 7	113.1	2.6	120.3	2.6	124.7	7.8	102.0	-0.9	91.5	-1.5	112.8	11.7
8	106.4	1.5	113.2	1.5	123.6	5.9	96.5	4.0	104.3	2.8	130.1	13.7
9	105.8	0.1	112.6	0.1	118.0	-0.9	111.2	3.4	99.1	-2.7	143.8	19.2
10	105.8	-2.7	112.6	-2.7	116.3	-3.2	108.2	2.5	106.5	-0.2	132.8	8.9
11	106.8	-5.5	113.6	-5.5	119.1	-0.9	110.3	-0.2	106.8	1.5	140.3	10.0
12	108.7	-10.5	115.7	-10.5	119.0	-1.3	107.4	-2.7	103.8	-2.7	147.4	22.9
2023. 1	95.6	-13.4	101.7	-13.4	117.6	1.8	99.8	-2.5	108.8	3.4	137.9	14.7
2	93.9	-8.2	99.9	-8.2	123.4	5.2	95.5	-2.6	99.5	2.0	136.5	16.2
3	108.9	-7.6	115.9	-7.6	123.6	0.2	108.2	-3.7	110.4	1.8	152.3	9.2
4	101.6	-9.1	108.1	-9.1	120.9	4.8	91.3	-13.9	100.3	4.5	133.1	10.0
5	104.8	-7.6	111.5	-7.6	121.3	2.2	98.3	-8.6	95.7	-4.0	140.0	7.2
6	107.5	-6.0	114.4	-6.0	119.6	-3.2	104.1	-4.8	91.1	-2.6	151.9	10.7
7	103.9	-8.1	110.5	-8.1	122.1	-2.1	95.5	-6.4	97.6	6.7	119.8	6.2
8	105.6	-0.8	112.4	-0.8	123.3	-0.2	89.7	-7.0	102.1	-2.1	136.0	4.5
9	109.0	3.0	116.0	3.0	120.7	2.3	98.2	-11.7	83.7	-15.6	144.5	0.5
10	106.6	0.8	113.5	0.9	127.9	10.0	98.9	-8.6	105.9	-0.5	144.8	9.0
11	112.7	5.5	119.7	5.3	122.7	3.0	99.3	-10.0	109.3	2.3	159.6	13.8
12	115.4	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany		Latvia		Russia		U.S.A.		Belgium	
	( )		( )		( )		( )		( )	
2018	105.1	1.2	115.9	1.5	109.4	3.5	102.2	3.2	108.7	1.4
2019	101.8	-3.1	117.0	1.0	113.1	3.4	101.5	-0.7	114.0	4.8
2020	92.7	-8.9	115.3	-1.4	110.8	-2.1	94.2	-7.2	109.9	-3.5
2021	97.2	4.8	123.0	6.6	116.7	5.3	98.4	4.4	128.5	16.9
2022	96.8	-0.4	124.1	1.0	...	...	101.7	3.4	127.2	-1.0
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 7	92.5	-5.1	121.0	-5.2	...	...	102.2	3.0	113.1	-8.0
8	91.9	5.8	131.4	1.2	...	...	103.9	2.9	113.7	-7.3
9	105.1	5.4	126.9	-3.8	...	...	102.5	4.7	139.7	1.2
10	94.1	-3.8	124.3	-2.6	...	...	102.2	3.0	132.4	-2.6
11	106.1	1.2	133.3	3.7	...	...	101.5	1.9	131.4	3.9
12	93.5	-1.7	131.6	-4.4	...	...	100.6	1.0	125.4	-4.2
2023. 1	90.9	2.8	91.8	-7.3	...	...	101.7	1.2	120.1	-4.0
2	94.9	0.1	99.7	-2.2	...	...	102.0	0.8	120.8	-2.1
3	110.5	3.4	120.0	-6.4	...	...	102.4	0.2	141.9	-0.1
4	88.9	-1.6	114.8	-8.5	...	...	100.9	0.9	111.3	-6.6
5	96.8	-2.2	119.8	-10.4	...	...	101.0	0.0	120.6	-6.5
6	102.4	3.7	128.8	-2.9	...	...	102.7	-0.3	129.1	-2.3
7	91.5	-1.1	108.6	-10.2	...	...	102.2	0.0	109.3	-3.4
8	91.3	-0.7	124.9	-4.9	...	...	104.2	0.3	108.5	-4.6
9	97.9	-6.9	120.8	-4.8	...	...	102.3	-0.2	119.8	-14.2
10	94.7	0.6	127.7	2.7	...	...	101.1	-1.0	127.3	-3.9
11	101.5	-4.3	128.7	-3.5	...	...	101.1	-0.4	119.4	-9.1
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 2020=100, (2023 2 ) 2) OECD 3)

OECD

: 『 , OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

1. ( )

Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Excluding Construction)(Cont'd)

2015=100

[illegible][illegible]

# 1. . . . . ( ) ( )

## Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Excluding Construction)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Japan		3) Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Türkiye	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	104.0	1.0	113.5	3.0	101.9	2.8	107.0	3.4	114.0	1.1
2019	101.2	-2.6	113.2	-0.2	102.8	0.8	107.0	-0.1	113.3	-0.6
2020	91.1	-10.0	105.1	-7.2	100.4	-2.3	98.7	-7.7	115.8	2.2
2021	95.9	5.2	112.4	6.9	105.8	5.3	103.5	4.9	134.8	16.5
2022	95.8	-0.0	115.2	2.5	103.1	-2.6	107.5	3.9	143.2	6.2
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 7	98.5	-1.6	116.1	2.4	98.9	-5.8	104.5	4.7	122.4	3.9
8	92.4	5.5	116.7	5.8	102.1	-4.6	108.3	4.7	145.0	4.9
9	101.6	8.6	117.2	9.2	98.0	-3.3	109.2	5.1	146.6	1.2
10	95.3	2.8	112.6	4.1	99.5	-9.0	107.4	1.9	147.5	3.7
11	98.1	-1.5	116.2	1.5	102.2	-7.8	112.1	2.4	149.2	-0.9
12	98.4	-2.1	116.8	5.2	105.8	-4.4	104.9	0.6	163.4	-1.3
2023. 1	86.8	-3.1	113.0	-1.9	102.4	-1.3	107.8	0.8	136.2	7.1
2	92.1	-1.0	113.9	2.2	95.8	-3.6	111.7	1.7	123.3	-8.1
3	105.9	-1.1	116.1	2.3	113.4	-5.6	112.0	1.4	151.2	0.2
4	92.8	-0.8	114.4	1.6	98.2	-6.6	104.8	-0.2	129.8	-9.8
5	87.7	3.9	114.8	0.4	101.3	-1.4	104.0	0.2	149.4	11.7
6	97.9	-0.2	116.5	0.3	93.8	-5.4	108.4	0.5	137.9	-10.8
7	96.3	-2.2	113.2	-2.5	95.1	-3.8	104.6	0.0	145.5	18.9
8	88.7	-4.0	113.0	-3.2	102.7	0.6	107.9	-0.4	149.3	3.0
9	97.5	-4.0	111.6	-4.8	95.8	-2.2	108.8	-0.3	151.3	3.2
10	96.2	1.0	114.7	1.9	109.0	9.5	107.5	0.1	153.4	4.0
11	96.9	-1.3	113.1	-2.7	...	...	...	...	149.1	-0.1
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	106.2	0.1	116.1	5.9	103.3	0.8	111.2	3.5	109.3	3.5
2019	103.9	-2.2	120.9	4.2	103.7	0.4	113.0	1.6	115.5	5.6
2020	96.2	-7.3	119.4	-1.3	92.9	-10.4	109.6	-3.0	108.5	-6.0
2021	99.6	3.5	136.7	14.5	98.5	6.0	114.1	4.1	118.9	9.6
2022	99.6	0.0	151.2	10.5	98.1	-0.4	118.5	3.8	126.1	6.1
2023	...	...	148.3	-1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 7	105.0	0.7	140.9	7.1	91.9	-4.2	99.9	0.6	118.7	3.6
8	85.6	3.9	141.8	11.0	78.3	0.7	114.7	4.7	117.5	14.6
9	100.9	-0.0	156.1	10.0	102.1	1.8	125.4	4.9	139.6	12.3
10	98.4	-2.0	154.8	6.8	98.7	-3.1	118.3	0.1	129.2	6.3
11	103.1	-0.4	159.3	4.6	101.6	-0.1	120.3	-2.4	130.3	1.2
12	94.5	1.9	148.6	1.0	101.8	-0.7	133.1	-1.6	118.1	3.0
2023. 1	102.6	5.2	144.2	1.9	101.4	-0.1	114.7	4.3	115.6	-0.8
2	99.1	2.6	145.0	-1.0	98.2	0.9	108.4	-3.2	119.5	-5.3
3	103.2	-3.3	165.4	-3.0	109.6	0.1	132.4	3.8	133.2	-4.1
4	92.7	-6.9	141.1	-6.1	93.5	-1.4	111.7	-5.5	108.6	-8.7
5	100.6	-4.0	147.8	-2.8	94.6	-2.4	121.8	2.9	120.9	-6.9
6	99.0	-3.6	149.9	-1.1	105.8	3.0	117.2	-5.6	125.6	-3.2
7	101.0	-3.8	137.6	-2.3	94.1	2.4	97.3	-2.6	115.7	-2.5
8	81.4	-4.9	139.2	-1.8	77.9	-0.6	114.6	-0.1	111.4	-5.2
9	94.9	-6.0	151.0	-3.3	99.2	-2.9	119.6	-4.6	129.4	-7.3
10	97.4	-1.0	157.6	1.8	103.3	4.7	121.6	2.8	125.0	-3.3
11	101.9	-1.1	158.6	-0.4	105.0	3.4	121.6	1.1	122.7	-5.8
12	...	...	142.6	-4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...

## 2. ( ) Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Manufacturing)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	99.7	1.4	106.1	1.4	109.1	2.8	109.0	2.6	96.7	1.2	112.7	4.0
2019	100.2	0.4	106.6	0.4	110.2	1.0	108.4	-0.5	99.2	2.6	117.6	4.3
2020	100.0	-0.2	106.4	-0.2	108.5	-1.5	104.2	-3.9	97.0	-2.2	113.2	-3.7
2021	108.4	8.4	115.4	8.4	118.2	9.0	114.0	9.4	99.8	2.8	123.3	8.9
2022	109.9	1.4	117.0	1.4	123.6	4.6	120.9	6.1	99.7	-0.1	143.4	16.2
2023	105.6	-3.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022 . 7	113.4	2.7	120.7	2.7	135.3	6.5	116.7	3.1	73.1	-2.4	122.0	10.3
8	106.6	1.6	113.4	1.6	111.9	5.8	110.1	8.8	101.9	2.0	145.7	16.2
9	106.5	0.0	113.3	0.0	128.4	1.7	127.8	5.5	110.0	-0.3	159.9	20.0
10	106.4	-2.8	113.2	-2.8	123.9	2.1	124.7	3.9	108.0	2.1	146.5	10.3
11	107.1	-5.7	114.0	-5.7	124.4	2.5	126.7	0.6	108.8	0.2	153.5	11.1
12	107.8	-11.1	114.7	-11.1	125.5	5.9	119.9	-3.7	90.9	-1.6	161.3	27.9
2023 . 1	94.2	-14	100.2	-14.0	112.8	9.0	114.1	-0.1	103.0	2.4	149.1	17.6
2	93.2	-8.4	99.2	-8.4	127.6	7.2	109.4	-2.4	97.7	1.5	149.8	20.9
3	109.1	-7.6	116.1	-7.6	138.3	8.7	124.6	-3.6	109.5	-0.9	167.7	10.2
4	102.0	-9.3	108.5	-9.3	128.0	3.4	103.1	-14.2	87.6	-5.7	146.9	11.9
5	105.4	-7.8	112.2	-7.8	133.4	3.9	112.5	-8.9	99.2	-1.1	155.7	8.1
6	108.2	-6.2	115.1	-6.2	132.4	-0.2	119.6	-5.2	106.9	3.5	171.7	12.0
7	104.0	-8.3	110.7	-8.3	136.3	0.7	107.1	-8.2	71.6	-2.1	131.8	8.0
8	105.7	-0.8	112.5	-0.8	113.7	1.6	100.6	-8.6	103.9	2.0	152.4	4.6
9	109.7	3.0	116.7	3.0	127.3	-0.9	111.1	-13.1	105.4	-4.1	161.9	1.3
10	107.3	0.8	114.3	0.9	135.3	9.2	113.4	-9.1	109.9	1.7	160.3	9.4
11	113.1	5.6	120.0	5.3	127.9	2.8	114.1	-9.9	108.4	-0.3	176.4	14.9
12	115.0	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany		Russia		Luxembourg		Mexico		U.S.A.	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	104.8	1.1	110.0	3.3	103.1	0.4	104.9	1.4	101.1	1.3
2019	101.4	-3.2	113.9	3.5	101.1	-1.9	105.1	0.2	99.1	-2.0
2020	92.5	-8.9	115.5	1.4	89.6	-11.4	95.7	-9.0	92.6	-6.6
2021	96.9	4.8	121.2	4.9	97.9	9.2	104.6	9.3	97.1	5.0
2022	96.6	-0.4	...	...	95.5	-2.4	111.2	6.3	99.8	2.7
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022 . 7	92.3	-5.0	...	...	93.3	-3.1	111.0	5.1	98.7	2.0
8	91.7	5.6	...	...	84.9	-3.1	117.0	8.1	101.1	2.3
9	104.7	5.3	...	...	102.1	0.6	112.4	10.2	100.6	3.9
10	93.9	-3.8	...	...	97.4	-2.7	114.9	7.0	101.5	2.4
11	105.7	1.1	...	...	96.7	-2.0	113.7	6.9	99.4	0.8
12	93.4	-1.6	...	...	85.2	-9.4	108.6	4.5	96.4	-1.2
2023 . 1	90.6	2.6	...	...	88.1	-3.3	110.4	4.1	97.7	0.8
2	94.5	0.0	...	...	93.5	-1.2	107.0	1.8	99.6	0.1
3	110.0	3.3	...	...	105.9	-0.2	118.3	1.7	99.9	-1.5
4	88.6	-1.8	...	...	89.2	-8.6	108.1	0.9	99.8	0.0
5	96.3	-2.4	...	...	90.4	-9.0	113.8	2.7	99.6	-0.8
6	101.9	3.5	...	...	95.1	-3.0	113.9	1.9	100.5	-1.0
7	91.2	-1.2	...	...	88.8	-4.8	111.9	0.8	97.7	-1.0
8	91.0	-0.8	...	...	79.8	-6.0	115.7	-1.1	100.3	-0.8
9	97.5	-6.9	...	...	89.8	-12.0	113.4	0.9	99.6	-1.1
10	94.3	0.4	...	...	96.1	-1.3	116.1	1.1	99.5	-1.9
11	101.0	-4.4	...	...	93.2	-3.6	113.4	-0.3	98.7	-0.7
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 2020=100,

(2023

2

) 2) OECD

OECD

: ① , OECD ② Main Economic Indicators ③



## 2. . ( ) ( ) Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Manufacturing)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Italy		Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Türkiye		
		( )		( )		( )		( )		( )	
2018	107.0	2.0	115.0	3.3	101.9	2.8	104.7	2.9	113.9	1.0	
2019	105.6	-1.3	114.9	-0.1	102.8	0.8	104.4	-0.2	113.0	-0.7	
2020	93.1	-11.8	106.9	-7.0	100.4	-2.3	95.2	-8.8	115.8	2.5	
2021	105.7	13.5	114.7	7.3	105.8	5.3	100.6	5.6	135.9	17.3	
2022	105.6	-0.0	118.2	3.1	103.1	-2.6	104.3	3.7	146.0	7.4	
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2022.	7	110.5	-4.8	101.6	-2.3	98.9	-5.8	100.7	4.2	121.9	5.9
	8	69.9	3.2	111.8	11.4	102.1	-4.6	105.7	4.4	146.3	6.6
	9	114.9	-0.1	127.0	10.4	98.0	-3.3	108.5	5.6	149.9	2.5
	10	110.5	-1.2	118.8	6.7	99.5	-9.0	105.1	2.0	151.4	5.0
	11	111.6	-2.1	131.5	3.2	102.2	-7.8	107.5	1.2	153.6	-0.1
	12	90.7	-5.5	110.9	3.0	105.8	-4.4	95.0	0.1	169.2	-0.6
2023.	1	97.8	6.8	111.5	2.1	102.4	-1.3	98.5	0.2	138.3	8.9
	2	106.8	-1.7	112.9	3.1	95.8	-3.6	103.4	0.2	125.6	-8.1
	3	121.8	-2.1	137.4	6.0	113.4	-5.6	108.0	-0.8	157.1	1.9
	4	94.7	-9.8	111.4	-0.4	98.2	-6.6	102.9	-1.7	133.6	-9.4
	5	115.7	-3.3	126.1	-0.6	101.3	-1.4	106.3	1.3	154.4	13.4
	6	110.4	0.1	134.6	3.2	93.8	-5.4	110.3	0.8	142.0	-10.4
	7	108.1	-2.2	100.0	-1.6	95.1	-3.8	100.2	-0.5	145.6	19.4
	8	67.1	-4.0	110.6	-1.1	102.7	0.6	104.6	-1.0	148.8	1.7
	9	108.7	-5.4	118.5	-6.7	95.8	-2.2	108.1	-0.4	154.4	3.0
	10	112.5	1.8	129.4	8.9	109.0	9.5	104.4	-0.7	157.8	4.2
	11	107.7	-3.5	128.9	-2.0	...	...	...	...	153.6	0.0
	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary		
		( )		( )		( )		( )		( )	
2018	103.2	-0.3	118.1	5.7	103.8	0.9	111.9	3.1	109.8	3.5	
2019	102.3	-0.8	123.1	4.2	104.4	0.6	114.6	2.4	116.0	5.7	
2020	93.4	-8.7	122.0	-0.9	92.7	-11.2	111.1	-3.1	109.2	-5.9	
2021	97.8	4.7	139.6	14.4	98.4	6.2	115.3	3.8	119.2	9.2	
2022	99.0	1.3	154.0	10.3	99.7	1.3	120.7	4.7	126.5	6.1	
2023	...	...	151.3	-1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2022. 7	106.8	2.7	145.4	6.9	95.0	-3.4	102.3	0.4	119.5	3.8	
	8	84.8	4.1	146.7	11.1	79.6	2.8	118.3	4.1	118.9	15.4
	9	102.0	0.8	163.1	11.0	108.0	3.8	129.5	4.3	140.4	12.5
10	99.0	-1.6	160.2	9.2	102.9	-0.7	120.1	0.8	130.3	7.0	
11	101.5	-0.5	163.1	6.5	103.9	3.8	122.6	-1.0	131.2	1.9	
12	87.2	-0.5	150.1	3.4	100.1	0.7	133.7	-0.5	113.6	3.6	
2023. 1	95.9	1.4	143.2	2.9	98.7	2.5	111.1	3.1	115.8	0.8	
	2	95.4	-2.3	144.5	-0.8	97.3	1.9	106.6	-5.2	120.3	-4.6
	3	104.0	-1.2	167.5	-0.4	111.4	0.9	132.6	2.6	134.9	-2.9
4	94.1	-5.0	144.3	-5.4	95.0	-1.1	111.4	-7.2	111.6	-7.8	
5	102.5	-3.5	153.3	-2.2	97.6	-3.0	124.2	2.3	125.1	-5.0	
6	99.8	-4.3	156.4	-0.3	111.6	3.3	121.1	-7.2	131.2	0.0	
7	101.4	-5.0	142.4	-2.1	97.3	2.4	97.3	-4.9	116.9	-2.2	
8	79.3	-6.6	143.8	-2.0	78.6	-1.3	116.5	-1.5	113.3	-4.7	
9	95.3	-6.5	156.8	-3.9	103.7	-4.0	122.8	-5.2	131.8	-6.1	
10	94.8	-4.3	161.3	0.7	107.3	4.3	121.1	0.8	127.7	-2.0	
11	96.8	-4.6	160.7	-1.5	106.2	2.2	120.2	-2.0	124.7	-5.0	
12	...	...	141.7	-5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	

### 3. ( )<sup>1)</sup> Wage Indices (Manufacturing)

2015=100

	2) Korea, Rep. of		Netherlands		U.S.A.		Sweden		Slovak Republic		U.K.	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	106.4	2.1	103.5	1.8	105.0	2.3	103.9	2.0	109.0	5.3	104.3	2.0
2018	113.6	6.8	105.7	2.2	108.2	3.1	107.0	2.9	116.7	7.0	106.7	2.3
2019	116.2	2.3	108.6	2.8	111.3	2.8	109.5	2.3	122.0	4.6	109.1	2.3
2020	115.5	-0.6	112.7	3.7	114.5	3.0	110.5	0.9	123.4	1.1	109.1	-0.1
2021	123.5	6.9	115.3	2.3	119.6	4.4	113.3	2.5	132.2	7.2	113.2	3.8
2022	130.7	5.8	118.5	2.8	125.9	5.3	116.1	2.5	143.1	8.2	119.0	5.1
2022. 6	116.2	4.9	118.2	2.6	125.1	4.9	117.9	3.2	142.0	8.3	118.4	4.4
7	...	...	118.4	2.6	125.9	5.0	117.7	3.7	138.1	7.2	118.2	4.3
8	...	...	118.5	2.6	126.0	4.6	116.0	2.9	141.5	9.2	115.9	5.2
9	129.8	3.9	119.4	3.3	127.3	4.8	114.8	2.7	141.8	9.6	117.2	5.9
10	...	...	119.4	3.0	127.8	5.2	116.7	3.3	137.4	9.2	118.8	6.7
11	...	...	119.4	3.0	128.7	5.6	116.9	3.1	179.2	9.2	120.0	6.3
12	129.7	2.5	121.1	4.5	129.2	5.3	116.9	3.3	150.0	4.9	125.9	6.3
2023. 1	...	...	122.8	5.4	130.2	5.4	117.7	2.7	144.9	10.1	121.1	6.5
2	...	...	122.8	4.6	129.4	5.1	117.0	2.3	138.6	10.5	120.9	7.1
3	149.9	2.0	124.1	5.7	130.2	4.8	116.4	2.9	151.6	8.8	139.8	6.2
4	...	...	124.5	5.6	131.2	4.9	120.6	3.6	151.0	8.4	129.4	8.7
5	...	...	124.9	5.9	131.1	4.6	122.3	3.8	167.4	10.4	126.0	8.5
6	120.2	3.4	125.0	5.8	132.2	5.7	122.6	4.0	155.8	9.7	127.2	7.5
7	...	...	125.6	6.0	133.1	5.7	121.8	3.5	153.0	10.8	127.1	7.5
8	...	...	125.7	6.1	132.7	5.3	120.2	3.6	155.1	9.6	125.0	7.8
9	134.4	3.5	...	...	134.2	5.4	119.9	4.5	152.0	7.2	125.3	7.0
10	...	...	...	...	134.0	4.9	...	...	...	...	125.8	5.9
11	...	...	...	...	135.5	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Italy		Japan		2) Czech Republic		Canada		Poland		가 Hungary	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	101.2	0.7	102.0	1.3	111.3	7.2	104.4	2.9	111.2	6.3	118.2	11.6
2018	102.1	0.9	103.5	1.5	119.8	7.6	103.4	-0.9	119.4	7.4	130.6	10.5
2019	103.1	1.0	103.7	0.2	126.1	5.3	106.6	3.1	127.4	6.7	148.6	13.8
2020	103.9	0.7	99.6	-4.0	129.2	2.5	109.9	3.1	133.3	4.7	160.8	8.2
2021	105.0	1.0	101.7	2.2	135.1	4.5	113.0	2.8	145.6	9.2	173.9	8.2
2022	106.5	1.5	103.3	1.5	146.9	8.7	119.1	5.4	161.4	10.9	200.9	15.5
2022. 6	106.7	1.5	139.3	1.7	149.6	9.1	119.1	7.0	162.7	11.5	197.5	14.0
7	106.8	1.5	145.4	4.1	...	...	118.8	5.0	162.7	11.3	196.7	15.3
8	106.8	1.5	83.1	-0.1	...	...	120.0	6.4	160.5	10.8	196.0	17.8
9	106.8	1.4	82.3	0.4	143.5	8.2	120.8	7.1	164.2	12.6	197.5	17.2
10	106.9	1.5	82.6	1.1	...	...	122.5	9.8	163.3	11.2	200.8	18.9
11	106.9	1.5	90.7	1.9	...	...	122.4	8.7	166.4	11.1	234.5	19.8
12	106.9	1.4	200.9	3.3	157.0	9.6	124.5	6.3	172.0	8.5	233.8	19.5
2023. 1	107.2	1.3	82.9	1.1	...	...	126.7	10.2	167.5	12.2	...	...
2	107.5	1.5	81.2	0.4	...	...	126.8	8.8	169.0	11.9	...	...
3	107.7	1.7	87.7	2.1	146.1	6.4	127.1	7.8	184.0	12.7	...	...
4	108.0	1.9	85.0	0.2	...	...	128.6	9.8	178.8	9.8	...	...
5	108.0	1.9	86.2	5.4	...	...	126.4	10.1	176.9	11.3	...	...
6	111.2	4.1	147.1	5.6	160.1	7.0	127.2	6.8	182.5	12.2	...	...
7	111.8	4.6	147.7	1.6	...	...	124.6	4.9	181.0	11.2	...	...
8	111.8	4.6	84.9	2.3	...	...	122.7	2.2	179.4	11.7	...	...
9	111.8	4.6	84.2	2.4	...	...	123.3	2.1	...	...	...	...
10	111.8	4.5	84.1	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	111.8	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) , 2)  
: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』



## 4. 1)

## Petroleum and Other Liquids Production

: Mb/d

Thousand barrels per day

	Korea, Rep. of	Nigeria	Norway	Russia	Libya	Mexico
2017	88	2,019	1,976	11,231	913	2,245
2018	94	1,977	1,859	11,385	1,046	2,074
2019	97	2,010	1,743	11,474	1,193	1,918
2020	99	1,854	2,007	10,496	417	1,946
2021	108	1,601	2,031	10,777	1,252	1,969
2022	108	1,370	1,907	10,974	1,077	2,030
2022. 3	109	1,493	1,954	11,287	1,177	2,031
4	109	1,478	1,868	10,323	1,007	2,019
5	104	1,324	1,822	10,468	827	2,034
6	114	1,347	1,547	10,978	747	2,042
7	109	1,295	1,879	10,999	697	2,021
8	109	1,180	2,016	10,874	1,217	2,035
9	108	1,232	1,844	10,992	1,247	2,039
10	104	1,266	1,981	10,967	1,257	2,033
11	100	1,326	1,984	11,117	1,207	2,038
12	110	1,349	2,007	11,092	1,247	2,030
2023. 1	108	1,463	2,002	11,067	1,227	2,123
2	107	1,525	2,010	11,217	1,257	2,112
3	112	1,511	2,066	10,917	1,237	2,122
4	109	1,348	2,056	10,817	1,237	2,161
5	108	1,548	2,008	10,617	1,189	2,164
6	110	1,538	2,023	10,617	1,247	2,148
7	109	1,418	2,066	10,617	1,227	2,091
8	114	1,488	2,019	10,542	1,257	2,109

	2) U.S.A.	Brazil	Saudi Arabia	U.A.E.	Argentina	Algeria
2017	15,673	3,356	11,832	3,724	686	1,633
2018	17,910	3,413	12,114	3,786	705	1,577
2019	19,471	3,659	11,467	4,130	723	1,570
2020	18,609	3,768	10,846	3,780	657	1,404
2021	18,995	3,690	10,835	3,786	703	1,415
2022	20,301	3,810	12,144	4,237	787	1,473
2022. 3	20,174	3,337	11,710	4,137	762	1,451
4	20,121	3,578	12,010	4,177	777	1,461
5	20,213	3,900	11,960	4,211	779	1,471
6	20,401	3,916	12,060	4,256	789	1,481
7	20,575	4,202	12,310	4,311	779	1,481
8	20,467	4,249	12,660	4,361	783	1,491
9	20,910	4,227	12,710	4,371	795	1,491
10	21,002	4,187	12,210	4,361	830	1,501
11	21,046	3,883	12,210	4,231	818	1,481
12	20,129	3,545	12,210	4,231	801	1,481
2023. 1	20,894	3,640	11,399	4,269	796	1,481
2	20,886	3,634	11,600	4,269	803	1,481
3	21,348	3,532	11,850	4,269	817	1,471
4	21,480	3,809	12,200	4,239	815	1,481
5	21,533	4,329	11,500	4,109	811	1,451
6	22,064	4,480	11,650	4,109	801	1,421
7	21,988	4,790	10,770	4,109	807	1,431
8	22,197	4,736	10,300	4,119	814	1,411

: 1) ( ), 가 ( , , , 가 , , , ) 2) LPG 3)

: EIA 『U.S. Energy Information Administration』

## 4. ( )<sup>1)</sup> Petroleum and Other Liquids Production (Cont'd)

	Thousand barrels per day					
: Mb/d	Angola	U.K.	Oman	Iraq	Iran	India
2017	1,711	1,053	979	4,519	4,779	986
2018	1,655	1,155	987	4,681	4,559	986
2019	1,512	1,180	980	4,783	3,282	957
2020	1,318	1,098	958	4,152	2,990	886
2021	1,197	931	980	4,149	3,458	905
2022	1,235	879	1,073	4,553	3,661	920
2022. 3	1,238	944	1,053	4,408	3,747	927
4	1,288	943	1,058	4,508	3,667	911
5	1,248	897	1,062	4,508	3,556	939
6	1,288	853	1,078	4,558	3,569	942
7	1,228	937	1,093	4,658	3,589	920
8	1,268	715	1,100	4,658	3,658	899
9	1,238	742	1,100	4,658	3,603	928
10	1,198	838	1,103	4,688	3,610	907
11	1,158	908	1,070	4,588	3,684	920
12	1,198	829	1,065	4,588	3,762	919
2023. 1	1,238	794	1,074	4,538	3,810	935
2	1,168	946	1,070	4,538	3,774	903
3	1,108	879	1,072	4,488	3,798	910
4	1,188	802	1,075	4,278	3,747	864
5	1,268	823	1,053	4,308	3,806	872
6	1,238	772	1,050	4,317	3,849	940
7	1,268	814	1,048	4,388	3,939	943
8	1,208	699	1,050	4,468	4,108	918

	China	Kazakhstan	Qatar	Canada <sup>2) 3)</sup>	Colombia	Kuwait
2017	4,738	1,879	1,792	4,947	884	3,025
2018	4,753	1,965	1,821	5,348	893	3,059
2019	4,863	1,966	1,745	5,478	916	3,017
2020	4,863	1,860	1,766	5,235	812	2,735
2021	4,993	1,864	1,822	5,537	768	2,717
2022	5,119	1,829	1,857	5,694	785	3,022
2022. 3	5,196	1,976	1,858	5,758	783	2,952
4	5,166	1,801	1,858	5,602	783	2,972
5	5,164	1,948	1,858	5,410	778	3,009
6	5,211	1,567	1,858	5,535	784	3,037
7	5,059	1,767	1,858	5,767	779	3,089
8	5,019	1,588	1,858	5,751	780	3,131
9	5,073	1,508	1,858	5,686	784	3,141
10	5,092	1,663	1,858	5,823	788	3,121
11	5,114	2,044	1,858	5,984	802	3,021
12	5,008	2,051	1,858	5,796	815	2,971
2023. 1	5,235	2,038	1,858	5,723	805	3,012
2	5,370	2,015	1,858	5,727	791	2,992
3	5,357	2,006	1,858	5,834	803	2,982
4	5,283	2,008	1,858	5,493	814	2,942
5	5,331	1,917	1,858	5,214	805	2,885
6	5,345	1,982	1,858	5,487	809	2,887
7	5,157	1,856	1,858	5,844	813	2,869
8	5,195	1,804	1,858	5,844	813	2,861

### Ⅲ . 건설 · 교통 · 도소매 · 경기

CONSTRUCTION / TRANSPORTATION /  
RETAIL, WHOLESALE / ECONOMY

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#### III-4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정)(Sales/Total Retail Trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted))

- 소매업체(백화점, 슈퍼마켓, 편의점 등)를 대상으로 매월 소매판매동향을 보기 위해 작성한 지수임. 본 통계표에서는 물가상승요인 및 계절변동요인을 제거한 계절조정불변 금액지수를 주로 수록함.

#### III-5. 경기선행지수(계절조정)(Composite Leading Indicators (Seasonally Adjusted))

- 투자 관련 허가수주지표나 재고율, 통화량 등의 지표처럼 실제 경기순환에 앞서 변동하는 개별 지표를 종합하여 만든 지수로, 향후 경기변동의 단기 예측에 이용됨.

# 1. 가( )

## Permits Issued for Residential Buildings (Orders Construction)

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of		Netherlands		Denmark		Luxembourg		Belgium	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	82.2	-10.4	135.1	21.4	127.9	-3.8	110.8	4.2	108.2	-2.0
2018	67.0	-18.4	133.3	-1.3	172.0	34.4	120.0	8.3	135.7	25.4
2019	54.1	-19.3	120.1	-9.9	163.8	-4.7	123.2	2.7	121.0	-10.8
2020	53.9	-0.4	131.9	9.8	159.0	-2.9	110.4	-10.4	119.8	-1.0
2021	67.3	25.0	150.0	13.7	157.1	-1.2	133.9	21.4	125.0	4.4
2022	75.4	12.0	133.8	-10.8	141.0	-10.3	103.3	-22.9	111.5	-10.8
2022 . 6	82.8	8.1	159.3	3.0	203.7	5.1	81.4	-24.8	112.0	-24.5
7	82.5	15.3	150.0	-9.3	125.4	-28.7	156.1	6.3	89.5	-27.3
8	77.9	15.2	111.3	-8.9	84.6	-23.4	108.7	-7.4	111.2	3.0
9	75.3	9.3	128.8	-12.1	109.6	-43.0	88.5	-29.6	113.4	-8.7
10	67.7	-6.6	122.3	-8.5	117.2	-17.4	105.8	-40.6	103.5	-14.4
11	69.2	2.9	118.1	-16.7	126.5	-22.3	97.1	-26.5	93.4	-17.7
12	83.3	1.8	117.3	-21.5	93.6	-16.0	151.4	118.6	98.3	-16.7
2023 . 1	50.8	-28.0	101.1	-19.6	74.5	-62.8	143.2	147.3	112.1	5.8
2	59.3	26.4	109.3	-20.3	72.3	-50.2	102.4	-11.0	96.2	-14.2
3	55.2	-22.2	124.6	-19.9	77.4	-63.0	157.2	38.2	113.8	-28.3
4	58.7	-35.5	106.4	-24.1	99.1	-16.2	...	...	93.9	-5.8
5	64.6	-25.8	108.5	-22.4	117.2	-25.7	...	...	111.9	-20.0
6	59.0	-28.8	117.8	-26.0	99.3	-51.2	...	...	114.9	2.6
7	31.7	-61.6	115.1	-23.3	103.4	-17.6	...	...	103.2	15.3
8	61.4	-21.1	89.2	-19.8	94.3	11.5	...	...	69.0	-37.9
9	42.6	-43.5	92.0	-28.6	82.7	-24.5	...	...	105.5	-6.9
10	36.7	-45.8	110.1	-10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	51.1	-26.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Spain		Australia		Canada		Türkiye		Portugal	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2017	162.6	26.2	94.1	-3.9	111.9	8.3	130.8	23.5	173.4	26.5
2018	202.7	24.7	88.8	-5.7	117.8	5.3	79.0	-39.6	250.5	44.4
2019	213.8	5.5	73.9	-16.7	116.4	-1.2	42.7	-45.9	289.0	15.4
2020	172.1	-19.5	78.5	6.1	125.9	8.1	77.4	81.2	291.1	0.7
2021	218.0	26.6	95.7	22.0	163.8	30.1	112.6	45.5	330.4	13.5
2022	219.2	0.6	80.4	-16.0	168.0	2.6	101.9	-9.5	351.0	6.2
2022 . 6	236.3	10.7	84.7	-16.8	237.9	20.3	109.3	-8.0	327.6	5.3
7	215.7	-13.1	72.1	-24.5	178.6	2.3	68.2	-24.1	374.4	-3.5
8	152.4	0.9	92.8	-4.5	200.4	31.0	95.9	1.7	255.9	-18.4
9	257.8	-7.3	88.1	-9.5	159.5	-4.2	105.3	-4.1	348.5	13.0
10	267.2	10.2	76.7	-6.7	130.2	-20.2	102.2	-7.2	368.6	40.1
11	276.8	10.9	82.6	-5.2	161.1	-7.4	108.3	-4.8	347.7	4.2
12	195.8	-11.1	79.8	-1.7	127.3	-15.3	216.5	6.1	288.1	0.3
2023 . 1	203.5	-5.3	49.2	-4.8	95.9	-15.5	87.3	26.8	398.4	9.4
2	225.7	11.7	65.9	-28.9	107.0	-13.6	60.0	-19.3	365.5	3.2
3	257.7	-3.6	72.1	-13.3	173.1	-11.8	80.7	-24.2	485.7	15.4
4	192.5	20.7	58.2	-20.1	139.7	-23.4	83.9	-8.3	324.0	-3.4
5	...	...	82.4	-5.8	189.4	-7.6	107.7	42.5	405.5	-4.9
6	...	...	70.0	-17.4	208.9	-12.2	104.0	-4.9	370.8	13.2
7	...	...	64.2	-10.8	172.2	-3.6	...	...	362.6	-3.2
8	...	...	72.3	-22.1	165.0	-17.6	...	...	311.1	21.5
9	...	...	67.8	-23.0	159.0	-0.3	...	...	388.3	11.4
10	...	...	74.8	-2.5	152.9	17.4	...	...	389.5	5.7
11	...	...	77.8	-5.8	...	...	...	...	334.6	-3.8

## 2. 1) Passenger Cars Registrations

									In each
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	U.S.A.	Belgium	
2018	128,118	8,620	37,281	21,321	18,206	286,315	442,517	45,803	
2019	125,790	9,509	37,523	20,405	18,802	300,605	393,317	45,834	
2020	135,897	6,742	29,833	16,166	16,582	243,140	283,483	35,958	
2021	123,344	8,416	27,059	19,507	15,549	218,511	279,175	31,927	
2022	119,250	8,778	26,134	18,958	12,440	220,946	238,233	30,528	
2023	...	...	...	...	14,450	...	...	...	
2022. 7	127,445	10,874	22,068	16,291	9,915	205,911	231,200	26,191	
8	112,527	8,658	23,638	18,879	12,824	199,183	237,700	28,917	
9	119,736	8,606	25,792	17,978	13,053	224,816	232,600	31,025	
10	118,695	7,791	28,992	18,012	10,887	208,642	243,500	30,451	
11	135,279	8,070	27,810	18,331	13,155	260,512	239,900	29,778	
12	123,678	6,486	30,900	15,498	15,237	314,318	242,900	24,584	
2023. 1	122,367	10,532	32,845	16,415	10,433	179,247	210,100	39,847	
2	114,285	9,956	28,128	14,021	11,628	206,236	223,900	39,883	
3	144,946	13,284	37,452	21,311	17,901	281,361	286,100	51,754	
4	127,059	10,239	29,669	15,005	12,140	202,947	287,800	39,872	
5	127,877	12,957	33,135	19,156	14,099	246,966	282,700	41,359	
6	143,417	13,394	41,365	33,982	18,477	280,139	278,900	51,760	
7	122,283	12,380	28,687	10,841	11,352	243,277	265,600	34,669	
8	108,143	10,368	27,825	15,713	13,586	273,417	263,800	36,798	
9	123,764	11,401	29,855	17,071	14,939	224,816	271,000	38,906	
10	118,059	11,282	28,362	19,710	13,280	218,959	239,100	38,560	
11	135,630	10,452	28,256	...	16,360	245,701	...	37,552	
12	...	...	...	...	19,203	...	...	...	

	Sweden	Spain	Slovak Republic	U.K.	Japan	Canada	Poland	France	
2018	30,461	109,899	8,173	197,262	241,288	48,863	44,324	...	
2019	30,580	104,857	8,475	192,595	235,157	41,404	46,300	...	
2020	25,266	70,935	6,359	135,922	206,569	27,125	35,696	...	
2021	26,193	71,625	6,308	137,265	199,989	27,333	37,303	...	
2022	24,935	67,782	6,588	134,505	185,275	22,701	34,979	...	
2023	24,842	79,123	...	158,588	220,950	...	...	...	
2022. 7	18,789	73,378	6,221	112,162	186,711	24,340	34,703	110,916	
8	21,493	51,907	6,695	68,858	154,316	27,613	33,753	95,194	
9	23,047	67,240	5,237	225,269	211,585	23,819	35,819	145,113	
10	23,220	65,966	7,528	134,344	186,202	20,228	32,001	129,881	
11	26,295	73,221	6,976	142,889	192,904	20,576	34,196	138,446	
12	35,879	73,927	6,449	128,462	180,792	16,029	36,872	164,059	
2023. 1	15,282	64,147	6,680	131,994	202,255	14,959	35,046	116,222	
2	19,040	74,001	6,623	74,441	236,704	16,223	38,525	129,928	
3	30,960	99,525	8,852	287,825	330,162	21,447	49,460	186,668	
4	21,413	74,749	6,892	132,990	193,042	20,367	35,485	134,556	
5	29,384	92,025	8,039	145,204	179,804	24,049	38,575	147,059	
6	29,132	101,085	8,371	177,266	226,760	29,183	41,581	191,589	
7	18,073	81,205	8,001	143,921	221,656	21,376	36,388	131,618	
8	24,578	55,957	7,487	85,657	183,299	23,947	36,177	115,818	
9	28,893	68,803	6,859	272,610	237,816	25,403	39,078	160,356	
10	25,730	77,892	7,807	153,529	214,683	20,480	40,913	156,883	
11	25,928	78,314	7,064	156,525	224,586	18,267	41,685	158,136	
12	29,694	81,772	...	141,092	200,630	...	...	188,513	

: 1)  
: OECD 'Main Economic Indicators'

### 3. 1) International Maritime Transport

: M/T

In thousands M/T

	Norway		New zealand		Germany		Latvia		Russia	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2017	10,491	2,341	3,384	1,979	9,638	14,604	4,513	644	4,806	279
2018	9,883	2,862	3,544	2,048	...	...	4,755	760	3,764	302
2019	9,982	2,515	3,632	2,048	...	...	4,755	760	3,674	181
2020	11,208	2,446	3,439	1,914	...	...	...	...	8,467	262
2021	11,208	2,446	3,424	2,212	...	...	2,642	836	7,610	517
2022	...	...	3,428	1,927	...	...	2,806	1,199	...	...
2022. 5	10,701	2,405	3,810	1,902	9,064	14,868	2,847	1,024	...	...
6	...	...	3,406	2,301	8,872	13,474	2,404	1,223	...	...
7	...	...	2,828	1,886	8,274	13,216	2,309	1,166	...	...
8	11,225	2,638	3,117	1,962	8,760	14,505	2,612	1,193	...	...
9	...	...	3,467	2,109	8,722	14,038	2,907	1,271	...	...
10	...	...	3,275	2,037	9,132	13,991	2,711	1,471	...	...
11	7,666	1,716	3,533	2,101	8,577	12,549	2,717	1,567	...	...
12	...	...	3,171	1,629	8,289	12,232	2,930	1,631	...	...
2023. 1	...	...	2,727	2,294	8,039	14,366	2,555	1,577	...	...
2	10,977	2,385	3,010	1,608	8,339	26,059	2,454	1,125	...	...
3	...	...	3,192	2,066	9,072	13,450	...	...	...	...
4	...	...	3,487	1,840	8,836	13,326	2,276	1,040	...	...
5	11,836	2,371	3,643	1,625	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	3,925	1,572	8,331	12,959	1,693	1,007	...	...
7	...	...	2,672	1,781	8,359	13,031	1,798	876	...	...
8	...	...	3,092	1,855	8,052	12,620	...	...	...	...
9	...	...	3,145	2,180	...	...	2,374	1,244	...	...
10	...	...	3,671	1,787	...	...	2,402	867	...	...

	Romania		Lithuania		2) Macao		Mexico		Morocco	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2017	2,087	1,892	2,761	1,648	2	11	10,287	10,251	...	...
2018	2,080	2,012	2,995	1,688	3	11	10,883	11,026	...	...
2019	2,228	2,197	2,995	1,688	3	11	10,883	11,026	...	...
2020	1,980	1,955	2,938	1,670	1	9	9,959	8,407	2,847	4,805
2021	1,980	1,955	2,733	1,727	1	9	9,967	9,563	2,779	4,618
2022	...	...	1,803	1,909	...	...	...	...	2,356	4,905
2022. 5	2,374	2,795	1,632	1,428	4	9	9,571	10,631	2,148	5,748
6	...	...	1,366	1,585	...	...	9,457	10,361	2,175	5,536
7	...	...	1,505	1,774	...	...	10,088	11,152	2,416	5,155
8	2,832	2,492	1,796	2,325	3	7	9,236	11,520	2,432	5,035
9	...	...	1,967	2,050	6	11	9,159	9,560	2,748	4,118
10	...	...	1,762	2,181	1	12	8,400	10,697	2,477	4,455
11	2,548	2,418	1,807	2,031	3	12	6,850	10,356	2,053	3,908
12	...	...	1,460	2,153	3	12	8,513	10,200	2,322	4,838
2023. 1	...	...	1,510	1,918	1	11	8,462	9,666	2,180	4,439
2	2,492	2,166	1,535	1,681	2	11	8,571	9,246	1,739	4,123
3	...	...	1,401	1,896	4	14	9,003	11,142	2,411	4,740
4	...	...	1,909	1,849	4	12	8,161	10,934	2,082	5,059
5	3,233	2,320	1,744	2,007	4	14	9,324	10,769	2,163	4,717
6	...	...	1,492	1,833	3	14	9,333	11,010	2,270	4,786
7	...	...	1,234	1,812	4	12	9,112	11,493	1,715	5,057
8	2,769	1,876	1,453	1,978	...	14	8,689	11,685	2,988	5,133
9	...	...	1,905	1,737	...	15	8,596	11,962	2,785	5,049
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,426	11,041	...	...

: 1)  
5)

2)

3)

4)

### 3. ( ) <sup>1)</sup> International Maritime Transport (Cont'd)

: M/T		In thousands M/T									
		Bangladesh		가 Bulgaria		Senegal		Sweden		Slovenia	
		Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2017		581	6,626	1,276	1,303	...	...	5,813	6,787	558	1,293
2018		594	7,605	1,244	1,078	...	...	5,590	7,255	563	1,374
2019		592	8,267	1,410	1,215	...	...	5,374	6,771	542	1,301
2020		592	8,267	1,410	1,215	...	...	5,413	6,595	487	1,040
2021		661	9,251	...	...	...	...	5,413	6,595	461	1,211
2022		655	9,802	...	...	...	...	...	...	471	1,354
2022. 5		621	8,282	1,326	1,447	...	...	5,568	6,924	417	1,740
	6	667	8,017	...	...	543	1,035	...	...	433	1,316
	7	668	9,587	...	...	538	1,406	...	...	475	1,263
	8	700	10,014	...	...	...	...	5,096	6,466	458	1,568
	9	598	10,593	...	...	538	1,674	...	...	469	985
	10	611	10,460	...	...	530	1,272	...	...	540	1,352
	11	633	9,758	...	...	...	...	5,743	6,490	465	1,248
	12	627	9,752	...	...	...	...	...	...	526	1,316
2023. 1		593	9,495	...	...	...	...	...	...	368	1,418
	2	589	9,133	1,053	1,070	...	...	5,535	6,456	372	1,351
	3	579	11,847	...	...	...	...	...	...	543	1,244
	4	599	10,148	...	...	...	...	...	...	466	1,520
	5	606	9,907	1,233	1,009	...	...	5,249	6,695	451	1,439
	6	796	10,087	...	...	...	...	...	...	452	1,068
	7	636	9,941	...	...	...	...	...	...	413	1,408
	8	639	10,495	1,658	1,263	...	...	5,249	6,695	463	1,377
	9	603	10,356	...	...	...	...	...	...	469	985
	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	540	1,352

		Azerbaijan		Estonia		Australia		Iran		3) Israel	
		Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2017		897	20	1,957	944	121,917	8,439	6,909	5,314	1,712	3,115
2018		825	19	...	...	125,064	8,697	6,675	4,714	1,686	3,207
2019		687	19	1,899	1,146	125,922	8,181	6,796	4,699	1,634	3,174
2020		726	30	...	...	126,233	7,872	5,520	4,319	1,594	3,194
2021		740	30	2,199	1,079	128,317	8,329	6,303	5,127	1,594	3,194
2022		...	...	1,658	...	127,080	8,945	...	...	...	...
2022. 5		1,044	52	1,788	1,312	130,660	9,581	6,921	5,642	...	...
	6	1,213	81	1,530	1,172	136,584	9,395	6,786	5,804	...	...
	7	831	44	1,484	1,259	120,942	8,633	6,185	6,149	...	...
	8	1,047	46	1,620	1,178	127,607	9,505	6,398	6,095	1,572	3,488
	9	...	...	1,329	1,095	127,497	9,689	6,904	6,675	...	...
	10	1,033	14	1,544	904	128,320	8,723	5,944	5,661	...	...
	11	999	13	1,618	1,160	128,644	8,786	6,926	5,767	...	...
	12	...	...	1,599	788	139,680	8,748	6,591	5,355	...	...
2023. 1		894	31	1,233	788	126,577	8,852	5,396	5,808	...	...
	2	697	30	1,329	834	110,929	8,072	6,897	5,878	...	...
	3	1,049	21	1,494	645	132,312	8,871	6,993	5,500	...	...
	4	1,117	43	1,319	767	121,396	8,174	6,687	5,223	...	...
	5	1,303	46	1,283	752	131,881	10,068	7,012	4,658	...	...
	6	...	...	1,222	979	139,527	9,262	7,641	5,549	...	...
	7	1,118	48	1,032	751	134,797	9,190	6,954	5,187	...	...
	8	...	...	850	791	132,212	9,400	...	...	...	...
	9	1,263	32	983	746	129,189	9,053	...	...	...	...
	10	1,136	25	988	772	131,430	9,426	...	...	...	...



### 3. ( ) <sup>1)</sup> International Maritime Transport (Cont'd)

: M/T

In thousand M/T

		Croatia		Cyprus <sup>4)</sup>		Pakistan		Peru	
		Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2017		453	1,179	413	651	...	...	1,352	2,124
2018		410	1,253	357	671	...	...	...	...
2019		387	1,200	357	671	...	...	...	...
2020		491	1,044	305	618	...	...	1,355	2,002
2021		486	1,195	265	595	...	...	...	2,002
2022		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022.	5	...	...	...	...	1,811	7,967	1,292	2,383
	6	534	1,386	268	618	2,086	6,177	1,379	2,079
	7	402	1,354	302	579	1,432	6,654	1,639	2,176
	8	474	1,202	284	684	...	...	1,503	2,238
	9	500	994	290	594	1,515	5,721	...	...
	10	430	1,233	331	613	1,542	5,491	1,507	2,091
	11	339	1,159	264	571	1,462	5,182	1,266	1,971
	12	594	1,585	239	590	1,539	6,006	1,808	2,368
2023.	1	705	1,458	263	723	...	...	...	...
	2	321	1,271	266	457	...	...	1,508	2,083
	3	513	1,253	208	663	2,064	4,269	1,255	2,441
	4	354	1,651	268	578	1,776	3,952	1,610	2,286
	5	320	1,445	332	595	1,776	4,743	1,396	1,766
	6	538	1,377	306	765	1,839	4,991	...	...
	7	453	1,492	...	...	...	...	1,538	2,150
	8	371	1,217	417	1,026	...	...	1,780	1,921
	9	512	1,222	416	885	...	...	...	...
	10	472	1,326	279	675	...	...	1,635	2,158

		Portugal		Poland		Finland		Hong Kong <sup>5)</sup>	
		Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2017		2,505	4,150	2,359	3,963	4,290	3,941	10,660	15,077
2018		2,376	4,101	2,490	4,911	4,400	4,272	9,903	15,951
2019		2,173	3,836	2,491	5,158	4,441	3,998	9,238	17,093
2020		2,222	3,477	2,739	4,403	4,184	3,819	7,936	16,993
2021		2,281	3,683	2,721	4,991	4,198	3,640	7,883	13,490
2022		...	...	2,646	6,848	...	...	7,104	12,106
2022.	5	2,315	4,133	3,036	5,814	4,139	4,201	6,103	10,654
	6	2,400	3,996	2,889	6,950	...	...	7,050	10,582
	7	2,383	3,801	2,686	6,564	4,100	4,152	6,328	10,870
	8	2,247	3,459	2,583	7,016	3,972	4,121	5,965	9,694
	9	...	...	2,311	7,798	3,704	3,563	6,348	10,145
	10	...	...	3,102	9,298	3,782	4,374	5,911	9,426
	11	1,854	3,352	2,681	8,134	3,850	4,277	...	...
	12	1,971	3,442	2,709	7,752	3,871	4,238	...	...
2023.	1	2,092	3,553	2,789	8,773	3,392	4,002	4,182	7,092
	2	1,827	3,174	2,855	8,346	2,592	3,215	4,876	8,619
	3	2,162	3,450	3,236	7,908	4,270	4,032	5,961	10,490
	4	2,086	4,247	3,203	7,971	3,715	3,741	5,511	9,533
	5	2,266	4,004	3,305	7,619	3,833	4,050	5,255	9,224
	6	2,092	3,553	3,369	7,799	3,826	4,019	5,392	9,558
	7	...	...	3,064	7,867	3,154	3,541	5,319	9,226
	8	...	...	3,552	8,238	3,456	3,678	5,789	10,316
	9	...	...	2,985	7,177	3,466	3,574	5,313	9,341
	10	...	...	3,320	8,076	3,512	3,528	...	...

## 4. ( ) Sales/Total Retail Trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)

2015=100

2018-2023

	Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )		
2018	110.5	4.3	102.1	1.4	107.6	3.0	100.9	0.7	103.7	1.6
2019	113.0	2.3	102.9	0.8	109.9	2.1	100.7	-0.2	104.4	0.6
2020	112.9	-0.1	98.5	-4.3	112.9	2.8	109.1	8.3	107.9	3.4
2021	119.5	5.8	109.2	10.9	115.9	2.6	109.1	0.0	112.4	4.1
2022	119.1	-0.3	112.6	3.1	116.2	0.3	103.2	-5.4	107.0	-4.8
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022 . 7	118.6	-2.1	112.8	1.7	117.3	-1.1	102.0	-10.3	106.3	-7.6
8	122.2	1.9	113.5	4.5	114.4	-4.6	102.2	-5.1	106.3	-6.8
9	119.2	-2.3	112.4	0.8	115.7	-2.3	102.6	-4.0	106.7	-5.7
10	120.4	-1.6	112.6	-1.8	115.6	-3.7	102.0	-6.3	104.6	-9.0
11	116.9	-2.2	112.2	0.9	117.0	-2.8	103.2	-4.1	104.4	-7.6
12	117.6	-3.3	110.9	-1.1	110.7	1.6	100.4	-7.7	102.8	-7.6
2023 . 1	115.4	-3.5	110.6	0.1	115.5	1.5	101.2	-5.7	105.1	-5.7
2	121.4	2.5	112.2	0.5	115.0	-2.4	100.6	-3.7	105.2	-4.4
3	121.5	0.4	106.7	-8.2	112.9	-5.2	100.5	-5.9	103.4	-5.1
4	118.4	-1.2	109.0	-5.1	112.9	-4.4	99.3	-5.3	105.6	-4.1
5	119.0	-0.3	109.5	0.4	113.5	-4.9	101.4	-2.1	104.6	-2.7
6	120.2	1.2	105.2	-7.0	115.2	-0.9	102.5	-1.2	105.8	0.2
7	116.3	-1.9	109.1	-3.3	113.0	-3.7	100.7	-1.3	101.5	-4.5
8	116.0	-5.1	109.2	-3.8	113.0	-1.2	100.3	-1.9	105.4	-0.8
9	116.1	-2.6	108.3	-3.6	112.0	-3.2	100.4	-2.1	108.0	1.2
10	115.2	-4.3	105.9	-6.0	114.8	-0.7	100.8	-1.2	109.5	4.7
11	116.3	-0.5	...	...	114.9	-1.8	101.2	-1.9	110.6	5.9
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

		Germany		Lithuania		Luxembourg		Mexico		U.S.A.	
		( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )		
2018		107.4	1.8	118.8	6.6	30.8	3.2	106.7	1.6	104.7	1.6
		110.9	3.2	125.2	5.4	32.2	4.5	109.0	2.1	105.7	0.9
		116.1	4.8	128.3	2.5	31.6	-1.9	99.0	-9.2	107.8	2.0
		116.8	0.6	144.9	12.9	34.5	9.4	106.7	7.8	120.6	11.8
		116.0	-0.7	146.1	0.8	35.2	1.9	111.3	4.2	121.4	0.7
		...	...	...	...	36.5	3.8	...	...	...	...
2022.	7	115.2	-1.5	144.5	-4.5	35.1	0.9	106.8	7.1	121.2	2.0
	8	114.3	-3.9	146.8	-2.5	35.3	1.7	108.3	8.0	121.4	1.5
	9	115.8	-0.6	148.0	-2.1	35.7	3.2	108.4	7.0	120.4	0.3
	10	113.0	-5.1	146.6	-3.5	34.8	0.6	109.2	7.7	121.5	0.4
	11	113.1	-6.4	146.8	-2.1	35.5	0.9	108.9	6.5	119.5	-1.6
	12	111.6	-5.8	143.9	-5.1	36.1	3.7	109.6	7.2	118.0	-1.6
2023.	1	112.3	-7.0	145.0	-1.2	36.8	5.1	109.9	8.3	120.6	-0.9
	2	112.7	-6.5	142.7	-2.3	36.9	6.6	109.5	5.5	119.7	-1.9
	3	112.1	-7.4	142.3	-3.3	36.8	2.2	108.4	1.8	118.3	-3.9
	4	112.8	-3.6	142.8	-2.8	36.3	4.0	110.0	4.4	118.4	-4.5
	5	113.7	-1.8	144.5	-0.8	37.3	6.3	109.8	2.9	118.9	-3.0
	6	113.1	-0.6	144.1	-0.3	37.7	10.6	112.4	5.4	118.8	-2.6
	7	113.1	-1.8	143.6	-0.6	36.7	4.6	112.1	5.0	119.2	-1.6
	8	111.9	-2.1	144.1	-1.8	36.3	2.8	111.6	3.0	119.4	-1.7
	9	111.8	-3.5	144.2	-2.6	36.6	2.5	111.3	2.6	119.7	-0.6
	10	113.3	0.3	145.4	-0.8	36.4	4.6	112.1	2.6	119.3	-1.8
	11	110.8	-2.0	146.1	-0.5	35.8	0.8	112.2	3.0	119.3	-0.2
	12	...	...	...	...	34.7	-3.9	...	...	...	...

[illegible][illegible]



## 5. ( ) Composite Leading Indicators (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Spain	U.K.
2021. 12	101.0	102.2	102.1	101.0	102.1	101.1
2022. 1	100.8	102.0	102.2	100.9	101.7	100.4
2	100.7	101.8	102.2	100.8	101.2	99.5
3	100.6	101.4	102.1	100.6	100.6	98.6
4	100.5	101.0	101.8	100.4	100.1	97.8
5	100.3	100.6	101.3	100.1	99.6	97.2
6	100.2	100.3	100.7	99.8	99.3	96.7
7	100.0	99.9	100.2	99.6	99.0	96.3
8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.4	98.9	96.1
9	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.2	98.9	96.0
10	99.2	99.2	99.7	99.0	98.9	96.1
11	98.9	99.3	99.9	98.9	99.0	96.4
12	98.6	99.4	100.1	98.9	99.1	96.8
2023. 1	98.4	99.6	100.4	98.8	99.2	97.3
2	98.3	99.7	100.6	98.8	99.2	97.9
3	98.4	99.8	100.7	98.8	99.1	98.5
4	98.6	99.7	100.8	98.9	99.0	99.0
5	98.8	99.6	100.8	99.0	99.0	99.5
6	99.1	99.4	100.8	99.1	99.0	99.9
7	99.3	99.2	100.7	99.3	98.9	100.3
8	99.5	99.1	100.5	99.4	98.9	100.6
9	99.6	99.0	100.4	99.4	98.9	100.9
10	99.8	99.0	100.3	99.5	98.9	101.1
11	99.9	99.1	100.3	99.6	99.0	101.3

	Australia	Italy	Japan	China	Canada	Türkiye	France
2021. 12	100.6	103.2	100.6	98.7	102.9	102.3	101.6
2022. 1	100.6	102.6	100.6	98.4	102.7	101.9	101.4
2	100.5	101.9	100.6	98.2	102.5	101.5	101.1
3	100.5	101.2	100.6	98.0	102.2	101.0	100.7
4	100.5	100.4	100.6	97.8	101.8	100.7	100.4
5	100.5	99.6	100.6	97.6	101.2	100.4	100.1
6	100.5	99.0	100.5	97.4	100.7	100.1	99.8
7	100.4	98.4	100.4	97.3	100.1	100.0	99.5
8	100.3	98.0	100.4	97.3	99.6	99.9	99.4
9	100.2	97.8	100.3	97.3	99.2	99.9	99.2
10	100.0	97.8	100.2	97.4	98.8	100.0	99.1
11	99.8	98.0	100.1	97.6	98.6	100.1	99.0
12	99.6	98.3	100.0	98.0	98.4	100.2	98.9
2023. 1	99.4	98.6	99.9	98.4	98.3	100.4	98.8
2	99.3	98.8	99.9	98.8	98.2	100.5	98.7
3	99.1	99.0	100.0	99.3	98.1	100.6	98.7
4	99.0	99.0	100.0	99.7	98.0	100.7	98.6
5	98.9	99.0	100.0	100.2	98.0	100.6	98.6
6	98.8	99.0	100.1	100.6	97.9	100.3	98.6
7	98.7	98.9	100.1	101.0	97.8	100.0	98.7
8	98.7	98.8	100.1	101.3	97.8	99.6	98.7
9	98.7	98.8	100.1	101.6	97.7	99.3	98.8
10	98.7	98.8	100.1	101.9	97.7	98.9	98.9
11	98.8	98.8	100.0	102.1	97.7	98.7	98.9

## IV . 물가 PRICES

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#### IV-1. 생산자 물가지수(Producer Price Indices)

- 개별 국가에서 생산되어 자국 시장의 공장판매단계(1차 거래단계)에서 기업 상호 간에 거래되는 상품과 서비스 요금(부가가치세를 제외한 가격)의 평균적인 가격 변동을 종합적으로 측정하기 위하여 작성하는 지수임.
- 생산자 물가지수는 가격의 변동 추이 측정이 목적이고, 가격의 절대 수준을 나타내지는 않음.

#### IV-2. 소비자 물가지수(Consumer Price Indices)

- 가구에서 일상 소비생활을 영위하기 위해 구입하는 상품과 서비스의 가격 변동을 종합적으로 측정하기 위하여 작성하는 지수임.

#### IV-5. 수출물가지수(Export Prices Indices)

#### IV-6. 수입물가지수(Import Prices Indices)

- 수출 및 수입 상품의 가격 변동을 측정하는 지표로서 대외의존도가 높은 우리나라의 경우 수출입 상품의 가격 변동이 국내물가, 생산활동 및 대외경쟁 등에 미치는 효과를 사전에 측정하기 위해 작성됨. 주로 수출입 관련 업체들의 수출채산성 변동이나 수입 원가부담 등을 파악하는 한편 수출입물가지수의 상호비교를 통하여 가격측면에서의 교역조건 등을 측정하는데 이용됨.

#### IV-7. 수출입물량지수(Volume of Exports and Imports)

- 무역지수 중 수출입 물량의 변동을 나타내 주는 것으로, 수출입금액지수를 수출입 단가지수로 나누고 100을 곱하여 산출함. 이러한 방식으로 산출되는 것은 수출입 금액이 단가요인과 물량요인의 합과 일치한다는 점에서 타당성을 지님.

#### IV-8. 수출입단가지수(Unit Volume of Exports and Imports)

- 수출입단가지수는 한 나라의 수출 및 수입 금액의 변동에서 가격요인에 의한 변동을 파악하기 위하여 작성되는 통계로, 수출 및 수입 상품의 중량 단위당 가격 변동을 지수화한 것으로 US\$ 기준으로 작성된 지수임.

- 우리나라는 수출입 단가지수가 중단되어 수출입 금액지수를 사용함. 수출입 금액지수는 수출입 물가지수와 포괄범위를 일치시키기 위해 통관 금액 중 선박, 무기류, 항공기, 예술품 등의 수출입액을 제외하여 금액지수를 작성하기 때문에 산업통상자원부에서 공표하는 수출입동향의 금액 움직임과 다를 수 있음.

#### IV-9. 비교물가수준(Comparative Price Levels)

- 국가 간 물가 수준 차이를 측정하기 위해 US\$를 기준으로 정하여 “각국 환율에 대한 PPP율×100”으로 계산한 수치임. PPP율이란 미국에서 1US\$로 구입할 수 있는 상품·서비스량과 동일량을 해당국에서 구입하기 위해 소요되는 자국 화폐액을 말함. 예를 들어, 지수상으로 미국을 100으로 표시할 시 일본이 128이면 일본은 미국보다 28%정도 물가가 비싼 것을 의미함.

본 통계표에 사용된 PPP는 민간 최종소비지출에 대한 2021 PPP를 기반으로 추정함(extrapolate). 이때 소비자물가지수로 측정한 국가 간의 상대적 물가상승률을 이용함. 어느 한 국가의 물가상승률이 높지 않다면, 해당 국가의 PPP는 시간이 경과함에 따라 천천히 변화하는 경향이 있음. 비교물가수준의 증감은 환율 변동의 결과일 가능성이 더 높음.



# 1. 가<sup>1)</sup> Producer Price Indices

2010=100

		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
		( )		( )		( )		( )		( )	
2018		103.5	1.9	106.1	4.3	108.3	3.0	125.8	14.8	113.5	4.3
2019		103.5	0.0	106.5	0.4	109.3	0.9	121.3	-3.6	112.8	-0.6
2020		103.0	-0.5	98.7	-7.3	104.8	-4.2	108.9	-10.2	109.7	-2.7
2021		109.6	6.4	112.3	13.7	117.9	12.5	150.1	37.8	124.6	13.6
2022		118.8	8.4	151.7	35.1	145.9	23.8	227.9	51.9	160.6	28.9
2023		120.7	1.6	...	...	...	...	178.2	-21.8	160.2	-0.3
2022.	7	120.4	9.2	150.5	35.6	152.4	28.2	251.9	73.6	166.1	35.0
	8	120.0	8.2	154.6	39.5	150.2	25.2	272.5	77.3	172.3	37.6
	9	120.1	7.9	151.0	29.4	149.1	23.1	253.0	52.4	169.0	28.5
	10	120.7	7.3	163.2	35.5	150.9	20.8	211.3	19.8	163.5	22.3
	11	120.3	6.2	153.8	26.2	147.5	17.1	222.2	22.3	162.0	14.2
	12	119.8	5.8	150.0	16.5	144.0	14.1	233.1	18.7	163.1	10.6
2023.	1	120.3	5.1	152.1	13.5	146.6	11.4	192.9	-0.6	161.5	10.5
	2	120.5	4.8	147.0	4.7	145.5	8.2	187.3	-5.4	161.1	8.3
	3	120.6	3.3	138.5	-10.8	144.3	1.7	180.7	-21.9	160.2	3.8
	4	120.5	1.6	138.1	-13.3	144.0	-2.6	182.1	-15.3	160.5	1.5
	5	120.0	0.5	134.5	-13.0	141.6	-5.2	167.0	-23.5	159.9	-0.4
	6	119.8	-0.3	135.7	-11.7	141.2	-7.2	167.6	-28.5	160.0	-2.3
	7	120.1	-0.3	137.6	-8.6	140.6	-7.8	162.8	-35.4	159.0	-4.3
	8	121.2	1.0	141.8	-8.3	142.4	-5.1	170.6	-37.4	159.3	-7.5
	9	121.7	1.4	144.5	-4.3	144.4	-3.2	178.8	-29.3	162.1	-4.1
	10	121.6	0.7	141.3	-13.4	143.0	-5.3	188.1	-11.0	162.2	-0.8
	11	121.0	0.6	140.1	-8.9	141.2	-4.3	187.4	-15.6	158.7	-2.1
	12	121.2	1.2	...	...	...	...	173.5	-25.6	157.3	-3.6

		Germany		Latvia		Russia		Luxembourg		Lithuania		U.S.A.	
		( )		( )		( )		( )		( )		( )	
2018		107.3	1.9	118.0	4.4	197.2	12.2	108.6	4.6	106.5	5.6	113.8	2.7
2019		108.3	0.9	120.0	1.7	201.2	2.0	106.5	-1.9	106.4	-0.1	115.5	1.5
2020		107.5	-0.8	117.7	-1.9	193.6	-3.8	104.5	-1.9	96.9	-8.9	116.3	0.6
2021		115.5	7.5	133.1	13.1	241.0	24.5	116.3	11.3	106.2	9.6	126.7	9.0
2022		143.1	23.9	174.1	30.8	270.1	12.1	146.0	25.6	133.7	25.9	135.2	6.8
2023		...	...	175.5	0.8	...	...	...	...	130.7	-2.3	...	...
2022.	7	146.9	27.5	179.6	32.9	266.7	6.9	152.7	29.7	139.4	29.9	136.7	7.8
	8	154.7	32.9	191.1	38.3	263.8	4.2	152.7	25.9	139.3	28.8	136.4	6.8
	9	156.3	32.1	190.0	33.5	261.7	4.4	150.9	22.5	140.5	27.9	136.5	6.6
	10	151.3	24.4	189.1	31.3	255.3	1.4	152.9	23.0	142.7	28.2	137.2	5.8
	11	147.7	20.6	190.1	30.5	254.1	-1.7	151.4	20.3	140.4	24.0	137.2	4.6
	12	147.4	16.7	191.8	29.5	252.0	-3.3	151.8	19.0	137.2	20.7	136.2	1.9
2023.	1	145.8	13.3	185.4	22.7	249.6	-4.3	152.5	17.7	138.2	18.6	137.1	5.7
	2	145.5	11.8	183.8	22.2	...	...	150.3	13.0	136.1	15.0	137.4	4.7
	3	143.2	5.6	181.1	16.0	...	...	148.8	9.7	133.4	6.8	137.4	2.7
	4	142.6	3.2	177.1	10.5	...	...	147.5	2.5	130.0	-0.2	137.7	2.3
	5	141.3	1.1	174.5	4.0	...	...	146.7	-1.4	127.1	-5.6	137.3	1.1
	6	141.1	0.0	172.5	0.1	...	...	143.8	-3.8	127.2	-9.5	137.4	0.1
	7	140.2	-4.6	174.2	-3.0	...	...	155.4	1.8	128.1	-8.1	137.9	0.8
	8	140.5	-9.2	173.0	-9.5	...	...	155.0	1.5	130.3	-6.4	138.6	1.6
	9	140.6	-10.0	174.1	-8.4	...	...	153.0	1.5	132.1	-5.9	...	...
	10	140.5	-7.1	170.8	-9.7	...	...	149.0	-2.5	130.8	-8.3	...	...
	11	140.0	-5.2	170.6	-10.3	...	...	148.5	-1.9	128.4	-8.5	...	...
	12	...	...	169.2	-11.8	...	...	...	...	126.3	-8.0	...	...

: 1) 가 2) 가, 2015=100,  
: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

# 1. 가 ( )<sup>1)</sup>

## Producer Price Indices (Cont'd)

2010=100

	Belgium		Brazil		Sweden		Switzerland		Spain		Slovak Republic	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	116.0	5.2	161.5	11.3	108.9	6.6	93.7	1.4	110.8	2.4	99.7	2.5
2019	117.2	1.0	208.6	29.2	112.1	3.0	93.4	-0.3	110.5	-0.3	101.6	1.9
2020	112.9	-3.7	245.8	17.8	108.3	-3.4	92.0	-1.5	106.5	-3.6	101.1	-0.4
2021	132.4	17.3	332.8	35.4	119.9	10.7	93.1	1.2	122.3	14.8	108.0	6.8
2022	177.8	34.2	...	...	...	...	96.7	3.9	158.6	29.7	139.8	29.5
2023	168.0	-5.5	...	...	...	...	98.5	1.9	...	...	152.2	8.8
2022 . 7	177.8	34.4	...	...	...	...	97.3	4.4	162.7	34.4	140.5	30.1
8	182.5	36.2	...	...	...	...	97.6	4.2	166.0	35.0	145.9	32.9
9	185.2	36.4	...	...	...	...	97.6	4.0	166.0	29.4	151.9	36.1
10	188.9	29.0	...	...	...	...	97.8	3.7	162.9	20.9	153.1	34.5
11	186.3	23.7	...	...	...	...	97.3	3.0	160.0	17.4	143.3	23.8
12	185.9	22.8	...	...	...	...	97.1	2.8	157.9	12.7	142.5	22.6
2023 . 1	183.2	12.8	...	...	...	...	97.8	3.0	155.6	7.5	149.6	22.3
2	180.1	9.7	...	...	...	...	98.1	3.3	157.9	7.0	157.5	20.6
3	178.7	4.7	...	...	...	...	98.4	3.1	155.5	-0.1	156.7	19.1
4	168.8	-3.1	...	...	...	...	98.6	2.3	153.3	-2.8	153.4	9.8
5	166.3	-5.7	...	...	...	...	99.1	2.3	151.5	-5.0	152.0	10.6
6	163.7	-8.4	...	...	...	...	99.1	2.0	152.4	-6.1	150.9	8.5
7	162.4	-8.6	...	...	...	...	99.1	1.8	151.9	-6.6	151.4	7.7
8	161.7	-11.4	...	...	...	...	98.8	1.2	153.4	-7.6	151.4	3.7
9	163.4	-11.7	...	...	...	...	98.7	1.1	155.4	-6.4	151.8	-0.1
10	162.1	-14.2	...	...	...	...	98.8	1.0	153.8	-5.6	152.3	-0.5
11	162.8	-12.6	...	...	...	...	98.0	0.7	151.5	-5.3	149.8	4.6
12	163.0	-12.3	...	...	...	...	97.7	0.6	...	...	149.3	4.8

	Slovenia		Ireland		Azerbaijan		Estonia		U.K.		Austria	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	107.6	2.1	102.9	-1.8	194.8	26.0	113.2	2.6	112.5	3.1	102.5	2.4
2019	108.3	0.7	101.4	-1.5	201.1	3.2	113.0	-0.2	115.4	2.6	102.6	0.1
2020	108.0	-0.2	92.2	-9.0	151.2	-24.8	110.3	-2.5	115.1	-0.3	100.9	-1.6
2021	114.0	5.5	91.4	-0.9	256.4	69.6	124.0	12.5	120.9	5.0	109.0	7.9
2022	136.3	19.6	99.3	8.7	472.6	84.3	157.4	27.0	143.3	18.5	119.3	9.5
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	158.8	0.9	...	...	121.5	1.8
2022 . 7	138.8	21.1	103.5	11.1	509.2	105.4	162.5	28.9	146.5	21.9	120.7	10.7
8	140.8	20.9	106.1	15.4	482.8	100.7	164.5	28.4	147.4	21.7	122.4	11.4
9	142.2	21.3	103.2	9.3	451.2	81.0	162.5	23.4	149.3	20.8	124.7	12.1
10	142.1	20.5	99.3	4.0	462.0	50.7	162.5	23.6	150.7	20.8	124.8	8.7
11	142.5	19.7	96.0	1.1	456.3	25.5	162.9	22.5	152.4	19.3	123.4	5.9
12	142.8	19.3	100.2	3.4	420.2	15.5	163.5	16.6	150.9	18.9	122.9	3.9
2023 . 1	144.5	18.2	96.8	1.8	422.6	4.6	161.7	12.6	...	...	127.1	14.3
2	146.7	14.9	96.7	2.6	418.7	-7.9	161.5	11.6	...	...	125.7	11.7
3	146.6	13.3	96.4	-4.5	403.5	-20.4	160.9	7.8	...	...	124.6	7.7
4	146.1	9.8	94.7	-4.4	428.0	-9.8	159.7	4.1	...	...	122.5	4.4
5	145.5	6.6	94.0	-2.6	...	...	159.2	0.7	...	...	120.9	2.6
6	144.8	4.9	94.8	-3.1	...	...	158.6	-2.0	...	...	119.9	0.8
7	144.4	4.1	92.0	-11.1	...	...	157.0	-3.4	...	...	119.1	-1.3
8	143.7	2.1	94.7	-10.7	...	...	157.1	-4.5	...	...	119.5	-2.4
9	143.6	1.0	95.1	-7.9	...	...	158.2	-2.6	...	...	120.0	-3.8
10	143.5	1.0	96.7	-2.7	...	...	157.6	-3.0	...	...	119.9	-3.9
11	142.9	0.3	96.4	0.4	...	...	157.5	-3.4	...	...	120.0	-2.8
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	156.3	-4.4	...	...	119.2	-3.0

		Israel		Italy		China		Czech Republic		Costa Rica		Croatia	
			( )		( )		( )		( )		( )		( )
2018		105.9	3.3	106.7	3.3	109.1	3.5	104.9	2.0	117.8	1.9	105.7	2.1
2019		104.7	-1.1	106.9	0.2	108.7	-0.3	107.6	2.6	118.7	0.8	106.5	0.7
2020		99.5	-5.0	103.4	-3.3	106.7	-1.9	107.8	0.1	119.4	0.5	102.9	-3.3
2021		...	...	114.4	10.7	108.5	1.6	115.4	7.1	122.6	2.7	111.2	8.0
2022		...	...	153.8	34.4	112.8	4.0	143.5	24.3	...	...	133.4	20.0
2023		...	...	145.1	-5.6	...	...	150.7	5.0	...	...	138.7	3.9
2022.	7	...	...	156.6	36.9	113.1	4.1	147.1	26.8	...	...	136.0	23.4
	8	...	...	161.0	40.1	111.8	2.1	146.9	25.2	...	...	136.0	22.5
	9	...	...	165.5	41.7	111.7	0.8	148.7	25.8	...	...	138.5	22.0
	10	...	...	159.6	27.7	111.9	-1.5	149.5	24.1	...	...	140.1	17.9
	11	...	...	163.7	29.4	112.0	-1.4	148.0	21.3	...	...	140.6	17.7
	12	...	...	168.5	31.7	111.4	-0.7	146.4	20.1	...	...	137.6	14.7
2023.	1	...	...	155.8	11.1	...	...	154.9	19.0	...	...	138.9	13.8
	2	...	...	154.2	9.6	...	...	154.4	16.0	...	...	139.5	12.6
	3	...	...	151.9	3.7	...	...	152.9	10.2	...	...	139.8	9.2
	4	...	...	144.6	-1.5	...	...	151.1	6.4	...	...	138.6	6.4
	5	...	...	141.3	-4.3	...	...	149.9	3.6	...	...	136.7	2.5
	6	...	...	140.9	-5.5	...	...	149.4	1.9	...	...	137.6	2.1
	7	...	...	140.7	-10.2	...	...	149.2	1.4	...	...	138.5	1.8
	8	...	...	141.4	-12.2	...	...	149.5	1.8	...	...	139.4	2.5
	9	...	...	142.2	-14.1	...	...	149.9	0.8	...	...	140.0	1.1
	10	...	...	144.4	-9.5	...	...	149.8	0.2	...	...	138.8	-1.0
	11	...	...	142.8	-12.8	...	...	149.2	0.8	...	...	138.8	-1.3
	12	...	...	141.5	-16.0	...	...	148.5	1.4	...	...	137.6	0.0

		Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		Philippines		가 Hungary	
			( )		( )		( )		( )		( )		( )
2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023		106.9	2.7	110.8	2.1	106.4	2.4	110.2	4.8	60.8	-24.8	115.6	5.5
		106.9	0.0	112.4	1.4	106.9	0.5	110.7	0.4	59.4	-2.3	118.0	2.1
		102.4	-4.2	111.8	-0.5	104.8	-1.9	105.6	-4.6	56.7	-4.6	123.0	4.2
		111.5	8.9	120.8	8.0	113.9	8.7	119.0	12.7	55.7	-1.8	139.6	13.5
		134.4	20.5	147.8	22.4	140.2	23.1	147.8	24.2	59.2	6.4	186.3	33.4
		131.4	-2.2	151.7	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 7 8 9  10 11 12		139.3	24.5	151.3	25.2	142.4	26.2	153.9	27.6	60.1	8.2	192.0	37.8
		138.0	22.5	152.4	25.3	146.0	27.9	154.1	26.0	60.0	7.4	200.0	42.9
		137.9	19.8	152.7	24.5	146.4	26.1	153.7	22.9	60.4	7.6	203.7	42.2
		137.3	16.2	154.1	23.2	144.6	21.3	153.1	20.8	60.5	7.2	210.7	40.7
		137.3	14.1	153.7	21.1	145.3	18.0	151.8	18.8	60.0	6.2	208.8	35.8
		134.6	10.6	154.6	20.7	146.9	17.5	150.6	14.5	59.5	5.1	208.5	33.5
2023. 1 2 3  4 5 6  7 8 9  10 11 12		134.7	10.3	157.9	20.3	149.3	14.9	147.5	10.7	...	...	208.2	32.6
		136.5	8.8	157.3	18.5	148.2	13.4	146.6	9.2	...	...	203.6	28.0
		133.5	0.2	156.2	10.4	149.9	9.4	145.7	3.8	...	...	201.2	20.7
		132.0	-0.9	154.2	6.3	143.9	5.0	143.3	-0.3	...	...	197.1	14.9
		130.6	-3.4	151.3	2.9	141.8	3.3	140.4	-6.5	...	...	193.9	10.2
		130.4	-5.8	150.1	0.5	140.9	1.0	139.9	-9.4	...	...	191.3	5.3
		130.1	-6.6	148.4	-1.9	140.3	-1.5	138.6	-9.9	...	...	193.1	0.6
		130.5	-5.5	148.3	-2.7	141.6	-3.0	141.1	-8.4	...	...	194.5	-2.8
		130.8	-5.2	148.7	-2.6	142.5	-2.6	141.0	-8.3	...	...	197.7	-3.0
		130.5	-5.0	147.9	-4.0	142.4	-1.5	140.7	-8.1	...	...	196.5	-6.8
		128.9	-6.1	146.1	-4.9	144.6	-0.5	140.1	-7.7	...	...	194.8	-6.7
		128.6	-4.5	144.9	-6.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

## 2. 가 Consumer Price Indices

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	99.1	1.5	104.5	1.5	100.9	0.6	103.4	1.7	108.4	2.8	102.2	0.8
2019	99.5	0.4	104.9	0.4	101.2	0.3	106.2	2.6	110.8	2.2	103.0	0.8
2020	100.0	0.5	105.4	0.5	99.9	-1.2	107.5	1.3	112.2	1.3	103.4	0.4
2021	102.5	2.5	108.1	2.5	101.1	1.2	110.4	2.7	116.1	3.5	105.4	1.9
2022	107.7	5.1	113.6	5.1	110.9	9.6	121.4	10.0	122.8	5.8	113.5	7.7
2023	...	...	117.6	3.6	114.7	3.5	126.1	3.8	129.6	5.5	117.2	3.3
2022 . 7	108.7	6.3	114.6	6.3	111.4	11.6	121.6	10.3	124.2	6.8	114.9	8.7
8	108.6	5.7	114.5	5.7	111.1	11.4	124.0	12.0	123.9	6.5	114.9	8.9
9	108.9	5.6	114.7	5.5	114.4	12.0	126.9	14.5	125.6	6.9	116.4	10.0
10	109.2	5.7	115.1	5.6	113.1	9.1	128.3	14.3	126.0	7.5	117.6	10.1
11	109.1	5.0	115.0	5.0	113.0	8.5	124.4	9.9	125.8	6.5	116.6	8.9
12	109.3	5.0	115.2	5.0	112.4	7.2	124.9	9.6	125.9	5.9	115.9	8.7
2023 . 1	110.1	5.2	116.0	5.0	111.9	7.0	123.2	7.6	126.1	7.0	116.4	7.7
2	110.4	4.8	116.3	4.7	112.2	6.1	124.5	8.0	126.6	6.3	117.5	7.6
3	110.6	4.2	116.5	4.2	113.6	4.6	124.7	4.4	127.6	6.5	117.3	6.7
4	110.8	3.7	116.8	3.7	114.3	3.0	126.0	5.2	129.0	6.4	117.6	5.3
5	111.1	3.3	117.2	3.4	114.8	2.8	126.3	6.1	129.6	6.7	116.0	2.9
6	111.1	2.7	117.2	2.7	115.5	1.8	125.8	5.7	130.4	6.4	116.4	2.5
7	111.2	2.3	117.3	2.4	114.2	2.5	127.1	4.6	130.9	5.4	118.5	3.1
8	112.3	3.4	118.4	3.4	114.2	2.7	127.7	3.0	129.9	4.8	117.7	2.4
9	113.0	3.7	118.9	3.7	116.2	1.6	127.2	0.2	129.8	3.3	117.4	0.9
10	113.4	3.8	119.4	3.8	116.9	3.4	127.7	-0.4	131.1	4.0	117.7	0.1
11	112.7	3.3	118.8	3.3	116.5	3.0	126.4	1.6	131.8	4.8	117.3	0.6
12	112.8	3.2	118.8	3.2	116.4	3.5	126.5	1.2	131.9	4.8	116.7	0.7

	Germany		Latvia		Luxembourg		Lithuania		Mexico		U.S.A.	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	103.8	1.7	105.7	2.5	103.6	1.5	107.5	2.7	114.4	4.9	105.9	2.4
2019	105.3	1.4	108.7	2.8	105.4	1.7	110.0	2.3	118.5	3.6	107.9	1.8
2020	105.4	0.1	108.9	0.2	106.3	0.8	111.3	1.2	122.6	3.4	109.2	1.2
2021	108.7	3.1	112.5	3.3	108.9	2.5	116.5	4.7	129.5	5.7	114.3	4.7
2022	116.1	6.9	131.9	17.3	115.8	6.3	139.5	19.7	139.8	7.9	123.5	8.0
2023	123.0	5.9	143.7	8.9	120.2	3.7	152.2	9.1	147.5	5.5	128.6	4.1
2022 . 7	116.3	6.7	136.4	21.5	115.6	6.8	141.5	21.6	140.3	8.2	125.0	8.5
8	116.7	7.0	137.0	21.5	116.7	6.8	142.9	22.4	141.2	8.7	125.0	8.3
9	118.8	8.6	139.1	22.2	117.0	6.9	147.0	24.1	142.1	8.7	125.2	8.2
10	119.7	8.8	140.2	21.8	118.0	6.9	148.8	23.6	142.9	8.4	125.7	7.7
11	119.9	8.8	141.8	21.8	117.8	5.9	149.4	22.9	143.7	7.8	125.6	7.1
12	119.3	8.1	141.2	20.8	117.1	5.4	149.8	21.7	144.3	7.8	125.2	6.5
2023 . 1	120.5	8.7	141.9	21.5	116.6	4.8	150.9	20.0	145.3	7.9	126.2	6.4
2	121.5	8.7	142.8	20.3	118.5	4.3	152.0	18.7	146.1	7.6	126.9	6.0
3	122.4	7.4	143.8	17.3	118.9	3.6	152.7	16.6	146.5	6.8	127.3	5.0
4	122.9	7.2	144.3	15.1	120.0	3.7	152.8	14.5	146.4	6.3	128.0	4.9
5	122.8	6.1	146.1	12.1	120.1	3.6	152.6	11.7	146.1	5.8	128.3	4.0
6	123.1	6.4	144.1	7.9	120.5	3.2	152.4	9.0	146.3	5.1	128.7	3.0
7	123.5	6.2	145.2	6.4	119.9	3.7	152.0	7.4	147.0	4.8	129.0	3.2
8	123.9	6.1	144.3	5.4	121.7	4.2	151.7	6.2	147.8	4.6	129.5	3.7
9	124.2	4.5	143.8	3.3	121.7	4.1	152.5	3.7	148.4	4.5	129.9	3.7
10	124.2	3.8	143.2	2.1	121.8	3.2	153.0	2.8	149.0	4.3	129.8	3.2
11	123.7	3.2	143.2	1.0	121.4	3.0	152.4	2.0	150.0	4.3	129.5	3.1
12	123.8	3.7	142.1	0.6	121.2	3.5	151.6	1.2	151.0	4.7	129.4	3.4

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

: 『Main Economic Indicators』

## 2. 가 ( ) Consumer Price Indices (Cont'd)

2015=100

	Belgium		Sweden		Switzerland		Spain		Slovak Republic		Slovenia	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	106.3	2.1	104.8	2.0	101.0	0.9	103.5	1.7	103.3	2.5	103.1	1.7
2019	107.8	1.4	106.7	1.8	101.4	0.4	104.2	0.7	106.1	2.7	104.8	1.6
2020	108.6	0.7	107.2	0.5	100.7	-0.7	103.8	-0.3	108.1	1.9	104.8	-0.1
2021	111.3	2.4	109.5	2.2	101.3	0.6	107.1	3.1	111.5	3.1	106.8	1.9
2022	121.9	9.6	118.7	8.4	104.1	2.8	116.0	8.4	125.8	12.8	116.2	8.8
2023	126.9	4.0	128.8	8.5	106.3	2.1	120.1	3.5	139.0	10.5	124.9	7.4
2022 . 7	121.9	9.6	118.5	8.5	104.7	3.4	117.7	10.8	127.0	13.6	119.4	11.0
8	122.9	9.9	120.6	9.8	105.0	3.5	118.0	10.5	128.0	14.1	119.4	11.0
9	124.1	11.3	122.3	10.8	104.8	3.3	117.2	8.9	129.1	14.2	118.3	10.0
10	127.1	12.3	122.6	10.9	104.9	3.0	117.6	7.3	130.7	14.9	119.2	9.8
11	126.8	10.6	123.8	11.5	104.9	3.0	117.5	6.8	132.0	15.3	120.3	10.0
12	126.6	10.4	126.4	12.3	104.7	2.8	117.7	5.7	132.2	15.4	120.5	10.3
2023 . 1	126.7	8.0	124.9	11.7	105.3	3.3	117.4	5.9	135.6	15.2	120.7	10.0
2	125.8	6.6	126.3	12.0	106.1	3.4	118.5	6.0	137.0	15.4	121.6	9.3
3	126.5	6.7	127.0	10.6	106.2	2.9	118.9	3.3	138.6	14.7	121.6	10.5
4	125.7	5.6	127.6	10.5	106.2	2.6	119.7	4.1	139.4	13.8	123.4	9.4
5	126.2	5.2	128.0	9.7	106.5	2.2	119.6	3.2	139.4	11.9	124.7	8.4
6	126.0	4.2	129.4	9.3	106.6	1.7	120.3	1.9	139.7	10.9	126.5	6.9
7	127.0	4.1	129.5	9.3	106.4	1.6	120.5	2.3	139.3	9.7	126.7	6.1
8	128.0	4.1	129.6	7.5	106.7	1.6	121.1	2.6	139.3	8.8	126.8	6.2
9	127.1	2.4	130.2	6.5	106.6	1.7	121.3	3.5	139.7	8.2	127.2	7.4
10	127.5	0.4	130.5	6.5	106.7	1.7	121.7	3.5	140.0	7.1	127.4	6.9
11	127.7	0.8	131.0	5.8	106.4	1.4	121.3	3.2	140.2	6.3	126.1	4.9
12	128.3	1.4	131.9	4.4	106.5	1.7	121.3	3.1	140.0	5.9	125.5	4.2

	Estonia		U.K.		Austria		Israel		Italy	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	107.1	3.4	106.0	2.3	105.0	2.0	100.5	0.8	102.3	1.1
2019	109.6	2.3	107.8	1.7	106.7	1.5	101.4	0.8	102.9	0.6
2020	109.1	-0.4	108.9	1.0	108.1	1.4	100.7	-0.6	102.7	-0.1
2021	114.2	4.7	111.6	2.5	111.1	2.8	102.3	1.5	104.7	1.9
2022	136.3	19.4	120.5	8.0	120.6	8.5	106.7	4.4	113.2	8.2
2023	148.8	9.2	128.6	6.7	130.0	7.8	111.3	4.2	119.6	5.6
2022 . 7	140.5	22.9	121.2	8.8	121.8	9.4	107.9	5.2	113.0	7.9
8	143.8	24.8	121.8	8.7	121.8	9.3	107.6	4.6	113.9	8.4
9	144.2	23.6	122.3	8.8	123.8	10.6	107.8	4.6	114.2	8.9
10	142.6	22.5	124.3	9.6	125.0	11.0	108.5	5.1	118.1	11.8
11	143.9	21.3	124.8	9.4	125.3	10.6	108.6	5.3	118.7	11.8
12	143.7	17.6	125.3	9.2	125.5	10.2	108.9	5.3	119.0	11.6
2023 . 1	144.8	18.6	124.8	8.9	126.6	11.2	109.2	5.4	119.1	10.0
2	145.6	17.5	126.0	9.2	127.8	10.9	109.7	5.2	119.3	9.1
3	146.6	15.3	126.8	8.8	128.5	9.2	110.2	5.0	118.8	7.6
4	149.5	13.5	128.3	7.8	129.3	9.6	111.0	5.1	119.3	8.2
5	149.4	11.3	129.1	7.9	129.5	8.9	111.2	4.6	119.7	7.6
6	150.5	9.2	129.4	7.4	130.2	8.0	111.2	4.2	119.7	6.4
7	149.6	6.4	129.0	6.4	130.3	7.0	111.6	3.4	119.7	5.9
8	150.4	4.6	129.4	6.2	130.7	7.4	112.1	4.2	120.1	5.4
9	150.3	4.2	130.1	6.4	131.3	6.0	112.0	3.9	120.3	5.3
10	149.7	4.9	130.2	4.7	131.7	5.4	112.5	3.7	120.1	1.7
11	149.7	4.0	130.0	4.2	132.0	5.3	112.2	3.3	119.5	0.7
12	149.5	4.0	130.5	4.2	132.6	5.6	112.1	2.9	119.7	0.6

## 2. 가 ( ) Consumer Price Indices (Cont'd)

2015=100

	Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Colombia		Türkiye		
		(    )		(    )		(    )		(    )		(    )	
2018	105.3	2.1	108.6	2.4	105.4	2.3	115.8	3.2	139.3	16.3	
2019	108.3	2.8	111.4	2.6	107.4	1.9	119.9	3.5	160.5	15.2	
2020	111.8	3.2	114.8	3.0	108.2	0.7	122.9	2.5	180.2	12.3	
2021	116.1	3.8	120.0	4.5	111.9	3.4	127.2	3.5	215.5	19.6	
2022	133.6	15.1	134.0	11.6	119.5	6.8	140.1	10.2	371.4	72.3	
2023	147.8	10.7	144.1	7.6	124.1	3.9	156.6	11.7	571.4	53.9	
2022 .	7	136.8	17.5	135.3	13.1	121.0	7.6	140.6	10.2	384.1	79.6
	8	137.4	17.2	136.9	14.1	120.6	7.0	142.0	10.8	389.8	80.2
	9	138.5	18.0	138.1	13.7	120.6	6.9	143.3	11.4	401.7	83.5
	10	136.5	15.1	138.8	12.8	121.5	6.9	144.4	12.2	416.0	85.5
	11	138.1	16.2	140.2	13.3	121.7	6.8	145.5	12.5	428.0	84.4
	12	138.1	15.8	140.6	12.8	121.0	6.3	147.3	13.1	433.0	64.3
2023 .	1	146.4	17.5	141.7	12.3	121.6	5.9	149.9	13.3	461.8	57.7
	2	147.3	16.7	141.6	11.9	122.1	5.2	152.4	13.3	476.4	55.2
	3	147.5	15.0	143.1	11.1	122.7	4.3	154.0	13.3	487.3	50.5
	4	147.2	12.7	143.6	9.9	123.6	4.4	155.2	12.8	498.9	43.7
	5	147.6	11.1	143.8	8.7	124.0	3.4	155.9	12.4	499.1	39.6
	6	148.1	9.7	143.5	7.6	124.2	2.8	156.4	12.1	518.7	38.2
	7	148.8	8.8	144.0	6.5	124.9	3.3	157.1	11.8	567.9	47.8
	8	149.1	8.5	144.2	5.3	125.4	4.0	158.2	11.4	619.5	58.9
	9	148.0	6.9	145.2	5.1	125.2	3.8	159.1	11.0	648.9	61.5
	10	148.1	8.5	145.8	5.0	125.3	3.1	159.5	10.5	671.2	61.4
	11	148.2	7.3	146.9	4.8	125.5	3.1	160.2	10.1	693.2	62.0
	12	147.6	6.9	146.1	3.9	125.1	3.4	161.0	9.3	713.5	64.8

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary		
		(    )		(    )		(    )		(    )		(    )	
2018	103.0	1.0	103.2	1.8	103.1	1.9	102.2	1.1	105.7	2.9	
2019	103.3	0.3	105.5	2.2	104.2	1.1	103.3	1.0	109.2	3.3	
2020	103.3	-0.0	109.1	3.4	104.7	0.5	103.6	0.3	112.8	3.3	
2021	104.6	1.3	114.6	5.1	106.4	1.6	105.8	2.2	118.6	5.1	
2022	112.8	7.8	131.1	14.4	112.0	5.2	113.4	7.1	135.9	14.6	
2023	117.7	4.3	146.3	11.5	117.5	4.9	120.4	6.3	159.2	17.1	
2022 .	7	114.0	9.1	132.4	15.6	112.9	6.1	113.9	7.8	135.5	13.7
	8	113.6	8.9	133.4	16.2	113.4	5.9	114.0	7.6	138.0	15.6
	9	115.0	9.3	135.5	17.3	112.7	5.6	114.9	8.1	143.6	20.1
	10	116.4	10.1	138.0	18.0	113.9	6.2	116.0	8.3	146.5	21.1
	11	116.7	9.9	138.9	17.7	114.3	6.2	117.4	9.1	149.1	22.5
	12	116.4	9.6	139.1	16.8	114.2	5.9	117.3	9.1	152.0	24.6
2023 .	1	115.4	8.4	142.6	17.5	114.6	6.0	118.0	8.4	155.6	25.7
	2	115.7	8.2	144.3	19.2	115.8	6.3	119.0	8.8	156.8	25.4
	3	117.7	7.4	146.0	16.7	116.8	5.7	119.8	7.9	158.1	25.1
	4	118.4	5.7	147.0	15.3	117.5	5.9	120.1	7.9	159.1	24.0
	5	117.6	4.0	147.0	13.3	117.4	5.1	120.5	6.8	158.5	21.5
	6	117.9	3.4	147.0	11.6	117.7	4.5	120.7	6.3	159.0	20.1
	7	117.5	3.1	146.7	10.8	117.7	4.3	121.3	6.5	159.4	17.6
	8	117.8	3.7	146.7	9.9	118.9	4.9	120.4	5.6	160.5	16.4
	9	119.1	3.6	146.1	7.8	118.3	4.9	121.3	5.5	161.1	12.2
	10	118.9	2.1	146.5	6.2	118.4	4.0	121.6	4.9	160.9	9.9
	11	118.5	1.5	147.6	6.2	118.2	3.5	121.2	3.3	160.9	7.9
	12	118.0	1.4	147.7	6.2	118.4	3.7	121.5	3.6	160.4	5.5

### 3. 가 ( ) Consumer Price Indices (Services)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Denmark		Latvia	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	98.8	1.6	105.9	1.6	101.7	0.3	103.8	1.6	105.3	1.6	108.8	3.2
2019	99.7	0.9	106.9	0.9	102.6	0.9	106.5	2.6	106.6	1.3	112.0	3.0
2020	100.0	0.3	107.2	0.3	102.0	-0.6	109.2	2.5	107.8	1.1	114.2	1.9
2021	102.0	2.0	109.3	2.0	102.3	0.3	111.1	1.7	109.1	1.3	116.5	2.1
2022	105.7	3.7	113.3	3.7	109.1	6.6	114.5	3.0	112.8	3.4	126.0	8.1
2023	...	...	117.0	3.3	110.5	1.3	120.5	5.2	118.3	4.9	137.6	9.2
2022 . 7	106.2	4.0	114.0	4.1	109.7	8.1	116.6	3.9	114.1	3.8	127.3	9.0
8	106.6	4.1	114.4	4.2	108.1	6.7	117.1	4.0	114.0	4.1	128.1	9.1
9	106.5	4.2	114.2	4.2	108.1	6.5	116.2	4.6	113.5	3.7	129.1	9.7
10	106.8	4.2	114.4	4.2	108.0	4.1	116.7	4.7	114.0	3.8	130.4	10.6
11	106.8	4.1	114.4	4.1	108.1	2.6	115.7	4.4	114.1	3.9	131.2	11.0
12	107.1	4.0	114.7	4.0	108.1	2.1	116.3	4.6	114.1	4.2	132.5	11.5
2023 . 1	107.8	3.8	115.5	3.9	108.6	1.4	117.4	5.3	115.2	4.7	133.4	11.7
2	108.2	3.8	115.9	3.8	109.0	0.3	118.1	5.6	116.8	5.1	134.0	11.5
3	108.5	3.8	116.2	3.8	109.5	-0.5	118.1	5.6	116.6	4.8	135.2	11.3
4	109.0	4.0	116.7	3.9	110.2	-0.9	120.1	6.0	117.6	5.0	136.1	10.7
5	109.1	3.7	116.9	3.6	110.8	-0.1	120.2	6.1	117.5	4.4	137.6	11.1
6	109.2	3.3	117.0	3.2	110.9	-0.2	119.9	5.7	118.2	4.7	138.2	10.0
7	109.5	3.1	117.4	3.0	111.1	1.3	123.3	5.7	121.2	6.2	139.8	9.8
8	109.8	3.0	117.6	2.8	110.9	2.6	123.4	5.4	119.9	5.2	139.6	9.0
9	109.6	2.9	117.4	2.8	111.3	3.0	121.5	4.6	118.9	4.8	139.4	8.0
10	110.0	3.0	117.7	2.9	111.4	3.2	122.1	4.7	119.6	4.9	139.1	6.6
11	110.0	3.0	117.7	2.8	111.1	2.7	120.4	4.1	118.9	4.2	138.9	5.8
12	110.2	2.9	117.9	2.8	111.2	2.9	121.1	4.1	118.9	4.2	139.4	5.3

	Luxembourg		Lithuania		Mexico		U.S.A.		Belgium	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	103.6	0.8	113.6	4.4	110.8	3.9	108.5	2.8	106.6	1.7
2019	106.0	2.3	118.7	4.5	115.4	4.1	111.5	2.7	108.9	2.2
2020	107.3	1.3	124.3	4.7	118.6	2.9	113.8	2.1	110.5	1.5
2021	108.9	1.5	130.6	5.0	122.3	3.1	117.1	2.8	112.5	1.8
2022	113.1	3.8	146.1	11.9	128.5	5.0	124.3	6.2	117.7	4.6
2023	116.3	2.9	160.8	10.1	135.3	5.3	131.8	6.0	126.0	7.1
2022 . 7	114.2	4.8	147.4	12.3	128.0	5.1	125.0	6.2	119.1	5.1
8	114.5	4.8	148.3	12.5	128.4	5.4	125.7	6.8	119.5	5.4
9	114.3	4.7	150.3	12.9	129.0	5.6	126.6	7.4	118.9	5.4
10	113.7	3.5	151.2	13.1	130.2	5.5	127.0	7.2	119.4	5.2
11	113.1	2.7	152.2	13.4	131.9	5.5	127.4	7.2	120.0	5.5
12	112.4	1.8	153.6	13.2	132.5	5.3	128.1	7.5	120.7	5.8
2023 . 1	112.8	1.5	154.7	12.3	133.3	5.6	129.0	7.6	122.5	6.6
2	113.6	1.8	156.2	11.8	134.0	5.6	129.8	7.6	123.1	7.0
3	114.0	1.8	157.5	11.9	134.8	5.7	130.2	7.3	123.6	7.1
4	115.8	2.5	159.6	12.2	134.3	5.5	130.6	6.8	124.0	6.8
5	116.3	2.5	160.1	11.4	133.4	5.5	131.0	6.3	126.0	8.2
6	116.6	2.5	161.6	10.9	133.9	5.2	131.6	5.7	125.7	7.3
7	117.6	2.9	163.7	11.1	134.5	5.1	132.1	5.7	127.7	7.3
8	118.1	3.1	163.7	10.4	134.9	5.0	132.5	5.4	128.2	7.3
9	118.0	3.2	163.4	8.7	135.5	5.0	133.1	5.2	127.4	7.2
10	117.9	3.7	162.8	7.7	136.9	5.2	133.5	5.1	127.9	7.1
11	117.5	3.9	162.6	6.8	138.7	5.2	134.0	5.2	127.9	6.6
12	117.7	4.8	163.9	6.7	139.5	5.2	134.4	5.0	128.5	6.4

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

: 가 , OECD Main Economic Indicators

### 3. 가 ( )( ) Consumer Price Indices (Services)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Switzerland		Spain		Slovak Republic		Slovenia		Ireland	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	101.2	0.5	104.2	1.5	105.1	2.9	105.5	2.2	105.8	1.3
2019	101.6	0.4	105.7	1.4	107.4	2.2	108.7	3.1	108.4	2.5
2020	101.2	-0.4	106.5	0.8	111.3	3.7	110.5	1.6	109.5	1.0
2021	101.5	0.3	107.1	0.6	117.1	5.2	110.9	0.4	112.5	2.7
2022	102.7	1.2	110.7	3.3	130.9	11.8	116.5	5.0	120.2	6.9
2023	104.5	1.7	115.4	4.3	143.3	9.5	125.6	7.8	130.7	8.7
2022 . 7	103.2	1.6	111.7	3.9	132.4	13.1	120.0	5.3	121.2	7.9
8	103.2	1.3	112.1	4.1	134.0	13.5	120.8	5.5	122.1	7.6
9	103.0	1.2	111.6	3.8	134.9	12.4	118.4	5.2	121.4	6.8
10	102.7	0.9	111.6	3.9	135.3	11.8	118.0	5.9	124.2	8.8
11	102.8	1.0	111.6	3.8	136.2	12.0	118.3	5.9	124.4	8.6
12	103.0	1.2	112.3	4.0	136.6	12.2	119.3	7.8	125.4	8.3
2023 . 1	103.3	1.3	112.5	4.1	140.1	13.9	120.6	7.9	124.0	8.1
2	104.2	1.8	113.1	4.2	141.5	14.3	121.8	7.8	126.3	9.7
3	104.3	1.8	113.9	4.4	143.1	13.6	118.8	6.9	128.5	10.5
4	104.4	1.9	114.8	4.3	144.1	12.5	123.4	7.9	129.5	9.2
5	104.6	1.8	115.0	4.2	143.0	10.3	125.0	8.3	130.3	9.5
6	104.7	1.7	115.9	4.3	143.4	9.5	127.6	8.4	132.2	10.3
7	104.8	1.5	116.8	4.6	142.9	7.9	129.9	8.3	133.4	10.0
8	104.7	1.5	117.2	4.5	143.5	7.1	130.4	8.0	133.7	9.5
9	104.5	1.5	116.6	4.5	144.2	6.8	128.4	8.4	132.5	9.1
10	104.5	1.7	116.4	4.3	144.4	6.8	127.6	8.1	133.0	7.1
11	104.6	1.7	116.1	4.0	144.5	6.1	127.1	7.4	131.6	5.8
12	105.0	1.9	116.7	3.9	144.6	5.9	126.4	6.0	133.0	6.0

	Estonia		U.K.		Austria		Israel		Italy	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	107.9	3.1	107.2	2.1	106.5	2.0	101.3	1.2	102.6	0.9
2019	112.2	4.0	109.6	2.2	108.7	2.0	102.1	0.8	103.6	0.9
2020	113.1	0.8	111.5	1.7	111.3	2.4	101.7	-0.4	104.0	0.4
2021	116.5	3.0	114.0	2.2	113.8	2.2	102.9	1.2	105.1	1.0
2022	128.4	10.2	119.2	4.6	119.0	4.5	107.4	4.4	108.3	3.1
2023	138.8	8.1	126.4	6.0	128.4	7.9	113.2	5.4	112.8	4.2
2022 . 7	132.6	12.5	119.8	4.9	120.2	4.7	108.7	4.8	109.3	3.6
8	132.8	11.9	120.4	5.1	120.7	4.9	109.1	4.9	110.1	3.8
9	133.1	12.9	120.7	5.3	120.2	5.4	109.3	5.3	109.6	3.9
10	133.8	13.2	121.3	5.4	120.5	5.8	109.8	6.1	109.3	3.8
11	132.6	12.2	121.6	5.5	121.1	5.9	109.9	6.6	109.2	3.8
12	134.1	12.8	122.4	5.8	123.4	6.4	109.9	6.1	110.0	4.1
2023 . 1	134.3	12.5	121.8	5.2	124.0	7.0	109.8	6.0	110.4	4.2
2	135.5	12.5	122.7	5.7	125.5	7.6	110.5	6.0	110.8	4.4
3	136.6	12.1	123.4	5.7	125.9	7.7	111.1	6.0	111.2	4.5
4	137.2	9.2	125.1	6.0	126.7	8.9	112.7	6.4	112.2	4.8
5	137.9	9.9	126.0	6.3	127.4	8.6	113.2	6.1	112.8	4.6
6	140.4	9.3	126.6	6.3	128.4	8.3	113.5	5.9	113.5	4.5
7	140.9	6.3	127.5	6.4	130.0	8.1	114.0	4.9	113.8	4.1
8	141.1	6.3	127.8	6.1	130.4	8.0	115.2	5.5	114.1	3.6
9	140.8	5.7	128.2	6.2	129.6	7.8	114.7	4.9	114.1	4.1
10	140.1	4.7	128.8	6.2	129.8	7.8	115.0	4.7	113.8	4.1
11	139.5	5.2	128.8	5.9	130.7	7.9	114.4	4.2	113.2	3.7
12	140.7	5.0	129.7	6.0	132.1	7.1	114.1	3.9	113.7	3.4



### 3. 가 ( )( ) Consumer Price Indices (Services)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Japan		Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Costa Rica	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	100.6	0.3	107.8	3.2	111.5	3.2	106.9	2.6	106.7	2.9
2019	100.9	0.3	112.0	3.8	115.8	3.9	109.4	2.4	110.4	3.5
2020	100.4	-0.5	115.8	3.4	118.5	2.3	111.0	1.4	112.6	2.0
2021	...	...	121.0	4.5	122.4	3.3	113.5	2.3	112.9	0.2
2022	...	...	137.4	13.6	133.6	9.2	119.2	5.0	...	...
2023	...	...	148.7	8.2	143.3	7.3	124.7	4.6	...	...
2022. 7	...	...	140.3	15.2	135.3	11.3	120.4	5.7	...	...
8	...	...	141.5	14.9	136.2	11.5	120.5	5.5	...	...
9	...	...	141.2	15.0	136.3	10.7	120.8	5.6	...	...
10	...	...	142.2	14.7	137.7	9.3	121.1	5.4	...	...
11	...	...	142.7	13.9	137.8	9.1	121.4	5.8	...	...
12	...	...	143.2	13.7	138.4	8.6	121.7	5.6	...	...
2023. 1	...	...	145.5	12.4	139.6	8.6	121.8	5.3	...	...
2	...	...	146.3	12.0	139.3	9.2	122.3	5.3	...	...
3	...	...	146.7	11.7	142.2	10.1	122.9	5.1	...	...
4	...	...	146.8	10.0	142.9	9.3	123.6	4.8	...	...
5	...	...	147.1	8.6	142.9	8.1	124.2	4.6	...	...
6	...	...	148.3	7.7	143.3	7.0	124.3	4.2	...	...
7	...	...	150.7	7.4	143.8	6.2	125.5	4.3	...	...
8	...	...	151.2	6.9	143.8	5.6	125.6	4.3	...	...
9	...	...	150.1	6.3	144.7	6.2	125.6	3.9	...	...
10	...	...	150.5	5.8	145.4	5.6	126.7	4.6	...	...
11	...	...	150.7	5.6	146.2	6.1	126.9	4.6	...	...
12	...	...	151.0	5.4	146.1	5.6	126.9	4.3	...	...

	Colombia		Portugal		Poland		France		가 Hungary	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	116.1	4.3	105.4	1.7	104.9	1.7	103.2	1.2	105.8	2.1
2019	120.2	3.5	106.7	1.2	108.9	3.8	104.3	1.0	109.8	3.8
2020	123.3	2.6	107.4	0.7	116.6	7.1	105.2	0.9	113.8	3.6
2021	125.5	1.8	108.1	0.6	124.2	6.5	106.4	1.2	117.9	3.6
2022	132.2	5.3	112.7	4.3	138.1	11.2	109.6	3.0	129.2	9.6
2023	144.5	9.2	117.9	4.6	153.4	11.1	112.9	3.0	149.5	15.7
2022. 7	132.6	5.4	113.8	4.9	139.1	11.8	111.3	3.9	130.1	9.2
8	133.3	5.6	114.6	5.3	140.1	11.9	111.6	3.9	132.1	10.4
9	133.9	6.0	114.4	5.3	141.9	12.5	109.9	3.2	132.9	11.5
10	134.4	6.7	114.2	5.1	142.9	12.9	109.9	3.1	134.2	12.1
11	135.0	6.9	113.6	4.4	143.8	13.2	110.0	3.0	135.9	13.1
12	136.0	7.4	113.6	4.1	145.1	13.4	110.3	2.9	137.5	14.0
2023. 1	138.3	8.2	113.8	3.9	147.0	12.9	110.4	2.6	140.6	15.5
2	140.6	8.7	114.9	4.5	149.3	13.0	111.3	3.0	142.3	15.9
3	141.9	9.1	115.8	4.8	150.5	13.0	111.5	2.9	145.0	17.3
4	143.1	9.4	118.0	4.8	152.6	13.3	112.5	3.2	147.4	17.9
5	143.9	9.4	118.3	4.9	152.6	12.1	112.9	3.0	148.7	17.6
6	144.5	9.4	119.1	5.3	153.6	11.7	113.1	3.0	150.0	17.2
7	145.2	9.5	119.5	5.0	154.9	11.3	114.8	3.1	152.2	17.0
8	145.9	9.5	120.2	4.9	155.8	11.2	114.9	3.0	152.6	15.5
9	146.6	9.5	119.4	4.4	155.5	9.6	113.1	2.9	153.0	15.1
10	147.1	9.4	118.9	4.1	156.0	9.1	113.4	3.2	153.5	14.4
11	147.7	9.4	118.1	3.9	155.8	8.4	113.1	2.8	153.9	13.3
12	148.7	9.3	118.3	4.2	157.1	8.3	113.8	3.1	154.8	12.6

## 4. 가 ( ) Consumer Price Indices (Non-food Non-energy)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	98.9	1.2	104.6	1.2	100.3	0.2	103.1	1.3	106.9	1.8	102.3	0.7
2019	99.6	0.7	105.4	0.7	100.8	0.5	105.2	2.0	109.4	2.3	103.1	0.8
2020	100.0	0.4	105.8	0.4	100.1	-0.7	107.4	2.1	112.3	2.7	104.1	1.0
2021	101.4	1.4	107.2	1.4	99.5	-0.6	109.5	1.9	114.1	1.7	105.3	1.2
2022	105.0	3.6	111.1	3.6	102.8	3.3	114.1	4.2	118.3	3.6	109.6	4.0
2023	...	...	114.9	3.4	107.9	5.0	120.5	5.6	125.2	5.8	114.3	4.3
2022. 7	105.4	3.9	111.6	4.0	101.8	3.5	114.8	4.7	118.8	3.8	110.4	4.6
8	105.8	4.0	112.0	4.1	101.7	4.1	115.4	4.9	118.4	4.0	110.5	4.9
9	105.7	4.1	111.8	4.1	105.5	4.7	116.0	5.6	119.7	4.5	110.8	4.9
10	106.1	4.2	112.2	4.2	106.1	5.0	117.2	5.9	120.2	4.7	111.4	5.1
11	106.4	4.3	112.5	4.2	105.8	5.7	116.5	5.5	120.1	4.4	111.4	5.1
12	106.7	4.1	112.8	4.0	106.2	5.1	117.2	6.0	121.2	5.0	111.8	5.7
2023. 1	107.3	4.1	113.5	4.0	104.6	5.8	117.1	6.2	121.6	5.7	112.0	5.7
2	107.7	4.0	113.8	3.9	105.0	6.3	118.5	6.6	122.3	5.6	113.5	5.8
3	107.9	4.0	114.1	4.0	107.4	6.5	118.9	6.6	123.3	6.0	113.4	5.3
4	108.3	4.0	114.4	3.9	108.3	6.0	120.5	6.5	124.3	5.9	114.1	5.1
5	108.6	3.9	114.8	3.8	108.7	6.5	120.9	6.8	124.9	6.0	113.9	4.2
6	108.7	3.5	114.9	3.3	109.1	4.8	120.4	6.2	125.6	6.1	114.3	4.3
7	109.0	3.3	115.2	3.2	107.2	5.3	121.7	6.0	126.2	6.2	116.0	5.0
8	109.3	3.3	115.5	3.1	106.9	5.2	122.2	5.9	125.7	6.1	115.1	4.1
9	109.2	3.3	115.3	3.1	109.5	3.9	121.6	4.9	126.5	5.6	114.7	3.5
10	109.5	3.2	115.7	3.1	109.8	3.4	122.5	4.6	127.2	5.8	115.1	3.3
11	109.6	3.0	115.7	2.9	109.3	3.3	121.0	3.9	126.8	5.6	114.7	3.0
12	109.8	2.9	115.9	2.8	109.4	3.0	121.2	3.4	127.5	5.2	114.6	2.5

	Germany		Luxembourg		Mexico		U.S.A.		Belgium	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	103.8	1.3	103.2	0.9	111.3	3.7	106.3	2.1	104.9	1.3
2019	105.3	1.5	105.1	1.8	115.3	3.5	108.7	2.2	106.6	1.7
2020	105.6	0.3	106.4	1.3	118.9	3.2	110.5	1.7	108.2	1.5
2021	108.1	2.3	108.1	1.6	123.5	3.9	114.5	3.6	110.0	1.6
2022	112.3	3.9	112.5	4.0	130.9	6.0	121.5	6.2	115.0	4.6
2023	118.0	5.0	116.6	3.7	138.4	5.7	127.3	4.8	122.6	6.6
2022. 7	112.4	3.6	111.9	4.3	131.3	6.1	122.0	5.9	115.4	4.8
8	112.7	3.8	113.7	4.7	132.1	6.3	122.7	6.3	115.9	5.0
9	114.0	4.7	113.7	4.6	132.7	6.5	123.2	6.6	116.2	5.4
10	114.4	4.8	113.8	4.3	133.3	6.6	123.6	6.3	117.0	5.5
11	114.5	5.0	113.9	4.1	133.8	6.6	123.7	6.0	117.6	6.0
12	115.1	5.2	113.8	3.7	134.6	6.4	123.9	5.7	118.4	6.1
2023. 1	115.3	5.7	112.8	3.7	135.4	6.6	124.7	5.6	119.7	6.7
2	116.1	5.9	114.9	3.6	136.2	6.5	125.5	5.5	120.3	6.9
3	117.0	5.7	115.2	3.4	136.9	6.5	126.1	5.6	120.9	7.1
4	117.6	5.7	116.5	3.9	137.4	6.2	126.7	5.5	121.2	6.9
5	117.7	5.2	116.9	3.8	137.8	6.1	127.2	5.3	122.4	7.6
6	118.1	5.6	117.2	3.8	138.1	5.7	127.5	4.8	122.5	7.1
7	118.6	5.5	116.5	4.1	138.7	5.6	127.7	4.7	123.5	7.0
8	118.9	5.5	118.0	3.8	139.0	5.3	128.0	4.3	123.9	6.9
9	119.1	4.5	117.9	3.7	139.6	5.2	128.3	4.1	123.5	6.3
10	119.3	4.2	118.0	3.7	140.0	5.0	128.5	4.0	124.2	6.2
11	118.8	3.7	117.7	3.4	140.3	4.8	128.6	4.0	124.2	5.6
12	119.1	3.5	117.9	3.6	140.9	4.7	128.8	3.9	124.7	5.3

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

: 가 , OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

# 4. 가 ( ) ( ) Consumer Price Indices (Non-food Non-energy)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Sweden		Switzerland		Spain		Slovak Republic		Slovenia	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	103.4	1.1	100.4	0.4	102.9	0.9	104.0	2.0	102.2	0.8
2019	105.0	1.5	100.8	0.5	103.9	1.0	106.1	2.0	103.9	1.7
2020	106.2	1.2	100.5	-0.3	104.5	0.6	108.4	2.2	104.6	0.7
2021	107.6	1.3	100.9	0.4	105.1	0.6	112.8	4.1	105.8	1.1
2022	113.9	5.8	102.6	1.7	109.0	3.7	123.7	9.7	111.9	5.8
2023	125.3	10.0	104.1	1.5	113.8	4.4	134.8	8.9	120.0	7.3
2022 . 7	113.7	6.0	102.8	2.0	109.1	4.5	124.6	10.4	113.3	6.1
8	114.8	6.6	103.0	2.0	109.4	4.7	125.7	10.8	113.6	6.3
9	115.9	7.4	103.0	1.9	109.6	4.4	126.6	10.4	113.5	6.6
10	117.4	8.2	102.9	1.6	110.6	4.2	127.6	10.6	114.3	6.7
11	117.9	8.7	103.0	1.7	111.1	4.1	128.6	10.8	114.8	6.5
12	119.2	9.4	103.1	1.8	111.6	4.4	129.0	11.1	115.4	7.4
2023 . 1	119.7	9.9	103.1	1.8	111.1	5.1	131.2	11.8	115.8	8.0
2	121.5	10.5	103.9	2.0	111.6	5.2	132.3	12.1	116.5	7.7
3	122.3	10.4	104.1	1.9	112.4	5.1	133.8	11.6	116.4	7.7
4	123.5	10.6	104.3	1.9	113.6	4.6	134.9	11.2	119.1	8.0
5	125.0	11.0	104.5	1.6	113.8	4.3	134.8	9.9	120.4	8.0
6	126.0	11.1	104.4	1.5	114.5	4.3	135.3	9.5	121.9	8.0
7	126.6	11.4	104.2	1.4	114.3	4.8	135.0	8.4	122.1	7.8
8	126.7	10.4	104.3	1.3	114.6	4.8	135.1	7.5	121.9	7.3
9	127.7	10.1	104.1	1.1	114.4	4.4	135.7	7.2	121.6	7.2
10	128.1	9.1	104.3	1.3	114.8	3.8	136.2	6.7	121.7	6.5
11	127.5	8.1	104.2	1.1	114.9	3.4	136.4	6.0	121.6	5.9
12	128.8	8.0	104.5	1.3	115.2	3.2	136.5	5.8	121.4	5.2

	Iceland		Ireland		U.K.		Austria		Italy	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	107.3	2.5	101.4	0.2	105.9	1.9	105.3	1.8	101.8	0.6
2019	110.4	2.9	102.6	1.1	107.7	1.7	107.1	1.7	102.4	0.6
2020	113.6	2.9	102.8	0.2	109.3	1.5	109.1	1.9	102.9	0.5
2021	118.6	4.4	104.6	1.8	111.9	2.4	111.5	2.1	103.7	0.8
2022	127.8	7.8	109.6	4.7	117.8	5.3	117.6	5.5	106.8	2.9
2023	138.6	8.4	116.0	5.9	124.7	5.9	126.7	7.7	111.2	4.2
2022 . 7	129.6	9.2	110.4	5.6	117.9	5.5	117.9	5.7	107.3	3.2
8	130.2	9.1	110.9	5.6	118.7	5.6	118.4	6.1	107.9	3.5
9	130.4	8.8	110.8	5.0	119.3	5.8	119.3	6.3	108.0	3.9
10	131.0	8.7	111.0	5.0	120.0	5.8	120.2	7.0	108.1	4.1
11	131.3	8.6	111.3	5.0	120.4	5.7	120.9	7.1	108.1	4.1
12	132.3	8.9	112.0	5.0	121.0	5.8	122.4	7.7	108.8	4.5
2023 . 1	132.9	9.2	110.8	4.4	120.3	5.3	122.7	8.3	109.3	4.5
2	134.8	9.5	112.8	5.6	121.5	5.7	123.9	8.7	109.8	4.8
3	135.7	9.4	114.4	6.4	122.3	5.6	125.0	8.5	110.2	4.8
4	137.7	9.6	115.2	5.8	123.9	6.3	125.9	9.1	110.8	4.9
5	138.2	9.3	116.0	6.3	124.7	6.5	126.5	8.6	111.3	4.9
6	139.6	9.1	117.1	6.7	125.1	6.4	127.1	8.3	111.7	4.6
7	139.4	7.6	117.3	6.2	125.5	6.4	127.3	8.0	111.8	4.2
8	139.8	7.4	117.8	6.2	125.7	5.9	127.2	7.5	112.1	3.9
9	140.2	7.5	117.3	5.8	126.3	5.9	127.9	7.2	112.2	3.9
10	141.0	7.6	117.8	6.1	126.8	5.7	128.2	6.6	111.9	3.5
11	141.6	7.9	117.4	5.4	126.6	5.1	128.7	6.5	111.5	3.1
12	142.4	7.6	118.5	5.8	127.3	5.2	129.6	5.9	111.9	2.9

## 4. 가 ( ) ( ) Consumer Price Indices (Non-food Non-energy)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Colombia		Turkiye	
		( )		( )		( )		( )		( )
2018	106.1	2.4	108.1	1.9	105.7	2.1	115.7	3.6	139.6	15.3
2019	108.8	2.5	110.9	2.6	107.9	2.1	119.2	3.1	159.0	13.9
2020	112.7	3.6	113.4	2.3	109.2	1.2	121.9	2.2	178.7	12.4
2021	118.3	5.0	117.8	3.8	111.8	2.4	124.4	2.1	209.9	17.4
2022	132.8	12.2	128.3	9.0	117.5	5.1	132.5	6.5	332.8	58.6
2023	143.0	7.7	136.9	6.7	122.4	4.1	145.7	10.0	528.0	58.6
2022. 7	134.5	13.5	129.3	10.3	118.4	5.4	132.8	6.5	341.4	63.8
8	135.6	13.4	130.4	10.9	118.6	5.4	133.7	7.0	351.3	67.9
9	136.2	13.4	131.0	10.3	119.1	5.6	134.7	7.4	360.4	69.7
10	137.4	13.2	131.5	9.3	119.4	5.4	135.4	8.2	372.3	71.7
11	137.9	13.1	132.5	9.5	119.5	5.5	136.2	8.6	380.0	70.6
12	138.0	12.1	132.7	8.6	119.5	5.6	137.4	9.2	387.9	54.3
2023. 1	140.3	11.6	134.2	8.6	119.8	5.2	139.6	9.7	418.8	54.2
2	141.2	11.4	134.4	9.1	120.4	5.0	141.9	10.2	426.7	51.9
3	141.7	10.9	136.3	9.4	121.1	4.5	143.3	10.5	435.4	48.4
4	141.8	9.6	136.8	8.7	121.7	4.5	144.6	10.6	448.4	46.0
5	142.2	8.4	137.1	7.9	122.2	4.4	145.4	10.5	465.9	46.2
6	142.9	7.5	137.0	6.9	122.3	4.0	146.0	10.5	485.3	47.4
7	144.0	7.1	137.4	6.2	122.9	3.8	146.6	10.4	532.0	55.8
8	144.4	6.5	137.2	5.2	123.2	3.9	147.2	10.1	577.2	64.3
9	143.9	5.7	137.7	5.2	123.1	3.4	147.9	9.8	608.9	69.0
10	144.3	5.0	137.8	4.8	123.8	3.7	148.2	9.5	631.0	69.5
11	144.5	4.8	138.7	4.7	124.0	3.8	148.7	9.2	646.2	70.1
12	144.3	4.6	138.2	4.1	123.8	3.5	149.5	8.8	660.6	70.3

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary	
		( )		( )		( )		( )		( )
2018	102.5	0.7	101.3	0.8	102.0	1.1	102.3	0.7	105.4	2.0
2019	103.0	0.5	103.2	1.9	102.8	0.8	103.2	0.8	109.0	3.4
2020	103.0	-0.0	107.2	3.8	103.7	0.9	103.7	0.5	112.6	3.3
2021	103.8	0.8	111.5	4.1	104.7	1.0	105.5	1.7	117.7	4.5
2022	109.6	5.6	121.5	9.0	107.6	2.8	109.8	4.1	129.8	10.2
2023	115.1	5.0	133.6	9.9	111.2	3.4	117.1	6.6	147.6	13.8
2022. 7	109.8	6.2	121.7	9.2	108.1	3.3	110.0	4.3	130.9	10.5
8	109.8	6.5	122.7	9.8	109.0	3.5	110.5	4.5	132.7	11.8
9	111.5	6.9	124.4	10.6	108.2	3.1	111.0	4.6	133.9	12.7
10	112.1	7.1	125.6	10.9	108.5	3.3	111.8	5.1	135.5	13.2
11	112.6	7.2	126.5	11.2	108.7	3.3	112.3	5.3	137.2	14.1
12	112.7	7.3	127.3	11.5	109.0	3.4	113.2	6.0	138.3	14.5
2023. 1	112.3	7.0	128.4	11.4	108.7	3.2	113.3	5.9	140.9	15.6
2	112.7	7.2	130.1	11.7	109.6	3.6	114.2	6.6	142.7	16.2
3	114.9	7.0	131.7	12.1	110.4	3.7	115.4	7.1	144.8	17.0
4	116.1	6.5	133.3	11.9	111.3	3.9	116.3	7.2	146.7	17.1
5	115.7	5.4	133.8	11.2	111.5	3.6	116.9	6.8	147.4	16.2
6	115.9	5.3	134.2	10.9	111.7	3.7	117.5	7.3	148.2	15.4
7	114.9	4.7	134.5	10.5	112.0	3.6	118.2	7.4	149.2	14.0
8	114.7	4.5	134.9	10.0	112.6	3.3	118.0	6.8	149.4	12.6
9	116.1	4.1	134.8	8.3	111.6	3.1	118.5	6.8	149.8	11.9
10	116.1	3.5	135.5	7.9	111.9	3.1	119.2	6.6	150.4	11.0
11	115.8	2.9	135.5	7.1	111.7	2.8	118.8	5.8	150.9	10.0
12	115.6	2.6	136.0	6.8	112.0	2.8	119.4	5.5	151.3	9.4

## 5. 가 Export Prices Indices

2010=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		South Africa		New zealand	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	103.4	0.8	86.4	0.7	105.1	7.6	142.5	-1.5	108.0	4.7
2019	99.9	-3.4	83.5	-3.3	104.5	-0.6	144.4	1.3	110.6	2.5
2020	94.7	-5.2	79.1	-5.2	...	...	156.1	8.1	111.9	1.2
2021	108.3	14.3	90.4	14.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022	126.3	16.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023	116.4	-7.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020 . 1 / 4	96.8	-2.8	80.9	-2.8	...	...	151.8	5.7	114.8	8.1
2 / 4	94.5	-6.9	78.9	-6.9	...	...	161.1	11.1	117.5	7.2
3 / 4	95.0	-6.0	79.4	-6.0	...	...	160.2	10.6	107.8	-3.3
4 / 4	92.6	-5.2	77.3	-5.2	...	...	151.0	4.8	107.4	-6.6
2021 . 1 / 4	98.3	1.5	82.1	1.5	...	...	156.9	3.3	106.6	-7.2
2 / 4	106.1	12.3	88.6	12.3	...	...	158.9	-1.4	115.4	-1.9
3 / 4	113.0	18.9	94.4	18.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 / 4	115.7	25.0	96.6	25.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022 . 1 / 4	119.9	22.0	100.1	22.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 / 4	130.5	23.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 / 4	129.4	14.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 / 4	125.4	8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023 . 1 / 4	115.8	-3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 / 4	115.8	-11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 / 4	116.7	-9.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 / 4	117.2	-6.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	U.S.A.		Sweden		Slovenia		가 Singapore	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	103.1	3.4	108.7	7.9	109.8	2.2	90.0	3.2
2019	102.2	-0.9	112.6	3.6	109.3	-0.5	88.7	-1.4
2020	99.4	-2.8	107.3	-4.6	108.0	-1.2	82.5	-7.0
2021	113.2	14.0	118.0	9.9	113.4	5.0	91.9	11.3
2022	127.9	13.0	...	...	...	...	106.5	15.9
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020 . 1 / 4	100.9	-1.5	109.2	-2.2	108.6	-1.4	85.6	-3.5
2 / 4	96.6	-6.1	108.6	-4.0	107.8	-1.4	81.2	-9.3
3 / 4	99.2	-2.8	105.4	-6.6	107.9	-0.8	82.3	-8.3
4 / 4	100.8	-0.7	106.2	-5.7	107.7	-1.1	81.1	-6.9
2021 . 1 / 4	106.7	5.8	108.4	-0.7	109.1	0.4	84.7	-1.0
2 / 4	112.5	16.5	115.4	6.3	110.9	2.9	89.7	10.6
3 / 4	115.7	16.6	122.8	16.5	115.4	6.9	94.4	14.8
4 / 4	118.1	17.1	125.3	18.0	118.1	9.7	98.6	21.5
2022 . 1 / 4	124.6	16.7	133.6	23.2	...	...	103.2	21.8
2 / 4	133.3	18.5	...	...	...	...	113.1	26.0
3 / 4	128.8	11.3	...	...	...	...	107.9	14.3
4 / 4	125.2	6.0	...	...	...	...	101.8	3.3
2023 . 1 / 4	122.9	-1.4	...	...	...	...	97.1	-5.9
2 / 4	120.7	-9.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 / 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 / 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 2015=100,

( ) 2) IMF

IMF

:

, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』



## 6. 가

### Import Prices Indices

2010=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		South Africa		Netherlands		New zealand	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	108.4	6.3	87.1	6.3	103.4	6.7	122.5	-2.8	105.0	3.1	92.2	5.4
2019	109.3	0.8	87.9	0.8	106.5	3.0	114.8	-6.3	103.6	-1.3	93.2	1.2
2020	99.9	-8.7	80.2	-8.7	95.0	-10.8	111.5	-2.9	96.4	-7.0	92.1	-1.2
2021	117.5	17.6	94.4	17.6	114.0	20.0	...	...	109.6	13.7	94.3	2.4
2022	147.9	25.9	...	...	145.6	27.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023	135.8	-8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020 . 1 / 4	105.0	-2.1	84.4	-2.1	98.4	-5.4	108.3	-6.5	100.8	-2.9	94.3	2.5
2 / 4	98.4	-11.7	79.0	-11.7	90.1	-16.3	105.3	-11.2	93.9	-10.4	94.3	0.8
3 / 4	99.3	-10.2	79.8	-10.2	95.5	-10.2	101.0	-10.9	95.2	-7.5	90.7	-3.1
4 / 4	96.7	-10.5	77.7	-10.5	96.0	-11.0	131.2	17.7	95.7	-7.0	89.1	-5.1
2021 . 1 / 4	105.9	0.8	85.1	0.8	105.9	7.7	128.2	18.3	101.1	0.2	88.3	-6.4
2 / 4	112.8	14.6	90.6	14.6	111.5	23.7	128.7	22.2	106.1	13.0	92.6	-1.8
3 / 4	122.0	22.8	98.1	22.8	116.5	21.9	...	...	111.7	17.3	96.4	6.2
4 / 4	129.2	33.6	103.8	33.6	122.2	27.3	...	...	119.6	25.0	100.1	12.3
2022 . 1 / 4	140.2	32.4	112.7	32.5	139.0	31.2	...	...	129.8	28.5	107.2	21.4
2 / 4	152.4	35.2	...	...	152.1	36.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 / 4	151.6	24.2	...	...	149.5	28.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 / 4	147.4	14.1	...	...	141.8	16.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023 . 1 / 4	137.3	-2.1	...	...	130.4	-6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 / 4	134.8	-11.6	...	...	122.9	-19.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 / 4	135.2	-10.8	...	...	130.5	-12.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 / 4	136.1	-7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Denmark		Germany		Lithuania		U.S.A.		Sweden	
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
2018	107.6	1.8	103.3	2.8	106.3	5.0	100.3	3.1	107.3	8.7
2019	107.8	0.2	102.2	-1.0	104.8	-1.4	99.0	-1.3	110.1	2.6
2020	105.1	-2.5	97.4	-4.7	97.6	-6.9	96.5	-2.5	104.3	-5.3
2021	113.2	7.7	110.4	13.3	123.1	26.2	105.1	8.8	112.8	8.2
2022	134.2	18.6	139.9	26.7	155.6	26.4	114.0	8.5	...	...
2023	135.0	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020 . 1 / 4	106.6	-0.9	99.7	-3.2	100.5	-4.5	97.5	-1.7	107.3	-0.9
2 / 4	104.5	-3.5	95.6	-6.9	94.1	-11.4	94.1	-5.7	104.5	-5.7
3 / 4	104.5	-3.0	96.7	-4.6	97.0	-6.4	96.9	-1.8	102.5	-6.9
4 / 4	104.7	-2.7	97.8	-4.0	98.7	-5.4	97.6	-0.8	102.8	-7.5
2021 . 1 / 4	107.3	0.7	101.7	2.1	114.4	13.9	101.1	3.7	105.2	-2.0
2 / 4	110.4	5.7	106.7	11.5	118.8	26.2	104.7	11.3	110.0	5.2
3 / 4	115.0	10.1	112.6	16.4	125.0	28.8	106.2	9.5	115.0	12.2
4 / 4	119.9	14.5	120.7	23.5	134.3	36.1	108.4	11.0	120.9	17.6
2022 . 1 / 4	127.0	18.3	130.6	28.3	141.8	23.9	112.9	11.7	133.5	26.9
2 / 4	135.1	22.3	139.9	31.1	154.0	29.6	116.8	11.6	...	...
3 / 4	137.2	19.3	147.7	31.3	168.3	34.7	114.1	7.5	...	...
4 / 4	137.5	14.7	141.6	17.3	158.2	17.8	112.0	3.3	...	...
2023 . 1 / 4	135.6	6.7	132.8	1.7	147.3	3.9	111.0	-1.7	...	...
2 / 4	134.6	-0.4	126.7	-9.4	139.1	-9.6	110.3	-5.6	...	...
3 / 4	134.7	-1.8	125.2	-15.2	139.8	-17.0	...	...	...	...
4 / 4	135.0	-1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 2015=100,

( ) 2) IMF

IMF

:

, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』





## 7. Volume of Exports and Imports

2010=100

	1) Volume of Exports									
	3) Korea, Rep. of		Germany		U.K.		India		Hong Kong	
	(	)	(	)	(	)	(	)	(	)
2018	112.7	6.1	113.0	0.9	120.8	0.5	150.2	2.5	118.4	4.9
2019	110.3	-2.2	109.7	-2.9	123.3	2.1	97.4	-35.2	112.4	-5.0
2020	111.5	1.1	98.7	-10.1	108.1	-12.3	74.1	-23.9	111.6	-0.8
2021	120.5	8.0	106.1	7.5	109.4	1.1	...	...	...	...
2022	122.8	1.9	106.6	0.5	119.2	9.0	...	...	...	...
2023	123.5	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020 . 1 / 4	110.8	5.8	105.2	-6.1	114.0	-7.4	137.9	-6.9	94.2	-9.0
2 / 4	99.2	-10.0	82.1	-25.2	101.7	-8.8	97.8	-30.1	105.8	-3.5
3 / 4	114.3	3.0	100.5	-7.5	100.5	-16.2	156.0	-34.3	119.8	2.3
4 / 4	121.2	5.0	106.8	-1.4	116.3	-16.0	154.5	-19.9	126.5	6.0
2021 . 1 / 4	116.5	5.1	107.7	2.3	101.9	-10.7	151.9	10.1	124.3	31.9
2 / 4	118.5	19.4	107.2	30.7	111.9	10.0	218.9	123.8	128.2	21.1
3 / 4	119.9	4.9	102.7	2.2	102.9	2.3	...	...	138.6	15.7
4 / 4	126.6	4.4	106.6	-0.2	120.8	3.8	...	...	...	...
2022 . 1 / 4	124.5	6.9	106.4	-1.2	105.0	3.1	...	...	...	...
2 / 4	121.1	2.2	107.7	0.5	108.6	-2.9	...	...	...	...
3 / 4	124.8	4.0	105.3	2.5	127.6	24.0	...	...	...	...
4 / 4	119.7	-5.4	107.0	0.3	135.4	12.1	...	...	...	...
2023 . 1 / 4	118.2	-5.0	107.2	0.8	112.5	7.1	...	...	...	...
2 / 4	122.6	1.2	105.3	-2.3	108.9	0.2	...	...	...	...
3 / 4	123.7	-0.8	102.2	-3.0	106.5	-16.5	...	...	...	...
4 / 4	129.6	8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	2) Volume of Imports									
	3) Korea, Rep. of		Germany		U.K.		India		Hong Kong	
	(	)	(	)	(	)	(	)	(	)
2018	111.3	1.4	115.3	2.2	133.0	0.6	157.2	5.7	123.1	5.9
2019	109.5	-1.7	114.1	-1.1	136.4	2.6	70.7	-55.0	113.8	-7.6
2020	113.2	3.3	106.5	-6.7	119.5	-12.4	58.9	-16.7	110.8	-2.6
2021	124.3	9.9	114.6	7.7	126.4	5.8	...	...	...	...
2022	129.8	4.4	121.2	5.8	137.9	9.1	...	...	...	...
2023	124.8	-3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020 . 1 / 4	109.0	1.5	111.3	-5.3	123.5	-19.8	149.3	-3.7	97.2	-9.5
2 / 4	110.9	1.5	95.3	-16.3	93.7	-27.3	109.3	-39.0	104.7	-7.6
3 / 4	112.3	2.5	105.7	-5.7	117.3	-11.0	127.6	-18.0	115.2	-0.7
4 / 4	120.8	7.9	113.7	0.6	143.3	9.4	144.8	-2.0	126.3	6.7
2021 . 1 / 4	121.9	11.9	112.8	1.4	122.9	-0.5	157.8	5.7	120.9	24.4
2 / 4	123.5	11.4	115.5	21.3	123.2	31.5	156.3	43.0	128.0	22.2
3 / 4	122.6	9.2	110.1	4.2	128.3	9.3	...	...	136.4	18.4
4 / 4	128.7	6.6	120.1	5.7	131.3	-8.4	...	...	...	...
2022 . 1 / 4	130.1	6.7	119.8	6.2	143.9	17.1	...	...	...	...
2 / 4	123.4	-0.1	123.4	6.8	137.9	11.9	...	...	...	...
3 / 4	133.7	9.1	121.3	10.2	131.6	2.6	...	...	...	...
4 / 4	131.9	2.5	120.5	0.3	138.1	5.2	...	...	...	...
2023 . 1 / 4	132.2	1.6	117.2	-2.2	128.8	-10.5	...	...	...	...
2 / 4	123.5	0.1	115.6	-6.3	128.4	-6.8	...	...	...	...
3 / 4	120.2	-10.1	113.8	-6.2	123.5	-6.2	...	...	...	...
4 / 4	123.1	-6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) FOB

2) CIF

3) 2015=100

:

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## 8. 가

### Unit Value of Exports and Imports

2010=100

	가 1)									
	3)						Unit Value of Exports			
	Korea, Rep. of		Denmark		Brazil		Costa Rica		Hong Kong	
	( )		( )		( )		( )		( )	
2017	108.4	14.6	103.3	0.5	80.6	8.6	100.5	0.8	115.6	1.8
2018	119.8	10.5	104.4	1.0	85.5	6.0	100.9	0.4	118.5	2.5
2019	107.4	-10.4	108.0	3.5	85.0	-0.5	99.9	-1.0	119.9	1.2
2020	101.3	-5.6	...	...	78.4	-7.9	100.0	0.1	119.1	-0.6
2021	128.1	26.4	...	...	102.9	31.4	...	...	...	...
2022	136.8	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 6	139.7	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	142.4	7.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	136.8	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	138.2	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	125.1	-6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	124.3	-11.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	128.6	-12.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023. 1	110.8	-18.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	119.9	-7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	133.0	-13.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	118.1	-16.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	125.5	-14.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	126.9	-9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	120.3	-15.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	124.1	-9.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	131.5	-4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	128.0	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	133.3	7.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	가 2)									
	3)						Unit Value of Imports			
	Korea, Rep. of		Denmark		Brazil		Costa Rica		Hong Kong	
	( )		( )		( )		( )		( )	
2017	110.5	19.1	104.9	4.0	81.3	8.5	98.3	3.7	114.6	1.9
2018	123.7	12.0	107.5	2.5	92.0	13.2	102.3	4.1	117.6	2.6
2019	116.1	-6.2	108.9	1.3	90.9	-1.1	100.8	-1.4	119.1	1.3
2020	107.9	-7.1	...	...	83.2	-8.5	97.6	-3.1	118.3	-0.7
2021	142.6	32.2	...	...	94.7	13.8	...	...	...	...
2022	170.1	19.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 6	167.4	20.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	182.2	22.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	184.2	28.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	170.3	18.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	165.1	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	164.5	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	166.4	-2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023. 1	164.4	-2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	154.0	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	166.9	-6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	145.5	-13.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	150.7	-14.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	147.3	-12.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	135.4	-25.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	141.1	-23.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	141.8	-16.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	147.7	-10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	143.9	-12.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) FOB

2) CIF

3)

, 2015=100

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## 9. 가 Comparative Price Levels

2023. 12

														가						
		Australia	Austria	Belgium	Canada	Chile	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Ireland	Israel	Italy	Japan	Colombia
가	Monetary Unit	AUD	EUR	EUR	CAD	CLP	CZK	DKK	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	HUF	ISK	EUR	ILS	EUR	JPY	QOP
	Australia	100	119	118	111	173	149	99	132	107	124	126	153	179	85	93	96	134	141	237
	Austria	84	100	99	93	146	126	83	111	90	104	106	129	150	72	78	81	112	119	199
	Belgium	85	101	100	94	147	126	83	111	90	105	107	129	151	72	79	81	113	119	200
	Canada	90	107	107	100	156	135	89	119	96	112	114	138	161	77	84	87	121	127	214
	Chile	58	69	68	64	100	86	57	76	62	72	73	88	103	49	54	55	77	81	137
	Czech Rep.	67	80	79	74	116	100	66	88	71	83	84	102	120	57	62	64	90	94	158
	Denmark	101	121	120	112	176	151	100	133	108	126	128	155	181	86	94	97	135	143	240
	Estonia	76	90	90	84	132	114	75	100	81	94	96	116	136	65	71	73	102	107	180
	Finland	94	111	111	104	162	140	93	123	100	116	118	143	167	80	87	90	125	132	222
	France	81	96	95	89	140	120	80	106	86	100	102	123	144	69	75	77	108	114	191
	Germany	79	94	94	88	138	119	78	104	85	98	100	121	142	68	74	76	106	112	188
	Greece	65	78	77	72	113	98	65	86	70	81	82	100	117	56	61	63	87	92	155
	Hungary	56	67	66	62	97	84	55	74	60	69	70	86	100	48	52	54	75	79	132
	Iceland	117	140	139	130	203	175	116	154	125	146	148	180	210	100	109	113	157	166	278
	Ireland	107	128	127	119	186	160	106	141	115	133	135	164	192	91	100	103	144	152	254
	Israel	104	124	123	115	180	156	103	137	111	129	131	159	186	89	97	100	139	147	246
	Italy	75	89	88	83	130	112	74	98	80	93	94	114	134	64	70	72	100	106	177
	Japan	71	84	84	79	123	106	70	93	76	88	89	108	127	60	66	68	95	100	168
	Colombia	42	50	50	47	73	63	42	56	45	52	53	65	76	36	39	41	56	60	100
	Korea, Rep. of	70	83	82	77	121	104	69	92	74	86	88	106	124	59	65	67	93	98	165
	Latvia	66	78	77	73	114	98	65	86	70	81	83	100	117	56	61	63	88	93	155
	Lithuania	60	71	71	67	104	90	59	79	64	74	76	92	107	51	56	58	80	85	142
	Luxembourg	99	117	117	109	171	147	97	130	105	122	124	151	176	84	92	95	132	139	233
	Mexico	65	78	77	72	113	98	65	86	70	81	82	100	117	56	61	63	87	92	155
	Netherlands	86	102	102	95	149	129	85	113	92	107	108	132	154	73	80	83	115	121	204
	New Zealand	96	114	113	106	166	143	95	126	102	119	121	147	171	82	89	92	128	135	227
	Norway	92	110	109	102	160	138	91	122	99	115	116	141	165	79	86	89	124	130	219
	Poland	52	62	62	58	91	78	52	69	56	65	66	80	94	45	49	50	70	74	124
	Portugal	65	77	77	72	113	97	64	86	69	81	82	99	116	55	61	62	87	92	154
	Slovak Rep.	68	81	80	75	118	102	67	89	73	84	86	104	121	58	63	65	91	96	161
	Slovenia	67	79	79	74	115	99	66	88	71	83	84	102	119	57	62	64	89	94	158
	Spain	71	84	83	78	122	105	70	93	75	87	89	108	126	60	66	68	94	100	167
Sweden	90	107	107	100	156	135	89	119	96	112	114	138	161	77	84	87	121	127	214	
Switzerland	130	154	153	144	224	193	128	170	138	161	163	198	231	110	121	124	173	183	306	
Türkiye	30	36	36	33	52	45	30	40	32	37	38	46	54	26	28	29	40	42	71	
U.K.	92	110	109	102	160	138	91	122	99	115	116	141	165	79	86	89	123	130	219	
U.S.A.	98	116	115	108	169	146	96	128	104	121	123	149	174	83	91	94	130	138	231	
Costa Rica	65	78	77	72	113	98	64	86	70	81	82	100	117	56	61	63	87	92	155	

: OECD 『Purchasing Power Parities Statistics』

9. 가 ( )  
Comparative Price Levels (Cont'd)

2023. 12

	Korea, Rep. of	Latvia	Lithua- nia	Luxem- bourg	Mexico	Nether- lands	New Zealand	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Switzer- land	Türkiye	U.K.	U.S.A.	Costa Rica
Monetary Unit	KRW	EUR	EUR	EUR	MXN	EUR	NZD	NOK	PLN	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	SEK	CHF	TRY	GBP	USD	CRC
Australia	144	153	167	101	153	116	104	108	191	154	147	150	142	111	77	333	108	103	153
Austria	121	128	140	85	129	98	88	91	160	129	124	126	119	93	65	280	91	86	129
Belgium	122	129	141	86	129	98	88	92	161	130	124	127	120	94	65	282	92	87	129
Canada	130	138	150	92	138	105	94	98	172	139	133	136	128	100	70	300	98	93	138
Chile	83	88	96	59	88	67	60	62	110	89	85	87	82	64	45	192	62	59	88
Czech Rep.	96	102	112	68	102	78	70	72	128	103	98	101	95	74	52	223	72	69	102
Denmark	146	155	169	103	155	118	106	110	193	156	149	152	144	112	78	337	110	104	155
Estonia	109	116	127	77	116	88	79	82	145	117	112	114	108	84	59	253	82	78	116
Finland	135	143	156	95	143	109	98	101	179	144	138	141	133	104	72	312	102	96	144
France	116	123	134	82	123	94	84	87	154	124	119	121	114	89	62	268	87	83	123
Germany	114	121	132	81	121	92	83	86	152	122	117	119	113	88	61	264	86	81	122
Greece	94	100	109	66	100	76	68	71	125	101	96	98	93	72	50	218	71	67	100
Hungary	80	85	93	57	86	65	58	61	107	86	82	84	79	62	43	186	61	57	86
Iceland	169	179	196	119	180	136	122	127	224	181	173	176	166	130	91	391	127	120	180
Ireland	154	164	179	109	164	125	112	116	205	165	158	161	152	119	83	358	116	110	164
Israel	150	159	173	106	159	121	109	113	199	160	153	156	148	115	80	347	113	107	159
Italy	108	114	125	76	114	87	78	81	143	115	110	112	106	83	58	249	81	77	114
Japan	102	108	118	72	108	82	74	77	135	109	104	106	100	78	55	236	77	73	108
Colombia	61	64	70	43	65	49	44	46	81	65	62	63	60	47	33	141	46	43	65
Korea, Rep. of	100	106	116	71	106	81	73	75	133	107	102	104	99	77	54	232	75	71	106
Latvia	94	100	109	66	100	76	68	71	125	101	96	98	93	73	51	218	71	67	100
Lithuania	86	92	100	61	92	70	63	65	115	92	88	90	85	67	46	200	65	62	92
Luxembourg	142	150	164	100	151	115	103	107	188	152	145	148	140	109	76	328	107	101	151
Mexico	94	100	109	66	100	76	68	71	125	101	96	98	93	72	50	218	71	67	100
Netherlands	124	131	143	87	132	100	90	93	164	132	127	129	122	95	66	286	93	88	132
New Zealand	138	146	160	97	147	111	100	104	183	148	141	144	136	106	74	319	104	98	147
Norway	133	141	154	94	141	107	96	100	176	142	136	139	131	102	71	308	100	95	141
Poland	75	80	87	53	80	61	55	57	100	81	77	79	74	58	40	174	57	54	80
Portugal	93	99	108	66	99	76	68	70	124	100	96	98	92	72	50	216	70	67	99
Slovak Rep.	98	104	113	69	104	79	71	74	130	105	100	102	96	75	53	226	74	70	104
Slovenia	96	102	111	68	102	77	69	72	127	102	98	100	94	74	51	222	72	68	102
Spain	101	108	117	72	108	82	74	76	135	109	104	106	100	78	54	235	76	72	108
Sweden	130	138	150	92	138	105	94	98	172	139	133	136	128	100	70	301	98	93	138
Switzerland	186	198	216	131	198	151	135	140	247	199	190	195	184	143	100	431	140	133	198
Türkiye	43	46	50	30	46	35	31	33	57	46	44	45	43	33	23	100	33	31	46
U.K.	133	141	154	94	141	107	96	100	176	142	136	139	131	102	71	308	100	95	141
U.S.A.	140	149	162	99	149	113	102	106	186	150	143	147	138	108	75	325	106	100	149
Costa Rica	94	100	109	66	100	76	68	71	125	101	96	98	93	72	50	218	71	67	100

## V . 국민계정 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

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**V-1. 국내총생산(당해년가격, 계절조정)(Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted))**

- 국내총생산(GDP)은 한 나라의 국토 내에서 생산한 부가가치 총액으로 내국인이나 외국인이 생산한 것을 불문하고 포함하되, 외국에 진출하여 생산한 것은 제외함. 자국화폐GDP를 기간평균환율로 나누어 계상함.

**V-2. GDP디플레이터(계절조정)(GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted))**

- 명목GDP를 실질GDP로 나누어 사후적으로 얻어지는 값. GDP디플레이터는 국민 소득에 영향을 주는 모든 물가 요인을 포괄하는 종합물가지수로서 GDP라는 상품의 가격수준을 나타낸다고 할 수 있음.

**V-3. GDP성장률(기준년가격)(GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices))**

- 기준년가격 GDP란 기준시점 GDP와 비교시점 GDP에 동일한 가격수준을 반영하여 비교성을 높이기 위하여 산출하는 자료로서, 특정기준시점의 가격을 적용하여 산출함.

$$\cdot \text{경제성장률}(\%) = \frac{\text{금년도기준년가격}GDP - \text{전년도기준년가격}GDP}{\text{전년도기준년가격}GDP} \times 100$$

1. (가, )<sup>1)</sup>  
Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted)

In billion US\$

	2)	3)					
	Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2018	1,725.2	1,725.3	211.9	913.5	439.7	209.2	356.9
2019	1,651.0	1,651.5	205.2	910.1	408.8	210.6	346.5
2020	1,644.6	1,644.5	188.0	907.7	367.7	209.9	354.8
2021	1,817.7	1,817.6	214.7	1,029.6	503.3	249.7	405.6
2022	1,673.3	1,674.0	217.3	1,008.1	593.4	241.5	400.2
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020. 1 / 4	385.2	402.1	44.8	225.3	94.9	51.6	86.5
2 / 4	389.6	389.4	41.7	206.3	81.0	45.5	81.5
3 / 4	417.6	412.3	51.8	234.9	93.7	55.8	92.3
4 / 4	455.4	443.2	50.2	242.2	97.8	57.6	95.2
2021. 1 / 4	435.1	454.7	47.7	250.9	110.9	61.8	98.5
2 / 4	461.1	461.2	52.5	259.7	119.6	63.6	102.0
3 / 4	459.3	452.1	59.3	261.4	123.7	61.2	102.2
4 / 4	462.3	449.9	54.9	256.9	144.3	63.1	102.9
2022. 1 / 4	424.9	444.3	51.7	259.9	152.3	61.9	102.6
2 / 4	432.1	431.8	53.8	252.0	151.7	61.3	101.7
3 / 4	410.2	403.3	57.3	244.2	154.7	59.6	98.6
4 / 4	409.5	398.3	54.1	253.2	133.7	58.9	97.7
2023. 1 / 4	410.6	429.2	53.2	272.0	129.4	62.1	102.5
2 / 4	419.5	419.5	59.5	279.8	120.2	62.9	101.6
3 / 4	436.5	429.6	65.6	282.7	115.1	62.2	99.0
4 / 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany	Latvia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2018	3,971.9	34.4	71.0	1,260.6	20,656.5	542.9	555.6
2019	3,888.9	34.2	69.9	1,308.4	21,521.4	535.8	534.0
2020	3,878.7	34.3	73.5	1,125.3	21,322.9	525.0	547.1
2021	4,278.2	39.4	85.6	1,316.3	23,594.0	600.7	639.7
2022	4,077.1	40.9	81.5	1,467.8	25,744.1	582.7	592.1
2023	4,456.1	44.0	...	...	27,356.4	...	...
2020. 1 / 4	959.4	8.5	17.4	320.5	5,426.6	130.9	133.2
2 / 4	879.4	7.8	17.3	223.9	4,978.3	115.4	123.4
3 / 4	1,001.5	8.9	19.1	277.1	5,411.9	138.2	142.4
4 / 4	1,037.7	9.2	19.9	311.3	5,506.1	141.7	149.6
2021. 1 / 4	1,051.6	9.4	20.8	320.4	5,650.0	146.8	158.0
2 / 4	1,075.8	9.8	21.3	330.8	5,823.1	150.7	159.3
3 / 4	1,079.7	10.0	21.5	334.7	5,957.2	152.0	159.4
4 / 4	1,060.3	10.1	21.9	330.7	6,163.7	151.1	161.4
2022. 1 / 4	1,065.3	10.3	21.5	346.6	6,257.3	151.3	153.8
2 / 4	1,022.5	10.2	20.8	366.1	6,386.1	146.5	151.1
3 / 4	976.6	10.0	19.8	370.1	6,498.7	140.9	144.2
4 / 4	1,010.8	10.2	19.8	385.8	6,602.1	144.5	142.9
2023. 1 / 4	1,087.4	10.9	21.5	412.7	6,703.4	155.3	150.1
2 / 4	1,114.0	11.0	22.1	444.0	6,765.8	157.5	149.0
3 / 4	1,123.0	11.0	22.0	472.9	6,902.5	159.4	147.7
4 / 4	1,133.1	11.0	...	...	6,984.7	...	...

: 1) ( , , , , ) GDP , , , , , , , ,  
2) ( , ) 3) OECD  
OECD  
: , OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

# 1. (가, )( )<sup>1)</sup> Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

							In billion US\$
	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Argentina	Iceland	Ireland
2018	725.6	1,420.8	106.1	54.1	524.8	26.3	386.4
2019	721.4	1,394.2	105.7	54.4	447.8	24.7	398.9
2020	741.9	1,275.2	106.5	53.6	385.7	21.6	427.6
2021	813.2	1,445.6	118.6	61.8	487.9	25.6	513.4
2022	818.6	1,415.9	115.3	60.0	631.1	28.1	532.4
2023	...	1,580.9	...	...	...	...	...
2020. 1 / 4	183.0	328.6	25.9	13.0	106.4	5.8	103.3
2 / 4	170.7	269.9	24.0	11.9	84.3	4.9	97.3
3 / 4	191.9	334.4	28.0	14.0	93.9	5.3	114.5
4 / 4	196.4	345.3	28.9	14.4	101.4	5.6	113.6
2021. 1 / 4	197.7	353.6	29.1	15.0	109.1	5.9	124.5
2 / 4	202.9	359.1	30.0	15.4	117.8	6.4	129.0
3 / 4	205.7	363.5	29.9	15.6	122.7	6.7	131.8
4 / 4	205.8	369.0	29.6	15.6	136.5	6.7	127.2
2022. 1 / 4	207.9	365.5	29.6	15.2	147.4	7.1	134.9
2 / 4	203.2	354.9	28.8	15.0	157.9	7.3	134.6
3 / 4	203.5	339.7	28.0	14.7	161.8	6.9	131.2
4 / 4	204.3	357.1	29.0	15.0	161.1	6.7	131.5
2023. 1 / 4	214.5	386.3	31.5	16.4	161.0	7.3	136.4
2 / 4	220.3	394.1	32.8	17.1	162.2	7.6	141.1
3 / 4	225.3	396.8	33.6	17.3	162.0	7.7	135.5
4 / 4	...	403.7	...	...	...	...	...

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	India
2018	30.6	2,870.7	1,418.1	454.7	374.7	2,090.6	2,731.9
2019	31.3	2,850.8	1,388.5	444.6	399.7	2,011.1	2,805.5
2020	31.3	2,698.8	1,361.5	434.0	411.9	1,893.1	2,593.9
2021	36.9	3,141.9	1,657.2	479.3	489.7	2,155.2	3,074.3
2022	37.9	3,089.2	1,721.5	470.3	525.0	2,047.0	3,379.4
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020. 1 / 4	7.6	711.1	333.0	107.9	102.3	466.6	710.3
2 / 4	7.1	590.5	307.3	97.2	93.8	416.1	509.0
3 / 4	8.1	689.6	350.0	114.6	104.7	501.1	654.5
4 / 4	8.5	711.4	374.2	114.6	110.1	512.3	733.2
2021. 1 / 4	8.8	741.7	413.3	115.0	113.9	528.6	780.9
2 / 4	9.1	794.2	425.3	120.2	118.5	542.3	693.8
3 / 4	9.3	801.2	403.7	123.6	124.4	546.8	775.9
4 / 4	9.5	804.5	414.3	120.2	132.5	535.2	829.2
2022. 1 / 4	9.7	816.4	430.7	120.9	133.7	533.4	849.6
2 / 4	9.5	780.1	445.4	118.3	131.3	518.2	851.3
3 / 4	9.3	741.3	428.0	114.1	130.6	490.1	843.5
4 / 4	9.4	757.4	418.2	117.2	130.3	508.8	839.1
2023. 1 / 4	10.1	801.6	446.2	127.9	130.8	544.3	855.9
2 / 4	10.2	845.9	432.4	129.6	128.3	552.2	871.9
3 / 4	10.1	867.0	428.7	129.9	127.7	556.7	885.2
4 / 4	...	...	...	132.2	...	...	...



# 1. (가, )( )<sup>1)</sup> Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: In billion US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica
2018	1,042.3	5,040.2	13,894.9	249.0	295.1	1,724.9	62.4
2019	1,119.1	5,116.3	14,280.0	252.6	278.3	1,743.5	64.4
2020	1,059.1	5,056.2	14,687.7	246.0	254.4	1,655.6	62.4
2021	1,186.5	5,034.1	17,820.4	281.7	316.4	2,008.0	64.9
2022	1,319.1	4,258.7	17,881.8	290.6	300.7	2,161.2	69.5
2023	...	...	17,794.8	...	...	...	86.9
2020. 1 / 4	281.9	1,271.7	2,940.6	62.6	63.4	425.6	16.9
2 / 4	245.2	1,194.9	3,502.9	54.4	56.7	363.6	15.0
3 / 4	259.6	1,273.9	3,822.7	63.6	63.2	421.7	15.0
4 / 4	273.4	1,314.7	4,466.8	66.0	70.8	447.4	15.4
2021. 1 / 4	286.5	1,300.9	3,846.2	68.1	77.6	477.8	15.8
2 / 4	289.0	1,265.6	4,379.7	71.2	81.5	502.2	16.0
3 / 4	295.7	1,251.4	4,502.8	72.0	79.8	504.5	16.5
4 / 4	315.3	1,221.3	5,100.5	70.3	77.4	523.7	16.5
2022. 1 / 4	320.4	1,193.6	4,259.1	74.6	79.3	538.2	16.8
2 / 4	335.6	1,079.0	4,420.5	72.4	76.1	556.7	16.6
3 / 4	334.7	1,007.5	4,491.6	70.9	71.7	544.5	17.3
4 / 4	328.2	1,003.1	4,684.6	72.9	74.1	522.8	18.9
2023. 1 / 4	338.3	1,095.5	4,156.7	81.9	85.5	524.7	20.6
2 / 4	350.5	1,083.0	4,394.7	84.9	86.4	532.2	21.6
3 / 4	344.0	1,029.7	4,416.0	83.0	82.1	541.3	21.9
4 / 4	...	...	4,810.1	...	...	...	22.6

	Colombia	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	334.1	777.2	242.2	588.8	2,789.2	275.5	160.6
2019	323.1	760.6	240.0	596.0	2,728.6	268.5	164.1
2020	270.0	719.5	228.5	599.5	2,641.3	271.3	157.2
2021	318.5	818.8	255.5	681.5	2,959.2	296.5	182.1
2022	343.4	906.3	254.9	688.1	2,775.4	282.3	177.3
2023	...	...	...	...	3,028.0	...	...
2020. 1 / 4	75.5	193.7	57.7	151.2	646.4	67.1	40.8
2 / 4	56.9	156.9	49.9	133.8	581.7	63.1	34.2
3 / 4	65.6	186.2	59.9	154.8	700.5	69.9	40.4
4 / 4	72.7	183.4	61.4	160.4	718.3	71.7	42.1
2021. 1 / 4	78.9	209.3	61.8	166.6	733.5	72.8	43.1
2 / 4	76.2	196.5	64.3	171.6	742.9	74.8	45.9
3 / 4	79.2	217.4	65.0	172.1	748.2	74.7	46.3
4 / 4	83.9	198.1	64.3	171.1	731.6	74.1	46.7
2022. 1 / 4	88.1	200.8	65.8	174.7	723.6	73.5	48.1
2 / 4	92.6	225.2	63.9	172.6	695.5	71.0	44.9
3 / 4	86.1	228.0	61.4	166.6	670.8	68.3	42.2
4 / 4	78.3	245.6	64.0	174.1	687.8	69.8	43.0
2023. 1 / 4	82.3	276.2	70.0	189.7	736.0	74.7	48.9
2 / 4	88.0	273.3	72.3	202.4	763.4	76.6	53.9
3 / 4	96.8	274.4	72.6	206.7	767.3	76.8	54.1
4 / 4	...	...	...	...	765.1	...	...

## 2. GDP ( ) GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted)

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Latvia
2018	104.8	104.2	109.3	106.6	102.2	104.9	107.9
2019	103.9	107.4	108.7	109.2	103.3	107.2	112.5
2020	105.5	109.4	106.0	111.6	106.3	109.2	114.8
2021	108.4	112.6	127.4	115.0	109.3	112.5	119.1
2022	109.8	118.9	163.2	121.4	118.2	118.4	134.3
2023	...	...	...	...	...	126.2	141.4
2020.1/4	103.5	108.8	108.3	111.2	105.8	109.0	115.4
2/4	105.7	108.8	103.0	111.4	106.1	110.1	114.1
3/4	106.4	109.7	104.7	112.0	106.5	108.4	114.3
4/4	106.3	110.2	107.3	111.7	106.7	109.3	115.2
2021.1/4	106.7	111.6	114.0	111.9	107.9	111.0	115.9
2/4	108.0	112.1	120.4	113.6	108.4	111.0	117.2
3/4	109.3	113.0	125.3	116.7	109.6	113.2	119.0
4/4	109.5	113.7	145.5	117.7	111.3	114.6	123.7
2022.1/4	109.5	116.6	157.1	118.9	114.7	116.1	127.3
2/4	110.4	117.2	164.5	120.8	118.7	117.6	132.6
3/4	109.4	119.9	174.8	122.0	121.0	118.4	137.8
4/4	110.0	121.9	155.1	123.8	118.1	121.4	138.5
2023.1/4	110.7	125.1	150.4	125.7	116.8	124.1	140.9
2/4	111.0	127.4	146.8	128.5	115.0	125.2	141.1
3/4	112.7	129.2	138.5	130.9	113.0	126.4	141.1
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	129.3	142.1

	Luxembourg	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic
2018	103.1	105.1	105.4	106.2	99.8	102.9	102.7
2019	104.1	106.9	107.3	108.9	99.7	104.4	105.3
2020	108.5	108.3	109.0	111.1	99.0	105.6	107.8
2021	113.6	113.3	112.4	113.9	100.2	108.4	110.4
2022	120.0	121.2	119.1	120.8	102.7	112.9	118.6
2023	...	125.6	...	...	...	119.6	...
2020.1/4	105.3	107.9	108.6	110.7	99.1	105.3	107.3
2/4	111.4	107.5	108.0	111.8	98.6	105.0	107.5
3/4	106.9	108.4	109.1	109.9	98.9	105.4	107.9
4/4	110.4	109.2	110.1	111.6	99.1	106.5	108.4
2021.1/4	110.0	110.6	110.8	113.5	99.5	107.4	108.1
2/4	111.3	112.3	111.6	113.0	100.3	106.9	109.5
3/4	114.6	114.0	112.6	113.5	100.3	108.1	111.0
4/4	117.4	116.0	114.6	115.6	100.6	110.9	112.8
2022.1/4	117.9	118.3	116.7	117.0	101.8	111.6	114.3
2/4	120.4	120.9	118.4	119.9	102.8	111.5	117.5
3/4	121.3	122.2	120.0	121.7	103.0	112.3	120.0
4/4	122.2	123.4	121.2	124.2	103.3	115.9	122.7
2023.1/4	125.2	124.6	123.3	126.0	103.6	118.7	126.4
2/4	126.9	125.1	122.8	126.9	103.6	118.7	129.0
3/4	126.9	126.1	123.9	129.5	103.8	119.1	132.0
4/4	...	126.6	...	...	...	121.8	...

: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

## 2. GDP ( ) ( ) GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	Japan
2018	103.0	111.0	105.9	106.9	104.8	103.0	100.3
2019	106.4	115.0	108.1	110.5	106.4	103.9	101.0
2020	105.1	113.9	113.6	111.9	109.3	105.6	101.9
2021	105.6	120.7	113.5	118.2	111.6	107.0	101.7
2022	112.6	140.1	119.3	128.0	117.5	110.0	102.1
2023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020.1/4	105.3	113.5	110.2	111.5	108.0	104.7	101.8
2/4	104.9	111.7	118.3	110.9	109.8	105.8	102.3
3/4	103.5	114.8	113.6	111.6	109.5	105.5	102.0
4/4	106.0	115.3	113.2	113.0	109.8	106.2	101.7
2021.1/4	103.6	115.4	114.2	115.4	110.5	106.7	101.8
2/4	104.5	117.0	112.3	118.2	111.0	106.7	101.9
3/4	105.7	122.1	113.1	119.8	111.9	107.0	101.8
4/4	108.3	126.8	114.3	119.0	112.5	107.2	101.5
2022.1/4	110.3	132.4	115.9	124.0	114.5	108.7	102.0
2/4	113.3	138.3	118.3	128.6	116.0	109.8	101.8
3/4	112.8	143.1	120.1	129.3	118.6	109.4	101.6
4/4	113.4	145.6	122.9	130.3	120.3	112.4	103.0
2023.1/4	114.0	149.7	125.3	132.6	124.7	113.7	104.1
2/4	116.6	150.1	128.2	131.0	125.9	114.1	105.8
3/4	114.3	151.0	130.2	132.3	127.0	115.0	106.6
4/4	...	...	...	...	130.3	...	...

	Czech Republic	Canada	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	105.1	105.0	105.1	103.1	102.0	102.9	110.5
2019	109.2	106.6	107.0	106.2	103.4	104.5	115.8
2020	113.9	107.8	109.1	110.8	106.3	106.2	123.2
2021	117.7	116.0	111.2	116.6	107.8	108.7	131.2
2022	127.7	124.9	116.7	129.1	111.0	114.5	150.2
2023	...	...	...	...	117.0	...	...
2020.1/4	112.3	106.9	108.3	108.2	105.1	106.1	120.7
2/4	113.4	105.8	110.3	110.1	108.9	106.7	123.1
3/4	114.2	108.1	108.9	110.7	105.1	106.0	123.1
4/4	115.6	110.1	109.1	114.0	106.4	105.9	126.4
2021.1/4	116.0	112.7	111.2	115.4	107.4	106.7	126.6
2/4	117.8	115.2	110.8	115.6	107.8	108.2	129.6
3/4	118.8	116.8	111.3	116.9	107.8	109.2	131.4
4/4	118.1	119.4	111.4	119.1	108.1	110.7	137.2
2022.1/4	123.2	122.1	113.3	120.0	109.1	112.1	142.2
2/4	125.8	126.1	116.1	126.6	110.1	113.5	146.3
3/4	130.2	125.7	117.3	131.2	111.7	115.5	153.8
4/4	131.8	125.7	120.2	138.2	113.1	117.0	159.1
2023.1/4	137.1	124.9	123.2	140.8	115.0	119.1	163.1
2/4	138.6	125.4	125.2	142.6	116.8	119.9	170.1
3/4	139.8	127.7	126.0	142.1	117.5	121.5	174.3
4/4	...	...	...	...	118.5	...	...

### 3. GDP (가) <sup>1)</sup>

#### GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)

: %	In percent					
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2018	2.9	1.7	2.4	0.8	4.1	2.0
2019	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.1	3.2	1.5
2020	-0.7	-9.3	-3.9	-1.3	-1.0	-2.4
2021	4.3	8.4	6.2	3.9	5.9	6.8
2022	2.6	5.6	4.3	3.0	2.2	2.7
2023	1.4	...	...	...	...	...
2020.1/4	1.4	-1.6	-0.3	1.3	0.8	-0.0
2/4	-2.7	-16.0	-8.9	-4.8	-9.2	-7.0
3/4	-0.8	-10.7	-3.2	-1.9	2.4	-2.0
4/4	-0.7	-7.7	-3.2	-1.9	2.0	-0.7
2021.1/4	2.4	-2.2	-0.7	-0.4	5.0	1.6
2/4	6.5	14.7	11.6	5.6	18.2	11.4
3/4	4.2	11.9	7.1	5.9	-0.5	6.7
4/4	4.2	9.1	7.2	5.1	2.5	7.9
2022.1/4	3.1	7.7	6.4	3.7	0.2	5.2
2/4	3.0	6.9	5.1	4.4	-0.1	3.1
3/4	3.1	4.1	3.1	2.3	6.6	2.4
4/4	1.3	4.2	3.1	1.6	2.5	0.3
2023.1/4	1.0	1.9	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.7
2/4	0.9	2.6	-0.1	0.9	1.3	1.0
3/4	1.3	2.1	-0.6	-1.5	-1.5	-0.3
4/4	2.2	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany	Latvia	Russia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.
2018	1.0	4.0	2.8	1.2	4.0	2.0	3.0
2019	1.1	0.6	2.0	2.9	4.7	-0.3	2.5
2020	-3.8	-3.5	-3.0	-0.9	-0.0	-8.6	-2.2
2021	3.2	6.7	...	7.2	6.3	5.7	5.8
2022	1.8	3.4	...	1.4	2.4	3.9	1.9
2023	-0.3	-0.6	...	...	-0.3	3.1	2.5
2020.1/4	-1.5	-1.2	0.6	1.6	2.6	-2.3	1.2
2/4	-10.6	-8.9	-6.0	-6.3	-4.1	-20.8	-7.5
3/4	-2.6	-2.8	-2.5	1.4	1.4	-8.4	-1.5
4/4	-2.1	-1.0	-1.3	-0.2	0.5	-3.7	-1.1
2021.1/4	-1.6	0.9	-0.4	4.7	2.7	-2.1	1.6
2/4	10.8	11.6	7.6	12.5	10.1	21.8	12.0
3/4	2.4	7.3	3.8	4.1	5.7	5.1	4.7
4/4	1.6	6.1	...	7.7	6.5	1.9	5.4
2022.1/4	4.0	7.1	...	3.7	5.2	3.0	3.6
2/4	1.6	4.5	...	2.3	2.9	3.3	1.9
3/4	1.2	0.9	...	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.7
4/4	0.8	1.6	...	-2.4	0.1	4.5	0.7
2023.1/4	-0.1	-0.4	...	-1.6	-2.3	3.5	1.7
2/4	0.1	-0.8	...	-1.4	0.7	3.4	2.4
3/4	-0.3	0.0	...	-1.8	0.1	3.0	2.9
4/4	-0.2	-0.2	...	...	0.3	2.4	3.1

: 1)

: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

### 3. GDP (가)( )<sup>1)</sup> GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)(Cont'd)

: %

In percent

	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland
2018	1.8	2.0	2.9	2.3	4.0	4.5	4.9
2019	2.2	2.0	1.1	2.0	2.5	3.5	1.9
2020	-5.3	-2.2	-2.1	-11.2	-3.3	-4.2	-7.2
2021	6.9	6.1	5.4	6.4	4.8	8.2	4.5
2022	3.0	2.9	2.6	5.8	1.8	2.5	7.2
2023	1.5	-0.3	...	2.5	...	...	...
2020.1/4	-1.0	0.9	0.1	-4.6	-1.9	-2.6	-4.0
2/4	-12.7	-7.9	-7.0	-21.7	-9.5	-11.2	-11.5
3/4	-3.2	-1.1	-1.1	-9.2	-1.1	-1.8	-6.6
4/4	-4.2	-1.1	-1.2	-9.2	-0.9	-4.4	-6.8
2021.1/4	0.4	0.5	0.6	-3.6	2.0	3.7	-3.2
2/4	15.5	11.0	10.5	19.4	12.2	15.3	7.9
3/4	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.1	2.9	5.8	6.9
4/4	6.9	7.1	5.3	7.0	2.7	9.6	6.8
2022.1/4	5.1	5.1	4.9	6.8	3.2	4.9	9.4
2/4	3.8	4.4	3.3	7.2	1.5	4.2	10.1
3/4	1.9	2.9	1.4	5.4	1.3	1.6	4.7
4/4	1.4	-0.2	1.1	3.8	1.0	1.0	5.1
2023.1/4	1.7	1.2	1.5	4.1	0.9	1.1	5.6
2/4	1.3	-0.3	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.7	3.3
3/4	1.4	-1.3	0.4	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.7
4/4	1.6	0.0	...	2.0	...	...	...

	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2018	8.5	3.8	1.4	2.9	2.4	4.2	0.9
2019	5.3	4.0	1.6	1.8	1.5	3.8	0.5
2020	6.6	-1.0	-10.4	-2.2	-6.6	-1.4	-9.0
2021	15.1	7.2	8.7	5.5	4.2	9.3	8.2
2022	9.4	-0.5	4.3	3.9	4.8	6.4	3.9
2023	-1.9	...	...	...	-0.6	...	0.7
2020.1/4	8.0	1.1	-1.7	1.2	-3.2	0.1	-6.3
2/4	0.2	-4.6	-21.9	-6.2	-13.6	-7.9	-17.5
3/4	11.1	-0.5	-9.5	-3.2	-4.3	-0.6	-6.3
4/4	4.0	1.2	-8.3	-0.3	-5.8	1.0	-6.0
2021.1/4	12.0	4.4	-6.7	2.0	-4.7	2.9	1.6
2/4	21.7	12.5	25.7	10.6	11.7	16.4	18.0
3/4	11.7	7.2	9.5	4.6	4.7	9.0	6.7
4/4	14.2	5.7	9.7	5.4	6.7	10.9	7.9
2022.1/4	9.2	2.7	11.4	3.6	8.8	10.1	6.3
2/4	9.0	-0.5	3.9	3.5	6.6	7.7	5.1
3/4	9.2	-0.7	2.1	5.8	2.1	5.9	2.6
4/4	10.7	-3.2	0.6	2.3	2.2	2.7	1.6
2023.1/4	2.4	-3.8	0.4	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.1
2/4	-0.4	-3.3	0.3	2.0	-1.3	3.3	0.3
3/4	-5.6	-4.0	0.3	2.1	-1.6	3.3	0.1
4/4	-4.8	-3.0	...	...	-1.3	...	0.5

### 3. GDP (가)( )<sup>1)</sup> GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)(Cont'd)

: %	In percent						
	India	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica
2018	7.3	5.2	0.6	3.2	4.0	2.7	2.6
2019	4.6	5.0	-0.4	3.0	0.7	1.9	2.4
2020	-6.0	-2.1	-4.1	-5.5	-6.1	-5.0	-4.3
2021	8.9	3.7	2.6	3.6	11.7	5.3	7.9
2022	6.7	5.3	1.0	2.4	2.4	3.8	4.6
2023	...	...	...	-0.4	...	1.5	5.1
2020.1/4	2.3	2.9	-1.7	-1.5	-0.1	-0.3	1.6
2/4	-21.9	-5.4	-9.7	-10.8	-14.3	-12.2	-7.6
3/4	-4.8	-3.5	-4.9	-5.2	-10.4	-4.5	-6.7
4/4	1.0	-2.2	-0.4	-4.6	-0.4	-3.0	-4.5
2021.1/4	2.3	-0.6	-0.6	-1.9	1.2	0.3	-0.7
2/4	22.2	7.1	8.2	9.2	17.9	12.4	10.3
3/4	9.0	3.8	2.1	3.8	17.3	4.8	12.6
4/4	4.5	4.7	1.3	3.4	12.6	4.4	10.3
2022.1/4	3.6	4.7	0.5	4.7	7.1	3.9	6.4
2/4	13.1	5.3	1.2	3.4	5.4	5.2	4.9
3/4	5.5	6.1	1.5	1.3	0.0	4.0	2.8
4/4	4.6	5.2	0.6	0.1	-2.1	2.2	4.3
2023.1/4	6.3	5.0	2.5	-0.3	-0.8	1.8	4.0
2/4	7.3	4.9	2.3	-0.4	-0.8	1.2	5.6
3/4	7.0	4.9	1.6	-0.8	0.7	0.5	5.5
4/4	...	...	...	-0.2	...	1.0	5.1

	Colombia	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	2.6	3.0	2.8	5.9	1.9	1.1	5.4
2019	3.2	0.8	2.7	4.5	1.8	1.2	4.9
2020	-7.3	1.9	-8.3	-2.0	-7.5	-2.4	-4.5
2021	11.0	11.4	5.7	6.9	6.4	2.8	7.1
2022	7.3	5.5	6.8	5.3	2.5	1.6	4.6
2023	...	...	2.3	...	0.7	...	...
2020.1/4	0.4	4.4	-2.6	3.0	-5.0	0.5	1.9
2/4	-16.8	-8.9	-17.8	-7.2	-18.0	-6.7	-13.2
3/4	-9.0	5.5	-6.2	-1.7	-3.7	-2.1	-4.3
4/4	-3.5	5.6	-6.6	-2.2	-4.0	-1.1	-3.3
2021.1/4	1.8	7.6	-4.7	-0.6	1.5	-1.3	-1.8
2/4	19.0	22.6	17.2	12.2	17.8	6.9	17.5
3/4	13.7	9.1	5.3	7.3	3.3	2.9	6.5
4/4	11.1	9.3	6.9	9.1	4.5	3.0	7.4
2022.1/4	8.0	7.3	12.1	10.1	4.3	3.1	7.7
2/4	12.1	7.0	7.4	6.5	3.8	2.4	6.4
3/4	7.3	3.8	4.8	5.0	1.4	1.2	3.9
4/4	2.0	3.4	3.4	0.8	0.8	-0.1	0.5
2023.1/4	3.0	2.9	2.5	-1.4	0.9	0.1	-1.1
2/4	0.4	4.8	2.6	-0.3	1.2	-0.2	-2.2
3/4	-0.3	4.5	1.9	0.6	0.6	-1.0	-0.3
4/4	...	...	2.2	...	0.7	...	...

## 4. ( ) Government Consumption (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2018.4/4	78,650,100	8,892	48,145	210,789	14,082	137,580
2019.1/4	79,381,500	9,067	49,385	212,532	14,363	136,704
2/4	81,391,000	9,517	49,781	214,337	14,849	139,103
3/4	82,743,300	9,176	50,258	218,894	15,007	141,100
4/4	85,147,400	9,238	50,641	221,244	15,401	140,683
2020.1/4	86,779,000	9,443	51,410	224,137	15,715	142,774
2/4	87,261,900	9,331	50,328	223,463	16,147	140,727
3/4	87,844,400	9,507	52,626	227,704	16,505	141,641
4/4	88,209,000	9,694	53,003	229,591	16,940	149,060
2021.1/4	90,727,400	9,624	53,941	237,232	17,575	149,315
2/4	93,837,300	9,768	55,697	241,148	17,843	154,193
3/4	95,422,700	10,079	56,619	243,791	18,455	150,648
4/4	97,772,500	10,204	57,698	249,817	19,554	158,084
2022.1/4	99,472,000	10,234	58,532	254,566	19,874	154,642
2/4	100,401,400	10,436	59,276	257,291	20,257	152,871
3/4	101,176,100	10,517	60,603	260,402	20,706	153,877
4/4	104,655,100	10,473	61,826	264,892	20,406	155,270
2023.1/4	107,003,300	10,764	62,853	267,710	20,812	155,235
2/4	103,937,700	10,790	64,275	272,174	21,443	159,120
3/4	105,722,500	10,728	66,052	...	21,556	157,963
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2018.4/4	169,771	690,851	728,240	318,376	20,103	57,347
2019.1/4	172,348	689,476	734,796	322,711	20,165	57,957
2/4	174,408	686,876	749,520	323,584	20,257	58,522
3/4	178,153	696,272	760,027	326,913	20,398	58,879
4/4	178,638	719,322	770,570	327,210	20,582	59,570
2020.1/4	180,960	727,306	784,801	332,106	20,817	60,258
2/4	185,742	731,066	801,751	328,666	20,972	61,042
3/4	190,200	737,871	794,920	332,770	21,168	62,041
4/4	192,746	743,455	796,816	337,881	21,518	63,005
2021.1/4	191,851	757,242	830,008	344,713	21,974	64,056
2/4	199,496	768,247	834,277	349,697	22,178	64,570
3/4	201,446	755,177	844,536	353,414	22,332	64,991
4/4	204,051	764,787	857,450	357,746	22,297	65,896
2022.1/4	209,419	788,830	868,301	359,701	22,158	66,970
2/4	212,624	807,935	889,287	367,702	22,102	67,513
3/4	212,823	819,318	898,878	374,968	22,212	68,837
4/4	216,055	818,125	913,611	381,440	22,404	70,913
2023.1/4	213,366	841,846	925,518	399,556	22,619	70,938
2/4	220,919	871,156	923,865	404,389	22,767	72,549
3/4	222,807	888,506	947,539	409,063	23,007	73,765
4/4	...	...	956,561	...	...	...

## 4. ( ) ( ) Government Consumption (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2018.4/4	98,210	101,287	77,046	343,375,000	27,285,625	268,318
2019.1/4	99,347	102,793	77,765	348,829,600	27,400,875	274,828
2/4	103,109	106,226	79,236	367,209,200	27,750,450	282,657
3/4	104,760	107,931	79,855	337,296,300	27,871,150	289,931
4/4	106,908	109,642	79,690	341,279,900	28,204,900	287,053
2020.1/4	109,873	108,901	79,411	375,773,300	27,971,450	304,705
2/4	111,914	121,447	81,591	351,738,300	27,960,425	301,424
3/4	114,606	121,322	83,265	391,668,200	28,579,425	307,355
4/4	116,271	123,948	84,699	371,991,900	28,681,275	329,107
2021.1/4	117,196	129,099	84,597	391,248,900	28,583,800	312,007
2/4	119,440	126,020	86,101	386,410,200	29,412,025	326,301
3/4	124,498	126,347	87,763	394,681,700	29,985,550	338,282
4/4	127,011	127,250	90,830	397,155,100	29,540,975	333,593
2022.1/4	131,184	133,146	90,050	366,632,800	29,800,700	332,880
2/4	131,335	128,435	91,391	368,018,500	29,847,400	337,625
3/4	133,732	132,118	92,045	389,883,300	30,475,075	345,198
4/4	135,455	132,493	95,239	376,158,100	30,773,675	354,896
2023.1/4	137,364	133,133	96,063	387,717,900	30,968,100	372,042
2/4	139,541	140,103	97,631	413,869,000	30,848,650	372,812
3/4	143,488	140,138	100,957	378,014,400	31,052,875	380,165
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Chile	Canada	Türkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2018.4/4	7,399,224	117,467	149,663	96,876	138,400	2,199,279
2019.1/4	7,395,895	117,805	159,967	100,073	138,989	2,273,058
2/4	7,482,878	118,302	162,228	101,735	139,839	2,357,353
3/4	7,430,896	119,822	166,419	104,064	140,564	2,445,482
4/4	7,516,653	122,134	170,756	104,937	141,182	2,499,813
2020.1/4	7,768,851	123,558	183,197	107,565	141,631	2,467,709
2/4	8,020,246	123,377	185,784	108,776	141,154	2,601,807
3/4	8,133,062	127,614	187,936	111,510	144,625	2,576,130
4/4	8,332,136	129,535	200,040	114,672	148,340	2,681,550
2021.1/4	8,562,722	133,073	211,896	116,865	150,256	2,793,678
2/4	8,702,677	133,475	225,726	120,060	152,150	2,830,313
3/4	8,943,968	135,113	245,847	123,223	153,417	2,896,579
4/4	9,019,728	138,069	255,868	130,230	154,601	2,994,034
2022.1/4	9,302,501	143,730	356,218	132,466	156,501	3,542,025
2/4	9,195,107	143,961	401,814	138,701	156,204	3,166,751
3/4	9,704,856	146,490	467,681	143,790	159,585	3,380,369
4/4	9,617,452	147,936	523,641	145,328	161,248	3,497,290
2023.1/4	10,324,410	148,444	765,266	152,204	161,127	3,661,200
2/4	10,511,245	151,486	844,260	156,380	161,506	3,808,644
3/4	10,781,922	155,857	957,409	161,179	163,349	3,898,417
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	...



## 5. ( ) Household Consumption Expenditure (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2018.4/4	230,529,600	31,058	86,422	390,318	44,818	264,344
2019.1/4	230,880,200	31,536	87,208	393,196	44,837	271,105
2/4	232,955,900	31,470	88,003	393,919	45,478	270,025
3/4	234,593,500	31,098	88,558	399,402	46,151	269,618
4/4	237,504,300	32,155	89,896	401,011	46,697	274,228
2020.1/4	223,250,200	31,633	87,294	389,882	46,395	269,403
2/4	224,798,700	26,519	77,790	347,401	41,067	254,574
3/4	227,224,600	28,989	84,929	383,698	47,200	272,518
4/4	225,047,500	28,494	85,572	385,523	48,341	277,416
2021.1/4	229,617,000	29,126	82,821	374,547	50,828	270,804
2/4	239,410,500	30,646	89,312	387,379	51,367	287,239
3/4	240,667,200	31,465	93,416	419,776	48,699	295,391
4/4	246,322,900	32,983	95,440	434,553	51,872	302,448
2022.1/4	247,186,200	34,511	96,304	420,922	54,802	298,253
2/4	259,358,500	35,098	100,212	445,158	54,432	303,306
3/4	266,003,800	35,655	103,966	455,902	56,173	310,155
4/4	266,849,300	36,664	110,699	484,607	57,230	312,885
2023.1/4	269,925,500	37,019	111,633	463,958	58,466	317,111
2/4	271,584,500	37,482	110,922	475,282	59,229	315,117
3/4	274,779,600	37,562	111,793	...	59,510	318,369
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2018.4/4	444,444	4,124,745	3,524,800	555,573	93,497	176,201
2019.1/4	446,054	4,160,932	3,537,001	559,570	93,623	176,060
2/4	451,140	4,240,511	3,584,191	566,109	94,100	175,253
3/4	453,957	4,303,793	3,629,432	569,143	93,884	181,509
4/4	455,346	4,294,336	3,666,991	572,966	94,041	181,713
2020.1/4	443,885	4,266,450	3,618,281	577,673	91,990	170,673
2/4	398,080	3,500,307	3,292,236	524,743	85,463	132,765
3/4	435,953	3,977,268	3,614,044	556,453	92,804	161,742
4/4	428,683	4,153,985	3,681,671	556,393	91,080	162,325
2021.1/4	420,086	4,303,171	3,804,421	578,672	88,238	164,190
2/4	436,187	4,453,480	3,987,716	586,308	91,607	167,911
3/4	461,025	4,595,410	4,071,278	607,898	94,107	174,244
4/4	465,944	4,789,423	4,179,549	622,954	94,937	180,788
2022.1/4	478,104	4,991,606	4,257,659	630,342	95,978	185,319
2/4	488,306	5,176,695	4,353,779	653,495	97,955	189,459
3/4	503,385	5,302,733	4,421,047	660,525	99,597	197,538
4/4	507,232	5,336,383	4,479,260	667,232	100,287	194,295
2023.1/4	513,257	5,488,662	4,567,392	673,479	101,949	199,617
2/4	520,662	5,522,218	4,604,752	679,762	102,280	201,549
3/4	522,989	5,598,607	4,669,874	684,519	102,945	206,804
4/4	...	...	4,722,022	...	...	...

## 5. ( ) ( ) Household Consumption Expenditure (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2018.4/4	262,024	354,754	181,402	2,178,274,100	76,196,600	653,162
2019.1/4	263,373	354,663	184,987	2,216,794,700	76,146,375	668,302
2/4	265,926	357,522	185,568	2,277,527,400	76,443,425	674,896
3/4	266,486	358,274	185,389	2,321,870,000	77,018,025	680,563
4/4	268,409	357,481	190,498	2,355,739,700	74,758,325	688,273
2020.1/4	266,202	346,066	179,553	2,345,640,000	75,720,750	673,903
2/4	232,051	266,853	157,941	2,194,223,000	69,353,450	621,176
3/4	250,532	319,136	169,097	2,254,861,000	72,827,375	660,009
4/4	263,672	314,018	177,586	2,306,645,100	73,793,450	633,575
2021.1/4	269,009	306,507	180,841	2,323,845,500	73,426,350	642,358
2/4	274,034	342,730	191,231	2,363,407,700	73,866,725	689,839
3/4	261,753	357,103	196,694	2,321,606,400	73,159,325	716,463
4/4	280,992	362,996	204,121	2,435,076,200	75,369,750	722,180
2022.1/4	291,104	373,512	210,940	2,489,284,000	75,823,875	770,490
2/4	302,830	385,746	216,563	2,599,527,300	77,885,725	790,433
3/4	310,375	391,169	217,295	2,596,593,100	78,364,850	800,309
4/4	316,215	399,839	225,379	2,703,909,500	78,930,375	805,519
2023.1/4	319,855	410,541	227,535	2,755,685,200	80,614,075	831,618
2/4	324,303	417,479	228,418	2,860,287,100	80,519,150	834,637
3/4	328,912	418,482	230,944	2,824,500,600	80,856,725	839,520
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Chile	Canada	Türkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2018.4/4	29,825,958	326,514	548,301	320,568	320,458	5,505,630
2019.1/4	29,564,543	329,532	575,523	321,907	323,664	5,643,771
2/4	30,340,737	332,700	603,857	329,069	327,087	5,795,161
3/4	30,875,361	334,833	620,369	333,063	327,886	5,924,035
4/4	29,713,360	339,123	656,906	339,459	328,819	6,099,026
2020.1/4	30,720,138	332,425	679,246	339,882	313,189	6,146,864
2/4	24,760,488	282,968	620,754	302,482	278,565	5,555,241
3/4	29,616,205	321,241	760,586	341,170	328,732	6,055,137
4/4	32,386,553	325,153	805,389	338,098	312,173	6,211,101
2021.1/4	33,585,781	328,180	862,145	349,310	315,674	6,071,153
2/4	35,470,256	330,156	913,620	357,720	320,659	6,481,935
3/4	39,279,546	349,783	996,205	377,058	337,891	6,866,474
4/4	39,735,016	356,610	1,236,699	396,108	340,793	7,228,840
2022.1/4	40,585,443	364,513	1,625,136	416,212	340,626	7,607,592
2/4	41,586,630	379,131	2,058,956	441,980	349,418	8,058,044
3/4	42,583,789	382,446	2,264,256	451,073	356,797	8,494,228
4/4	42,717,319	387,159	2,654,687	465,668	361,426	8,860,947
2023.1/4	41,377,120	394,789	3,112,218	474,457	369,274	9,130,825
2/4	42,132,584	398,388	3,584,716	482,013	374,072	9,341,420
3/4	43,302,238	401,608	4,152,032	498,740	379,884	9,505,625
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

## 6. ( ) Gross Fixed Capital Formation (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2018.4/4	142,911,900	4,747	40,929	219,257	18,008	117,879
2019.1/4	140,576,400	4,884	41,778	225,655	18,545	123,269
2/4	145,197,400	4,735	42,817	238,903	18,852	120,292
3/4	144,775,200	5,115	44,206	243,954	18,921	123,927
4/4	148,453,100	4,876	44,191	248,733	19,232	123,378
2020.1/4	150,918,700	4,876	44,866	237,647	18,675	124,891
2/4	150,459,400	4,855	40,101	234,771	15,374	120,633
3/4	152,492,200	5,229	43,425	233,783	19,529	127,618
4/4	153,584,500	5,020	44,680	243,265	19,784	141,144
2021.1/4	160,725,400	5,424	45,398	236,403	20,958	135,997
2/4	163,601,200	5,864	45,352	241,751	21,055	143,587
3/4	165,159,600	6,284	46,298	243,301	20,553	140,626
4/4	168,866,500	6,453	47,490	255,680	23,117	143,791
2022.1/4	167,604,900	6,580	48,098	262,179	23,804	145,728
2/4	170,049,700	6,704	49,759	272,288	23,374	147,755
3/4	177,886,300	7,160	50,428	275,836	24,988	150,264
4/4	179,887,400	7,821	51,737	285,136	24,880	171,851
2023.1/4	179,165,800	7,379	53,123	284,158	25,464	149,472
2/4	178,867,300	7,478	53,427	290,022	25,664	151,777
3/4	182,335,800	7,888	53,450	...	25,073	156,375
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2018.4/4	182,738	1,394,113	1,111,148	308,562	46,456	60,215
2019.1/4	183,853	1,386,850	1,124,950	305,520	47,489	62,418
2/4	185,413	1,367,600	1,147,183	298,974	47,349	61,972
3/4	187,025	1,359,794	1,162,726	308,391	47,287	62,803
4/4	187,383	1,334,834	1,160,345	322,485	48,659	62,309
2020.1/4	186,178	1,310,685	1,161,290	324,878	47,662	60,957
2/4	174,868	1,026,601	1,090,824	302,334	44,580	49,019
3/4	181,713	1,217,845	1,153,169	318,325	47,877	59,312
4/4	187,609	1,283,544	1,197,108	320,680	47,794	59,244
2021.1/4	185,600	1,332,746	1,224,812	335,315	47,691	59,186
2/4	191,765	1,378,130	1,249,398	344,935	48,693	59,571
3/4	192,397	1,441,077	1,263,317	353,203	48,781	62,722
4/4	196,400	1,500,183	1,293,839	366,314	50,439	64,230
2022.1/4	206,076	1,586,451	1,341,495	379,681	50,114	65,312
2/4	211,633	1,638,893	1,369,350	406,665	51,286	65,989
3/4	217,386	1,662,092	1,381,159	414,790	51,820	70,112
4/4	217,554	1,703,551	1,384,096	412,766	51,851	68,897
2023.1/4	226,707	1,817,189	1,410,987	417,788	52,858	68,265
2/4	227,937	1,920,661	1,434,021	420,046	51,744	69,752
3/4	230,103	2,000,690	1,454,419	423,057	51,446	71,700
4/4	...	...	1,474,653	...	...	...

## 6. ( ) ( ) Gross Fixed Capital Formation (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2018.4/4	113,639	98,173	80,821	1,234,644,500	35,358,600	369,273
2019.1/4	113,515	101,292	81,091	1,251,276,900	35,697,400	376,870
2/4	111,802	101,304	80,291	1,273,811,700	35,789,775	380,588
3/4	114,059	102,597	81,819	1,293,192,800	36,273,900	397,636
4/4	114,268	101,230	82,853	1,303,090,000	34,722,925	413,217
2020.1/4	114,025	98,224	79,590	1,276,453,800	35,531,800	380,667
2/4	107,558	80,143	74,760	1,173,506,800	33,962,625	375,251
3/4	109,049	92,349	77,667	1,211,610,800	33,738,300	375,630
4/4	114,152	96,772	84,276	1,235,478,200	34,198,425	384,852
2021.1/4	120,382	95,160	87,101	1,283,661,200	34,869,450	378,304
2/4	125,186	99,190	90,656	1,297,036,100	35,405,800	396,941
3/4	128,874	104,563	94,079	1,305,750,100	35,125,600	402,808
4/4	131,825	104,934	99,431	1,341,406,500	35,333,200	410,008
2022.1/4	136,556	110,419	102,302	1,384,420,400	35,348,600	441,250
2/4	139,240	113,290	106,557	1,401,660,800	36,082,725	458,973
3/4	143,724	116,934	112,105	1,440,623,600	36,938,900	457,136
4/4	145,892	118,785	112,686	1,470,574,400	37,075,550	461,022
2023.1/4	150,791	122,620	116,595	1,490,393,700	37,724,325	466,557
2/4	156,874	122,306	119,945	1,520,590,500	37,886,800	497,876
3/4	159,716	121,398	121,572	1,555,487,800	37,983,975	494,860
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Chile	Canada	Türkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2018.4/4	11,484,862	126,010	272,732	103,712	138,300	2,896,295
2019.1/4	11,547,963	128,574	286,381	105,588	139,889	3,130,641
2/4	11,901,638	129,289	263,372	107,941	143,005	3,249,915
3/4	11,964,543	132,267	271,732	107,806	144,873	3,341,334
4/4	12,554,801	132,272	300,180	112,471	145,691	3,151,432
2020.1/4	12,702,486	131,095	304,609	113,502	134,474	3,192,556
2/4	10,440,365	113,688	288,844	105,286	117,072	3,098,613
3/4	10,601,128	132,231	381,577	108,181	140,843	3,095,600
4/4	11,665,912	137,798	414,448	107,949	146,572	3,454,514
2021.1/4	12,704,674	146,482	427,765	109,116	148,564	3,426,391
2/4	12,698,951	152,796	459,158	110,158	152,223	3,651,388
3/4	14,644,053	151,157	518,770	113,431	154,250	3,867,760
4/4	15,479,628	158,145	638,541	115,346	156,022	4,091,333
2022.1/4	15,493,855	164,984	813,689	121,348	159,692	4,270,168
2/4	15,629,561	164,367	1,028,321	126,308	163,752	4,677,565
3/4	17,107,970	162,972	1,186,621	132,126	169,840	4,896,434
4/4	16,898,993	162,894	1,349,242	138,239	171,425	4,778,064
2023.1/4	15,923,994	162,968	1,599,342	143,155	172,690	4,965,115
2/4	16,040,341	166,101	1,754,189	148,594	174,283	4,726,228
3/4	16,163,546	166,147	2,525,027	152,078	175,092	4,675,518
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

## VI . 금융 FINANCE

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### VI-1. 통화(M1) 증감률(Change Rate of M1)

- 통화(M1)는 화폐의 지불수단으로서의 기능을 중시하여 민간이 보유하고 있는 현금과 당좌예금, 보통예금 등의 은행요구불예금의 합계로 정의됨. 요구불예금은 비록 현금은 아니지만 수표발행을 통해 지불수단으로 사용되거나 즉각적으로 현금과 교환될 수 있어 기능면에서 현금과 거의 같다고 할 수 있으므로 통화(M1)에 포함.
- $\text{통화(M1)} = \text{민간보유현금} + \text{은행요구불예금} = \text{현금통화} + \text{요구불예금} + \text{수시입출식 저축성예금}$

### VI-2. 총통화(M2) 증감률(Change Rate of M2)

- 총통화(M2)는 통화보다 넓은 의미의 통화지표로서 통화(M1)에 포함되는 현금과 요구불예금뿐만 아니라 정기예금, 정기적금 등 은행의 저축성예금, 그리고 거주자 외화 예금을 포함. 이와같이 저축성예금을 통화지표에 포함시키는 것은 저축성예금이 비록 거래적동기보다는 자산증식을 위한 동기나 미래의 지출에 대비한 예비적동기를 갖고 보유되지만 약간의 이자소득만 포기한다면 얼마든지 쉽게 현금화가 가능하다는 점에서 요구불예금과 큰 차이가 없다고 보기 때문. 또 거주자 외화예금도 국내의 지급결제수단으로는 다소 제약이 있지만 요구불, 저축성을 불문하고 언제든 원화로 바뀌어 국내에서 유통될 수 있기 때문에 총통화에 포함.
- $\text{총통화(M2)} = \text{통화(M1)}(\text{민간보유현금} + \text{요구불예금}) + \text{저축성예금} + \text{거주자외화예금} = \text{통화(M1)} + \text{만기2년미만 정기예·적금} + \text{시장형상품} + \text{만기2년미만 실적배당형상품} + \text{만기2년미만 금융채} + \text{기타(CMA, 신탁형 증권저축, 종금사 발행어음, 2년미만 외화예수금)}$

### VI-3. 총유동성(M3) 증감률(계절조정)(Change Rate of M3 (Seasonally Adjusted))

- 총유동성은 총통화에 종합금융회사, 투자신탁회사 등 비은행금융기관의 각종 예수금과 금융기관이 발행하는 금융채, 양도성예금증서(CD), 표지어음매출, 상업 어음매출과 환매조건부채권매도 등을 포함시킨 가장 넓은 의미의 통화지표임. 다만, 포괄범위가 국가마다 서로 다른 경우가 있으므로 자료 이용시 유의하여야함. 본 통계표에서 총유동성(M3) 증가율을 기간말 잔고 기준에 의한 증가율임.

- 총유동성(M3) = 총통화(M2) + 비통화금융기관의 예수금 + 금융기관이 발행하는 금융채, 양도성 예금증서, 표지어음매출, 상업어음매출, RP매도

#### VI-4. 단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)(Interest Rates/3-Month or 90-Day Rates and Yields)

- 단기이자율의 기간은 국가에 따라 상이하지만 일반적으로 3개월 또는 91일(90일) 채무성 증권금리, 은행간금리, 양도성 예금증서금리 등에 적용되는 월평균 연이율임. 우리나라는 91일 양도성예금증서 금리를 사용함.

#### VI-5. 장기국채수익률(10년 만기)(Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year))

- 장기국채수익률의 기간은 국가에 따라 상이하지만, 일반적으로 장기채권(5년 이상)에 대한 제2차 시장 수익률을 나타내는 월평균 연이율임. 우리나라는 국고채 10년 만기 지표를 사용함.

#### VI-8. 국제금리(International interest rates)

- 시장 금리(Money Market Rates)는 일반적으로 단기자금시장에서 은행 등 기관 간의 거래에서 적용되는 금리로, 우리나라는 1일 무담보 콜금리를 의미함. 참고로 예금금리, 대출금리는 은행과 고객과의 거래로서 시장금리와 구분됨.

#### VI-11. 주가지수(Share Prices Index)

$$\cdot \text{주가지수} = \frac{\text{비교시점의 시가총액}}{\text{기준시점의 시가총액}} \times 100$$

- 시가총액 : 개별 상장주식의 시가총액(주가×상장주식수)을 합계한 것

# 1. (M1)<sup>1)</sup>

## Change Rate of M1

: , %

In end of period, percent

	2) Korea, Rep. of	Guinea	Libya	Viet Nam	가 Singapore
2017	6.8	10.1	14.9	19.4	6.3
2018	1.9	11.2	-0.3	8.3	0.6
2019	10.1	22.9	-2.8	15.8	5.9
2020	25.7	19.6	17.0	28.7	32.8
2021	14.6	7.1	-20.1	26.2	...
2022	-9.9	...	...	-5.4	...
2022. 6	7.6	5.3	-8.3	22.1	...
7	4.0	5.5	...	19.4	...
8	0.8	...	...	13.5	...
9	-1.4	...	...	10.7	...
10	-5.1	...	...	4.4	...
11	-8.1	...	...	-5.1	...
12	-9.9	...	...	-5.4	...
2023. 1	-12.5	...	...	-10.2	...
2	-12.6	...	...	-14.9	...
3	-12.6	...	...	-18.7	...
4	-13.7	...	...	-18.2	...
5	-14.4	...	...	-16.6	...
6	-12.7	...	...	-8.5	...
7	-11.9	...	...	-6.7	...
8	-10.5	...	...	-2.1	...
9	-7.7	...	...	3.1	...
10	-6.0	...	...	...	...
11	-2.7	...	...	...	...

	Aruba	Argentina	India	China	Hong Kong
2017	7.6	24.1	45.0	11.8	12.3
2018	0.5	...	14.9	1.5	...
2019	5.8	...	11.5	4.4	...
2020	6.2	...	18.8	8.6	...
2021	16.4	...	16.5	3.5	...
2022	6.8	...	...	3.7	...
2022. 6	11.0	...	...	5.8	...
7	8.0	...	...	6.7	...
8	11.2	...	...	6.1	...
9	9.4	...	...	6.4	...
10	4.9	...	...	5.8	...
11	5.4	...	...	4.6	...
12	6.8	...	...	3.7	...
2023. 1	9.7	...	...	6.7	...
2	8.1	...	...	5.8	...
3	7.8	...	...	5.1	...
4	7.5	...	...	5.3	...
5	5.9	...	...	4.7	...
6	8.4	...	...	3.1	...
7	...	...	...	2.3	...
8	...	...	...	2.3	...
9	...	...	...	2.1	...
10	...	...	...	1.9	...
11	...	...	...	1.3	...

: 1) IMF (Money)  
 2) (M1) = + ,  
 : , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』



## 2. (M2)<sup>1)</sup> Change Rate of M2

: , %

In end of period, percent

	2) Korea, Rep. of	Guinea	Libya	Viet Nam	가 Singapore
2017	5.1	15.1	15.2	14.2	3.2
2018	6.7	10.3	-0.1	12.9	3.9
2019	7.9	23.6	-2.1	14.0	5.0
2020	9.8	22.4	16.0	14.0	13.2
2021	12.9	8.6	-19.0	9.2	...
2022	4.0	...	...	8.1	...
2022. 6	8.6	5.3	-7.7	10.3	...
7	8.4	8.9	...	9.9	...
8	7.1	...	...	8.4	...
9	7.0	...	...	8.5	...
10	5.8	...	...	8.2	...
11	5.6	...	...	8.3	...
12	4.0	...	...	8.1	...
2023. 1	3.9	...	...	7.0	...
2	4.0	...	...	6.5	...
3	3.4	...	...	5.5	...
4	2.7	...	...	6.0	...
5	2.0	...	...	6.5	...
6	2.6	...	...	8.0	...
7	1.6	...	...	8.0	...
8	2.3	...	...	10.2	...
9	2.4	...	...	11.2	...
10	2.2	...	...	...	...
11	2.9	...	...	...	...

	Aruba	U.K.	India	China	Hong Kong
2017	1.8	8.3	10.4	8.1	9.9
2018	3.2	5.3	10.5	7.0	...
2019	4.4	-1.4	10.5	8.9	...
2020	5.0	9.7	12.5	10.0	...
2021	11.8	9.7	11.3	9.1	...
2022	3.4	8.6	...	11.7	...
2022. 6	7.0	11.4	...	11.1	...
7	5.3	11.8	...	11.8	...
8	4.7	13.0	...	11.8	...
9	4.6	14.8	...	11.8	...
10	3.1	11.1	...	11.4	...
11	2.3	8.2	...	11.9	...
12	3.4	8.6	...	11.7	...
2023. 1	5.4	6.9	...	12.4	...
2	5.1	5.3	...	12.6	...
3	5.0	3.6	...	12.8	...
4	5.2	1.7	...	12.3	...
5	3.2	2.4	...	11.6	...
6	5.9	1.2	...	11.3	...
7	...	0.6	...	10.7	...
8	...	-0.7	...	10.6	...
9	...	-3.3	...	10.2	...
10	...	-4.3	...	10.5	...
11	...	-2.7	...	10.3	...

: 1) IMF

2)  $(M2) = M1 + \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{M1}{M2} + \frac{M2}{M1} \right) + (CMA, \dots, 2 + \dots)$

: IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

### 3. (M3) ( )<sup>1)</sup> Change Rate of M3 (Seasonally Adjusted)

: , %

In end of period, percent

	Korea, Rep. of	South Africa	Norway	Russia	U.S.A.	Iceland	U.K.	Australia
2017	6.7	6.4	6.4	3.4	5.7	...	6.3	6.7
2018	7.0	5.6	5.7	9.7	3.8	...	3.8	2.6
2019	7.9	6.1	4.3	7.8	5.1	...	-0.5	3.0
2020	8.3	9.4	9.6	13.5	19.1	...	12.6	8.8
2021	9.2	5.7	10.4	11.1	16.2	...	7.2	8.7
2022	6.7	8.6	8.3	10.7	5.2	...	2.9	8.5
2022. 6	7.1	8.1	9.4	8.7	5.7	10.5	5.7	9.9
7	6.5	8.5	8.1	6.5	5.0	10.4	5.9	9.1
8	6.1	8.2	7.9	10.3	3.9	10.2	5.9	8.9
9	6.0	8.9	9.9	10.9	2.7	9.9	7.4	7.3
10	5.4	9.6	7.1	10.1	1.5	9.6	5.9	7.4
11	4.8	9.0	6.2	11.3	0.4	9.2	3.4	7.3
12	3.9	8.3	5.6	9.3	-0.9	9.0	2.9	6.4
2023. 1	3.5	9.7	5.9	13.0	-1.6	8.9	3.9	7.1
2	3.4	10.6	5.6	12.4	-2.2	9.0	2.2	6.8
3	3.4	9.0	5.2	13.1	-3.8	9.3	0.6	6.6
4	3.2	10.1	3.8	...	-4.5	8.9	0.1	6.3
5	2.3	10.3	3.6	...	-3.9	8.2	0.5	5.7
6	2.7	11.1	-1.9	...	-3.7	7.8	-0.2	4.1
7	2.4	9.1	-0.7	...	-3.9	7.5	-1.1	3.9
8	2.3	8.5	-0.7	...	-3.9	7.2	-1.1	4.3
9	1.9	7.7	-1.4	...	-3.6	6.9	-4.4	5.0
10	2.1	6.3	0.5	...	-3.3	...	-4.9	4.5
11	...	5.2	0.4	...	-3.0	...	-3.7	4.6

	Euro Area	Israel	Japan	Czech Republic	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia	가 Hungary
2017	4.2	...	...	11.3	6.2	1.7	7.3	7.9
2018	4.3	...	...	6.4	5.0	2.3	5.6	11.9
2019	5.0	...	...	6.4	7.7	4.2	7.8	8.2
2020	11.5	...	...	9.3	12.9	17.8	13.8	21.0
2021	7.1	...	...	9.3	7.0	8.8	11.9	16.3
2022	3.6	...	...	5.9	8.5	-2.3	10.9	7.1
2022. 6	6.3	10.6	2.9	5.3	9.2	10.6	13.4	18.2
7	5.9	8.8	2.9	5.8	8.3	6.3	13.4	19.2
8	6.1	8.5	2.9	5.5	7.8	2.9	13.9	20.5
9	6.2	8.2	2.8	6.5	8.3	0.8	14.5	18.5
10	4.8	7.7	2.6	6.9	8.4	0.2	13.3	14.6
11	4.5	7.5	2.7	6.9	8.2	-1.2	12.3	11.1
12	3.8	6.6	2.6	6.1	8.1	-2.3	10.9	7.1
2023. 1	3.2	4.5	2.3	7.2	8.2	-3.1	11.3	7.9
2	2.7	3.2	2.2	7.8	7.4	-3.3	13.1	5.8
3	2.1	4.3	2.1	8.0	6.8	-6.4	10.3	4.6
4	1.2	3.6	2.0	8.9	6.5	-6.4	8.7	2.5
5	0.8	1.8	2.1	9.1	5.5	-9.1	8.3	1.7
6	0.3	0.8	2.0	9.7	5.2	-9.5	7.3	-1.2
7	-0.5	1.2	1.9	9.4	5.4	-5.6	6.4	-1.9
8	-1.2	1.1	1.9	9.4	5.8	-2.3	7.6	-3.3
9	-1.1	-0.0	1.8	7.9	4.8	-0.6	7.2	-2.5
10	-0.9	1.9	1.8	8.1	5.1	1.5	8.1	-1.4
11	-0.8	...	1.7	8.4	...	5.0	7.6	-0.7

: 1) OECD

: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

# 4. (3) )<sup>1)</sup> Interest Rates/3-Month or 90-Day Rates and Yields

: , %		In period averages, percent per annum							
		Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden
2018		1.68	-0.32	1.07	1.95	-0.30	8.06	2.19	-0.69
2019		1.70	-0.36	1.55	1.52	-0.37	8.27	2.21	-0.42
2020		0.92	-0.43	0.70	0.48	-0.24	5.67	0.53	-0.14
2021		0.85	-0.55	0.50	0.49	-0.23	4.66	0.11	-0.19
2022		2.48	0.34	2.14	2.77	0.62	8.19	2.23	0.74
2023		3.71	3.43	4.21	5.48	3.50	11.46	5.18	3.57
2022.	8	2.79	0.39	2.60	3.31	0.69	8.81	2.76	1.13
	9	3.01	1.01	2.94	3.64	1.34	9.22	3.21	1.51
	10	3.69	1.43	3.33	4.00	1.80	9.90	3.85	1.60
	11	3.99	1.83	3.51	4.24	2.09	10.39	4.46	1.68
	12	4.02	2.06	3.26	4.53	2.33	10.82	4.51	2.02
2023.	1	3.80	2.34	3.27	4.81	2.62	10.94	4.61	2.66
	2	3.52	2.64	3.25	5.01	2.86	11.27	4.74	3.04
	3	3.61	2.91	3.69	5.15	3.07	11.51	4.91	3.25
	4	3.50	3.17	3.74	5.49	3.28	11.64	5.03	3.41
	5	3.64	3.37	3.94	5.67	3.40	11.59	5.15	3.50
	6	3.75	3.54	4.37	5.68	3.56	11.51	5.22	3.54
	7	3.75	3.67	4.68	5.67	3.72	11.50	5.35	3.71
	8	3.70	3.78	4.72	5.64	3.80	11.50	5.44	3.79
	9	3.76	3.88	4.72	5.68	3.91	11.51	5.49	3.83
	10	3.82	3.97	4.72	5.68	3.97	11.51	5.46	3.96
	11	3.83	3.97	4.69	5.63	3.95	11.51	5.41	4.10
	12	3.83	3.93	4.73	5.63	3.91	11.50	5.32	4.03
2024.	1	3.74	3.92	4.71	5.64	3.89	11.66	5.26	3.97

	Switzerland	Iceland	Australia	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic	Poland
2018	-0.78	4.72	1.95	-0.32	0.07	1.27	1.71
2019	-0.75	4.39	1.34	-0.36	0.03	2.12	1.72
2020	-0.69	2.01	0.26	-0.43	-0.04	0.86	0.60
2021	-0.74	1.79	0.03	-0.55	-0.07	1.13	0.61
2022	-0.13	5.13	1.64	0.34	-0.03	6.28	6.19
2023	1.51	9.04	3.98	3.43	0.00	7.12	6.52
2022. 8	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.39	-0.02	7.27	7.11
9	0.45	6.30	2.76	1.01	-0.02	7.25	7.21
10	0.54	6.41	2.95	1.43	-0.02	7.28	7.51
11	0.54	6.55	3.06	1.83	-0.02	7.27	7.28
12	0.74	6.55	3.17	2.06	-0.02	7.26	7.02
2023. 1	0.99	6.70	3.32	2.34	-0.01	7.22	6.95
2	1.00	7.35	3.46	2.64	0.00	7.20	6.94
3	1.36	8.25	3.64	2.91	-0.01	7.19	6.89
4	1.45	8.36	3.66	3.17	-0.00	7.18	6.90
5	1.45	9.40	3.90	3.37	-0.02	7.18	6.90
6	1.45	9.40	4.25	3.54	-0.00	7.15	6.90
7	1.72	9.43	4.30	3.67	-0.00	7.11	6.76
8	1.77	9.84	4.15	3.78	-0.00	7.10	6.69
9	1.77	9.96	4.13	3.88	0.02	7.09	5.99
10	1.77	9.91	4.21	3.97	-0.01	7.05	5.68
11	1.73	9.91	4.38	3.97	0.02	7.06	5.77
12	1.65	9.91	4.35	3.93	0.05	6.97	5.85
2024. 1	...	9.86	4.35	3.92	...	6.63	5.87

: 1) 가 ( : CD 91 )  
: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

## 5. (10) )<sup>1)</sup> Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year)

	In period averages, percent per annum							
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Latvia
2018	2.50	4.19	0.58	1.88	2.75	0.45	0.40	0.90
2019	1.70	2.59	-0.07	1.49	1.65	-0.18	-0.25	0.34
2020	1.50	1.27	-0.38	0.82	0.89	-0.36	-0.51	-0.06
2021	2.06	0.88	-0.33	1.42	1.82	-0.06	-0.37	-0.00
2022	3.36	3.49	1.38	2.87	3.64	1.48	1.14	2.27
2023	3.64	4.00	2.79	3.43	4.62	2.64	2.43	3.83
2022. 8	3.32	3.46	1.41	3.34	3.57	1.38	1.03	2.29
9	3.90	4.44	2.14	3.34	4.07	2.20	1.80	2.96
10	4.27	4.87	2.52	3.54	4.41	2.60	2.19	3.81
11	3.92	4.42	2.35	3.24	4.29	2.38	2.07	3.74
12	3.54	4.22	2.43	3.03	4.20	2.29	2.09	3.50
2023. 1	3.41	4.29	2.50	2.97	4.14	2.43	2.19	3.70
2	3.45	4.26	2.68	3.15	4.31	2.55	2.37	3.68
3	3.45	4.29	2.76	3.07	4.35	2.55	2.38	3.91
4	3.32	4.23	2.72	3.09	4.11	2.60	2.36	3.88
5	3.40	3.98	2.73	3.23	4.23	2.54	2.34	3.83
6	3.61	3.70	2.75	3.48	4.48	2.57	2.38	3.79
7	3.68	3.85	2.84	3.64	4.65	2.70	2.46	3.81
8	3.86	3.88	2.92	3.81	4.90	2.77	2.55	3.85
9	3.95	4.08	3.04	3.82	5.05	2.83	2.66	3.88
10	4.27	4.30	3.21	3.95	5.46	3.05	2.82	4.14
11	3.89	3.88	2.95	3.68	5.10	2.79	2.60	3.98
12	3.42	3.28	2.42	3.29	4.71	2.28	2.10	3.49
2024. 1	3.35	3.29	...	3.50	4.65	...	2.17	...

	Luxembourg	Lithuania	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovenia
2018	0.56	0.31	2.91	0.80	0.65	0.03	1.42	0.93
2019	-0.12	0.31	2.14	0.19	0.09	-0.49	0.66	0.28
2020	-0.41	0.22	0.89	-0.15	-0.04	-0.52	0.38	0.08
2021	-0.36	0.16	1.44	-0.01	0.27	-0.23	0.35	0.07
2022	1.73	0.61	2.95	1.73	1.52	0.83	2.20	1.89
2023	2.97	2.88	3.96	3.09	2.51	1.03	3.49	3.40
2022. 8	1.84	0.16	2.90	1.71	1.61	0.79	2.18	1.71
9	2.55	0.16	3.52	2.45	2.08	1.16	2.95	1.70
10	2.99	0.16	3.98	2.84	2.20	1.12	3.31	2.51
11	2.70	2.88	3.89	2.65	2.01	1.06	3.11	3.56
12	2.68	2.88	3.62	2.70	1.97	1.57	3.11	3.52
2023. 1	2.70	2.88	3.53	2.79	2.08	1.26	3.22	3.25
2	2.89	2.88	3.75	2.96	2.37	1.45	3.39	3.38
3	2.99	2.88	3.66	3.04	2.35	1.23	3.44	3.54
4	2.96	2.88	3.46	3.06	2.37	1.08	3.41	3.34
5	2.95	2.88	3.57	3.04	2.32	0.85	3.41	3.15
6	2.95	2.88	3.75	3.05	2.46	0.97	3.40	3.38
7	3.03	2.88	3.90	3.14	2.52	0.98	3.50	3.40
8	3.08	2.88	4.17	3.22	2.75	0.95	3.59	3.48
9	3.16	2.88	4.38	3.32	2.89	1.09	3.72	3.47
10	3.32	2.88	4.80	3.52	3.02	1.05	3.95	3.67
11	3.03	2.88	4.50	3.23	2.76	0.82	3.66	3.53
12	2.53	2.88	4.02	2.70	2.21	0.66	3.14	3.26
2024. 1	...	...	4.06	2.81	2.23	0.83	3.19	...

: 1) 가  
: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

## 5. (10)( )<sup>1)</sup> Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year)(Cont'd)

: , %		In period averages, percent per annum						
	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan
2018	0.95	...	1.46	2.68	0.69	1.99	2.61	0.07
2019	0.33	...	0.94	1.50	0.06	1.47	1.95	-0.11
2020	-0.06	...	0.37	0.92	-0.22	0.78	1.17	-0.01
2021	0.06	0.06	0.79	1.48	-0.09	1.12	0.81	0.07
2022	1.75	2.29	2.45	3.20	1.71	2.62	3.16	0.23
2023	2.87	3.90	4.06	3.94	3.08	3.87	4.28	0.56
2022. 8	1.71	2.38	2.33	3.36	1.68	2.58	3.30	0.22
9	2.42	2.93	3.50	3.75	2.46	3.10	4.14	0.24
10	2.71	4.07	4.11	3.92	2.92	3.33	4.53	0.25
11	2.53	3.75	3.42	3.70	2.70	3.25	4.24	0.25
12	2.59	3.46	3.50	3.55	2.74	3.37	4.26	0.41
2023. 1	2.65	3.79	3.51	3.60	2.81	3.34	4.24	0.49
2	2.86	3.83	3.56	3.70	3.04	3.56	4.27	0.50
3	2.86	3.96	3.56	3.47	3.06	3.85	4.24	0.32
4	2.77	3.89	3.65	3.34	3.03	3.86	4.23	0.39
5	2.79	3.94	3.96	3.50	3.03	3.79	4.31	0.43
6	2.78	3.94	4.37	3.92	3.05	3.74	4.07	0.40
7	2.90	4.09	4.44	4.04	3.12	3.77	4.16	0.60
8	2.96	4.15	4.53	4.13	3.18	3.91	4.22	0.64
9	3.09	4.25	4.42	4.21	3.29	4.00	4.51	0.77
10	3.27	4.09	4.57	4.63	3.49	4.38	4.89	0.95
11	3.01	3.67	4.27	4.58	3.21	4.27	4.43	0.66
12	2.46	3.21	3.86	4.19	2.68	3.95	3.82	0.62
2024. 1	...	...	...	4.15	...	...	3.81	0.73

	Czech Republic	Canada	Colombia	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	1.98	2.28	7.01	1.84	3.20	0.78	0.66	3.06
2019	1.55	1.59	6.50	0.76	2.35	0.13	0.07	2.47
2020	1.13	0.75	6.33	0.42	1.50	-0.15	-0.22	2.23
2021	1.90	1.36	7.62	0.30	1.94	0.01	-0.10	3.06
2022	4.33	2.77	11.64	2.17	6.05	1.70	1.66	7.57
2023	4.44	3.36	11.34	3.24	5.81	3.00	3.04	7.51
2022. 8	4.11	2.86	12.21	2.16	5.80	1.69	1.62	8.19
9	4.72	3.15	12.92	2.89	6.28	2.41	2.42	9.23
10	5.52	3.38	13.93	3.26	7.82	2.77	2.90	10.25
11	5.11	3.17	13.23	3.02	7.24	2.58	2.69	8.81
12	4.71	2.94	13.23	3.10	6.61	2.62	2.41	8.63
2023. 1	4.47	2.94	12.26	3.13	6.02	2.69	2.77	7.76
2	4.61	3.17	13.43	3.27	6.18	2.87	2.94	8.23
3	4.67	2.99	11.95	3.27	6.14	2.92	2.98	8.54
4	4.65	2.91	11.89	3.20	6.07	2.92	2.96	8.35
5	4.50	3.05	11.11	3.16	5.93	2.94	2.98	7.78
6	4.35	3.34	10.15	3.09	5.91	2.93	3.00	7.20
7	4.15	3.45	10.22	3.23	5.56	3.04	3.07	7.10
8	4.26	3.65	10.70	3.31	5.59	3.11	3.15	7.40
9	4.49	3.82	11.87	3.45	5.68	3.24	3.25	7.08
10	4.72	4.06	11.81	3.59	5.84	3.45	3.47	7.53
11	4.42	3.71	10.74	3.30	5.54	3.19	3.20	7.01
12	3.97	3.23	9.94	2.85	5.21	2.65	2.68	6.17
2024. 1	...	3.35	9.73	2.96	5.24	2.74	2.80	5.98

6. 1)  
Deposit Rates

: % In percent per annum

	2)3)4)	5)	Nigeria	South Africa	Norway	New Zealand	Russia
	Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of					
2018	1.87	2.03	9.70	7.00	0.73	3.26	5.36
2019	1.75	1.85	8.90	7.01	0.93	3.00	5.40
2020	1.05	1.16	4.65	4.88	0.60	1.68	3.77
2021	1.08	1.20	4.21	3.82	0.30	1.02	3.79
2022	2.77	3.12	5.96	5.07	0.88	2.82	7.60
2023	3.71	3.77	7.84	6.63	2.20	5.52	6.27
2022. 7	2.93	3.34	4.96	5.33	0.73	2.89	6.11
8	2.98	3.36	6.79	5.19	0.98	3.00	5.00
9	3.38	3.84	6.99	5.60	1.16	3.39	5.49
10	4.01	4.52	8.01	5.71	1.35	3.71	5.12
11	4.29	4.96	8.45	5.99	1.60	4.09	5.25
12	4.22	4.64	8.79	6.15	1.69	4.54	5.38
2023. 1	3.83	4.16	8.76	5.81	1.83	4.68	5.27
2	3.54	3.72	7.78	5.96	1.86	4.79	5.36
3	3.56	3.69	7.63	6.42	1.99	5.01	5.72
4	3.43	3.52	7.92	6.43	2.00	5.25	5.63
5	3.56	3.61	7.95	6.74	2.14	5.52	5.44
6	3.69	3.77	7.68	6.80	2.25	5.63	5.35
7	3.68	3.81	7.62	6.81	2.39	5.71	5.69
8	3.65	3.75	7.55	6.86	2.62	5.78	8.58
9	3.81	3.91	7.52	6.90	2.74	5.85	9.40
10	3.95	4.12	8.57	6.81	2.87	6.00	9.96
11	3.99	4.18	7.53	6.96	2.99	6.00	...
12	3.85	...	7.56	7.08	...	6.01	...

	Romania	Malaysia	Mexico	Brazil	Switzerland	Armenia	Argentina
2018	1.30	3.14	3.27	6.87	-0.32	8.66	31.92
2019	1.79	2.98	3.53	5.43	-0.35	8.49	47.29
2020	1.93	1.95	1.46	2.20	-0.38	8.12	29.32
2021	1.58	1.56	0.85	4.35	-0.42	8.24	33.55
2022	4.19	1.95	2.57	12.00	-0.15	8.47	52.42
2023	6.50	2.63	4.68	...	1.04	8.36	85.68
2022. 7	4.49	2.01	2.88	12.68	-0.15	8.01	50.18
8	5.27	2.02	3.14	13.22	-0.11	8.19	59.94
9	5.64	2.25	3.35	12.68	0.13	7.95	66.07
10	6.06	2.25	3.32	13.36	0.16	8.34	68.51
11	6.29	2.51	3.56	13.50	0.22	8.54	68.61
12	6.44	2.55	3.94	13.35	0.46	8.62	68.83
2023. 1	6.48	2.50	4.19	13.35	0.62	8.43	68.95
2	6.55	2.52	4.43	13.36	0.76	8.24	69.17
3	6.55	2.54	4.57	13.35	0.94	8.19	70.50
4	6.56	2.50	4.66	13.36	1.00	8.49	74.03
5	6.51	2.71	4.65	13.49	1.09	8.28	88.93
6	6.52	2.73	4.63	13.49	1.20	8.35	91.70
7	6.51	2.71	4.95	13.49	1.26	8.23	91.89
8	6.45	2.71	4.96	11.28	1.28	8.57	103.54
9	6.40	2.73	5.04	8.99	1.25	8.60	112.42
10	6.30	2.72	5.09	7.44	1.25	8.23	121.45
11	6.25	2.71	5.05	0.63	1.23	8.58	127.77
12	...	...	...	...	...	8.16	...

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3)  
4) 5) IMF IMF  
: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

## 6. ( ) <sup>1)</sup> Deposit Rates (Cont'd)

: %	In percent per annum						
	Albania	Egypt	Indonesia	China	Czech Republic	Chile	Costa Rica
2018	0.75	12.32	6.13	1.50	0.28	2.70	4.02
2019	0.49	10.95	6.69	1.50	0.39	2.53	4.64
2020	0.42	7.78	5.50	1.50	0.30	0.86	2.58
2021	0.48	7.40	3.67	1.50	0.23	1.28	1.61
2022	0.73	8.43	3.21	1.50	1.40	8.99	3.07
2023	1.35	12.14	4.50	...	2.40	10.41	5.07
2022. 7	0.69	8.90	2.97	1.50	1.55	9.86	2.66
8	0.53	9.10	3.00	1.50	1.64	10.30	3.57
9	0.92	9.00	3.06	1.50	1.84	10.90	4.54
10	0.91	9.10	3.38	1.50	1.99	11.46	5.46
11	1.03	9.30	3.77	1.50	2.08	11.59	5.68
12	1.13	9.80	4.19	1.50	1.92	11.68	6.08
2023. 1	1.15	10.70	4.34	1.50	2.21	11.67	6.20
2	1.18	10.80	4.41	1.50	2.30	11.66	6.08
3	1.11	11.00	4.42	1.50	2.41	11.59	5.93
4	1.16	11.70	4.40	1.50	2.45	11.48	5.67
5	1.78	12.30	4.51	1.50	2.43	11.41	5.31
6	1.26	12.20	4.50	1.50	2.46	11.28	5.12
7	1.34	13.30	4.59	1.50	2.45	10.91	4.97
8	1.14	13.40	4.63	1.50	2.45	9.85	4.62
9	1.41	13.90	4.73	1.50	2.43	9.27	4.45
10	1.28	13.90	4.82	1.50	2.48	8.99	4.24
11	1.62	14.40	5.00	1.50	2.52	8.59	4.20
12	1.74	...	...	...	...	8.18	4.12

	Colombia	Kuwait	Thailand	Türkiye	Peru	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018	4.71	1.67	1.29	23.28	3.34	0.06	0.04
2019	4.50	1.89	1.42	25.41	3.67	0.10	0.14
2020	3.38	1.62	0.62	13.36	1.86	0.47	0.06
2021	2.07	1.40	0.41	20.70	0.70	1.01	0.02
2022	8.50	1.60	0.51	27.04	4.82	8.36	0.05
2023	13.21	2.50	1.23	51.33	...	13.12	0.49
2022. 7	9.30	1.50	0.42	27.50	5.53	8.79	0.02
8	10.57	1.60	0.42	28.00	5.84	9.65	0.02
9	10.99	1.67	0.47	28.00	6.20	11.00	0.02
10	11.60	1.81	0.68	31.50	6.34	12.94	0.09
11	12.63	2.02	0.69	33.50	6.48	14.35	0.15
12	13.42	2.15	0.92	35.00	6.60	14.55	0.20
2023. 1	13.91	2.26	1.01	35.00	7.03	14.64	0.29
2	14.39	2.34	1.07	39.50	7.34	15.03	0.39
3	13.31	2.41	1.10	39.50	7.52	15.32	0.45
4	12.53	2.45	1.26	38.00	7.69	15.00	0.48
5	12.57	2.53	1.27	48.00	...	15.40	0.49
6	13.02	2.53	1.40	50.00	...	14.45	0.49
7	13.58	2.53	1.40	45.90	...	13.78	0.50
8	13.71	2.56	1.49	55.00	...	12.89	0.53
9	13.07	2.56	1.47	60.00	...	11.94	0.55
10	13.09	2.59	1.67	65.00	...	11.39	0.57
11	12.76	2.61	1.67	70.00	...	10.54	0.57
12	12.63	2.61	...	70.00	...	7.02	0.57

## 7. <sup>1)</sup> Lending Rates

: %		In percent per annum					
	Korea, Rep. of	Nigeria	South Africa	Russia	Romania	Malaysia	
2018	3.66	16.90	10.08	8.87	6.81	4.93	
2019	3.45	15.38	10.13	8.75	7.16	4.88	
2020	2.80	13.64	7.71	6.78	6.49	3.94	
2021	2.88	11.48	7.04	7.18	5.61	3.44	
2022	4.29	12.33	8.79	11.46	7.76	3.91	
2023	5.18	14.01	11.50	10.41	9.38	5.27	
2022. 7	4.21	12.10	9.00	10.57	8.15	3.95	
8	4.52	12.23	9.00	9.81	8.44	4.11	
9	4.71	12.54	9.75	9.46	8.67	4.31	
10	5.26	12.74	9.75	9.18	9.29	4.56	
11	5.64	13.17	10.50	9.33	9.36	4.65	
12	5.56	13.85	10.50	8.93	9.33	4.87	
2023. 1	5.46	13.67	10.75	9.79	9.60	4.97	
2	5.32	13.62	10.75	9.54	9.54	5.09	
3	5.17	13.97	11.25	9.59	9.53	5.10	
4	5.01	14.05	11.25	9.86	9.38	5.18	
5	5.12	14.07	11.75	9.83	9.38	5.32	
6	5.17	13.85	11.75	9.46	9.34	5.37	
7	5.11	13.98	11.75	9.71	9.23	5.46	
8	5.10	13.99	11.75	12.24	9.22	5.43	
9	5.17	14.32	11.75	13.64	9.21	5.49	
10	5.24	14.39	11.75	14.45	9.18	5.48	
11	5.26	14.05	11.75	...	9.15	5.48	
12	...	14.17	11.75	...	...	...	

	Mexico	U.S.A.	Brazil	Switzerland	Armenia	Argentina	
2018	8.04	4.90	39.08	2.63	12.79	48.52	
2019	8.43	5.28	37.48	2.63	12.14	67.25	
2020	6.34	3.54	29.04	2.63	11.62	29.39	
2021	5.27	3.25	30.02	2.64	11.76	35.56	
2022	8.18	...	39.40	2.65	11.72	52.40	
2023	11.59	...	...	2.82	12.39	87.68	
2022. 7	8.43	...	40.40	2.65	11.70	46.75	
8	8.88	...	40.60	2.65	11.54	61.67	
9	9.06	...	40.50	2.66	11.55	69.63	
10	9.70	...	42.30	2.66	11.73	72.37	
11	10.20	...	43.10	2.66	11.09	73.87	
12	10.78	...	41.90	2.67	12.03	73.23	
2023. 1	10.92	...	43.70	2.68	11.76	74.43	
2	11.22	...	44.40	2.70	11.82	75.13	
3	11.46	...	44.50	2.71	12.28	75.05	
4	11.80	...	45.10	2.76	13.13	76.34	
5	11.78	...	45.40	2.84	12.60	88.52	
6	11.79	...	44.20	2.87	12.14	92.21	
7	11.76	...	43.80	2.91	12.30	91.74	
8	11.69	...	43.50	2.96	12.33	102.20	
9	11.67	...	43.30	2.97	12.73	113.50	
10	11.70	...	42.20	2.98	12.34	121.72	
11	11.65	...	...	2.99	12.70	128.37	
12	11.66	...	...	...	12.50	...	

: 1) 가  
: IMF 『International Financial Statistics』



## 7. ( ) <sup>1)</sup> Lending Rates (Cont'd)

: %	In percent per annum						
	Iceland	Albania	Egypt	Italy	Indonesia	China	Czech Republic
2018	6.96	5.93	18.32	2.68	10.54	4.35	3.54
2019	6.95	6.28	16.12	2.60	10.37	4.35	3.69
2020	5.76	6.12	11.37	2.33	9.54	4.35	3.34
2021	5.40	6.02	9.43	2.03	8.92	4.35	3.20
2022	7.60	6.51	10.58	2.26	8.52	4.35	4.23
2023	11.53	6.35	17.24	4.89	8.92	...	4.64
2022. 7	8.15	5.81	10.50	1.93	8.42	4.35	4.41
8	8.18	6.50	10.50	2.05	8.42	4.35	4.44
9	8.76	6.55	10.50	2.33	8.46	4.35	4.44
10	9.23	6.65	11.20	2.81	8.58	4.35	4.48
11	9.09	7.75	11.50	3.11	8.60	4.35	4.50
12	9.29	6.89	13.30	3.37	8.60	4.35	4.50
2023. 1	9.33	6.46	14.40	3.89	8.75	4.35	4.53
2	10.28	7.25	15.20	4.13	8.89	4.35	4.54
3	9.77	7.02	15.90	4.33	8.95	4.35	4.57
4	10.83	5.48	17.60	4.62	8.92	4.35	4.60
5	10.85	6.19	18.00	4.79	8.93	4.35	4.63
6	12.01	6.22	18.10	4.95	8.93	4.35	4.66
7	12.25	6.35	18.20	5.12	8.95	4.35	4.70
8	12.15	5.06	18.70	5.22	8.96	4.35	4.73
9	12.61	6.99	19.10	5.30	9.02	4.35	4.76
10	12.75	6.28	19.20	5.45	9.05	4.35	4.79
11	12.70	6.64	19.20	5.49	8.91	4.35	4.84
12	12.85	6.28	...	5.43	...	...	...

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Kuwait	Thailand	Peru	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018	11.12	12.11	4.83	4.15	14.54	1.47	5.04
2019	8.75	11.77	4.81	4.08	14.39	1.79	5.10
2020	6.64	9.85	4.14	3.29	12.94	1.96	5.00
2021	5.51	9.34	3.71	3.06	10.98	2.96	5.00
2022	7.36	15.81	3.91	3.14	12.60	10.66	5.10
2023	9.10	21.03	4.90	3.91	...	15.30	5.77
2022. 7	7.14	15.92	3.91	3.04	12.66	9.99	5.00
8	8.06	17.90	4.03	3.09	12.94	11.68	5.00
9	8.56	17.92	4.14	3.17	13.38	12.76	5.13
10	9.91	19.76	4.20	3.30	13.59	16.44	5.13
11	11.61	20.25	4.24	3.36	13.93	17.03	5.38
12	8.53	20.87	4.44	3.53	14.26	16.68	5.63
2023. 1	11.21	22.88	4.63	3.79	14.46	15.48	5.63
2	10.49	22.97	4.71	3.85	14.74	17.64	5.63
3	9.65	22.25	4.79	3.90	14.88	17.01	5.63
4	10.51	21.15	4.82	4.03	15.17	16.96	5.63
5	9.31	20.94	4.86	4.07	...	15.82	5.75
6	8.87	20.34	4.88	4.25	...	16.34	5.75
7	8.72	20.97	4.98	4.30	...	16.00	5.88
8	8.19	20.99	4.79	5.20	...	15.73	5.88
9	9.20	20.12	5.03	4.42	...	14.84	5.88
10	7.69	20.35	5.08	4.52	...	13.18	5.88
11	7.92	20.44	5.11	4.55	...	12.87	5.88
12	7.40	18.96	5.13	...	...	11.76	5.88

## 8. International Interest Rates

		In period averages, percent per annum						
		Government bonds						
		Korea, Rep. of	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Malaysia	Mexico	Morocco
2018		2.45	1.44	2.19	0.46	3.75	7.93	3.70
2019		1.68	1.29	1.31	-0.18	3.43	7.67	3.39
2020		1.37	0.56	0.46	-0.36	2.42	6.25	2.88
2021		1.85	1.14	1.28	-0.06	2.71	6.92	2.64
2022		3.47	2.80	3.54	1.48	3.76	8.87	2.70
2023		3.73	3.47	4.58	2.64	3.58	9.06	4.76
2022.	7	3.39	2.83	3.51	1.59	3.72	8.78	...
	8	3.39	3.01	3.47	1.37	3.73	...	...
	9	4.03	3.35	3.98	2.20	4.08	9.10	...
	10	4.52	3.57	4.36	2.60	4.18	9.52	...
	11	4.39	3.32	4.32	2.38	3.96	9.75	...
	12	3.93	3.00	4.26	2.29	3.86	8.94	...
2023.	1	3.64	2.91	4.11	2.43	3.59	8.69	...
	2	3.61	3.18	4.25	2.54	3.65	9.38	...
	3	3.60	3.02	4.38	2.55	3.54	...	4.97
	4	3.40	3.23	4.12	2.60	3.45	8.89	...
	5	3.54	3.24	4.17	2.54	3.46	8.76	5.03
	6	3.76	3.62	4.43	2.57	3.61	8.57	4.84
	7	3.86	3.93	4.70	2.69	3.60	...	4.68
	8	4.00	4.06	4.88	2.77	3.59	9.10	4.62
	9	4.14	4.06	5.06	2.83	3.72	9.68	4.62
	10	4.49	4.07	5.35	3.05	3.85	...	4.59
	11	4.12	4.36	4.92	2.79	3.63	10.23	4.57
	12	...	...	4.53	2.28	...	9.39	4.35

		Government bonds						
		U.S.A.	가 Bulgaria	Spain	Iceland	Czech Republic	Thailand	Poland
2018		2.91	0.89	1.42	1.84	1.98	2.69	3.20
2019		2.14	0.43	0.66	1.09	1.55	2.05	2.35
2020		0.89	0.25	0.38	0.34	1.13	1.33	1.50
2021		1.40	0.19	0.35	0.78	1.90	1.75	1.94
2022		...	1.53	2.18	0.84	4.33	2.69	6.05
2023		...	3.76	3.48	...	4.44	2.72	5.80
2022.	7	...	1.85	2.31	1.05	4.40	2.67	6.37
	8	...	1.85	2.15	1.00	4.11	2.52	5.80
	9	...	1.85	2.92	...	4.72	2.95	6.28
	10	...	1.85	3.29	...	5.52	3.21	7.82
	11	...	1.85	3.07	...	5.11	2.89	7.24
	12	...	1.85	3.09	...	4.71	2.62	6.61
2023.	1	...	1.85	3.20	...	4.47	2.47	6.02
	2	...	2.73	3.39	...	4.61	2.54	6.18
	3	...	4.21	3.43	...	4.67	2.44	6.14
	4	...	4.03	3.40	...	4.65	2.50	6.07
	5	...	4.03	3.41	...	4.50	2.53	5.93
	6	...	4.03	3.40	...	4.35	2.58	5.91
	7	...	4.03	3.49	...	4.15	2.58	5.54
	8	...	4.03	3.57	...	4.26	2.70	5.59
	9	...	4.03	3.71	...	4.49	3.04	5.68
	10	...	4.03	3.95	...	4.72	3.32	5.84
	11	...	4.03	3.65	...	4.42	3.10	5.54
	12	...	4.01	3.12	...	3.97	2.81	5.21

## 8. ( ) International Interest Rates (Cont'd)

: , %		In period averages, percent per annum						
		Money Market Rate						
		Korea, Rep. of	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Malaysia	Mexico	Morocco
2018		1.52	1.08	1.69	-0.49	3.19	8.00	2.28
2019		1.59	1.58	1.35	-0.55	3.05	8.32	2.28
2020		0.70	0.71	0.37	-0.15	2.10	5.72	1.79
2021		0.61	0.48	0.31	-0.08	1.74	5.00	1.50
2022		2.03	2.10	2.16	0.22	2.14	7.90	1.64
2023		3.48	4.08	5.11	2.93	2.88	11.40	2.89
2022.	7	1.95	2.01	2.20	-0.16	2.19	8.04	1.50
	8	2.26	2.44	2.78	-0.08	2.23	8.50	1.50
	9	2.54	2.87	2.90	0.58	2.43	8.89	1.55
	10	2.92	3.32	3.29	1.19	2.49	9.56	2.00
	11	3.17	3.50	3.55	1.05	2.71	10.00	2.00
	12	3.33	3.35	4.18	1.67	2.74	10.53	2.17
2023.	1	3.30	3.36	4.21	1.69	2.74	10.78	2.50
	2	3.44	3.32	4.20	2.01	2.74	11.10	2.50
	3	3.39	3.57	4.75	2.53	2.74	11.34	2.66
	4	3.45	3.79	5.01	2.52	2.74	11.53	3.00
	5	3.58	3.93	5.34	2.78	2.97	11.54	3.00
	6	3.56	4.30	5.40	3.01	2.99	11.50	3.00
	7	3.51	4.65	5.47	3.29	3.01	11.50	3.00
	8	3.54	4.87	5.41	3.28	3.00	11.50	3.00
	9	3.60	4.89	5.39	3.51	3.00	11.50	3.00
	10	3.52	4.87	5.40	3.53	3.00	11.50	3.00
	11	3.57	4.89	5.43	3.53	3.00	11.51	3.00
	12	...	...	5.35	3.53	...	11.50	3.00

		Money Market Rate						
		U.S.A.	가 Bulgaria	Spain	Iceland	Czech Republic	Thailand	Poland
2018		1.83	-0.50	...	4.09	1.32	1.46	1.53
2019		2.16	-0.48	-0.36	3.59	2.12	1.56	1.56
2020		0.38	-0.65	-0.36	1.21	0.77	0.62	0.49
2021		0.08	-0.58	-0.50	1.05	1.25	0.45	0.28
2022		...	-0.02	...	4.23	6.39	0.64	5.17
2023		...	3.10	...	8.18	7.10	1.94	6.33
2022.	7	...	-0.57	...	4.63	7.31	0.45	6.43
	8	...	-0.08	...	5.38	7.26	0.61	6.50
	9	...	0.49	...	5.38	7.25	0.74	6.68
	10	...	0.59	...	5.63	7.31	0.95	6.64
	11	...	1.30	...	5.88	7.25	0.97	6.67
	12	...	1.42	...	5.88	7.26	1.20	6.55
2023.	1	...	1.82	...	5.86	7.21	1.26	6.58
	2	...	2.17	...	6.36	7.20	1.45	6.61
	3	...	2.47	...	7.36	7.18	1.49	6.56
	4	...	2.77	...	7.36	7.18	1.70	6.59
	5	...	2.96	...	8.59	7.17	1.72	6.74
	6	...	3.12	...	8.59	7.13	1.95	6.69
	7	...	3.29	...	8.60	7.10	1.95	6.79
	8	...	3.53	...	9.08	7.10	2.20	6.66
	9	...	3.64	...	9.10	7.10	2.23	5.93
	10	...	3.79	...	9.08	7.01	2.45	5.69
	11	...	3.80	...	9.08	7.06	2.45	5.63
	12	...	3.79	...	9.10	6.77	2.45	5.54

## 9. Central Bank Policy Rate

	In percent per annum							
	Korea, Rep. of	Guatemala	Nigeria	Nepal	Dominican Rep.	Mauritius	Moldova, Rep. of	Bangladesh
2018	1.75	2.75	14.00	6.50	5.50	3.50	6.50	5.00
2019	1.25	2.75	13.50	6.00	4.50	3.35	5.50	5.00
2020	0.50	1.75	11.50	5.00	3.00	1.85	2.65	4.00
2021	1.00	1.75	11.50	5.00	3.50	1.85	6.50	4.00
2022	3.25	3.75	16.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	20.00	4.00
2023	...	5.00	18.75	7.00	7.00	4.50	4.75	4.00
2022. 7	2.25	2.25	14.00	7.00	7.25	2.25	18.50	4.00
8	2.50	2.75	14.00	8.50	7.75	2.25	18.50	4.00
9	2.50	3.00	15.50	8.50	8.00	3.00	21.50	4.00
10	3.00	3.00	15.50	8.50	8.25	3.00	21.50	4.00
11	3.25	3.00	16.50	8.50	8.50	4.00	21.50	4.00
12	3.25	3.75	16.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	20.00	4.00
2023. 1	3.50	4.25	17.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	20.00	4.00
2	3.50	4.50	17.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	17.00	4.00
3	3.50	4.75	18.00	8.50	8.50	4.50	14.00	4.00
4	3.50	5.00	18.00	8.50	8.50	4.50	14.00	4.00
5	3.50	5.00	18.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	10.00	4.00
6	3.50	5.00	18.50	7.50	8.00	4.50	6.00	4.00
7	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.50	7.75	4.50	6.00	4.00
8	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.50	7.75	4.50	6.00	4.00
9	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.50	7.50	4.50	6.00	4.00
10	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.50	7.50	4.50	6.00	4.00
11	...	5.00	18.75	7.50	7.25	4.50	4.75	4.00
12	...	5.00	18.75	7.00	7.00	4.50	4.75	4.00

	Belarus	Armenia	Angola	Uzbekistan	Israel	Georgia	China	Kyrgyzstan
2018	10.00	6.00	16.50	16.00	0.25	7.00	2.55	4.75
2019	9.00	5.50	15.50	16.00	0.25	9.00	2.50	4.25
2020	7.75	5.25	15.50	14.00	0.10	8.00	2.20	5.00
2021	9.25	7.75	20.00	14.00	0.10	...	2.20	8.00
2022	12.00	10.75	19.50	15.00	3.25	11.00	2.00	13.00
2023	9.50	9.25	18.00	14.00	4.75	9.50	...	...
2022. 7	12.00	9.25	20.00	15.00	1.15	11.00	2.10	14.00
8	12.00	9.50	20.00	15.00	1.42	11.00	2.00	14.00
9	12.00	10.00	19.50	15.00	2.00	11.00	2.00	14.00
10	12.00	10.00	19.50	15.00	2.56	11.00	2.00	14.00
11	12.00	10.50	19.50	15.00	2.87	11.00	2.00	13.00
12	12.00	10.75	19.50	15.00	3.25	11.00	2.00	13.00
2023. 1	11.50	10.75	19.50	15.00	3.69	11.00	2.00	13.00
2	11.00	10.75	18.00	15.00	3.86	11.00	2.00	13.00
3	11.00	10.75	17.00	14.00	4.25	11.00	2.00	13.00
4	10.50	10.75	17.00	14.00	4.45	11.00	2.00	13.00
5	9.75	10.75	17.00	14.00	4.56	10.50	2.00	13.00
6	9.50	10.50	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.50	1.90	13.00
7	9.50	10.50	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.25	1.90	13.00
8	9.50	10.25	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.25	1.80	13.00
9	9.50	9.75	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.00	1.80	13.00
10	9.50	9.75	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.00	1.80	...
11	9.50	9.50	18.00	14.00	4.75	10.00	1.80	...
12	9.50	9.25	18.00	14.00	4.75	9.50	...	...

# 10. Government Bond Yield

: %

In percent per annum

	1)2)	3)							
	Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Russia	Malaysia	Mexico
2018	2.10	2.45	4.19	1.44	2.19	0.46	8.19	3.75	7.93
2019	1.53	1.68	2.59	1.29	1.31	-0.18	7.70	3.43	7.67
2020	0.99	1.37	1.27	0.56	0.46	-0.36	6.58	2.42	6.25
2021	1.39	1.85	0.88	1.14	1.28	-0.06	7.54	2.71	6.92
2022	3.20	3.47	3.49	2.80	3.54	1.48	10.15	3.76	8.87
2023	3.57	3.73	4.00	3.47	4.58	2.64	11.58	3.58	9.06
2022. 7	3.24	3.39	3.38	2.83	3.51	1.59	9.06	3.72	8.78
8	3.25	3.39	3.46	3.01	3.47	1.37	9.32	3.73	...
9	3.90	4.03	4.44	3.35	3.98	2.20	10.96	4.08	9.10
10	4.24	4.52	4.87	3.57	4.36	2.60	10.45	4.18	9.52
11	3.90	4.39	4.42	3.32	4.32	2.38	10.50	3.96	9.75
12	3.63	3.93	4.22	3.00	4.26	2.29	10.63	3.86	8.94
2023. 1	3.46	3.64	4.29	2.91	4.11	2.43	11.05	3.59	8.69
2	3.47	3.61	4.26	3.18	4.25	2.54	11.33	3.65	9.38
3	3.46	3.60	4.29	3.02	4.38	2.55	11.24	3.54	...
4	3.26	3.40	4.22	3.23	4.12	2.60	11.37	3.45	8.89
5	3.33	3.54	3.98	3.24	4.17	2.54	11.36	3.46	8.76
6	3.55	3.76	3.71	3.62	4.43	2.57	11.55	3.61	8.57
7	3.64	3.86	3.85	3.93	4.70	2.69	11.38	3.60	...
8	3.73	4.00	3.88	4.06	4.88	2.77	11.56	3.59	9.10
9	3.84	4.14	4.08	4.06	5.06	2.83	11.90	3.72	9.68
10	4.03	4.49	4.30	4.07	5.35	3.05	12.55	3.85	...
11	3.77	4.12	3.88	4.36	4.92	2.79	11.77	3.63	10.23
12	3.35	...	3.28	...	4.53	2.28	11.84	...	9.39

	U.S.A	Switzerland	Spain	Iceland	U.K.	Italy	Czech Republic	Poland	가 Hungary
2018	2.91	0.03	1.42	1.84	1.31	2.61	1.98	3.20	3.06
2019	2.14	-0.49	0.66	1.09	0.83	1.95	1.55	2.35	2.47
2020	0.89	-0.53	0.38	0.34	0.32	1.17	1.13	1.50	2.23
2021	1.40	-0.23	0.35	0.78	0.84	0.81	1.90	1.94	3.06
2022	...	0.83	2.18	0.84	3.50	3.16	4.33	6.05	7.57
2023	...	1.03	3.48	...	...	4.28	4.44	5.80	7.51
2022. 7	...	0.52	2.31	1.05	2.15	3.36	4.40	6.37	8.51
8	...	0.79	2.15	1.00	2.33	3.30	4.11	5.80	8.19
9	...	1.16	2.92	...	3.50	4.14	4.72	6.28	9.23
10	...	1.12	3.29	...	4.11	4.53	5.52	7.82	10.25
11	...	1.06	3.07	...	3.42	4.24	5.11	7.24	8.81
12	...	1.57	3.09	...	3.50	4.26	4.71	6.61	8.63
2023. 1	...	1.26	3.20	...	3.51	4.24	4.47	6.02	7.76
2	...	1.45	3.39	...	3.56	4.27	4.61	6.18	8.23
3	...	1.23	3.43	...	3.56	4.24	4.67	6.14	8.54
4	...	1.08	3.40	...	3.65	4.23	4.65	6.07	8.35
5	...	0.85	3.41	...	3.96	4.31	4.50	5.93	7.78
6	...	0.97	3.40	...	4.37	4.07	4.35	5.91	7.20
7	...	0.98	3.49	...	4.44	4.16	4.15	5.54	7.10
8	...	0.95	3.57	...	4.53	4.22	4.26	5.59	7.40
9	...	1.09	3.71	...	4.42	4.51	4.49	5.68	7.08
10	...	1.05	3.95	...	4.57	4.89	4.72	5.84	7.53
11	...	0.82	3.65	...	4.27	4.43	4.42	5.54	7.01
12	...	0.66	3.12	...	...	3.82	3.97	5.21	6.17

: 1)  
2)(3 )  
3) IMF

IMF

: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

# 11. 가

## Share Prices Index

: , 2015=100

In period averages, 2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Latvia
2018	115.7	100.9	112.7	146.9	134.9	111.3	107.9	211.1
2019	104.8	107.8	115.1	147.7	152.9	115.5	102.5	213.0
2020	110.4	93.0	112.7	139.1	166.8	138.0	101.9	221.3
2021	154.6	117.7	145.9	181.5	182.3	181.7	123.1	254.1
2022	125.5	118.6	134.8	206.1	161.1	180.4	105.0	236.7
2023	124.3	159.6	143.4	214.6	156.7	204.7	111.8	265.3
2022. 8	123.4	118.6	137.1	216.4	162.2	185.2	99.8	237.4
9	116.3	111.3	127.3	203.6	158.7	169.5	93.5	230.4
10	110.7	113.3	124.3	198.4	150.4	167.3	92.2	224.3
11	120.2	120.8	133.7	208.4	154.7	179.2	102.1	231.6
12	117.1	123.9	136.3	207.2	157.6	187.4	103.0	239.5
2023. 1	117.6	132.1	142.3	204.2	160.7	191.1	109.9	246.6
2	121.8	146.4	146.0	211.1	163.9	196.6	113.7	250.7
3	120.2	142.9	142.3	204.9	158.8	197.4	111.5	248.2
4	125.5	147.6	144.1	207.5	160.5	204.3	114.4	242.4
5	125.5	155.4	143.4	207.6	161.1	207.9	113.4	241.1
6	129.3	169.6	144.7	209.8	158.3	203.8	113.0	247.1
7	129.0	178.2	146.2	209.3	160.8	202.1	113.2	273.2
8	127.4	175.9	143.0	215.4	157.4	209.3	111.6	294.5
9	126.1	167.1	139.7	224.0	151.1	210.7	109.9	285.9
10	119.3	158.4	137.1	225.5	147.1	207.3	105.3	288.6
11	122.3	167.5	142.4	228.5	147.9	210.6	109.2	287.1
12	127.3	173.8	149.2	227.7	152.3	214.8	116.1	278.2
2024. 1	125.5	180.9	150.4	226.8	155.7	226.6	115.7	284.2

	Russia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Brazil	Sweden
2018	137.3	99.6	140.7	107.4	118.4	96.6	164.1	110.9
2019	159.6	77.7	139.4	98.0	120.5	92.7	202.4	117.8
2020	170.7	59.9	151.5	89.1	118.4	77.9	198.5	130.3
2021	223.1	97.5	189.4	112.6	152.2	91.7	234.8	178.6
2022	146.2	97.5	188.6	114.4	144.8	93.0	220.4	158.3
2023	165.1	93.3	200.1	121.4	146.8	97.9	229.5	161.0
2022. 8	130.3	91.5	190.4	108.3	144.2	91.0	221.1	154.5
9	135.2	84.0	186.7	105.1	135.1	86.6	222.3	141.9
10	120.8	82.9	185.1	106.7	132.0	86.4	232.2	140.0
11	130.4	91.3	188.9	116.8	142.1	94.1	225.7	152.8
12	128.0	93.0	195.4	114.5	143.2	96.3	216.3	154.0
2023. 1	129.4	101.4	198.9	120.8	147.0	98.7	222.5	161.6
2	132.2	102.3	204.3	121.6	148.2	99.7	217.8	166.4
3	139.1	100.3	206.3	120.9	141.1	97.4	205.9	159.7
4	152.7	98.3	206.6	123.6	145.2	99.9	208.5	163.4
5	155.2	92.3	207.4	124.2	142.5	96.9	216.4	163.1
6	163.9	92.5	202.9	123.2	145.8	94.6	235.2	163.6
7	172.7	92.5	202.0	123.1	150.8	96.2	239.6	162.0
8	186.1	91.7	198.8	122.1	149.7	97.7	236.2	157.8
9	186.1	88.9	194.8	118.5	148.0	98.5	234.9	155.9
10	190.3	83.6	192.8	112.7	141.9	95.5	229.9	151.0
11	190.8	84.0	193.3	118.5	146.7	98.3	246.2	157.0
12	182.8	91.7	193.2	127.8	154.9	101.9	261.3	170.6
2024. 1	187.8	93.5	196.4	127.3	157.4	100.6	260.9	170.9

: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

# 11. 가 ( )

## Share Prices Index(Cont'd)

: , 2015=100

In period averages, 2015=100

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2018	104.9	89.8	128.8	112.9	114.7	106.5
2019	114.2	85.4	132.7	116.4	123.1	101.0
2020	118.5	69.8	132.5	114.7	132.6	102.4
2021	136.8	79.8	144.2	148.2	202.3	131.2
2022	130.3	76.1	142.1	152.0	209.7	115.5
2023	126.1	85.9	124.0	160.3	183.6	135.3
2022. 8	127.6	75.6	140.3	155.2	212.6	113.4
9	120.5	71.9	133.3	140.9	202.7	108.4
10	119.1	70.0	131.8	132.7	190.6	107.1
11	124.8	75.0	128.9	140.6	198.1	115.7
12	124.1	76.2	130.9	143.0	192.9	115.9
2023. 1	128.2	81.1	129.1	147.1	202.1	124.7
2	128.5	85.0	128.0	158.3	210.1	130.6
3	124.8	83.9	120.4	159.4	203.2	133.4
4	129.4	85.7	121.5	164.1	197.5	134.2
5	130.7	84.2	118.7	163.6	180.0	137.6
6	128.2	85.9	123.4	165.6	171.0	138.5
7	126.8	87.1	123.9	167.0	180.4	142.0
8	125.7	86.2	125.4	160.2	182.1	142.7
9	124.9	86.7	127.2	156.5	173.7	138.4
10	120.3	84.2	127.4	156.3	163.9	130.4
11	121.1	88.3	122.6	160.6	161.6	132.1
12	125.2	92.7	120.7	165.2	178.1	139.0
2024. 1	126.2	91.5	120.4	172.1	195.4	141.2

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2018	144.2	111.5	109.2	139.4	88.7	103.9
2019	144.3	110.4	117.3	130.1	91.3	104.0
2020	139.9	95.2	111.2	106.2	88.2	97.4
2021	199.9	106.1	130.5	145.9	110.8	121.8
2022	211.0	111.6	128.4	137.4	122.0	118.8
2023	214.6	115.6	131.3	138.1	107.7	134.6
2022. 8	211.6	113.2	128.0	132.9	126.2	114.0
9	203.4	109.0	122.6	125.3	121.8	108.4
10	194.1	105.7	122.6	121.5	116.3	107.3
11	200.9	111.7	129.3	134.0	115.9	119.4
12	205.4	113.3	130.6	132.2	110.1	119.5
2023. 1	212.2	117.3	133.0	137.0	110.2	126.1
2	218.1	120.0	134.8	142.6	107.5	133.6
3	217.8	115.8	129.5	138.9	103.1	131.0
4	220.3	118.6	133.0	138.3	103.0	133.7
5	219.6	116.9	131.6	136.2	106.7	131.7
6	219.0	114.6	130.6	135.0	108.0	133.1
7	219.0	113.9	132.3	136.7	110.9	137.7
8	215.4	112.9	132.1	136.3	112.3	136.7
9	213.7	114.9	130.4	137.7	111.8	136.5
10	210.3	113.4	126.4	135.4	103.3	132.5
11	205.2	112.9	127.7	139.5	105.0	138.2
12	204.1	115.5	134.0	143.8	111.0	144.5
2024. 1	208.3	115.3	136.7	146.3	113.6	144.9

11. 가 ( )  
Share Prices Index (Cont'd)

: , 2015=100		In period averages, 2015=100					
	India	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada
2018	129.4	124.0	111.5	79.7	109.1	145.2	109.7
2019	140.3	128.3	102.8	78.9	106.0	135.1	113.8
2020	138.3	106.7	102.9	84.4	93.5	106.5	111.8
2021	196.4	126.7	125.8	95.8	120.7	118.1	138.2
2022	211.5	141.8	123.7	87.3	128.4	139.7	140.7
2023	232.6	139.7	140.7	86.0	135.4	154.5	140.3
2022. 8	215.8	145.0	126.5	87.8	122.1	151.0	138.6
9	215.1	146.5	123.9	85.4	118.1	155.0	133.5
10	214.4	142.3	122.2	81.5	116.4	146.8	131.5
11	225.2	143.5	126.8	83.3	123.5	150.9	138.9
12	225.8	139.4	124.7	84.8	119.0	147.3	137.6
2023. 1	220.7	138.0	123.8	86.7	128.0	145.9	141.0
2	220.6	140.3	128.0	88.5	138.6	149.6	143.2
3	214.0	137.4	128.1	88.4	135.7	146.7	138.4
4	219.2	139.1	130.0	89.8	140.2	145.4	142.7
5	226.2	137.3	136.6	88.9	135.2	150.3	141.2
6	230.9	135.9	145.4	87.0	131.0	155.0	138.5
7	241.7	139.1	146.4	87.0	131.7	167.2	141.4
8	239.1	140.6	147.3	86.0	136.0	167.2	140.1
9	243.1	141.9	153.5	84.6	134.5	159.1	140.2
10	238.7	139.8	146.4	82.6	134.9	152.8	133.9
11	239.2	140.8	151.9	82.4	138.5	152.8	138.8
12	257.6	146.1	151.4	80.0	140.2	162.2	143.8
2024. 1	262.0	147.5	159.4	77.8	144.6	162.2	146.3

	Colombia	Turkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	116.3	126.3	122.6	114.1	111.8	115.1	179.0
2019	120.6	123.1	125.4	112.7	113.7	111.2	197.1
2020	98.3	140.5	128.2	97.1	105.6	113.0	176.7
2021	103.3	187.1	155.7	125.4	132.7	144.3	228.6
2022	107.8	369.3	174.9	109.7	131.2	129.5	207.1
2023	90.5	785.9	179.7	127.3	145.3	120.5	242.1
2022. 8	100.9	363.4	193.0	103.8	131.2	128.6	204.9
9	92.7	411.8	181.5	94.1	122.4	121.3	190.4
10	93.2	463.0	167.4	91.0	122.1	120.6	189.7
11	97.6	564.3	176.6	104.4	132.6	127.7	209.7
12	96.1	647.8	178.2	108.8	133.3	129.4	213.3
2023. 1	102.1	650.7	179.9	116.8	140.3	131.6	218.7
2	95.4	603.4	176.3	115.7	145.9	132.8	216.5
3	90.1	637.5	176.7	112.1	144.3	127.4	202.2
4	94.4	616.3	184.2	117.1	149.4	126.5	208.2
5	88.3	568.4	183.0	122.3	147.8	122.5	220.9
6	89.9	678.4	183.3	127.9	145.7	119.8	235.8
7	89.8	804.7	181.5	134.3	147.2	117.1	246.9
8	88.3	943.7	178.1	133.5	146.2	113.7	265.2
9	84.4	1,004.7	176.9	127.9	144.7	114.7	268.5
10	86.1	994.8	168.8	130.3	139.0	109.5	267.1
11	86.6	972.6	179.8	141.0	142.9	113.3	271.4
12	90.3	955.7	187.7	149.4	150.0	117.3	283.8
2024. 1	99.0	986.9	182.6	145.9	149.2	119.3	299.3



## VII . 무역 · 국제수지

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### **VII-1. 수출(F.O.B.)(Exports(Exports Free on Board))**

- 수출액은 통상 F.O.B.(Free on Board), 즉 본선인도가격을 기준으로 산출하는데, 이는 무역상품을 선적하여 매수자에게 인도할 때의 가격이므로 선적 이후에 발생할 수 있는 운임비, 보험료 등이 제외된 가격임(보통 수출할 때 가격조건임).

### **VII-2. 수입(C.I.F.)(Imports(Cost, Insurance and Freight))**

- 수입액은 통상 C.I.F.(Cost, Insurance and Freight), 즉 상품이 수입국에 도착하는 시점에서의 가격 개념을 적용하는데, 이는 운임비와 보험료를 포함한 매매계약 가격을 말함(보통 수입할 때 가격조건임).

### **VII-3. 외환보유액(총보유액)(Foreign Exchange Reserves(Total Reserves))**

- 대외지급준비금을 의미하며, 통화당국(정부 및 중앙은행)과 외국환은행이 보유하는 외화자산의 총액임.
  - 외환보유액 = 금 + 외환액 + IMF 『포지션』 + SDR

### **VII-5. 환율(Foreign Exchange Rates)**

- 미화 1달러당 자국 화폐의 기간(년, 월) 평균환율임.

### **VII-6. 실질실효환율(Real Effective Exchange Rates)**

- 통화의 대외가치는 환율변동 뿐만 아니라, 국가 간의 물가상승률의 차이에 의해서도 영향을 받게 되는데, 국가 간의 물가변동을 고려하지 않고 주요 교역상대국의 환율변동만을 종합적으로 고려한 환율을 명목실효환율이라고 하고 물가변동까지를 고려한 환율을 실질실효환율이라고 함. 다만, 실질실효환율은 국내에서는 공식적으로 공표되는 통계가 아니며 작성하는 기관에 따라서 사용하는 변수가 다를 수 있음. 따라서 IMF와 OECD의 공표자료도 작성기관에 따라 서로 상이할 수 있으므로 사용에 유의하여야 함.

#### **VII-7. 경상수지(Current Balance)**

- 상품 수지, 서비스 수지, 소득 수지, 경상이전 수지를 합한 것으로, 재화 및 용역의 국가 간 이동이라는 실물면에서 본 수지 차의 개념임.

#### **VII-8. 상품수지(Trade Balance)**

- 재화의 수출과 수입의 차이를 나타내는데 소유권 이전 기준으로 계상하며 수출입 간의 형평을 고려하여 가격 산출 조건을 수출입 모두 F.O.B.(본선인도가격기준)로 평가함. 자국화폐자료를 기간평균환율로 나누어 계상한 수치임.

#### **VII-9. 서비스수지(Services Balance)**

- 외국과의 용역거래 결과 벌어들인 돈과 지급한 돈의 수지 차를 말하며, 국제수지표에서 서비스거래는 운수, 여행, 통신서비스, 보험서비스, 특허권 등 사용료, 사업서비스, 정부서비스, 기타서비스로 구분함. 자국화폐를 기간 평균환율로 나누어 계상한 수치임.

# 1. (F.O.B.) Exports (F.O.B.)

In million US\$

	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany	Luxembourg	U. S. A.
2017	573,694	573,694	652,065	101,054	102,506	1,448,191	15,760	1,546,274
2018	604,860	604,859	726,698	121,791	109,697	1,560,538	16,412	1,663,982
2019	542,233	542,232	708,597	102,799	111,076	1,489,411	16,453	1,643,161
2020	512,498	512,498	674,601	84,460	108,453	1,382,534	13,839	1,424,934
2021	644,400	644,401	840,032	160,106	125,942	1,636,741	16,801	1,753,558
2022	683,585	683,585	964,766	249,805	131,795	1,676,092	17,357	2,064,279
2022. 5	61,591	61,591	82,543	18,290	10,959	144,599	1,523	180,407
6	57,680	57,680	85,716	18,117	11,064	145,921	1,591	184,387
7	60,242	60,242	76,785	22,878	10,304	131,801	1,352	175,104
8	56,606	56,606	78,263	29,644	10,358	132,225	1,306	179,629
9	57,176	57,176	85,291	21,152	11,224	142,847	1,407	175,316
10	52,428	52,428	82,753	16,434	10,759	135,226	1,396	179,900
11	51,772	51,772	86,127	19,282	11,737	149,103	1,463	170,142
12	54,849	54,849	80,255	24,266	11,475	134,156	1,350	167,755
2023. 1	46,339	46,345	82,316	17,679	11,949	135,971	1,480	165,342
2	49,995	49,998	77,460	15,348	10,781	142,092	1,433	158,851
3	54,882	54,887	85,706	16,268	12,199	156,647	1,669	184,621
4	49,431	49,451	71,619	14,622	10,242	134,338	1,441	162,064
5	52,054	52,061	79,893	12,482	11,376	142,654	1,429	167,128
6	54,298	54,294	80,591	12,720	12,120	150,938	1,494	167,303
7	50,458	50,507	74,410	13,023	10,943	139,402	1,426	159,623
8	51,994	52,034	75,107	13,405	11,393	133,207	1,320	...
9	54,651	54,658	76,712	12,301	11,333	137,968	1,434	...
10	54,990	55,025	76,757	15,816	11,813	138,184	1,361	...

	Viet Nam	Belgium	Saudi Arabia	Senegal	Sweden	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Ireland
2017	215,013	429,644	221,835	2,999	152,921	83,414	373,237	137,360
2018	243,699	468,212	294,373	3,623	165,967	93,425	411,759	164,794
2019	264,268	446,909	261,534	4,179	160,575	89,508	390,341	169,626
2020	282,630	421,843	173,854	3,928	155,496	86,639	357,953	180,105
2021	335,928	549,252	276,179	5,195	189,522	103,892	406,041	190,660
2022	371,373	637,671	410,647	5,710	197,866	108,385	475,244	214,155
2022. 5	30,918	55,383	38,499	490	17,344	9,718	41,700	18,417
6	33,024	54,384	39,571	552	18,096	9,406	43,108	18,112
7	30,607	50,008	37,677	485	14,694	7,884	43,752	14,785
8	34,918	51,443	35,673	509	14,423	8,442	42,235	19,230
9	30,369	56,830	33,386	451	16,533	9,056	39,473	18,874
10	30,369	51,652	32,368	435	15,846	9,448	37,334	16,918
11	29,020	54,704	30,074	511	17,164	9,915	36,510	17,028
12	29,029	51,193	29,103	461	16,477	8,097	36,886	15,677
2023. 1	...	50,147	28,223	621	16,555	9,144	33,499	16,380
2	...	48,229	26,962	413	16,333	9,801	32,148	17,588
3	...	54,211	...	535	18,723	11,231	38,562	19,755
4	...	45,894	...	...	15,718	9,282	33,838	16,353
5	...	46,564	...	...	17,141	10,512	34,111	17,846
6	...	47,889	...	...	16,572	10,592	...	19,487
7	...	44,839	...	...	14,089	8,888	...	17,187
8	...	43,598	...	...	14,653	9,267	...	17,388
9	...	47,846	...	...	16,743	9,730	...	16,742
10	...	47,548	...	...	17,585	10,439	...	18,258

: 1)

2) IMF

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, IMF IMF International Financial Statistics

# 1. (F.O.B.)( ) Exports (F.O.B.)(Cont'd)

In million US\$

	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Uganda	Italy	India	Japan	China
2017	440,998	231,131	168,026	2,913	507,418	299,242	698,329	2,263,345
2018	486,440	257,097	184,815	3,059	549,527	324,779	738,144	2,486,717
2019	460,029	271,005	178,668	3,570	537,718	324,339	705,563	2,499,481
2020	399,528	250,824	169,418	4,177	499,792	276,410	641,319	2,589,952
2021	470,508	344,864	202,806	4,003	615,637	395,425	756,032	3,316,021
2022	530,236	412,683	211,929	3,567	658,556	449,882	746,837	3,544,434
2022. 5	45,242	36,923	18,599	305	60,095	39,019	56,279	303,899
6	40,714	40,483	18,308	312	57,987	42,284	64,301	323,407
7	44,526	32,443	16,538	300	59,072	38,382	64,027	327,463
8	46,329	35,118	15,552	280	41,578	37,053	59,583	310,386
9	47,914	35,268	18,119	274	54,643	35,420	61,540	318,243
10	46,992	33,281	17,149	310	53,883	31,615	61,212	293,614
11	49,095	33,148	19,191	301	58,793	34,904	62,037	290,615
12	49,243	36,053	16,314	323	54,973	34,477	65,130	296,900
2023. 1	37,283	33,596	17,495	342	51,249	...	50,216	284,447
2	41,499	30,526	17,574	304	56,210	...	57,531	208,806
3	45,849	34,633	22,171	...	63,677	...	66,016	302,648
4	39,974	29,826	18,661	...	52,159	...	62,102	288,739
5	46,895	31,897	18,985	...	62,087	...	53,206	281,292
6	43,548	31,706	19,338	...	59,905	...	61,856	283,608
7	44,562	28,924	18,390	...	59,195	...	61,903	280,907
8	43,027	30,039	16,671	...	45,750	...	55,218	284,048
9	43,668	28,203	18,219	...	55,185	...	62,221	296,739
10	50,264	29,232	18,684	...	59,649	...	61,147	274,213

	Qatar	Cambodia	Thailand	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Hong Kong
2017	67,498	11,212	236,635	62,128	234,363	535,298	68,074	549,864
2018	84,294	12,616	252,955	68,360	263,571	582,224	75,870	568,454
2019	72,935	14,723	246,269	67,064	266,595	570,953	73,469	534,888
2020	51,504	18,273	231,635	61,495	273,836	488,638	66,221	548,774
2021	87,361	19,165	272,005	75,229	340,634	585,020	81,996	669,904
2022	131,068	22,406	287,069	82,464	360,541	620,462	86,070	607,096
2022. 5	11,814	1,791	25,506	7,906	30,950	51,523	7,462	51,447
6	10,845	1,953	26,508	7,458	30,937	54,984	7,649	51,801
7	12,187	2,383	23,629	7,290	27,838	48,288	6,759	52,358
8	12,860	1,872	23,633	5,844	28,178	44,764	6,816	52,177
9	11,644	1,616	24,919	6,807	30,381	52,984	7,163	53,752
10	10,444	1,489	21,772	6,587	30,505	51,540	6,802	49,248
11	10,206	1,711	22,308	7,292	33,511	53,416	8,256	47,438
12	10,523	2,025	21,719	6,122	28,214	55,335	7,207	44,810
2023. 1	9,338	1,567	20,250	6,847	31,720	51,990	6,784	...
2	8,524	1,719	22,376	6,822	30,946	53,265	5,367	...
3	8,476	2,106	27,654	8,385	35,286	59,640	8,272	...
4	8,432	1,843	21,723	6,533	31,035	51,131	7,032	...
5	7,641	1,948	24,341	7,544	32,837	55,682	7,166	...
6	7,371	2,281	...	7,428	32,935	60,869	6,750	...
7	...	2,060	...	7,089	30,418	54,463	5,902	...
8	...	...	...	5,820	29,416	45,930	6,637	...
9	...	...	...	6,711	30,938	51,593	6,780	...
10	...	...	...	6,861	32,949	55,165	6,546	...

## 2. (C.I.F.) Imports (C.I.F.)

In million US\$

	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany	Luxembourg	U. S. A.
2017	478,478	478,478	574,646	81,250	92,956	1,162,907	22,874	2,408,475
2018	535,202	535,203	645,502	86,600	102,753	1,284,351	24,175	2,614,223
2019	503,343	503,341	635,678	85,319	98,184	1,233,978	24,264	2,567,445
2020	467,633	467,633	595,121	80,448	98,298	1,171,782	21,165	2,406,934
2021	615,093	615,095	757,378	97,763	120,308	1,421,512	26,171	2,915,184
2022	731,370	731,370	897,485	105,544	128,343	1,580,661	27,196	3,256,566
2022. 5	63,168	63,168	78,779	9,280	11,158	139,437	2,294	288,066
6	60,150	60,150	78,817	9,145	11,235	136,577	2,354	288,559
7	65,260	65,260	71,458	7,570	9,746	126,122	2,094	269,521
8	66,028	66,028	75,573	9,284	10,879	131,156	1,923	283,193
9	61,013	61,013	77,541	9,262	10,524	133,769	2,263	274,956
10	59,167	59,167	78,111	8,654	10,679	129,256	2,264	282,412
11	58,848	58,848	77,455	9,334	10,692	135,867	2,237	256,068
12	59,623	59,623	73,386	9,208	10,292	121,692	2,246	261,319
2023. 1	59,037	59,020	76,586	7,347	10,254	125,247	2,208	262,949
2	55,370	55,381	68,863	7,607	9,509	124,242	2,173	237,999
3	59,636	59,638	76,264	9,518	10,989	132,477	2,531	270,480
4	51,940	51,970	70,948	7,379	9,474	119,484	2,098	250,752
5	54,251	54,292	72,916	8,682	10,821	128,119	2,183	264,349
6	53,055	53,038	71,298	8,631	10,910	127,058	2,182	257,887
7	48,738	48,729	69,578	7,031	10,173	119,534	2,014	255,662
8	51,010	51,002	66,889	7,542	10,795	117,594	1,998	...
9	50,973	50,975	65,960	8,051	10,789	117,577	2,024	...
10	53,441	53,442	68,158	7,934	11,229	119,188	2,019	...

	Viet Nam	Belgium	Saudi Arabia	Senegal	Sweden	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Ireland
2017	212,920	409,219	134,519	6,744	154,216	81,616	327,689	93,198
2018	236,862	455,187	137,065	8,074	170,604	92,901	370,504	107,669
2019	253,392	428,877	144,335	8,145	158,971	90,001	358,984	101,103
2020	262,701	397,957	137,997	7,813	149,985	84,395	345,297	99,824
2021	331,583	527,498	152,849	9,677	187,108	103,891	456,805	120,301
2022	359,279	618,868	189,061	12,064	202,172	112,467	514,874	147,269
2022. 5	32,797	52,429	14,623	910	17,893	9,972	43,324	13,960
6	32,127	52,727	16,443	1,150	17,938	9,772	46,381	13,480
7	30,533	51,066	15,359	938	15,069	8,132	45,971	10,853
8	31,059	53,793	17,011	968	16,142	8,561	45,773	12,487
9	28,388	53,377	16,378	1,206	16,553	9,502	44,218	12,562
10	27,903	48,977	17,665	990	16,802	9,272	39,717	11,967
11	28,277	52,551	17,267	1,084	17,659	10,529	39,039	12,290
12	27,292	49,532	17,269	1,292	16,701	8,724	40,681	13,201
2023. 1	...	50,801	18,036	963	15,717	9,222	37,370	12,480
2	...	47,623	15,089	920	15,649	9,443	37,813	11,980
3	...	52,619	...	923	17,767	10,464	44,062	12,685
4	...	47,626	...	...	15,964	9,057	37,029	12,519
5	...	46,215	...	...	17,103	9,958	37,905	12,555
6	...	46,126	...	...	16,309	10,018	...	13,460
7	...	41,649	...	...	13,389	8,661	...	11,868
8	...	41,433	...	...	15,348	8,897	...	10,619
9	...	42,971	...	...	16,527	9,543	...	11,683
10	...	45,508	...	...	16,759	9,989	...	11,747

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, IMF International Financial Statistics

## 2. (C.I.F.)( ) Imports (C.I.F.)(Cont'd)

In million US\$

	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Uganda	Italy	India	Japan	China
2017	640,995	228,779	175,753	5,616	453,123	449,925	672,095	1,843,792
2018	672,450	235,385	193,722	6,732	503,240	514,464	748,486	2,135,781
2019	696,208	221,564	184,758	7,714	475,006	486,059	720,955	2,078,409
2020	638,251	211,824	172,449	8,303	426,867	373,202	635,460	2,065,961
2021	694,635	261,165	219,519	9,169	567,421	573,092	768,975	2,679,412
2022	823,548	309,187	233,518	9,763	694,308	723,513	897,174	2,706,507
2022. 5	67,449	26,265	20,497	756	60,589	61,152	74,642	227,787
6	67,929	27,100	19,276	863	61,041	64,489	74,565	230,100
7	67,445	25,124	17,782	808	60,064	63,992	74,428	229,223
8	67,014	28,905	18,270	1,000	51,256	63,916	80,209	233,392
9	63,237	26,592	19,711	808	61,271	64,649	76,190	236,092
10	63,360	25,541	19,374	815	56,035	59,047	75,978	211,906
11	68,933	26,172	21,204	799	57,314	58,313	76,301	224,831
12	70,214	24,424	17,926	843	54,249	58,244	75,941	227,893
2023. 1	66,774	26,067	19,685	850	55,810	...	77,096	192,597
2	63,690	21,850	18,992	797	53,966	...	64,445	196,778
3	70,374	24,309	21,686	...	60,115	...	71,693	225,419
4	62,782	21,535	18,803	...	51,762	...	65,371	203,177
5	69,549	25,494	19,571	...	56,906	...	63,291	216,003
6	66,459	23,198	19,383	...	56,153	...	61,579	214,275
7	67,991	23,924	18,474	...	52,441	...	62,355	201,391
8	61,664	24,500	16,713	...	43,621	...	61,733	216,626
9	60,240	24,748	18,031	...	52,628	...	61,779	221,237
10	68,474	25,350	18,710	...	54,686	...	65,565	218,213

	Qatar	Cambodia	Thailand	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Hong Kong
2017	29,896	14,206	221,520	78,765	233,811	619,335	70,586	588,912
2018	31,696	17,244	248,202	89,060	268,959	676,444	78,623	626,614
2019	29,178	20,133	236,260	89,539	265,280	654,658	73,716	577,834
2020	25,835	18,883	206,156	77,894	261,626	581,297	68,267	569,767
2021	28,069	28,490	266,882	98,201	342,077	715,083	86,013	712,357
2022	33,479	29,820	303,192	115,080	381,186	823,216	97,329	664,344
2022. 5	2,406	2,988	27,121	10,440	32,090	69,832	8,748	57,952
6	2,560	2,788	27,681	10,224	31,864	72,376	8,416	61,785
7	2,635	3,175	27,290	9,555	29,388	65,668	7,934	55,618
8	2,903	2,711	27,848	9,309	30,323	63,806	8,126	54,811
9	3,105	1,999	25,772	9,657	32,469	72,618	7,489	59,729
10	3,548	2,051	22,369	9,419	32,162	65,216	7,785	52,664
11	2,997	1,929	23,650	9,905	33,763	71,068	7,973	51,572
12	2,766	2,194	22,753	9,148	31,442	71,059	7,704	51,408
2023. 1	2,664	1,922	24,899	9,066	30,991	69,318	7,073	...
2	2,228	1,643	23,490	9,360	29,711	64,794	6,040	...
3	2,632	2,299	24,936	10,625	33,647	71,377	8,211	...
4	2,387	2,067	23,195	8,920	30,303	64,610	6,713	...
5	2,635	2,180	26,190	10,207	31,369	67,699	7,307	...
6	2,587	2,119	...	9,689	30,821	70,492	6,995	...
7	...	1,944	...	9,564	29,890	65,021	6,573	...
8	...	...	...	8,447	28,936	57,682	6,677	...
9	...	...	...	9,094	29,654	63,170	6,401	...
10	...	...	...	9,924	31,710	66,080	6,535	...

### 3. ( )<sup>1)</sup> Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)

		In end of period, million US\$					
	2)	3)					
	Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany
2018	403,694	403,575	7,585	38,468	63,145	70,936	198,228
2019	408,816	408,500	8,501	43,285	66,946	66,818	223,833
2020	443,098	441,907	11,944	54,038	75,259	72,816	268,776
2021	463,118	461,964	14,458	64,525	84,271	82,205	296,039
2022	423,164	422,075	12,088	63,497	72,077	96,067	294,706
2023	420,148	418,799	13,614	69,860	80,648	109,258	322,867
2022. 7	438,605	437,616	11,178	61,249	79,465	74,075	286,472
8	436,432	435,324	11,065	60,249	76,677	83,553	280,161
9	416,767	415,775	10,981	58,870	78,335	84,085	274,210
10	414,006	412,924	10,988	58,645	79,060	86,674	272,062
11	416,105	415,035	11,536	61,862	80,830	93,156	287,891
12	423,164	422,075	12,088	63,497	72,077	96,067	294,706
2023. 1	429,968	428,821	12,793	65,826	76,319	99,870	305,154
2	425,286	424,239	12,550	63,538	76,692	98,417	293,102
3	426,069	424,767	13,167	67,623	79,014	101,230	313,326
4	426,684	425,327	13,184	67,725	79,375	102,609	313,688
5	420,983	419,655	13,393	66,927	78,536	101,855	310,199
6	421,454	420,119	13,069	66,504	79,364	101,768	305,112
7	421,804	420,514	13,451	67,846	80,372	103,628	311,331
8	418,301	417,024	13,216	67,253	79,249	102,208	309,048
9	414,118	412,880	12,450	65,685	78,949	99,823	299,312
10	412,874	411,649	13,015	67,888	77,773	100,630	313,569
11	417,080	415,754	13,420	69,272	78,069	105,378	319,972
12	420,148	418,799	13,614	69,860	80,648	109,258	322,867

	Russia	Romania	Luxembourg	Malaysia	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium
2018	468,478	42,133	939	101,444	176,380	125,798	26,870
2019	554,346	42,006	1,055	103,613	183,024	129,479	28,957
2020	595,772	52,198	1,119	107,636	199,056	144,890	33,321
2021	630,624	51,884	2,921	116,890	207,744	251,238	41,893
2022	581,861	55,824	2,874	114,651	201,124	243,758	41,327
2023	598,395	73,004	2,978	113,450	214,379	245,152	40,890
2022. 7	576,845	49,466	2,781	109,150	203,546	238,034	40,312
8	565,625	48,463	2,729	108,094	205,101	234,112	39,556
9	540,614	48,414	2,682	106,066	202,125	230,153	38,687
10	547,069	51,422	2,713	105,235	201,239	232,796	38,927
11	567,229	53,177	2,798	109,894	202,232	239,667	40,568
12	581,861	55,824	2,874	114,651	201,124	243,758	41,327
2023. 1	596,831	60,698	2,905	115,254	206,322	247,104	42,374
2	574,175	61,194	2,912	114,308	204,675	243,476	41,159
3	593,724	64,540	2,956	115,474	206,290	246,990	42,839
4	595,548	65,219	2,948	114,413	207,696	246,686	42,877
5	584,086	63,174	2,915	112,554	207,449	243,014	42,194
6	582,240	64,298	2,904	111,436	210,412	244,008	41,033
7	589,689	66,045	2,929	113,041	211,215	245,008	40,742
8	581,561	65,091	2,977	112,492	210,371	243,803	39,829
9	568,832	69,122	2,945	110,134	209,598	240,990	38,663
10	575,797	68,695	2,945	108,520	208,977	240,714	39,667
11	592,254	71,412	2,990	112,390	210,793	243,388	40,460
12	598,395	73,004	2,978	113,450	214,379	245,152	40,890

: 1) , IMF (SDR)

2) 3) IMF IMF

: , IMF <sup>2)</sup>International Financial Statistics



### 3. ( ) ( )<sup>1)</sup> Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)(Cont'd)

In end of period, million US\$							
	Brazil	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Argentina
2018	374,715	60,567	786,971	70,650	5,231	287,678	66,220
2019	356,884	55,490	854,804	74,715	7,167	279,451	44,877
2020	355,620	58,279	1,083,481	81,318	9,347	362,300	39,408
2021	362,204	62,072	1,109,917	92,227	9,612	417,896	39,662
2022	324,704	64,305	923,853	92,972	10,288	289,465	44,816
2023	355,033	60,877	863,910	103,103	11,290	351,019	23,083
2022. 7	346,403	61,909	959,911	89,283	10,394	288,225	38,215
8	339,665	61,821	949,101	88,761	9,884	289,415	36,715
9	327,580	60,981	892,084	87,986	9,567	286,068	37,589
10	325,546	59,445	883,374	88,086	9,900	282,286	38,656
11	331,505	62,718	905,902	91,278	10,248	291,284	38,124
12	324,704	64,305	923,853	92,972	10,288	289,465	44,816
2023. 1	331,121	66,311	929,988	94,834	10,212	291,700	41,424
2	328,097	61,437	898,161	94,946	10,130	294,088	38,661
3	341,158	63,285	893,914	97,851	10,403	312,895	39,048
4	345,725	59,972	900,757	98,138	10,541	312,008	34,969
5	343,488	58,338	886,039	97,884	10,156	325,749	33,000
6	343,620	58,706	886,681	97,709	10,320	331,193	27,937
7	345,476	59,757	883,844	98,990	10,396	340,803	24,043
8	344,178	58,988	865,226	99,113	10,457	337,257	27,863
9	340,323	57,720	818,471	98,185	9,997	337,403	26,986
10	340,248	57,916	805,908	99,067	9,957	338,247	22,654
11	348,406	59,376	816,421	101,406	10,330	345,464	21,525
12	355,033	60,877	863,910	103,103	11,290	351,019	23,083

		Iceland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Egypt	Italy
2018		6,322	755	172,681	53,904	23,207	41,325	152,508
2019		6,782	1,426	173,568	57,982	23,600	43,986	175,256
2020		6,419	1,997	180,129	42,538	30,470	38,485	210,955
2021		7,079	2,371	194,200	57,846	33,982	39,318	227,699
2022		5,888	2,217	176,469	56,705	33,144	32,150	225,160
2023		5,809	2,593	177,940	61,742	31,226	...	247,519
2022.	7	6,479	2,399	172,041	55,043	33,199	31,326	219,537
	8	6,335	2,076	170,814	54,986	32,418	31,315	214,601
	9	6,131	2,264	159,867	53,828	31,470	31,397	208,984
	10	6,072	2,289	164,235	53,136	31,698	31,605	207,577
	11	6,300	2,068	173,189	56,661	33,302	31,696	219,254
	12	5,888	2,217	176,469	56,705	33,144	32,150	225,160
2023.	1	5,948	2,241	176,415	57,639	34,617	32,237	232,573
	2	5,832	2,108	169,084	55,052	33,526	32,376	224,527
	3	5,933	2,465	173,356	56,616	35,591	32,461	238,774
	4	5,973	2,480	175,599	58,819	31,302	32,559	239,503
	5	5,674	2,436	171,387	55,468	31,098	32,683	237,326
	6	5,674	2,451	173,311	56,493	30,647	32,842	233,608
	7	5,723	2,521	178,424	58,292	31,283	32,875	237,488
	8	5,682	2,485	176,852	58,901	31,002	32,932	236,198
	9	5,574	2,733	170,266	55,766	30,101	32,967	228,850
	10	5,558	2,707	171,299	55,956	30,213	33,096	239,283
	11	5,748	2,535	174,882	58,550	30,882	33,157	245,243
	12	5,809	2,593	177,940	61,742	31,226	...	247,519

### 3. ( ) ( )<sup>1)</sup> Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)(Cont'd)

In end of period, million US\$							
	India	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Kenya	Türkiye
2018	396,115	1,270,466	3,168,212	142,512	83,926	8,164	92,997
2019	460,209	1,322,443	3,222,900	149,855	85,297	9,116	105,620
2020	586,045	1,390,809	3,357,028	166,121	90,428	8,297	93,199
2021	633,761	1,405,749	3,427,045	173,613	106,615	9,491	109,535
2022	562,710	1,227,574	3,306,924	139,982	106,952	7,969	123,735
2023	622,464	1,294,636	...	148,379	117,551	...	...
2022. 7	574,330	1,323,033	3,275,833	149,071	106,637	8,272	97,067
8	560,436	1,292,071	3,223,833	141,524	107,766	7,870	106,997
9	532,794	1,238,054	3,194,090	132,625	102,771	7,788	102,047
10	534,060	1,194,565	3,215,892	131,863	103,484	7,750	108,377
11	553,246	1,226,331	3,290,359	137,232	106,164	7,537	117,240
12	562,710	1,227,574	3,306,924	139,982	106,952	7,969	123,735
2023. 1	574,430	1,250,226	3,372,698	142,704	109,602	7,495	120,134
2	562,814	1,226,043	3,315,879	135,186	108,463	7,177	112,272
3	578,480	1,257,059	3,378,910	141,148	109,654	6,962	117,256
4	590,131	1,265,409	3,400,592	139,598	114,028	7,080	109,671
5	590,704	1,254,521	3,371,405	135,980	113,514	7,227	91,825
6	595,033	1,247,177	3,384,747	141,461	113,957	8,037	103,318
7	605,843	1,253,670	3,400,624	142,989	113,995	7,919	106,330
8	598,272	1,251,170	3,357,947	141,783	114,174	7,652	111,415
9	587,747	1,237,246	3,308,785	138,385	111,939	7,535	117,008
10	588,528	1,237,997	3,305,290	136,164	112,030	7,495	120,985
11	604,139	1,269,706	3,380,429	142,500	114,927	7,396	131,364
12	622,464	1,294,636	...	148,379	117,551	...	...

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018	24,943	116,957	166,628	10,312	79,193	31,361	424,580
2019	24,981	128,392	188,865	11,424	87,840	31,831	441,319
2020	29,502	154,219	224,503	13,485	110,117	41,353	491,754
2021	32,570	166,030	244,500	16,749	108,794	43,478	496,856
2022	32,322	166,664	242,991	16,048	96,132	41,228	424,025
2023	35,262	193,783	240,913	16,931	...	45,729	425,553
2022. 7	29,461	157,532	236,197	15,968	99,839	36,648	441,829
8	30,038	154,805	231,780	15,591	97,442	36,432	431,815
9	29,431	151,520	226,691	15,248	93,020	38,095	419,182
10	28,933	151,654	225,109	15,423	94,020	36,640	417,163
11	30,526	162,409	235,999	15,998	95,123	38,866	423,220
12	32,322	166,664	242,991	16,048	96,132	41,228	424,025
2023. 1	34,045	167,242	240,972	16,536	100,665	43,577	436,543
2	32,705	167,791	216,845	16,165	98,216	42,074	429,116
3	34,726	170,346	231,646	16,656	101,548	43,287	430,751
4	34,864	178,074	232,199	16,711	101,758	43,799	427,405
5	34,672	176,136	229,744	16,507	100,589	42,118	421,004
6	34,048	180,800	225,327	16,546	99,387	43,193	417,280
7	34,551	181,866	230,292	16,720	99,951	44,076	421,617
8	34,290	182,235	229,465	16,776	99,568	43,083	418,362
9	32,523	179,986	221,670	16,465	98,116	42,071	415,705
10	33,915	176,964	232,998	16,587	101,036	42,995	416,004
11	34,390	186,725	238,214	16,975	102,720	44,667	424,568
12	35,262	193,783	240,913	16,931	...	45,729	425,553

## 4. ( ) <sup>1)</sup>

### Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)

In end of period, million US\$

	2)	3)					
	Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany
2018	398,900	398,780	2,918	13,195	63,145	68,200	59,173
2019	404,021	403,705	2,950	13,331	66,946	63,577	59,185
2020	438,303	437,113	5,006	16,734	75,259	68,777	63,969
2021	458,324	457,169	7,773	28,630	84,271	78,342	99,169
2022	418,369	417,280	5,405	27,666	72,077	92,195	98,414
2023	415,353	414,004	6,023	29,219	80,648	104,958	100,392
2022. 7	433,811	432,821	4,725	26,633	79,465	70,323	96,840
8	431,637	430,530	4,775	26,517	76,677	79,882	95,368
9	411,972	410,980	4,875	26,125	78,335	80,506	94,826
10	409,211	408,129	4,977	26,414	79,060	83,212	95,493
11	411,310	410,240	5,069	27,191	80,830	89,388	97,957
12	418,369	417,280	5,405	27,666	72,077	92,195	98,414
2023. 1	425,173	424,026	5,781	28,242	76,319	95,793	99,260
2	420,491	419,444	5,903	27,916	76,692	94,566	97,973
3	421,275	419,972	5,889	28,630	79,014	96,996	99,735
4	421,889	420,532	5,899	28,693	79,375	98,487	99,912
5	416,189	414,860	6,185	28,303	78,536	97,622	98,767
6	416,659	415,324	6,065	28,989	79,364	97,691	99,754
7	417,009	415,719	6,254	29,293	80,372	99,473	100,287
8	413,506	412,229	6,066	28,953	79,249	98,124	99,389
9	409,323	408,085	5,576	28,869	78,949	95,845	97,780
10	408,079	406,854	5,675	28,581	77,773	96,363	98,396
11	412,285	410,959	5,916	29,097	78,069	101,125	100,046
12	415,353	414,004	6,023	29,219	80,648	104,958	100,392

	Russia	Romania	Luxembourg	Malaysia	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium
2018	381,575	37,856	847	99,850	171,445	114,757	17,487
2019	443,970	36,931	945	101,726	177,177	118,438	17,835
2020	457,018	45,889	981	105,280	191,769	133,849	19,470
2021	497,554	45,821	2,790	114,641	200,775	240,197	28,566
2022	445,784	49,772	2,743	112,393	194,125	232,717	28,023
2023	442,537	66,129	2,829	110,860	206,351	234,111	25,801
2022. 7	445,690	43,604	2,655	106,887	196,787	226,993	27,460
8	434,569	42,761	2,605	105,831	198,478	223,071	27,032
9	416,863	42,855	2,562	104,001	195,673	219,112	26,529
10	422,647	45,966	2,595	103,170	194,915	221,755	26,960
11	436,231	47,329	2,672	107,829	195,474	228,626	27,695
12	445,784	49,772	2,743	112,393	194,125	232,717	28,023
2023. 1	452,889	54,349	2,767	112,996	198,899	236,063	28,420
2	438,610	55,167	2,782	112,051	197,619	232,435	27,933
3	446,713	57,943	2,814	113,014	198,636	235,949	28,362
4	446,949	58,611	2,803	111,953	200,031	235,645	28,385
5	438,254	56,653	2,772	110,095	199,856	231,973	27,854
6	439,325	57,953	2,765	109,054	203,022	232,967	27,104
7	443,906	59,527	2,786	110,660	203,603	233,967	26,428
8	436,824	58,612	2,835	110,111	202,874	232,762	25,609
9	428,333	62,881	2,811	107,817	202,376	229,949	24,994
10	427,116	62,036	2,801	106,202	201,270	229,673	25,073
11	440,377	64,623	2,844	110,073	202,940	232,347	25,544
12	442,537	66,129	2,829	110,860	206,351	234,111	25,801

: 1) ( , IMF , (SDR) )

2) 3) IMF IMF

: , IMF <sup>2)</sup>International Financial Statistics<sup>1)</sup>

## 4. ( ) ( )<sup>1)</sup> Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)(Cont'd)

In end of period, million US\$							
	Brazil	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Argentina
2018	371,934	55,386	744,167	59,030	3,923	287,466	63,964
2019	353,588	49,354	804,004	60,944	5,617	279,240	42,193
2020	351,519	50,617	1,020,172	64,168	7,417	362,088	35,650
2021	354,623	54,696	1,048,963	75,724	7,755	416,101	36,448
2022	317,119	56,963	863,028	76,498	8,433	287,670	41,198
2023	346,424	52,527	794,931	84,418	9,186	344,581	18,987
2022. 7	339,042	54,769	901,264	73,368	8,603	286,430	34,713
8	332,500	54,873	891,712	73,252	8,138	287,620	33,317
9	320,616	54,224	836,246	72,932	7,872	284,273	34,290
10	318,715	52,832	828,499	73,268	8,232	280,491	35,412
11	324,207	55,636	847,164	75,338	8,454	289,490	34,647
12	317,119	56,963	863,028	76,498	8,433	287,670	41,198
2023. 1	323,085	58,520	865,621	77,554	8,267	287,161	37,596
2	320,495	54,053	837,358	78,569	8,287	289,153	35,031
3	332,907	55,285	827,699	79,925	8,385	306,940	35,143
4	337,422	51,918	834,360	80,194	8,521	306,053	31,020
5	335,283	50,380	820,156	80,126	8,157	319,542	29,100
6	335,621	50,949	822,738	80,462	8,379	325,046	24,130
7	337,262	51,791	817,918	81,265	8,401	334,535	20,574
8	336,086	51,143	800,239	81,504	8,475	330,886	24,014
9	332,595	50,222	755,904	81,259	8,092	330,951	23,316
10	331,937	49,870	739,033	80,995	7,922	331,795	18,717
11	339,911	51,130	748,333	82,935	8,251	339,012	17,482
12	346,424	52,527	794,931	84,418	9,186	344,581	18,987

	Iceland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Egypt	Italy
2018	6,239	745	159,872	51,077	11,653	38,609	51,331
2019	6,685	1,414	158,376	55,604	9,906	40,685	55,341
2020	6,299	1,982	161,188	39,152	13,416	34,095	61,614
2021	6,963	2,357	176,024	53,790	17,572	35,090	84,002
2022	5,772	2,202	158,330	53,385	16,763	24,824	81,715
2023	5,677	2,577	157,341	56,605	12,647	...	84,819
2022. 7	6,366	2,385	154,458	50,880	17,374	24,265	80,960
8	6,226	2,062	153,637	50,912	16,997	24,402	79,559
9	6,025	2,251	143,168	49,966	16,500	24,730	77,896
10	5,968	2,276	147,884	49,821	16,963	24,993	78,546
11	6,187	2,054	155,708	53,564	17,452	24,618	80,456
12	5,772	2,202	158,330	53,385	16,763	24,824	81,715
2023. 1	5,825	2,226	157,178	53,440	17,435	24,465	82,113
2	5,715	2,094	150,888	50,720	17,241	25,005	81,922
3	5,808	2,449	153,635	51,978	17,765	24,511	82,677
4	5,846	2,464	155,736	54,302	13,458	24,529	83,248
5	5,549	2,421	151,736	51,557	13,441	24,734	82,703
6	5,551	2,436	154,204	52,502	13,497	25,104	83,427
7	5,598	2,506	158,792	53,989	13,658	24,900	83,148
8	5,558	2,469	157,475	54,101	13,492	25,069	82,872
9	5,456	2,718	151,702	51,203	13,271	25,323	81,467
10	5,431	2,691	151,406	51,276	12,244	24,998	81,925
11	5,618	2,518	154,559	53,649	12,515	24,899	84,408
12	5,677	2,577	157,341	56,605	12,647	...	84,819

## 4. (            )(            )<sup>1)</sup> Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)(Cont'd)

In end of period, million US\$

	India	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Kenya	Türkiye
2018	374,425	1,238,935	3,091,881	142,151	83,926	8,164	72,867
2019	432,378	1,284,974	3,127,494	149,464	85,297	9,115	78,532
2020	549,087	1,344,283	3,238,782	165,549	90,428	8,296	49,958
2021	594,356	1,356,244	3,313,920	172,999	106,615	9,490	71,046
2022	521,419	1,178,279	3,189,689	139,284	106,952	7,968	77,889
2023	574,509	1,238,541	...	146,345	117,551	...	...
2022. 7	534,690	1,275,342	3,165,994	148,434	106,637	8,271	56,905
8	520,845	1,245,400	3,116,343	140,908	107,766	7,869	66,812
9	495,189	1,192,584	3,089,366	132,007	102,771	7,787	63,051
10	496,564	1,149,985	3,113,219	131,253	103,484	7,749	69,305
11	513,369	1,178,637	3,178,709	136,557	106,164	7,536	74,240
12	521,419	1,178,279	3,189,689	139,284	106,952	7,968	77,889
2023. 1	530,593	1,197,898	3,247,415	141,966	109,602	7,494	69,554
2	521,183	1,176,416	3,195,596	134,481	108,463	7,176	63,611
3	533,280	1,203,213	3,247,257	140,292	109,654	6,961	65,080
4	544,546	1,211,485	3,268,239	138,624	114,028	7,078	63,258
5	545,705	1,201,091	3,239,253	134,914	113,514	7,226	50,494
6	551,201	1,195,165	3,254,813	140,268	113,957	8,036	61,886
7	560,734	1,200,070	3,265,264	141,631	113,995	7,918	64,903
8	553,212	1,198,341	3,222,723	140,339	114,174	7,651	69,630
9	544,405	1,186,370	3,176,997	136,845	111,939	7,534	76,379
10	542,080	1,183,683	3,163,119	134,424	112,030	7,495	76,703
11	556,543	1,214,344	3,234,728	140,556	114,927	7,396	85,052
12	574,509	1,238,541	...	146,345	117,551	...	...

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2018	9,159	111,656	66,103	8,284	71,040	30,068	424,494
2019	6,271	117,196	69,725	9,020	79,824	30,288	441,217
2020	6,199	140,316	76,114	10,492	98,512	39,434	491,628
2021	10,148	152,522	101,703	13,876	99,462	37,954	496,734
2022	9,940	153,340	100,429	13,180	86,850	35,713	423,904
2023	9,871	169,999	79,201	13,678	...	39,453	425,415
2022. 7	7,838	144,600	98,479	13,197	91,077	31,289	441,712
8	8,967	142,215	97,575	12,891	88,909	31,222	431,701
9	8,976	139,222	96,413	12,627	84,686	33,015	419,070
10	8,800	139,606	96,872	12,843	85,748	31,625	417,054
11	8,869	149,472	98,055	13,223	86,163	33,512	423,102
12	9,940	153,340	100,429	13,180	86,850	35,713	423,904
2023. 1	10,568	153,235	91,437	13,528	90,866	37,793	436,416
2	10,454	154,482	75,117	13,314	88,885	36,574	428,995
3	10,368	155,798	76,506	13,535	91,475	37,286	430,619
4	10,481	162,553	76,901	13,587	91,520	37,774	427,273
5	10,543	159,547	76,068	13,416	90,381	36,177	420,873
6	10,611	163,842	76,062	13,543	89,376	37,414	417,153
7	10,465	163,038	76,895	13,635	89,649	38,141	421,486
8	10,362	162,583	77,075	13,711	89,336	37,175	418,232
9	9,523	159,906	75,185	13,518	88,326	36,385	415,580
10	9,358	155,131	76,595	13,441	90,466	36,926	415,871
11	9,291	163,223	78,357	13,760	91,904	38,469	424,432
12	9,871	169,999	79,201	13,678	...	39,453	425,415

## 5. Foreign Exchange Rates

In period averages, per US\$

	Korea, Rep. of	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Russia	Romania	Malaysia
	Won	Kroner	NZ\$	Kroner	Rubles	Lei	Ringgit
2018	1,100.2	8.133	1.445	6.315	62.668	3.942	4.035
2019	1,165.4	8.800	1.518	6.669	64.738	4.238	4.142
2020	1,180.3	9.416	1.542	6.542	72.105	4.244	4.203
2021	1,144.0	8.590	1.414	6.287	73.654	4.160	4.143
2022	1,291.4	9.614	1.577	7.076	68.485	4.688	4.401
2023	1,305.7	10.563	1.628	6.890	85.162	4.574	4.561
2022. 7	1,307.4	10.000	1.613	7.313	58.084	4.851	4.441
8	1,318.4	9.710	1.596	7.346	60.349	4.834	4.466
9	1,391.6	10.270	1.680	7.511	59.792	4.953	4.545
10	1,426.7	10.580	1.759	7.572	60.864	5.014	4.695
11	1,364.1	10.140	1.653	7.295	60.875	4.825	4.623
12	1,296.2	9.870	1.575	7.024	65.341	4.648	4.414
2023. 1	1,247.3	9.950	1.561	6.908	69.226	4.569	4.329
2	1,270.7	10.220	1.587	6.949	73.005	4.580	4.377
3	1,305.7	10.540	1.612	6.955	76.083	4.603	4.466
4	1,320.0	10.510	1.610	6.793	80.880	4.505	4.423
5	1,328.2	10.780	1.609	6.850	78.937	4.555	4.523
6	1,296.7	10.810	1.631	6.868	83.147	4.571	4.634
7	1,286.3	10.260	1.607	6.739	90.417	4.469	4.596
8	1,318.5	10.460	1.666	6.832	95.263	4.529	4.608
9	1,329.5	10.720	1.688	6.980	96.649	4.647	4.679
10	1,350.7	11.010	1.692	7.063	97.007	4.703	4.746
11	1,310.4	10.920	1.670	6.901	90.572	4.604	4.688
12	1,304.0	10.580	1.609	6.839	90.760	4.558	4.659

	Mexico	Brazil	Sweden	Switzerland	가 Singapore	Iceland	Albania
	Pesos	Reais	Kronor	Francs	S\$	Kronur	Leks
2018	19.244	3.654	8.693	0.978	1.349	108.300	107.989
2019	19.264	3.944	9.458	0.994	1.364	122.607	109.851
2020	21.486	5.155	9.210	0.939	1.380	135.422	108.650
2021	20.272	5.394	8.577	0.914	1.343	126.989	103.520
2022	20.127	5.164	10.114	0.955	1.379	135.280	113.042
2023	17.759	4.994	10.610	0.898	1.343	137.943	100.645
2022. 7	20.525	5.367	10.390	0.970	1.395	136.624	115.290
8	20.142	5.140	10.371	0.957	1.384	138.491	115.470
9	20.073	5.236	10.893	0.973	1.414	141.743	118.010
10	20.015	5.250	11.146	0.996	1.425	144.015	119.260
11	19.497	5.274	10.670	0.966	1.387	144.131	115.150
12	19.583	5.242	10.375	0.932	1.352	142.373	108.520
2023. 1	19.044	5.200	10.406	0.924	1.326	143.069	107.900
2	18.642	5.171	10.427	0.924	1.331	142.907	107.980
3	18.403	5.211	10.488	0.926	1.341	140.028	106.910
4	18.089	5.019	10.337	0.898	1.332	136.343	102.450
5	17.768	4.982	10.464	0.897	1.339	138.353	102.260
6	17.293	4.851	10.772	0.901	1.346	137.800	99.050
7	16.945	4.800	10.524	0.874	1.335	132.765	93.380
8	16.966	4.903	10.828	0.879	1.351	131.878	96.890
9	17.243	4.936	11.084	0.898	1.364	135.236	100.040
10	18.034	5.064	11.027	0.904	1.369	138.706	100.120
11	17.454	4.898	10.687	0.892	1.348	140.121	96.600
12	17.225	4.897	10.277	0.866	1.332	138.110	94.160

: 1) EMU( )

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: IMF 'International Financial Statistics'

## 5. ( ) Foreign Exchange Rates (Cont'd)

In period averages, per US\$

	U. K.	Australia	1) Euro Area	India	Japan	China	Czech Republic
	Pound	A\$	Euro	Rupees	Yen	Yuan	Koruna
2018	0.750	1.338	0.847	68.389	110.423	6.616	21.730
2019	0.783	1.439	0.893	70.420	109.010	6.908	22.932
2020	0.780	1.453	0.876	74.100	106.775	6.901	23.210
2021	0.727	1.331	0.845	73.918	109.754	6.449	21.678
2022	0.811	1.442	0.950	78.604	131.498	6.737	23.357
2023	0.805	1.505	0.925	82.599	140.491	7.084	22.198
2022. 7	0.834	1.459	0.982	79.602	136.716	6.735	24.157
8	0.833	1.437	0.987	79.555	135.242	6.802	24.261
9	0.883	1.495	1.010	80.232	143.290	7.030	24.778
10	0.885	1.572	1.018	82.340	147.015	7.225	24.986
11	0.855	1.517	0.980	81.811	142.820	7.181	23.912
12	0.819	1.481	0.944	82.464	135.422	6.983	22.921
2023. 1	0.818	1.439	0.929	81.900	130.344	6.795	22.252
2	0.826	1.446	0.933	82.609	132.586	6.836	22.129
3	0.824	1.495	0.934	82.289	133.850	6.897	22.123
4	0.803	1.494	0.912	82.021	133.334	6.889	21.370
5	0.801	1.504	0.920	82.343	137.194	6.994	21.738
6	0.793	1.491	0.923	82.234	141.159	7.162	21.860
7	0.775	1.484	0.904	82.152	140.842	7.185	21.584
8	0.787	1.541	0.917	82.785	144.772	7.253	22.104
9	0.807	1.557	0.936	83.047	147.752	7.299	22.813
10	0.822	1.575	0.947	83.235	149.527	7.312	23.276
11	0.807	1.540	0.925	83.298	149.839	7.236	22.671
12	0.791	1.496	0.917	83.279	144.694	7.150	22.457

	Canada	Colombia	Thailand	Türkiye	Poland	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
	Can\$	Pesos	Baht	Lira	Zlotys	Forint	HK\$
2018	1.296	2,955.7	32.310	4.828	3.612	270.212	7.839
2019	1.327	3,281.6	31.048	5.674	3.839	290.660	7.836
2020	1.341	3,693.3	31.294	7.009	3.900	307.997	7.757
2021	1.254	3,744.2	31.977	8.850	3.862	303.141	7.773
2022	1.302	4,256.2	35.061	16.549	4.458	372.596	7.831
2023	1.350	4,326.0	34.802	...	4.204	353.088	7.830
2022. 7	1.294	4,394.0	36.333	17.404	4.683	396.830	7.850
8	1.292	4,326.8	35.876	18.025	4.658	397.270	7.847
9	1.332	4,437.3	37.034	18.292	4.778	407.820	7.850
10	1.370	4,715.0	37.919	18.580	4.894	426.100	7.851
11	1.346	4,922.3	36.430	18.604	4.623	399.010	7.831
12	1.360	4,787.9	34.793	18.654	4.421	384.760	7.788
2023. 1	1.342	4,712.2	33.229	18.775	4.357	367.330	7.820
2	1.345	4,802.8	34.006	18.841	4.426	359.190	7.848
3	1.368	4,761.0	34.501	18.982	4.391	359.530	7.850
4	1.349	4,526.0	34.280	19.324	4.233	342.680	7.851
5	1.352	4,539.5	34.242	19.697	4.179	342.750	7.837
6	1.329	4,213.5	34.913	23.422	4.122	342.150	7.833
7	1.321	4,067.6	34.629	26.429	4.027	342.850	7.818
8	1.349	4,066.9	35.038	26.939	4.089	353.350	7.826
9	1.354	4,008.4	35.835	26.964	4.297	361.740	7.829
10	1.372	4,219.2	36.517	27.821	4.276	364.880	7.826
11	1.372	4,040.3	35.464	28.609	4.079	350.470	7.807
12	1.347	3,954.1	34.973	...	3.967	350.140	7.810

## 6. Real Effective Exchange Rates

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Luxembourg
2018	102.4	101.1	103.5	101.5	98.3	102.0	103.0	100.9
2019	97.8	98.8	103.0	99.5	96.9	100.7	101.8	100.6
2020	96.2	98.6	105.9	93.1	96.4	101.9	102.4	101.2
2021	96.6	97.8	106.3	98.6	102.5	100.9	102.9	101.5
2022	91.0	96.8	105.0	96.4	100.1	99.4	99.4	98.9
2023	92.7	98.0	107.8	87.5	100.7	99.4	101.0	98.4
2022. 8	89.9	94.5	104.1	97.6	100.2	98.5	97.7	98.1
9	87.0	96.4	105.8	95.4	97.2	99.2	98.7	97.4
10	86.6	94.9	106.8	93.4	96.2	99.9	99.0	97.3
11	89.4	95.6	104.6	94.0	100.3	99.4	99.7	97.6
12	91.9	96.1	106.5	93.5	102.2	99.3	99.6	97.4
2023. 1	94.1	95.3	104.8	91.6	101.4	99.6	100.0	96.6
2	92.5	95.2	105.6	89.4	100.1	100.0	100.1	97.8
3	91.0	96.4	105.9	87.2	99.9	99.5	100.7	97.7
4	89.5	97.7	108.0	86.6	100.0	99.9	101.1	98.7
5	90.1	97.7	107.7	85.3	100.7	98.4	100.6	98.5
6	93.2	99.1	107.9	86.0	100.0	99.0	101.1	98.9
7	94.0	98.8	109.9	89.2	102.3	100.9	101.6	98.3
8	93.1	98.3	110.1	88.1	99.9	100.1	101.6	99.1
9	93.5	99.4	108.8	87.5	99.8	99.6	101.8	99.2
10	93.1	99.5	108.8	86.5	100.3	99.2	101.3	98.9
11	94.5	99.4	108.1	85.7	100.7	99.0	101.2	99.0
12	93.6	99.2	108.0	87.1	103.2	97.9	100.9	98.6
2024. 1	92.4	99.2	108.2	88.6	102.9	98.1	100.9	98.6

	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Iceland
2018	89.3	103.0	105.8	94.4	93.9	103.4	99.5	121.6
2019	92.0	105.8	104.5	91.2	95.2	101.9	100.0	114.2
2020	85.0	107.6	105.7	92.9	98.7	102.4	102.7	105.9
2021	90.0	105.1	105.9	95.4	96.1	103.3	102.6	109.9
2022	94.4	114.3	105.5	90.2	96.9	102.1	103.9	114.0
2023	110.0	114.5	106.5	87.3	98.7	102.0	107.1	115.2
2022. 8	95.1	116.2	103.9	90.9	99.3	101.9	103.7	114.9
9	96.8	118.9	104.0	89.2	99.1	100.4	103.3	114.3
10	98.0	120.7	105.9	87.5	96.7	100.1	104.7	113.6
11	100.5	117.9	106.8	89.3	96.6	100.7	104.9	110.7
12	99.3	115.1	107.3	90.6	96.9	101.4	105.3	109.3
2023. 1	101.6	113.0	107.5	87.7	96.4	100.8	105.8	108.3
2	104.1	113.6	106.0	88.4	97.1	101.1	106.0	110.1
3	105.7	114.3	106.4	88.3	96.9	101.1	106.9	112.9
4	106.5	113.3	105.7	87.6	97.6	101.8	107.2	114.6
5	108.6	114.0	105.8	87.8	98.5	101.5	106.7	114.2
6	112.0	114.3	105.8	86.2	98.3	102.4	106.9	115.7
7	114.4	113.2	106.9	86.4	99.6	102.9	107.3	117.2
8	114.7	114.8	107.2	85.0	100.2	102.8	107.3	120.1
9	113.3	116.3	106.0	85.2	99.6	102.5	107.9	119.9
10	109.4	117.7	106.0	86.6	99.9	102.5	107.9	118.5
11	113.8	115.5	106.9	87.7	99.1	102.6	107.6	115.5
12	115.4	113.6	107.1	90.9	101.3	102.6	107.4	115.9
2024. 1	116.4	113.8	107.2	90.4	102.5	102.8	107.8	116.7



## 6. ( ) Real Effective Exchange Rates (Cont'd)

2015=100

	Ireland	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan
2018	105.4	86.6	99.9	102.8	103.8	101.7	106.5
2019	103.4	86.5	95.4	102.1	107.2	99.8	109.7
2020	103.6	86.8	94.3	103.7	109.7	100.3	111.1
2021	102.6	89.7	100.1	103.9	112.9	100.0	101.5
2022	100.2	87.8	100.4	103.2	114.5	98.2	87.9
2023	102.9	90.8	100.4	105.2	105.0	100.3	83.7
2022. 8	99.3	86.9	102.5	102.7	118.6	96.5	85.4
9	99.4	83.7	100.7	103.1	115.4	95.9	82.5
10	100.1	85.4	99.0	103.6	113.1	98.9	81.8
11	101.1	86.8	100.6	103.8	113.2	100.1	83.5
12	101.5	88.2	100.0	104.3	111.9	101.1	86.5
2023. 1	101.0	86.6	101.9	104.1	109.9	100.8	87.5
2	102.0	86.7	102.0	104.3	107.6	100.3	86.6
3	102.7	87.7	99.1	104.3	105.7	99.6	86.8
4	103.0	89.6	99.1	104.7	105.1	100.2	86.6
5	102.5	90.9	99.3	104.6	104.7	100.2	84.7
6	103.0	92.9	101.1	105.1	106.8	100.5	83.1
7	103.5	93.2	101.9	105.3	105.6	101.0	82.9
8	103.7	93.0	99.1	105.3	104.2	100.8	81.9
9	103.3	92.6	99.0	105.6	102.9	100.5	81.1
10	103.4	91.6	99.1	105.8	99.7	99.9	80.9
11	103.3	91.7	100.3	106.3	102.5	99.8	79.7
12	103.4	92.7	102.4	106.5	105.4	99.8	82.1
2024. 1	103.4	93.1	102.4	106.6	104.3	99.8	81.4

	Czech Republic	Canada	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2018	110.3	98.6	101.6	99.8	102.1	101.6	100.8
2019	110.9	97.6	100.2	98.9	100.8	100.4	99.8
2020	111.3	96.4	100.8	99.4	101.6	101.9	95.7
2021	116.2	101.3	99.6	98.9	100.8	101.3	96.0
2022	127.8	99.9	98.3	100.3	96.6	97.4	91.6
2023	137.9	96.5	99.1	111.9	97.7	101.6	104.9
2022. 8	129.2	101.2	97.2	99.1	95.9	94.4	88.5
9	129.0	98.9	98.1	99.3	94.6	94.2	91.0
10	126.5	97.0	98.8	99.3	94.9	95.2	89.2
11	129.1	98.2	99.6	102.7	95.8	96.7	93.3
12	130.1	95.7	99.6	104.1	96.2	97.8	95.7
2023. 1	138.5	96.0	98.6	105.7	96.3	99.1	99.8
2	140.2	96.0	98.1	105.5	96.7	99.7	103.0
3	139.7	94.7	99.6	107.5	97.3	100.4	103.2
4	140.8	96.0	99.9	109.9	98.0	101.4	106.6
5	140.0	96.2	99.1	112.3	97.6	101.0	107.0
6	139.7	98.0	99.3	114.5	97.9	102.0	107.8
7	139.7	98.5	99.0	115.4	98.1	103.2	106.2
8	138.2	97.0	98.8	114.7	98.6	102.8	104.8
9	135.6	96.8	99.6	110.4	97.8	103.2	104.8
10	134.0	96.0	99.1	112.4	97.6	102.8	104.6
11	134.5	95.6	99.2	116.3	98.0	102.1	106.4
12	133.7	97.0	98.6	118.3	97.8	101.6	105.1
2024. 1	132.7	97.1	98.7	117.8	97.8	101.4	105.4

## 7. Current Balance

In million US\$

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	South Africa	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2017	75,231	-3,606	-9,057	74,312	21,650	-5,803	26,734
2018	77,467	-6,249	-12,160	85,142	34,961	-8,575	25,762
2019	59,676	-3,112	-10,200	62,998	11,919	-5,945	30,551
2020	75,902	-12,413	6,701	46,849	4,212	-2,399	28,731
2021	85,228	-13,858	15,500	124,924	66,254	-14,804	36,940
2022	29,831	-22,623	-1,698	93,836	177,607	-21,627	53,067
2019.4/4	18,549	-2,918	205	16,772	925	-1,640	8,688
2020.1/4	12,719	-3,879	-630	13,716	5,626	1,336	5,409
2/4	4,958	-3,803	-626	7,643	-2,538	848	8,593
3/4	24,487	-1,612	3,709	12,260	794	-2,638	8,579
4/4	33,739	-3,118	4,248	13,230	329	-1,945	6,149
2021.1/4	18,971	-3,184	2,412	33,674	10,860	-2,457	6,604
2/4	21,797	-5,717	7,128	33,039	11,779	-1,059	9,615
3/4	23,599	2,097	2,478	30,213	17,203	-6,047	10,235
4/4	20,861	-7,054	3,483	27,998	26,412	-5,242	10,486
2022.1/4	14,881	-8,080	491	30,887	45,427	-4,442	8,777
2/4	9,989	-5,474	-79	16,897	37,542	-4,135	14,372
3/4	876	451	-1,554	25,261	61,612	-6,995	16,979
4/4	4,084	-9,519	-555	20,792	33,026	-6,055	12,939
2023.1/4	-4,573	-4,181	-2,708	29,104	29,647	-2,938	8,740
2/4	7,008	-4,604	-1,110	25,304	16,365	-2,879	12,715
3/4	14,142	1,084	-1,481	35,072	18,425	-6,933	9,200

	Germany	Russia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium	Brazil
2017	289,656	32,179	2,794	-22,245	-367,614	3,520	-25,337
2018	316,885	115,680	4,609	-25,990	-439,851	-4,742	-54,794
2019	317,892	65,627	6,263	-5,740	-441,748	511	-68,022
2020	275,871	35,373	6,357	22,522	-597,145	7,324	-28,208
2021	329,969	122,114	6,819	-8,342	-831,453	8,230	-46,358
2022	181,585	238,036	6,168	-18,046	-971,594	-5,306	-48,253
2019.4/4	80,263	10,793	-2,227	2,333	-97,691	325	-19,772
2020.1/4	70,624	23,862	459	-7,949	-85,785	2,462	-19,917
2/4	41,379	1,265	2,258	-1,547	-147,909	2,495	5,288
3/4	72,799	3,760	1,689	15,963	-184,639	1,497	-291
4/4	91,069	6,485	1,953	16,055	-178,812	870	-13,287
2021.1/4	93,224	22,402	1,103	-10,132	-151,452	4,211	-21,637
2/4	81,637	17,270	3,700	4,932	-202,919	4,989	7,067
3/4	77,440	35,499	1,197	-4,380	-252,009	5,214	-9,526
4/4	77,668	46,943	819	1,237	-225,073	-6,183	-22,262
2022.1/4	67,432	71,039	625	-12,348	-254,427	3,932	-11,550
2/4	33,095	77,066	2,307	-1,893	-258,278	-1,485	-2,931
3/4	23,119	48,196	2,934	-6,387	-254,575	-9,272	-19,943
4/4	57,939	41,735	303	2,583	-204,314	1,520	-13,829
2023.1/4	75,044	15,760	955	-19,986	-189,748	123	-12,641
2/4	64,137	7,523	1,467	3,496	-223,772	-2,516	-35
3/4	75,703	16,261	2,925	2,628	-221,289	-2,104	-7,397

## 7. ( ) Current Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	가 Singapore	Iceland
2017	15,028	37,152	36,860	-1,853	3,035	62,262	1,053
2018	13,695	36,641	26,482	-2,293	3,187	59,231	1,124
2019	28,509	30,806	29,247	-3,532	3,185	60,877	1,615
2020	32,230	2,451	8,226	672	3,882	57,316	201
2021	45,248	56,082	10,894	-4,655	2,073	76,374	-758
2022	34,530	77,140	8,093	-8,452	-617	90,239	-673
2019.4/4	5,486	12,463	8,396	-743	754	15,131	297
2020.1/4	7,505	8,471	-1,099	-759	1,067	11,967	127
2/4	7,230	3,164	1,009	-64	780	15,843	-35
3/4	8,482	11,152	1,372	1,108	905	15,865	83
4/4	9,014	-20,335	6,944	387	1,132	13,604	27
2021.1/4	12,121	17,138	-313	75	1,083	14,913	-198
2/4	11,953	14,280	2,184	-1,335	404	20,116	-305
3/4	10,489	23,815	5,430	-1,643	554	21,013	196
4/4	10,685	849	3,594	-1,752	32	20,279	-451
2022.1/4	9,757	20,442	-4,075	-2,140	-164	25,466	-291
2/4	7,180	15,523	2,405	-1,729	-247	24,493	-295
3/4	7,033	27,433	3,354	-1,735	154	23,418	159
4/4	10,559	13,741	6,409	-2,848	-361	16,947	-247
2023.1/4	9,872	13,885	11,003	-696	602	23,711	-146
2/4	7,966	19,372	9,033	334	1,190	23,549	7
3/4	10,860	25,506	11,335	-479	661	22,280	464

	Ireland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	India
2017	3,398	614	-93,748	-36,094	5,650	53,103	-38,168
2018	24,170	272	-112,616	-31,889	4,380	53,986	-65,599
2019	-44,934	767	-76,565	4,877	10,635	65,311	-29,763
2020	-26,440	-660	-78,217	31,190	14,916	75,093	32,730
2021	70,909	-1,002	-14,886	49,093	7,774	52,541	-33,422
2022	57,807	-1,231	-100,436	17,771	-1,290	-30,223	-79,051
2019.4/4	-31,621	162	2,689	874	3,269	24,495	-2,605
2020.1/4	-51,296	225	-8,485	4,594	7,144	9,365	584
2/4	13,670	278	-11,663	11,912	567	5,899	19,083
3/4	13,343	-138	-18,718	4,644	4,579	29,670	15,275
4/4	-2,157	-1,025	-39,352	10,040	2,626	30,159	-2,212
2021.1/4	20,429	-510	-3,971	13,015	983	10,910	-8,135
2/4	19,841	-957	7,233	20,024	-282	18,008	6,581
3/4	26,288	-106	-22,825	11,914	3,619	19,944	-9,712
4/4	4,350	570	4,678	4,140	3,455	3,679	-22,156
2022.1/4	17,991	-267	-61,723	882	1,568	-10,501	-13,404
2/4	14,701	-519	-31,394	13,708	-2,966	-7,650	-17,945
3/4	9,662	-141	-16,557	-6,057	-1,491	-11,782	-30,885
4/4	15,454	-305	9,239	9,238	1,599	-290	-16,817
2023.1/4	14,560	-82	-18,683	6,495	7,597	-9,444	-1,336
2/4	17,236	-282	-36,297	9,233	-749	-1,794	-9,184
3/4	22,607	-509	-35,441	-4,924	2,232	10,766	-8,300

## 7. ( ) Current Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Turkiye
2017	-16,196	203,169	188,676	2,961	-46,236	43,952	-39,955
2018	-30,633	177,269	24,131	1,260	-41,150	28,479	-20,151
2019	-30,279	176,610	102,910	898	-34,032	38,256	10,796
2020	-4,433	150,029	248,836	4,967	-33,287	20,933	-31,888
2021	3,511	196,696	352,886	-7,686	257	-10,268	-7,232
2022	12,874	84,866	401,855	-17,366	-7,622	-15,742	-48,751
2019.4/4	-8,048	32,239	30,165	-620	-2,739	11,477	737
2020.1/4	-3,367	48,634	-52,252	3,004	-11,927	10,855	-7,068
2/4	-2,913	8,299	91,092	-396	-7,075	1,587	-11,165
3/4	997	46,140	89,303	3,125	-11,882	7,894	-7,227
4/4	850	46,955	120,693	-766	-2,403	597	-6,428
2021.1/4	-1,140	58,996	76,236	1,981	1,777	-1,684	-6,718
2/4	-1,881	50,669	55,487	-515	-1,346	-2,612	-4,618
3/4	5,020	55,292	92,305	-5,670	-2,063	-4,384	5,278
4/4	1,511	31,739	128,857	-3,482	1,889	-1,588	-1,174
2022.1/4	553	41,816	85,330	-875	4,118	-2,070	-17,774
2/4	3,947	16,100	73,773	-3,685	1,814	-7,111	-10,978
3/4	4,629	15,431	139,636	-9,314	-10,916	-7,305	-9,168
4/4	3,745	11,519	103,116	-3,491	-2,638	743	-10,831
2023.1/4	2,960	18,239	81,530	1,538	-3,582	3,496	...
2/4	-2,207	37,837	64,728	-1,174	-8,293	-1,053	...
3/4	-860	53,805	62,781	209	-5,613	2,601	...

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017	3,040	-6,016	-17,978	-1,951	-2,143	2,769	15,621
2018	1,325	-11,352	-24,384	-5,160	-8,877	415	13,514
2019	1,013	-1,445	13,699	-849	-3,047	-1,283	21,253
2020	-2,292	14,764	-41,381	1,732	11,578	-1,582	24,125
2021	-2,987	-8,515	9,868	1,224	-5,943	-7,290	43,659
2022	-3,108	-16,697	-56,672	-7,408	-18,116	-14,240	35,994
2019.4/4	-54	3,394	15,612	2,295	-342	-869	5,628
2020.1/4	-760	1,132	-16,094	-1,641	57	-193	-902
2/4	-1,738	4,490	-21,161	-1,269	5,242	-1,319	7,956
3/4	669	1,933	-13,689	676	3,095	653	12,752
4/4	-463	7,209	9,563	3,966	3,185	-723	4,319
2021.1/4	-257	742	-7,944	-436	-27	878	8,671
2/4	-2,062	2,169	-2,074	-63	-1,238	-1,300	10,660
3/4	174	-6,170	2,663	2,037	-1,002	-2,581	12,533
4/4	-843	-5,256	17,223	-314	-3,675	-4,287	11,795
2022.1/4	-1,858	-6,277	-16,441	-1,956	-4,146	-2,023	9,393
2/4	-2,209	-3,570	-11,803	-5,938	-7,974	-2,598	4,800
3/4	790	-5,130	-20,285	-505	-6,010	-4,719	14,943
4/4	168	-1,720	-8,144	991	14	-4,900	6,858
2023.1/4	-38	5,452	-12,246	-548	-4,820	-412	5,437
2/4	667	1,744	-10,395	-4,643	-4,025	604	6,380
3/4	3,663	2,070	-10,051	737	-2,100	96	13,235

## 8.

### Trade Balance

In million US\$

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	South Africa	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2017	113,593	-22,389	4,417	81,226	23,203	-1,503	15,010
2018	110,087	-26,532	1,870	84,612	33,816	-3,523	12,829
2019	79,812	-25,572	2,487	67,305	15,789	-2,437	18,440
2020	80,605	-21,135	17,667	70,715	2,065	1,478	18,846
2021	75,731	-31,224	30,484	86,516	63,675	-4,133	15,120
2022	15,061	-41,590	14,039	77,564	171,351	-7,750	12,386
2019.4/4	21,887	-5,939	1,989	17,380	5,509	-986	4,731
2020.1/4	15,436	-6,169	2,263	17,492	3,939	560	5,204
2/4	8,440	-4,199	1,597	13,319	-1,852	2,272	4,592
3/4	25,922	-5,515	6,859	18,047	-1,479	-956	5,244
4/4	30,807	-5,252	6,948	21,857	1,457	-397	3,806
2021.1/4	18,964	-6,028	6,213	23,437	7,914	-288	3,921
2/4	18,844	-7,074	10,862	20,599	7,990	1,231	4,063
3/4	21,521	-8,162	7,507	19,645	16,315	-3,108	3,990
4/4	16,402	-9,960	5,902	22,835	31,457	-1,968	3,146
2022.1/4	11,465	-10,327	4,607	23,371	42,608	-1,111	3,172
2/4	9,925	-10,218	4,867	14,408	36,407	-429	478
3/4	-3,906	-10,000	3,361	15,992	58,266	-3,394	3,401
4/4	-2,424	-11,045	1,205	23,793	34,071	-2,816	5,336
2023.1/4	-9,852	-7,860	441	26,084	25,804	-1,721	8,662
2/4	6,381	-8,726	1,042	19,972	15,752	45	7,188
3/4	17,064	-9,216	2,595	24,000	16,974	-3,541	6,524

	Germany	Russia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium	Brazil
2017	288,053	114,558	2,178	-10,984	-799,340	2,706	57,325
2018	263,292	195,058	2,039	-13,768	-878,748	-2,004	43,373
2019	245,868	165,845	1,786	5,168	-857,259	4,176	26,547
2020	219,238	93,441	1,702	34,151	-912,878	11,296	32,370
2021	230,563	190,337	1,029	-10,730	-1,083,510	9,779	36,363
2022	127,716	315,554	-40	-27,078	-1,183,011	-7,647	44,153
2019.4/4	55,860	41,000	559	3,118	-207,794	1,405	6,693
2020.1/4	58,459	33,221	453	3,519	-177,205	3,122	-815
2/4	30,514	16,532	431	-1,165	-219,914	2,855	13,908
3/4	64,520	18,691	405	16,209	-259,018	2,554	15,847
4/4	65,745	24,997	414	15,588	-256,741	2,765	3,429
2021.1/4	69,311	28,726	1,934	-1,424	-233,081	2,899	-3,490
2/4	58,233	38,839	-602	2,810	-264,687	4,380	23,587
3/4	58,134	54,248	90	-10,041	-294,992	7,134	14,483
4/4	44,886	68,524	-393	-2,076	-290,750	-4,634	1,783
2022.1/4	39,223	84,798	-1,259	-4,828	-301,939	2,284	8,295
2/4	29,442	95,082	-620	-8,079	-311,193	-2,937	17,529
3/4	23,147	72,844	567	-12,899	-296,347	-8,183	8,741
4/4	35,904	62,830	1,272	-1,272	-273,532	1,189	9,589
2023.1/4	59,205	30,697	-470	-4,864	-238,455	-400	12,389
2/4	60,810	26,336	-349	-1,521	-274,222	-2,121	24,897
3/4	67,494	23,269	486	-3,737	-279,173	-3	21,711

: IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

## 8. ( ) Trade Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	가 Singapore	Iceland
2017	11,162	64,455	-25,022	654	1,830	100,929	-1,525
2018	11,156	72,517	-34,517	-252	1,511	104,437	-1,460
2019	20,710	71,388	-29,801	-1,261	1,456	97,828	-838
2020	21,663	63,482	-9,798	1,241	2,665	106,416	-626
2021	27,114	116,121	-27,710	-347	1,072	125,748	-1,113
2022	21,419	120,215	-62,248	-6,362	-2,288	136,535	-1,534
2019.4/4	4,483	18,321	-6,539	-141	298	24,084	-132
2020.1/4	6,791	16,853	-6,271	-760	617	22,667	-182
2/4	3,741	13,190	448	91	618	26,922	-138
3/4	4,547	14,930	-3,146	1,198	809	28,273	-205
4/4	6,584	18,509	-830	712	621	28,617	-101
2021.1/4	7,426	24,880	-1,852	978	772	24,693	-152
2/4	7,585	29,451	-2,589	-59	409	33,171	-312
3/4	5,996	36,683	-8,814	-811	74	33,396	-359
4/4	6,108	25,107	-14,455	-455	-183	34,399	-291
2022.1/4	6,790	35,929	-16,105	-1,675	-574	32,655	-146
2/4	4,335	21,580	-15,689	-1,014	-551	38,216	-302
3/4	4,467	35,939	-19,035	-1,174	-381	35,600	-500
4/4	5,827	26,767	-11,420	-2,499	-783	30,049	-586
2023.1/4	8,028	30,066	-4,571	176	56	33,485	-332
2/4	5,795	33,416	-8,609	1,073	531	41,008	-611
3/4	6,773	38,867	-13,094	623	14	38,578	-706

	Ireland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	India
2017	123,714	-1,030	-180,101	10,473	1,201	61,798	-148,134
2018	129,048	-1,436	-188,502	20,836	1,401	54,146	-186,692
2019	133,368	-1,035	-185,429	47,648	4,893	67,887	-157,678
2020	162,713	-312	-164,878	39,272	5,116	78,588	-95,450
2021	199,347	-1,493	-224,612	85,888	-36	58,432	-176,721
2022	212,501	-2,703	-271,608	111,661	-7,125	-17,375	-267,188
2019.4/4	32,324	-353	-24,716	8,797	1,079	21,055	-36,040
2020.1/4	39,936	-43	-38,640	12,008	1,428	14,422	-35,042
2/4	37,828	-84	-15,864	12,768	597	14,063	-10,990
3/4	43,887	-160	-45,013	5,614	1,711	24,219	-14,816
4/4	41,062	-25	-65,362	8,882	1,380	25,885	-34,602
2021.1/4	50,837	-226	-57,206	16,817	880	15,381	-41,745
2/4	48,139	-562	-45,976	25,155	-480	22,371	-30,715
3/4	53,094	-378	-64,621	25,092	371	15,029	-44,511
4/4	47,277	-327	-56,809	18,824	-807	5,651	-59,750
2022.1/4	51,890	-520	-95,614	23,226	-2,184	-4,286	-54,483
2/4	51,035	-893	-74,569	37,082	-1,599	-1,037	-63,054
3/4	53,956	-458	-48,849	24,296	-1,782	-14,945	-78,313
4/4	55,619	-831	-52,576	27,057	-1,559	2,893	-71,337
2023.1/4	60,082	-404	-63,442	27,276	2,484	1,265	-52,587
2/4	41,892	-668	-59,589	22,783	1,566	11,736	-56,624
3/4	40,724	-775	-56,405	14,572	1,696	13,586	-61,034

## 8. ( ) Trade Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Turkiye
2017	18,814	43,836	475,941	10,900	-19,083	32,581	-58,575
2018	-228	10,587	380,074	9,379	-16,838	22,388	-40,726
2019	3,508	1,361	392,993	10,482	-14,168	26,725	-16,781
2020	28,301	26,647	511,103	12,266	-30,277	40,402	-37,874
2021	43,806	16,706	562,706	3,258	1,928	32,354	-29,313
2022	62,672	-117,435	668,633	-4,140	15,509	13,543	-89,684
2019.4/4	306	2,211	114,342	1,620	-696	5,969	-5,375
2020.1/4	4,588	3,440	13,479	2,786	-6,522	9,013	-9,616
2/4	3,952	-14,390	153,701	1,181	-7,824	8,669	-8,650
3/4	9,792	13,689	156,796	3,437	-9,819	14,134	-11,093
4/4	9,969	23,908	187,127	4,863	-6,112	8,586	-8,515
2021.1/4	7,628	13,048	123,068	4,154	1,710	7,424	-6,997
2/4	8,337	8,480	112,683	1,910	-755	9,278	-6,434
3/4	15,408	-17	144,113	-1,499	-1,034	7,536	-7,158
4/4	12,433	-4,806	182,843	-1,307	2,006	8,116	-8,724
2022.1/4	11,301	-16,555	140,213	279	8,991	7,582	-21,312
2/4	16,797	-28,750	171,095	-1,645	8,005	2,698	-19,594
3/4	17,623	-39,406	195,978	-2,110	-2,502	-918	-27,015
4/4	16,951	-32,723	161,347	-664	1,015	4,180	-21,763
2023.1/4	14,681	-31,813	129,936	3,612	3,918	4,478	...
2/4	10,133	-7,761	163,311	3,664	-5,369	3,650	...
3/4	10,269	-1,903	161,120	1,727	-2,776	5,393	...

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017	-15,102	-5,530	-51,541	1,689	-40,215	1,896	-22,927
2018	-18,415	-13,240	-60,734	333	-50,972	-2,629	-32,272
2019	-18,226	-4,878	-52,800	2,579	-49,312	-4,099	-15,362
2020	-14,236	8,111	-65,669	3,226	-33,775	-1,477	-5,315
2021	-18,745	-8,800	-79,447	2,708	-52,806	-5,139	3,160
2022	-27,739	-25,561	-144,267	-528	-69,682	-15,860	-5,702
2019.4/4	-4,498	-643	-6,149	1,691	-12,553	-1,515	1,700
2020.1/4	-4,709	-811	-17,958	-291	-10,671	-361	-6,253
2/4	-2,802	2,663	-22,667	933	-4,676	-960	-2,434
3/4	-3,183	2,262	-19,667	-39	-8,979	-100	4,112
4/4	-3,542	3,997	-5,377	2,623	-9,450	-57	-740
2021.1/4	-2,887	1,373	-18,871	175	-11,123	1,093	895
2/4	-4,468	1,138	-15,945	779	-12,187	-720	-3,706
3/4	-5,079	-4,718	-20,643	935	-13,206	-2,558	501
4/4	-6,311	-6,593	-23,988	820	-16,290	-2,953	5,470
2022.1/4	-6,271	-7,055	-34,146	-1,580	-15,772	-3,188	2,098
2/4	-7,094	-5,888	-38,958	-355	-19,324	-3,165	-9,906
3/4	-7,192	-6,854	-40,195	71	-19,494	-4,959	1,949
4/4	-7,182	-5,764	-30,969	1,336	-15,093	-4,548	158
2023.1/4	-5,956	3,282	-29,638	1,686	-17,292	-856	-4,985
2/4	-6,719	3,328	-23,424	2,086	-16,281	996	-8,352
3/4	-6,936	1,582	-21,961	1,541	-16,688	330	-3,048

## 9. Services Balance

In million US\$

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	South Africa	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2017	-36,734	20,733	-68	8,352	-9,292	3,703	8,869
2018	-29,369	22,597	116	11,747	-8,751	3,360	8,977
2019	-26,845	23,564	-548	21,947	-9,720	2,631	7,223
2020	-14,670	8,398	-2,647	21,066	-5,413	575	4,076
2021	-5,287	15,213	-4,470	29,254	-778	-3,928	12,025
2022	-5,548	19,959	-5,523	31,386	-5,018	-6,115	31,872
2019.4/4	-6,591	2,984	-154	7,078	-3,203	536	1,305
2020.1/4	-5,251	1,261	267	5,091	-2,474	1,930	694
2/4	-3,530	1,135	-870	5,766	-659	-312	1,645
3/4	-3,887	4,208	-1,030	4,385	-1,058	-480	1,764
4/4	-2,001	1,795	-1,015	5,825	-1,222	-562	-26
2021.1/4	-2,036	891	-1,045	4,981	157	-593	2,813
2/4	-1,931	1,799	-1,148	8,446	286	-518	2,082
3/4	-762	9,575	-1,196	6,493	-345	-1,358	3,631
4/4	-558	2,949	-1,080	9,335	-876	-1,459	3,499
2022.1/4	-569	1,074	-1,088	6,169	-580	-1,436	7,054
2/4	-363	5,374	-1,486	10,183	-1,362	-1,599	10,313
3/4	-2,336	11,153	-1,731	6,959	-1,107	-1,843	11,422
4/4	-2,280	2,357	-1,218	8,074	-1,970	-1,238	3,083
2023.1/4	-7,203	1,158	-700	4,282	-1,585	182	2,607
2/4	-4,725	6,095	-1,250	9,650	-2,607	-914	2,102
3/4	-7,279	13,451	-1,284	6,133	-2,452	-1,222	1,236

	Germany	Russia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium	Brazil
2017	-27,460	-31,323	23,620	-11,704	282,405	2,556	-41,628
2018	-18,555	-30,082	22,493	-12,886	300,148	352	-39,328
2019	-15,067	-36,517	23,546	-10,296	297,865	-831	-38,481
2020	8,526	-16,788	27,300	-15,472	259,993	-881	-24,657
2021	6,043	-20,383	31,893	-15,020	241,930	1,168	-26,957
2022	-31,299	-22,230	30,424	-15,214	231,824	-1,248	-39,618
2019.4/4	-1,984	-10,173	5,760	-2,506	83,976	289	-10,351
2020.1/4	-1,375	-5,705	6,013	-1,704	63,605	182	-7,338
2/4	6,610	-1,933	6,733	-4,866	64,855	467	-4,978
3/4	-5,556	-3,605	6,241	-4,992	61,818	-995	-5,953
4/4	8,848	-5,545	8,312	-3,910	69,715	-536	-6,388
2021.1/4	6,139	-3,043	7,490	-4,503	63,997	2,558	-5,256
2/4	8,611	-4,089	8,330	-3,900	61,344	635	-6,416
3/4	-6,872	-6,899	7,382	-3,127	51,366	-1,647	-6,974
4/4	-1,834	-6,351	8,691	-3,489	65,223	-379	-8,312
2022.1/4	3,407	-3,534	8,069	-4,257	54,733	1,241	-8,870
2/4	-5,658	-3,623	7,757	-3,457	53,723	-316	-10,952
3/4	-22,334	-6,713	7,184	-3,992	53,502	-1,749	-10,037
4/4	-6,714	-8,360	7,415	-3,508	69,866	-424	-9,760
2023.1/4	-7,181	-7,608	6,925	-4,182	60,984	-633	-7,627
2/4	-15,608	-8,923	7,068	-4,974	66,107	-1,400	-9,956
3/4	-27,053	-9,707	7,268	-5,578	73,269	-3,143	-9,164



## 9. ( ) Services Balance (Cont'd)

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In million US\$

	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	가 Singapore	Iceland
2017	3,463	-6,651	72,716	1,003	2,555	-9,441	2,644
2018	1,571	-1,530	73,002	1,099	3,088	6,752	2,382
2019	2,875	-6,287	70,714	1,365	3,251	13,284	1,964
2020	3,111	-19,314	28,287	1,091	2,190	2,295	305
2021	3,917	-18,388	41,678	646	2,594	23,705	603
2022	-2,678	-8,977	78,799	419	3,640	32,641	1,432
2019.4/4	655	-4,446	14,736	172	837	3,629	321
2020.1/4	-362	-3,802	9,364	325	546	214	182
2/4	459	-4,277	3,825	258	419	594	-20
3/4	640	-5,714	8,551	505	625	997	154
4/4	2,376	-5,520	6,548	2	600	491	-11
2021.1/4	1,214	-4,372	3,547	117	503	5,334	-62
2/4	1,042	-5,162	7,017	99	624	5,964	85
3/4	40	-4,403	15,851	371	756	5,602	532
4/4	1,622	-4,451	15,263	59	712	6,794	48
2022.1/4	-833	-2,803	13,132	112	677	7,661	60
2/4	-1,405	-2,408	21,812	9	967	8,023	326
3/4	-1,647	-382	25,302	145	1,101	8,239	849
4/4	1,207	-3,384	18,554	153	895	8,703	197
2023.1/4	-1,664	-2,847	18,160	253	891	6,024	181
2/4	-1,596	-6,776	26,994	238	1,073	6,780	626
3/4	441	-5,276	32,781	107	1,148	7,101	1,128

	Ireland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	India
2017	-47,901	2,129	144,176	-3,654	11,269	-4,188	75,923
2018	-18,569	2,278	148,924	-5,154	11,869	-3,530	80,774
2019	-84,034	2,308	145,600	-1,178	10,853	-529	84,226
2020	-80,485	67	179,948	9,766	9,306	-9,321	87,108
2021	7,184	1,078	219,893	3,721	3,595	-10,848	102,681
2022	550	2,493	184,967	-14,442	8,860	-12,618	132,527
2019.4/4	-41,314	565	42,953	264	3,062	-2,727	21,879
2020.1/4	-65,964	465	45,499	959	5,540	-5,353	22,027
2/4	476	433	43,751	2,929	44	-3,615	20,758
3/4	3,031	156	40,053	3,027	2,681	2,900	21,086
4/4	-18,027	-987	50,644	2,851	1,040	-3,253	23,237
2021.1/4	7,222	-155	54,828	3,353	186	-4,846	23,485
2/4	7,368	-183	58,824	1,467	-39	-4,114	25,808
3/4	7,204	393	46,724	343	1,718	2,029	25,579
4/4	-14,610	1,024	59,517	-1,442	1,730	-3,917	27,809
2022.1/4	7,814	490	48,270	-2,221	4,314	-7,653	28,319
2/4	1,329	641	40,052	-4,234	666	-1,689	31,069
3/4	-2,032	614	38,195	-5,765	781	2,164	34,426
4/4	-6,560	748	58,450	-2,222	3,098	-5,440	38,713
2023.1/4	-887	585	53,075	1,333	5,438	-6,458	39,075
2/4	8,059	811	45,715	-1,341	-99	-2,170	35,124
3/4	9,354	606	36,982	-2,028	911	2,961	39,950

## 9. ( ) Services Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Turkiye
2017	-7,379	-6,200	-258,932	5,355	-17,155	24,296	26,823
2018	-6,485	-9,182	-292,168	5,539	-16,894	22,535	30,888
2019	-7,641	-9,977	-261,149	4,634	-11,370	24,323	38,560
2020	-9,755	-34,245	-152,530	4,442	-6,222	-14,469	14,359
2021	-14,599	-38,517	-101,212	4,853	-1,810	-32,497	31,812
2022	-20,246	-42,037	-92,303	3,869	-12,431	-23,958	49,872
2019.4/4	-2,004	-2,420	-59,387	574	-2,043	8,241	8,770
2020.1/4	-1,735	-5,690	-51,442	1,554	-5,396	2,189	4,892
2/4	-2,148	-12,159	-32,825	1,100	-694	-4,649	258
3/4	-2,768	-8,608	-39,760	1,305	-956	-5,211	5,023
4/4	-3,105	-7,788	-28,503	483	823	-6,798	4,186
2021.1/4	-3,446	-4,649	-30,073	1,052	1,042	-7,556	2,652
2/4	-3,660	-14,591	-27,545	1,475	-1,029	-8,115	4,764
3/4	-3,531	-9,451	-29,825	1,317	-1,678	-8,570	14,624
4/4	-3,962	-9,826	-13,769	1,009	-144	-8,256	9,772
2022.1/4	-4,375	-9,768	-14,057	1,103	-2,725	-6,771	6,256
2/4	-5,019	-11,241	-18,629	1,348	-5,155	-7,522	11,593
3/4	-5,327	-13,230	-29,060	1,177	-3,651	-6,163	19,871
4/4	-5,525	-7,799	-30,556	241	-900	-3,502	12,152
2023.1/4	-4,573	-7,317	-47,158	888	-3,799	-1,391	...
2/4	-4,727	-8,087	-55,040	1,027	-4,394	-2,925	...
3/4	-4,106	-7,687	-66,246	1,070	-2,237	-1,827	...

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017	18,452	20,395	28,042	-1,564	8,693	7,870	26,357
2018	20,583	25,340	28,533	-3,766	11,608	9,530	31,506
2019	20,064	26,943	28,602	-2,158	13,039	7,935	21,029
2020	9,849	26,208	18,832	-2,847	13,866	4,573	11,979
2021	11,979	31,674	40,999	-2,664	14,039	5,619	17,375
2022	22,656	38,343	54,638	-6,363	15,879	8,422	19,873
2019.4/4	4,087	6,882	8,238	-679	3,216	1,604	1,321
2020.1/4	3,256	7,066	797	-1,333	3,025	1,428	4,276
2/4	1,267	5,600	1,697	-1,082	2,914	497	2,853
3/4	3,241	6,635	8,001	-985	3,852	1,645	3,122
4/4	2,085	6,907	8,337	554	4,075	1,002	1,727
2021.1/4	1,558	7,708	3,225	-971	3,453	787	5,428
2/4	2,005	8,401	8,466	-904	2,925	1,630	3,190
3/4	4,787	7,817	13,949	-869	3,882	1,899	5,105
4/4	3,628	7,748	15,359	80	3,779	1,303	3,651
2022.1/4	3,750	8,649	10,265	-1,299	3,218	1,832	6,328
2/4	5,491	10,864	19,194	-2,045	2,958	2,194	4,786
3/4	8,198	9,558	13,032	-1,729	4,358	2,474	5,340
4/4	5,217	9,272	12,146	-1,290	5,345	1,922	3,419
2023.1/4	5,615	9,953	3,315	-2,224	4,322	2,229	5,867
2/4	7,702	10,890	12,419	-2,883	4,045	2,635	5,028
3/4	10,680	10,384	9,372	-1,704	5,160	3,313	4,877

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## 통계표 정보 이용안내

### Information on Statistical Tables

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통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time Series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
<b>I. 노동</b>			
1. 경제활동인구	경제활동인구	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 취업자 수	취업자 수	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 실업자 수	실업자 수	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정)	실업률(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> 』 OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
5. 조화 실업률(계절조정)	조화 실업률(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)	제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Labour Force Statistics』
7. 농업 취업자 수(계절조정)	농업 취업자 수(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Labour Force Statistics』
8. 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)	서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Labour Force Statistics』
<b>II. 광업·제조업·에너지</b>			
1. 광업·제조업 생산지수 (건설업 제외)	광업·제조업생산지수(건설업 제외), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『광업·제조업동향조사』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> OECD 『Main Economic Indicator』
2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업)	광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『광업·제조업동향조사』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> OECD 『Main Economic Indicator』
3. 임금지수(제조업)	임금지수(제조업), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
4. 석유 생산량	석유 생산량	연(6), 월(18)	EAI 『U.S. Energy Information Administration』
<b>III. 건설·교통·도소매·경기</b>			
1. 주거용빌딩 건축허가(수주)	주거용빌딩 건축허가, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
2. 승용차 등록대수	승용차 등록대수	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
3. 국제해운수송	국제해운수송, 출항, 입항	연(6), 월(18)	UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수 (계절조정)	소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
5. 경기선행지수(계절조정)	경기선행지수(계절조정)	월(24)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
<b>IV. 물가</b>			
1. 생산자 물가지수	생산자 물가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 소비자 물가지수	소비자 물가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
3. 소비자 물가지수 (서비스)	소비자 물가지수(서비스), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
4. 소비자 물가지수 (비식품 및 비에너지)	소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
5. 수출물가지수	수출물가지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
6. 수입물가지수	수입물가지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
7. 수출입물량지수	수출입물량지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 수출입단가지수	수출입단가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 비교물가수준	OECD 국가별 기준 비교물가	월(1)	OECD 『Purchasing Power Parities Statistics』
<b>V. 국민계정</b>			
1. 국내총생산 (당해년가격, 계절조정)	국내총생산(당해년가격, 계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
2. GDP디플레이터(계절조정)	GDP디플레이터(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
3. GDP성장률(기준년가격)	GDP성장률(기준년가격)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
4. 정부소비지출(계절조정)	정부소비지출(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
5. 민간소비지출(계절조정)	민간소비지출(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
6. 총고정자본형성(계절조정)	총고정자본형성(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time Series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage )
<b>VI. 금융</b>			
1. 통화(M1)증감률	통화(M1)증감률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 총통화(M2)증감률	총통화(M2)증감률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 총유동성(M3)증감률(계절조정)	총유동성(M3)증감률(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
4. 단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)	단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
5. 장기국채수익률(10년 만기)	장기국채수익률(10년 만기)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
6. 예금금리	예금금리	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
7. 대출금리	대출금리	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 국제금리	국제금리, 정부채, 시장금리	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 정책금리	정책금리	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
10. 정부채권수익률	정부채권수익률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
11. 주가지수	주가지수	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
<b>VII. 무역 · 국제수지</b>			
1. 수출(F.O.B.)	수출액	연(6), 월(18)	관세청 『수출입무역통계』 <a href="https://www.customs.go.kr">https://www.customs.go.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 수입(C.I.F.)	수입액	연(6), 월(18)	관세청 『수출입무역통계』 <a href="https://www.customs.go.kr">https://www.customs.go.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 외환보유액(총보유액)	외환보유액(금포함)	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
4. 외환보유액(금제외)	외환보유액(금제외)	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
5. 환율	환율	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
6. 실질실효환율	실질실효환율	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
7. 경상수지	경상수지	연(6), 분기(16)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 상품수지	상품수지	연(6), 분기(16)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 서비스수지	서비스수지	연(6), 분기(16)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

## 통계표 정보 이용안내

### Information on Statistical Tables

#### 【국제통계연감】

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
<b>I. 영토/인구</b>			
1. 국토면적(2021)	총면적, 육지면적, 농경지(경지, 과수원), 비 농경지	2021	FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』 국토교통부 『지적통계연보』
2. 총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율	총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율	2000, 2010, 2015-2020	UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
3. 장래인구	장래인구	2011~2023, 2025, 2030, 2035, 2040	통계청 『장래인구추계』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> UN 『 <a href="https://population.un.org/wpp">https://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
4. 부양인구비 및 노령화지수(2023)	인구(0~14세, 15~64세, 65세 이상), 총 부양인구비(유소년, 노년), 노령화지수	2023	통계청 『장래인구추계』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> UN 『 <a href="https://population.un.org/wpp">https://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
5. 주요도시 인구	국가별 도시 인구	2000~2030(5년간격)	통계청 『시도별 장래인구추계』 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> UN 『 <a href="https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/">https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/</a> 』
6. 도시화율	도시화율	2000~2030(5년간격)	UN 『 <a href="https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/">https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/</a> 』
7. 순이동률	순이동률	2015~2050(5년간격)	UN 『 <a href="https://population.un.org/wpp">https://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
8. 인구동태 및 밀도	조출생률, 조사망률, 자연증가율, 조혼인율, 조이혼율, 연평균인구증가율, 인구밀도	2018~2021	통계청 『장래인구추계』, 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >인구동향조사』 국토교통부 『지적통계연보』, UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/">https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/</a> 』 대만 『Statistical Yearbook』
9. 출생아 수 및 출생 성비	출생(남, 여), 출생 성비	2011~2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >인구동향조사』 UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/">https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/</a> 』 대만 『Statistical Yearbook』
10. 합계출산율	합계출산율	2010~2050년(5년간격)	UN 『 <a href="https://population.un.org/wpp">https://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
11. 영아사망률	영아사망률	2010~2050년(5년간격)	UN 『 <a href="https://population.un.org/wpp">https://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
12. 기대수명	기대수명	2010~2050년(5년간격)	UN 『 <a href="https://population.un.org/wpp">https://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
13. 재외동포	전체, 시민권자+영주권자, 일반체류자+유학생	2011~2021(2년간격)	외교부 『재외동포현황』
14. 재한 등록외국인 수 및 정규 입국외국인 수	재한 등록외국인 수, 정규 입국외국인 수	2018~2022	법무부 『출입국·외국인정책통계연보』
<b>II. 사회/범죄·안전</b>			
1. 의도적 살인 건수 및 수감자 수	의도적 살인 건수, 수감자 수	2020~2021	UNODC 『 <a href="https://www.dataunodc.un.org">https://www.dataunodc.un.org</a> 』
2. 10만명당 의도적 살인 희생자 수	전체, 남자, 여자 희생자 수	2019~2021	UNODC 『 <a href="https://www.dataunodc.un.org">https://www.dataunodc.un.org</a> 』
3. 피난민 및 군사력	피난민(망명국가별, 발생국가별), 군사무기이전(수입, 수출), 군대요원	2012, 2019, 2022	The World Bank 『 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
4. 교통사고 사망자 수	사망자 수, 거주인 100만명당 사망자 수, 차량 100만대당 사망자 수	2019~2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
5. 교통사고 부상자 수	부상자 수	2014~2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
6. 10만명당 직접적 재산 피해자 수	10만명당 직접적 재산 피해자 수	2014~2021	UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
7. 국가경쟁력 순위	국가경쟁력 순위	2016~2023	국제경영개발대학원(IMD) 『 <a href="https://www.imd.org">https://www.imd.org</a> 』
8. 성불평등지수(2021)	성불평등지수, 모성사망률, 청소년 출산율, 여성국회의원비율	2021	UNDP 『Human Development Report』 『 <a href="https://hdr.undp.org">https://hdr.undp.org</a> 』
9. 관리직 여성 비율	관리직 여성 비율	2015~2022	UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
10. 여성 국회의원 수	여성 국회의원 수	2016~2023	UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
11. 10만명당 자살률	전체, 남자, 여자 10만명당 자살률	2019~2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
<b>III. 노동·임금</b>			
1. 경제활동인구 및 참가율	해당연령, 조사방법, 경제활동가능인구, 경제활동인구(남, 여), 경제활동참가율(남, 여)	2017~2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
2. 고용률	고용률	2013~2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
3. 취업자	취업자	2013~2022	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』 대만 『 <a href="https://eng.stat.gov.tw">https://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
4. 산업별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 산업별 취업자	2015-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr&gt;경제활동인구조사">https://kosis.kr&gt;경제활동인구조사</a> 』 ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』 대만 『 <a href="https://eng.stat.gov.tw">https://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』
5. 직업별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 직업별 취업자	2019-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr&gt;경제활동인구조사">https://kosis.kr&gt;경제활동인구조사</a> 』 ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
6. 종사상 지위별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 종사상 지위별 취업자	2017-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr&gt;경제활동인구조사">https://kosis.kr&gt;경제활동인구조사</a> 』 ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』 대만 『 <a href="https://eng.stat.gov.tw">https://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』
7. 파트타임 근로자 비중	파트타임 근로자 비중	2013-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
8. 파트타임 근로자 중 여성 비율	파트타임 근로자 중 여성 비율	2013-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
9. 실업률	조사방법, 해당연령, 전체, 남자, 여자	2013-2022	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr&gt;경제활동인구조사">https://kosis.kr&gt;경제활동인구조사</a> 』 ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』 대만 『 <a href="https://eng.stat.gov.tw">https://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』
10. 청년(15-24세) 실업률	전체, 남자, 여자	2016-2024	ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
11. 고용 지수	전체, 농림어업, 산업, 서비스업	2015-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
12. 근로자당 연평균 실제 근로시간	전체 취업자, 의존적 취업자	2017-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
13. 제조업 근로자의 주당 평균 실제 근로시간	근로형태, 제조업 주당 평균근로시간	2014-2022	ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
14. 제조업 종업원의 명목 월평균 임금	기간, 제조업 월평균임금	2015-2022	ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
15. 남녀 임금격차(제조업)	기간, 남녀 임금격차(제조업)	2015-2022	ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
16. 단위 노동비용	단위 노동비용	2003-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
17. 근로자 10만명당 치명적 산업재해 수	사망 십만인율	2013-2022	고용노동부 『산업재해 현황분석』 <a href="https://www.moel.go.kr">https://www.moel.go.kr</a> ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
18. 대도시권 노동시장	취업자, 경제활동인구, 실업자	2007-2021년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
19. GDP 대비 노동소득 분배율	GDP 대비 노동소득 분배율	2013-2020	UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
20. 파업과 직장폐쇄	건수, 참가인원, 손실일수	2013-2022	ILO 『 <a href="https://ilostat.ilo.org">https://ilostat.ilo.org</a> 』
<b>IV. 소득 · 소비 · 자산</b>			
1. 소득분포	상 · 하위 10%, 5분위별 소득분포	2016-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr&gt;소득 · 소비 · 자산&gt;가계금융복지조사">https://kosis.kr&gt;소득 · 소비 · 자산&gt;가계금융복지조사</a> 』 The World Bank 『 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
2. 지니계수	지니계수	2012-2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
3. 상대적 빈곤율	상대적 빈곤율	2012-2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
4. 순대출/순차입 비율-가계	순대출/순차입 비율	2013-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
5. 가계금융자산	가계금융자산	2013-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
6. 가계처분가능소득	가계처분가능소득	2013-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
7. 가계지출	가계지출	2015-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
8. 가계저축	가계저축	2015-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
9. 가계부채	가계부채	2015-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
<b>V. 보건 · 복지</b>			
1. 의료종사자수	의사, 약사, 치과의사, 간호사 수	2004-2022년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
2. 병상수 및 유아집중률	인구1,000명당 병상수, 유아집중률(홀릭, DPT)	2004-2021년 중 국가별 1년	The World Bank 『 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
3. 10만명당 주요 사망원인별 사망률(2019)	총사망률, 특정감염성 및 기생충성질환, 악성신생물(암), 당뇨병, 순환기계통질환, 호흡기계통의 질환, 소화기계통의 질환, 사망의 외부요인 등	2019	통계청 『사망원인통계』 WHO 『Mortality Database, <a href="https://www.who.int">https://www.who.int</a> 』
4. 10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도	10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도	2012-2021	The World Bank 『 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
5. 출산 10만명당 임산부 사망률	출산 10만명당 임산부 사망률	2012-2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
6. 청소년 출산율(15-19세 여성 1,000명당 출생)	청소년 출산율	2012-2021	The World Bank 『 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
7. 흡연율	남자, 여자 흡연율	2013-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
8. 1인당 담배 소비량	1인당 담배 소비량	2012-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
9. 1인당 주류 소비량	1인당 주류 소비량	2012-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
10. 보건관련 지출비(2020)	보건지출비(GDP대비-경상, 공공, 본인 부담, 1인당 보건지출, 1인당 보건지출(PPP)), 외부보건비	2020	The World Bank 『 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
11. 보건서비스 지출비	보건 당기 지출, 치료 및 재활 치료, 장기 치료, 보건 보조 서비스, 의약품, 예방치료, 정부의료체계 및 재정행정	2020-2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
12. AIDS 환자수	AIDS 환자수	2016-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
13. 비만인구비율(15세 이상)	과체중, 비만, 과체중+비만(전체, 남자, 여자)	2015-2022년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
14. 전염병	전염병(백일해, 홍역)	2018-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
15. 의약품 판매	의약품 판매	2012-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
16. 의약품 소비	소화관 및 신진대사, 제산제, 소화성 궤양 및 위장용 약물, 당뇨 약물 등	2021-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
17. 영양부족인구 비율	영양부족인구 비율	2013-2020	UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
18. 공여국별 총개발원조	공여국별 총개발원조	2015-2021	UN 『 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
19. 공공사회복지 지출	공공사회복지 지출	2014-2022	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
20. 삶의 질	비시설 주거, 주택 비용, 1인당 방수, 가계처분가능소득, 가계순자산, 노동 시장 불안정성, 고용률, 장기 실업률, 개인 소득, 인적네트워크 등		OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
<b>VI. 교육/문화·여가</b>			
1. 인간개발지수(2021)	HDI 순위, 인간개발지수, 기대수명, 평균 교육기간, 기대교육기간, 1인당 GNI	2021	UNDP 『Human Development Index』, 『 <a href="http://hdr.undp.org">http://hdr.undp.org</a> 』
2. 교육단계별 취학률	초등교육, 중등교육(전기중등교육, 후기중등교육), 중등후비고등교육	2017-2022년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 <a href="http://data.uis.unesco.org">http://data.uis.unesco.org</a> 』
3. 교사 수 및 여교사 비율	학교전·초등·전기중등·후기중등(교사 수, 여교사 비율)	2016-2022년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 <a href="http://data.uis.unesco.org">http://data.uis.unesco.org</a> 』
4. 교사 1인당 학생 수	유아교육, 초등교육, 중등교육, 고등교육	2019-2020	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
5. GDP 대비 정부 재원 교육비 비율	교육단계별 정부 재원 교육비 비율(학교전교육, 초등교육 등)	2015-2022년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 <a href="http://data.uis.unesco.org">http://data.uis.unesco.org</a> 』
6. 교육단계별 연간 학생 1인당 공교육비	초등교육, 중등교육, 고등교육	2018-2019	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
7. 학업 성취도	남녀별 수학, 과학, 읽기점수	2015, 2018	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
8. 외래 관광객 및 해외 관광객	외래 관광객, 해외 관광객	2014-2021	UNWTO, 한국관광공사 『한국관광통계』
9. 세계 관광 수입 및 관광 지출	관광 수입, 관광 지출	2015-2021	UNWTO, 한국관광공사 『한국관광통계』
10. 가계의 오락-문화비 지출	가계의 오락-문화비 지출	2016-2021	UN 『 <a href="https://data.un.org">https://data.un.org</a> 』
11. 정부의 오락, 문화, 종교에 대한 지출	정부의 오락, 문화, 종교에 대한 지출	2016-2021	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
<b>VII. 농림/수산</b>			
1. 농업면적	농업면적	2015-2020	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >농업면적조사』 국토교통부 『 <a href="https://stat.molit.go.kr">https://stat.molit.go.kr</a> >지적통계』 The World Bank 『 <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org">https://databank.worldbank.org</a> 』
2. 농업생산지수	농업생산지수	2012-2021	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >농림업생산지수』 FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
3. 농업생산량(쌀)	쌀, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
4. 농업생산량(보리)	보리, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
5. 농업생산량(밀, 옥수수)	밀, 옥수수, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
6. 농업생산량(감자, 고구마)	감자, 고구마, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
7. 농업생산량(차, 잎, 흙)	차, 잎, 호프, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
8. 농업생산량(생커피원두, 미가공 담배)	생커피원두, 미가공담배, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
9. 가축사육(소)	소	2018-2021	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >가축동향조사』 FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』
10. 가축사육(돼지)	돼지	2018-2021	통계청 『 <a href="https://kosis.kr">https://kosis.kr</a> >가축동향조사』 FAO 『 <a href="https://www.fao.org">https://www.fao.org</a> 』



통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
11. 가축사육(양)	양	2018-2021	농림축산식품부 『기타가축통계』 『https://www.mafra.go.kr』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
12. 가축사육(닭)	닭	2018-2021	통계청 『https://kosis.kr>가축동향조사』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
13. 가축생산량(쇠고기)	쇠고기	2018-2021	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품주요통계』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
14. 가축생산량(돼지고기)	돼지고기	2018-2021	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품주요통계』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
15. 비료생산량	합계, 질소질, 인산질, 칼리질	2020, 2021	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
16. 비료소비량	합계, 질소질, 인산질, 칼리질	2020, 2021	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
17. 원목생산량	원목생산량	2012-2021	산림청 『임업통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
18. 어업 및 양식 생산량	어업 및 양식 생산량	2013-2021	FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
<b>VIII. 광업·제조업/도소매</b>			
1. 광업·제조업 생산지수	총지수, 광업, 제조업, 전기·가스·증기업	2016-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
2. 제조업 부가가치액 및 구성	제조업 부가가치액(100만 달러), 구성비(식품, 음료 및 담배 등)	2011, 2016, 2021	The World Bank 『https://databank.worldbank.org』
3. 선철 생산	선철 생산	2013-2021	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
4. 조강 생산	조강 생산	2013-2021	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
5. 철강재 수출·수입	수출, 수입	2017-2021	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
6. 자동차 생산	승용차, 상용차, 전체	2019-2022	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『한국의 자동차산업』 『https://www.kama.or.kr』
7. 주요국의 자동차 수출·수입	수출, 수입(승용차, 상용차, 전체)	2014-2021	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『세계자동차통계』 『https://www.kama.or.kr』
8. 상대국가별 자동차 수출·수입(2021)	한국, 일본, 독일, 미국(승용차, 상용차)	2021	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『세계자동차통계』 『https://www.kama.or.kr』
9. 소매판매액지수	소매판매액지수	2014-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
<b>IX. 교통·물류/건설</b>			
1. 자동차 보유대수	자동차 보유대수	2014-2020	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『https://www.kama.or.kr』
2. 내륙화물 및 여객 운송	내륙화물, 여객 운송	2013-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
3. 국제해운수송	국제해운수송(입항, 출항)	2016-2022	UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
4. 민간정기항공수송	전체(국내수송+국제수송), 국제수송	2019-2021	ICAO 『Annual Report』
5. 내륙 교통 시설 투자	내륙 교통 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
6. 철도 시설 투자	철도 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
7. 도로 시설 투자	도로 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
8. 내륙 운하 시설 투자	내륙 운하 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
9. 항만 시설 투자	항만 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
10. 공항 시설 투자	공항 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
11. 건설업생산지수	건설업생산지수	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
12. 주거용빌딩 건축허가	주거용빌딩 건축허가	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
<b>X. 정보통신/과학·기술</b>			
1. 국내 우편	우편, 소포	2019-2021	UPU 『https://www.upu.int』 대만 『https://www.stat.gov.tw』
2. 국제 우편	발송, 도착	2018-2021	UPU 『http://www.upu.int』
3. 전화 가입자 수	가입자 수, 인구 100명당	2020-2022	ITU 『https://www.itu.int』
4. 이동전화 가입자 수	가입자 수, 인구 100명당	2020-2022	ITU 『https://www.itu.int』
5. 인터넷	인터넷 이용률, 고정 광대역 가입자 수(가입자 수, 인구 100명당)	2021-2022	ITU 『https://www.itu.int』
6. 컴퓨터 사용 가구	컴퓨터 사용률, 인터넷 사용률	2020-2022	OECD 『https://data.oecd.org』
7. 총연구원 수	총연구원 수	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
8. 자금출처별 연구개발비	GDP 대비, 정부, 기업, 해외, 고등교육 및 민간비영리기관	2018-2021년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
9. 연구주체별 연구개발비	기업, 고등교육기관, 정부, 민간비영리기관	2019-2022년 중 국가별 1년	OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>
10. 100만명당 R&D 연구개발자	100만명당 R&D 연구개발자	2005-2020	The World Bank <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a>
11. 주요국 특허 출원·등록	특허출원접수, 특허등록	2017-2021	WIPO <a href="https://wipo.int">https://wipo.int</a>
12. 지식재산권 사용료	사용료 수입, 사용료 지급	2019-2022	The World Bank <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a>
<b>XI. 물가</b>			
1. 생산자물가지수	생산자물가지수	2013-2022	IMF <a href="https://eng.stat.gov.tw">International Financial Statistics</a> 대만 <a href="https://eng.stat.gov.tw">https://eng.stat.gov.tw</a>
2. 소비자물가지수	소비자물가지수	2013-2022	IMF <a href="https://eng.stat.gov.tw">International Financial Statistics</a> 대만 <a href="https://eng.stat.gov.tw">https://eng.stat.gov.tw</a>
3. 에너지 가격	산업별 중질연료유, 가정용 경질연료유, 차량용 디젤유 등	2021	IEA <a href="https://www.iea.org">Key World Energy Statistics</a>
4. 비교물가수준(대한민국기준)	비교물가수준(대한민국기준)	2018-2022	OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>
5. 비교물가수준(미국기준)	비교물가수준(미국기준)	2018-2022	OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>
6. 주택가격지수	명목, 실질 주택가격지수	2015-2022	OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>
7. 인플레이션 전망	인플레이션 전망	2016-2024	OECD <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a>
<b>XII. 국민계정</b>			
1. 국민총소득(당해년가격)	국민총소득(당해년가격)	2013-2022	The World Bank <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 대만 <a href="https://www.stat.gov.tw">https://www.stat.gov.tw</a>
2. 1인당 국민총소득(당해년가격)	1인당 국민총소득(당해년가격)	2013-2022	The World Bank <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 대만 <a href="https://www.stat.gov.tw">https://www.stat.gov.tw</a>
3. 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산(당해년가격)	2013-2022	한국은행 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> The World Bank <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 대만 <a href="https://www.stat.gov.tw">https://www.stat.gov.tw</a>
4. 1인당 국내총생산(당해년가격)	1인당 국내총생산(당해년가격)	2013-2022	한국은행 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> The World Bank <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 대만 <a href="https://www.stat.gov.tw">https://www.stat.gov.tw</a>
5. 경제성장률(불변가격)	경제성장률(불변가격)	2013-2022	한국은행 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> The World Bank <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 대만 <a href="https://www.stat.gov.tw">https://www.stat.gov.tw</a>
6. GDP 디플레이터	GDP 디플레이터	2013-2022	IMF <a href="https://eng.stat.gov.tw">International Financial Statistics</a>
7. 경제활동별 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산, 농림어업, 광공업, 건설업 등, 제조업, 서비스업	2020-2022	한국은행 <a href="https://ecos.bok.or.kr">https://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> The World Bank <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 대만 <a href="https://www.stat.gov.tw">https://www.stat.gov.tw</a>
8. 지출항목별 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산, 구성비(정부최종소비지출, 민간최종소비지출, 재고증감, 총고정 자본형성, 재화 및 서비스의 수출, 재화 및 서비스의 수입)	2020-2022	The World Bank <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a>
9. 국내총생산에 대한 투자율(당해년가격)	국내총생산에 대한 투자율(당해년가격)	2013-2022	The World Bank <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a>
10. 국내총생산에 대한 저축률(당해년가격)	국내총생산에 대한 저축률(당해년가격)	2013-2022	The World Bank <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a>
11. 1인당 가계총조정처분가능소득	1인당 가계총조정처분가능소득	2013-2022	OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>
<b>XIII. 정부·재정/금융/보험</b>			
1. 중앙정부 재정	세입, 세출	2018-2021	기획재정부 <a href="https://www.mof.go.kr">https://www.mof.go.kr</a> IMF <a href="https://eng.stat.gov.tw">Government Finance Statistics</a>
2. 국민부담률(GDP 대비)	국민부담률(GDP 대비)	2002-2021	OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>
3. 일반정부 총부채 비율(GDP 대비)	일반정부 총 부채 비율(GDP 대비)	2007-2022	기획재정부 <a href="https://www.mof.go.kr">https://www.mof.go.kr</a> OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>
4. 평균근로자 세금	평균근로자 세금	2013-2022	OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>
5. 공적개발원조	공적개발원조	2013-2022	OECD <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a>
6. 공공 및 개인연금 지출	공공연금지출, 개인연금지출	2013-2021	OECD <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a>
7. 순대출/순차입-일반정부	순대출/순차입-일반정부	2013-2022	OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>
8. 사회보험부담률(GDP 대비)	사회보험부담률(GDP 대비)	2012-2021	OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>
9. 통화지표(M1, M3)	통화지표(M1, M3)	2013-2022	OECD <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a>
10. 주요 국제금리	초단기국채율, 예금금리, 대출금리, 정부채, 시장금리	2015-2022	IMF <a href="https://eng.stat.gov.tw">International Financial Statistics</a>

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
11. 중앙은행 정책금리	중앙은행 정책금리	2013-2022	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
12. 총 보험료	생명보험, 손해보험 보험료	2013-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
13. 보험종사자 1인당 원수보험료	보험종사자 1인당 원수보험료	2014-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
14. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (생명보험)	외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (생명보험)	2012-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
15. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (손해보험)	외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (손해보험)	2012-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
16. 해외거래소 주가지수	해외 거래소별 주가지수	2018-2022	세계거래소연맹 『https://www.world-exchanges.org』
17. 증권거래 주요지표	해외 거래소별 주식거래대금, 상장주식시가총액	2018-2022	세계거래소연맹 『https://www.world-exchanges.org』
<b>XIV. 무역 · 국제수지</b>			
1. 수출 · 수입	수출, 수입	2013-2022	관세청 『https://www.customs.go.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 주요상품 수출액(세계총액)	주요상품(선선, 냉장, 냉동 소고기류, 의약품, 알루미늄, 승용차 등 45개 품목) 수출액	2012-2021	UN 『International Trade Statistics Yearbook』 『https://comtrade.un.org』
3. 주요상품 수출 · 수입액(2021)	주요상품(선선, 냉장, 냉동 소고기류, 쌀, 비제분곡수수, 알콜음료 등 42개 품목) 수출, 수입액	2021	UN 『International Trade Statistics Yearbook』 『https://comtrade.un.org』
4. 국제수지	경상수지, 상품수지, 서비스수지, 본원 소득수지, 이전소득수지	2014-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『https://www.cbc.gov.tw』
5. 무역의존도 (수출입의 대 GDP 비율)	수출, 수입	2013-2022	관세청 『https://www.customs.go.kr』 한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 The World Bank 『https://www.worldbank.org』
6. 수출 · 수입 물량지수	수출, 수입	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『https://www.cbc.gov.tw』
7. 수출 · 수입 단가지수	수출, 수입	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『https://www.cbc.gov.tw』
8. 외환보유액	외환보유액, 금 제외	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 외채	총 외채, 장기외채, 단기외채, IMF 차용	2012-2021	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 The World Bank 『https://databank.worldbank.org』
10. 환율	통화단위, 환율	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
11. 실질실효환율	실질실효환율	2003-2022	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
12. 외국인 직접투자(유입)	외국인 직접투자(유입)	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
13. 해외 직접투자(유출)	해외 직접투자(유출)	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
<b>XV. 환 경</b>			
1. 기후	지점(위도, 경도, 고도),기온(최고, 최저, 연평균),강수량(최고, 최저, 연강수량)	1990	기상청 『세계기후표(1961~1990)』
2. 온실가스 배출량	온실가스 배출량	2014-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
3. 배출원별 온실가스 배출량	에너지, 산업 공정 및 제품 사용, 농업, 폐기물	2020-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
4. 오존층 파괴	CFCs 소비량	2013-2022	UN Environment Programme 『https://ozone.unep.org』
5. 대기오염물질 배출	황산화물, 질소산화물, 일산화탄소, 비메탄 휘발성 유기화합물	2017-2020	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
6. 초미세먼지(PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) 배출량	초미세먼지(PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) 배출량	2005-2020	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
7. 유해폐기물 발생량	유해폐기물 발생량	2012-2019	UN 『https://unstats.un.org』
8. 산림면적 및 생물다양성	산림면적, 멸종위기종(포유동물, 조류, 어류, 고등식물), 육상보호구역, 해상보호구역	2018, 2020, 2022	The World Bank 『https://www.worldbank.org』
9. 산림의 자연손실	산림의 자연손실	2014-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
10. 농약판매	전체, 살충제, 살균제, 제초제, 기타	2009-2021년 중 국가별 1년	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
11. 도시 폐기물	도시 폐기물	2013-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
12. 부문별 쓰레기 발생량	총계, 농림어업, 광업, 제조업, 에너지 생산, 수도, 하수 및 폐기물 처리 등, 건설업, 기타	2017-2021년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
13. 환경관련 세수입	GDP 대비 %, 전체 세수 대비 %	2012~2021	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
14. 도시 농촌별 안전관리 식수 이용인구 비율	전체, 도시/농촌 안전관리 식수 이용 인구 비율	2021~2022	UN 「 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 」
15. 물 생산성	물 생산성	2015~2020	The World Bank 「 <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a> 」
<b>XVI. 에너지</b>			
1. 1차 에너지원별 소비	전체, 석탄, 석유, 천연가스, 수력, 원자력	2021~2022	BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 <a href="https://www.bp.com">https://www.bp.com</a> 」
2. 석탄 생산 및 소비	석탄 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2014~2022	BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 <a href="https://www.bp.com">https://www.bp.com</a> 」
3. 석유 생산 및 소비	석유 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2014~2022	BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 <a href="https://www.bp.com">https://www.bp.com</a> 」
4. 천연가스 생산 및 소비	천연가스 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2014~2022	BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 <a href="https://www.bp.com">https://www.bp.com</a> 」
5. 전력 생산량(2020)	유형별 전력 생산량(전체, 가연성 연료, 수력, 원자력, 풍력, 태양열, 기타)	2020	UN 「 <a href="https://unstats.un.org">https://unstats.un.org</a> 」
6. 항공유 수입	항공유 수입	2012~2021	UN 「 <a href="https://data.un.org">https://data.un.org</a> 」
7. 항공유 수출	항공유 수출	2012~2021	UN 「 <a href="https://data.un.org">https://data.un.org</a> 」
8. 재생 에너지	재생 에너지	2014~2021	OECD 「 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 」
9. 연료 수입	연료 수입	2012~2021	UN 「 <a href="https://data.un.org">https://data.un.org</a> 」
10. 연료 수출	연료 수출	2012~2021	UN 「 <a href="https://data.un.org">https://data.un.org</a> 」
11. 연료 소비	연료 소비(수송, 건설)	2012~2021	UN 「 <a href="https://data.un.org">https://data.un.org</a> 」
12. 최종 에너지 소비 단계에서의 재생에너지 비중	최종 에너지 소비 단계에서의 재생에너지 비중	2013~2020	UN 「 <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 」

# 통계정보 이용방법

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